

IBM 6U Rack or Tower UPS  
RT8.0kVA and RT11.0VA  
and Maintenance Bypass



# Installation and User's Guide



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Before using this information and the product it supports, read the general information in Appendix C, "Notices," on page 75; and read the *IBM Safety Information* and the *IBM Systems Environmental Notices and User Guide* on the IBM Documentation CD.

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## Safety

Before installing this product, read the Safety Information.

قبل تركيب هذا المنتج، يجب قراءة الملاحظات الأمنية

Antes de instalar este produto, leia as Informações de Segurança.

在安装本产品之前，请仔细阅读 **Safety Information** (安全信息)。

安裝本產品之前，請先閱讀「安全資訊」。

Prije instalacije ovog produkta obavezno pročitajte Sigurnosne Upute.

Před instalací tohoto produktu si přečtěte příručku bezpečnostních instrukcí.

Læs sikkerhedsforskrifterne, før du installerer dette produkt.

Lees voordat u dit product installeert eerst de veiligheidsvoorschriften.

Ennen kuin asennat tämän tuotteen, lue turvaohjeet kohdasta Safety Information.

Avant d'installer ce produit, lisez les consignes de sécurité.

Vor der Installation dieses Produkts die Sicherheitshinweise lesen.

Πριν εγκαταστήσετε το προϊόν αυτό, διαβάστε τις πληροφορίες ασφάλειας (safety information).

לפני שתתקינו מוצר זה, קראו את הוראות הבטיחות.

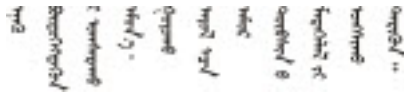
A termék telepítése előtt olvassa el a Biztonsági előírásokat!

Prima di installare questo prodotto, leggere le Informazioni sulla Sicurezza.

製品の設置の前に、安全情報をお読みください。

본 제품을 설치하기 전에 안전 정보를 읽으십시오.

Пред да се инсталира овој продукт, прочитајте информацијата за безбедност.



Les sikkerhetsinformasjonen (Safety Information) før du installerer dette produktet.

Przed zainstalowaniem tego produktu, należy zapoznać się z książką "Informacje dotyczące bezpieczeństwa" (Safety Information).

Antes de instalar este produto, leia as Informações sobre Segurança.

Перед установкой продукта прочтите инструкции по технике безопасности.

Pred inštaláciou tohto zariadenia si pečítajte Bezpečnostné predpisy.

Pred namestitvijo tega proizvoda preberite Varnostne informacije.

Antes de instalar este producto, lea la información de seguridad.

Läs säkerhetsinformationen innan du installerar den här produkten.

ཐོན་ཁུངས་འདི་བདེ་སྤྱད་མ་བྱས་གོང་། སྐྱར་གྱི་ཡིད་གཟབ་  
བྱ་འདྲ་མིན་ཡིད་པའི་འོད་མེར་བལྟ་དགོས།

Bu ürünü kurmadan önce güvenlik bilgilerini okuyun.

بىزكۆرۈۋاتقاننى ئورنىتىشتىن بۇرۇن بىخەتەرلىك ئۇچۇرلىرىنى ئوقۇپ چىقىڭ.

Youq mwngz yungb canjbinj neix gaxgong, itdingh zeu doeg aen  
canjbinj soengq cungj vahgangj ancien slusik.

---

## Guidelines for trained service technicians

This section contains information for trained service technicians.

### Inspecting for unsafe conditions

Use this information to help you identify potential unsafe conditions in an IBM® product that you are working on.

Each IBM product, as it was designed and manufactured, has required safety items to protect users and service technicians from injury. The information in this section addresses only those items. Use good judgment to identify potential unsafe conditions that might be caused by alterations or attachment of non-IBM features or optional devices that are not addressed in this section. If you identify an unsafe condition, you must determine how serious the hazard is and whether you must correct the problem before you work on the product.



Consider the following conditions and the safety hazards that they present:

- Electrical hazards, especially primary power. Primary voltage on the frame can cause serious or fatal electrical shock.
- Explosive hazards, such as a damaged CRT face or a bulging capacitor.
- Mechanical hazards, such as loose or missing hardware.

To inspect the product for potential unsafe conditions, complete the following steps:

1. Make sure that the power is off and the power cords are disconnected.
2. Make sure that the exterior cover is not damaged, loose, or broken, and observe any sharp edges.
3. Check the power cords:
  - Make sure that the third-wire ground connector is in good condition. Use a meter to measure third-wire ground continuity for 0.1 ohm or less between the external ground pin and the frame ground.
  - Make sure that the power cords are the correct type.
  - Make sure that the insulation is not frayed or worn.
4. Remove the cover.
5. Check for any obvious non-IBM alterations. Use good judgment as to the safety of any non-IBM alterations.
6. Check inside the system for any obvious unsafe conditions, such as metal filings, contamination, water or other liquid, or signs of fire or smoke damage.
7. Check for worn, frayed, or pinched cables.
8. Make sure that the power-supply cover fasteners (screws or rivets) have not been removed or tampered with.

## **Guidelines for servicing electrical equipment**

Observe these guidelines when you service electrical equipment.

- Check the area for electrical hazards such as moist floors, nongrounded power extension cords, and missing safety grounds.
- Use only approved tools and test equipment. Some hand tools have handles that are covered with a soft material that does not provide insulation from live electrical current.
- Regularly inspect and maintain your electrical hand tools for safe operational condition. Do not use worn or broken tools or testers.
- Do not touch the reflective surface of a dental mirror to a live electrical circuit. The surface is conductive and can cause personal injury or equipment damage if it touches a live electrical circuit.
- Some rubber floor mats contain small conductive fibers to decrease electrostatic discharge. Do not use this type of mat to protect yourself from electrical shock.
- Do not work alone under hazardous conditions or near equipment that has hazardous voltages.
- Locate the emergency power-off (EPO) switch, disconnecting switch, or electrical outlet so that you can turn off the power quickly in the event of an electrical accident.
- Disconnect all power before you perform a mechanical inspection, work near power supplies, or remove or install main units.
- Before you work on the equipment, disconnect the power cord. If you cannot disconnect the power cord, have the customer power-off the wall box that supplies power to the equipment and lock the wall box in the off position.

- Never assume that power has been disconnected from a circuit. Check it to make sure that it has been disconnected.
- If you have to work on equipment that has exposed electrical circuits, observe the following precautions:
  - Make sure that another person who is familiar with the power-off controls is near you and is available to turn off the power if necessary.
  - When you work with powered-on electrical equipment, use only one hand. Keep the other hand in your pocket or behind your back to avoid creating a complete circuit that could cause an electrical shock.
  - When you use a tester, set the controls correctly and use the approved probe leads and accessories for that tester.
  - Stand on a suitable rubber mat to insulate you from grounds such as metal floor strips and equipment frames.
- Use extreme care when you measure high voltages.
- To ensure proper grounding of components such as power supplies, pumps, blowers, fans, and motor generators, do not service these components outside of their normal operating locations.
- If an electrical accident occurs, use caution, turn off the power, and send another person to get medical aid.

---

## Safety statements

These statements provide the caution and danger information that is used in this documentation.

### **Important:**

Each caution and danger statement in this documentation is labeled with a number. This number is used to cross reference an English-language caution or danger statement with translated versions of the caution or danger statement in the *Safety Information* document.

For example, if a danger statement is labeled D005, translations for that caution statement are in the *Safety Information* document under D005.

Be sure to read all caution and danger statements in this documentation before you perform the procedures. Read any additional safety information that comes with your system or optional device before you install the device.

**L001**



**DANGER**

Hazardous voltage, current, or energy levels are present inside any component that has this label attached. Do not open any cover or barrier that contains this label.

(L001)

## D005



### DANGER

When working on or around the system, observe the following precautions: Electrical voltage and current from power, telephone, and communication cables are hazardous. To avoid a shock hazard:

- If IBM supplied a power cord(s), connect power to this unit only with the IBM provided power cord. Do not use the IBM provided power cord for any other product.
- Do not open or service any power supply assembly.
- Do not connect or disconnect any cables or perform installation, maintenance, or reconfiguration of this product during an electrical storm.
- The product might be equipped with multiple power cords. To remove all hazardous voltages, disconnect all power cords.
- Connect all power cords to a properly wired and grounded electrical outlet. Ensure that the outlet supplies proper voltage and phase rotation according to the system rating plate.
- Connect any equipment that will be attached to this product to properly wired outlets.
- When possible, use one hand only to connect or disconnect signal cables.
- Never turn on any equipment when there is evidence of fire, water, or structural damage.
- Disconnect the attached power cords, telecommunications systems, networks, and modems before you open the device covers, unless instructed otherwise in the installation and configuration procedures.
- Connect and disconnect cables as described in the following procedures when installing, moving, or opening covers on this product or attached devices.

To disconnect:

1. Turn off everything (unless instructed otherwise).
2. Remove the power cords from the outlets.
3. Remove the signal cables from the connectors.
4. Remove all cables from the devices.

To connect:

1. Turn off everything (unless instructed otherwise).
  2. Attach all cables to the devices.
  3. Attach the signal cables to the connectors.
  4. Attach the power cords to the outlets.
  5. Turn on the devices.
- Sharp edges, corners and joints might be present in and around the system. Use care when handling equipment to avoid cuts, scrapes and pinching.
- (D005)

## C004



### CAUTION:

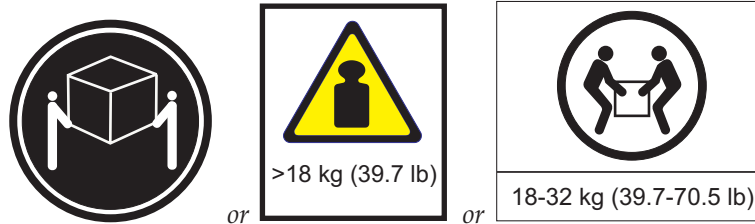
Lead-acid batteries can present a risk of electrical burn from high, short-circuit current. Avoid battery contact with metal materials; remove watches, rings, or other metal objects, and use tools with insulated handles. To avoid possible explosion, do not burn.

Exchange only with the IBM-approved part. Recycle or discard the battery as instructed by local regulations. In the United States, IBM has a process for the collection of this battery. For information, call 1-800-426-4333. Have the IBM part number for the battery unit available when you call. (C004)

## C009



### CAUTION:

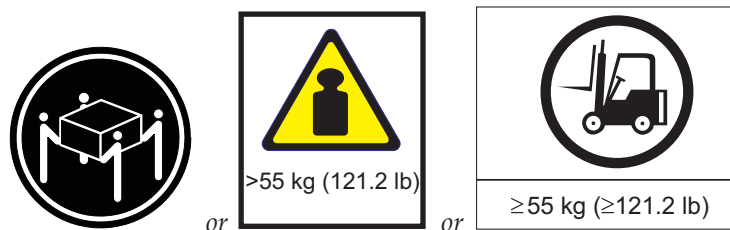


The weight of this part or unit is between 18 and 32 kg (39.7 and 70.5 lb). It takes two persons to safely lift this part or unit. (C009)

## C011



### CAUTION:



The weight of this part or unit is more than 55 kg (121.2 lb). It takes specially trained persons, a lifting device, or both to safely lift this part or unit. (C011)

## **C022**



### **CAUTION:**

This product might be equipped with a hard-wired power cable. Ensure that a licensed electrician performs the installation per the national electrical code.  
(C022)

## R001

**Important:** The following general safety information should be used for all rack-mounted devices:



### DANGER

Observe the following precautions when working on or around your IT rack system:

- Heavy equipment—personal injury or equipment damage might result if mishandled.
- Always lower the leveling pads on the rack cabinet.
- Always install stabilizer brackets on the rack cabinet.
- To avoid hazardous conditions due to uneven mechanical loading, always install the heaviest devices in the bottom of the rack cabinet. Always install servers and optional devices starting from the bottom of the rack cabinet.
- Rack-mounted devices are not to be used as shelves or work spaces. Do not place objects on top of rack-mounted devices.



- Each rack cabinet might have more than one power cord. Be sure to disconnect all power cords in the rack cabinet when directed to disconnect power during servicing.
- Connect all devices installed in a rack cabinet to power devices installed in the same rack cabinet. Do not plug a power cord from a device installed in one rack cabinet into a power device installed in a different rack cabinet.
- An electrical outlet that is not correctly wired could place hazardous voltage on the metal parts of the system or the devices that attach to the system. It is the responsibility of the customer to ensure that the outlet is correctly wired and grounded to prevent an electrical shock.

(R001 part 1 of 2)

**CAUTION:**

- Do not install a unit in a rack where the internal rack ambient temperatures will exceed the manufacturer's recommended ambient temperature for all your rack-mounted devices.
- Do not install a unit in a rack where the air flow is compromised. Ensure that air flow is not blocked or reduced on any side, front, or back of a unit used for air flow through the unit.
- Consideration should be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit so that overloading of the circuits does not compromise the supply wiring or overcurrent protection. To provide the correct power connection to a rack, refer to the rating labels located on the equipment in the rack to determine the total power requirement of the supply circuit.
- *(For sliding drawers)* Do not pull out or install any drawer or feature if the rack stabilizer brackets are not attached to the rack. Do not pull out more than one drawer at a time. The rack might become unstable if you pull out more than one drawer at a time.
- *(For fixed drawers)* This drawer is a fixed drawer and must not be moved for servicing unless specified by the manufacturer. Attempting to move the drawer partially or completely out of the rack might cause the rack to become unstable or cause the drawer to fall out of the rack.

(R001 part 2 of 2)

**Output power and ampere ratings**

**Important:** Make sure that the power receptacle is near the equipment and is easily accessible so that the uninterruptible power supply (UPS) can be disconnected quickly.

To reduce the risk of fire, connect only to a circuit provided with branch circuit overcurrent protection with an ampere rating in accordance with the National Electrical Code (NEC), ANSI/NFPA 70 or your local electrical code:

UPS output power	120 V	208 V	230 V
1500 VA	15 A	Not applicable	10 A
2200 VA	20 A	Not applicable	10 A
3000 VA	30 A	20 A	16 A

---

**Product safety**

- The UPS connection instructions and operations described in the manual must be followed in the indicated order.
- 

**Important:** To reduce the risk of fire, the unit connects only to a circuit provided with branch circuit overcurrent protection as described in this manual, in accordance with the National Electric Code, ANSI/NFPA 70.



The upstream circuit breaker for Normal AC and Bypass AC must be easily accessible. The unit can be disconnected from AC power source by opening this circuit breaker. This circuit breaker is used for backfeed protection and must comply with IEC/EN 62040-1 (the creepage and clearance distances shall meet the basic insulation requirements for pollution degree 2).

- Disconnection and overcurrent protection devices shall be provided by others for permanently connected AC input (Normal AC and Bypass AC) and AC output circuits.
- Check that the indications on the rating plate correspond to your AC powered system and to the actual electrical consumption of all the equipment to be connected to the system.
- For PLUGGABLE EQUIPMENT, the socket-outlet shall be installed near the equipment and shall be easily accessible.
- Never install the system near liquids or in an excessively damp environment.
- Never let a foreign body penetrate inside the system.
- Never block the ventilation grates of the system.
- Never expose the system to direct sunlight or source of heat.
- If the system must be stored prior to installation, storage must be in a dry place.
- The admissible storage temperature range is -15°C to +50°C.
- This unit is not designed to conform to ANSI/NFPA 75 and therefore is not for use in ANSI/NFPA 75-certified data centers.
- Although the UPS does not contain anti-backfeed (ABF) relays, some backfeed protection is provided. For example, if some components are damaged in battery mode, the output voltage may feed back to the input. In this case, a current transformer (CT) is used to detect the bypass current feedback voltage. If a current backfeed fault condition is detected, the UPS will terminate the inverter output to avoid personal injury.



---

## Chapter 1. Introduction

Thank you for selecting an IBM product to protect your electrical equipment.

Read this manual to take full advantage of the features of your equipment.

Before installing your equipment, read the safety instructions. Then, follow the instructions in this manual for setting up and using the product.

To discover the entire range of IBM products and the options available for the IBM UPS device, we invite you to visit our web site at [www.ibm.com](http://www.ibm.com) or contact your IBM representative.

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### Related documentation

In addition to this document, the following documentation is available:

- *Environmental Notices and User Guide*

This document is provided on the IBM *Documentation CD*, and it contains translated environmental notices.

- *Safety Information*

This document is provided on the IBM *Documentation CD*, and it contains translated caution and danger statements. Each caution and danger statement that appears in the documentation has a number that you can use to locate the corresponding statement in your language in the *Safety Information* document.

- *License Agreement for Machine Code*

This document is provided on the IBM *Documentation CD*, and it contains the translated license agreement for the product.

- *Warranty Information*

This multilingual document comes with the device, and it contains information about the terms of the warranty.

---

### Notices and statements

The caution and danger statements in this document are also in the multilingual *Safety Information* document, which is on the IBM *Documentation CD*. Each statement is numbered for reference to the corresponding statement in the *Safety Information* document.

#### Notices and statements in this document

The following notices and statements are used in this document:

- **Note:** These notices provide important tips, guidance, or advice.
- **Important:** These notices provide information or advice that might help you avoid inconvenient or problem situations.
- **Attention:** These notices indicate possible damage to programs, devices, or data. An attention notice is placed just before the instruction or situation in which damage might occur.
- **Caution:** These statements indicate situations that can be potentially hazardous to you. A caution statement is placed just before the description of a potentially hazardous procedure step or situation.

- **Danger:** These statements indicate situations that can be potentially lethal or hazardous to you. A danger statement is placed just before the description of a potentially lethal or hazardous procedure step or situation.

## Environmental protection

IBM has implemented an environmental-protection policy. Products are developed according to an eco-design approach.

### Substances


This product does not contain CFCs, HCFCs or asbestos.

### Packing

To improve waste treatment and facilitate recycling, separate the various packing components.

- The cardboard we use comprises over 50% of recycled cardboard.
- Sacks and bags are made of polyethylene.
- Packing materials are recyclable and bear the appropriate identification symbol



Materials	Abbreviations	Number in the symbols 
Polyethylene terephthalat	PET	01
High-density polyethylene	HDPE	02
Polyvinyl chloride	PVC	03
Low-density polyethylene	LDPE	04
Polypropylene	PP	05
Polystyrene	PS	06

Follow all local regulations for the disposal of packing materials.

Refer to the *IBM Environmental Notices and User's Guide*, provided on the documentation CD.

### End of life

IBM will process products at the end of their service life in compliance with local regulations. IBM works with companies in charge of collecting and eliminating our products at the end of their service life.

### Product

The product is made up of recyclable materials. Dismantling and destruction must take place in compliance with all local regulations concerning waste. At the end of its service life, the product must be transported to a processing center for electrical and electronic waste.

### Battery

The product contains lead-acid batteries that must be processed according to applicable local regulations concerning batteries.

The battery pack can be removed to comply with regulations and in view of correct disposal.

With the IBM UPS device, you can eliminate the effects of power disturbances and guard the integrity of your equipment. Providing outstanding performance and reliability, the IBM UPS device's unique benefits include:

- True online double-conversion technology with high power density, utility frequency independence, and power generator compatibility.
- Advanced Battery Management ( ABM ) technology that uses advanced battery management to increase battery service life, optimize recharge time, and provide a warning before the end of useful battery life.
- Selectable High Efficiency mode of operation.
- Standard communication options: one RS-232 communication port, one USB communication port, and relay output contacts.
- UPS Network Management Card with enhanced communication capabilities.
- Extended runtime with up to four Extended Battery Modules (EBMs) per UPS.
- Firmware that is easily upgradable without a service call.
- Remote On/Off control through Remote On/Off (ROO) and Remote Power Off (RPO) ports.



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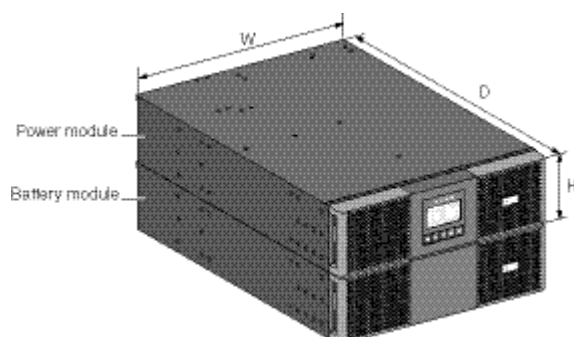
## Chapter 2. Presentation

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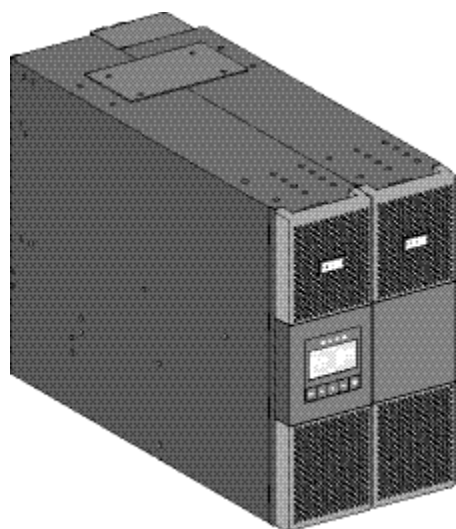
### Standard installations

Description	Weights	Dimensions (inch/mm)
	(lb/kg)	D x W x H
8kVA 3:1 Power Module	51 / 23	27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1 / 700 x 440 x 130
8kVA Power Module (1:1)	42 / 19	27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1 / 700 x 440 x 130
11kVA 3:1 Power Module	51 / 23	27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1 / 700 x 440 x 130
11kVA Power Module (1:1)	46 / 21	27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1 / 700 x 440 x 130
8kVA/11kVA Battery Module	143 / 65	26.8 x 17.3 x 5.1 / 680 x 440 x 130

### Rack installation



### Tower installation



## Shipping bracket kit

If you are shipping the UPS and its associated EBMs preinstalled in a rack, you must use the shipping bracket kit to prevent damage during shipment. The kit is available from IBM . Refer to the instructions in the kit to install the brackets properly. The brackets are not required when the UPS and EBMs are installed in a pre-positioned rack.

---

## Rear panels

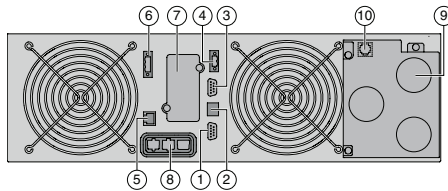


Figure 1. 5594-8KX, 5594-8PX

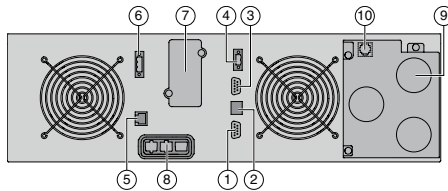


Figure 2. 5594-9KX, 5594-9PX



Figure 3. 5594-9BX Extended Battery Module

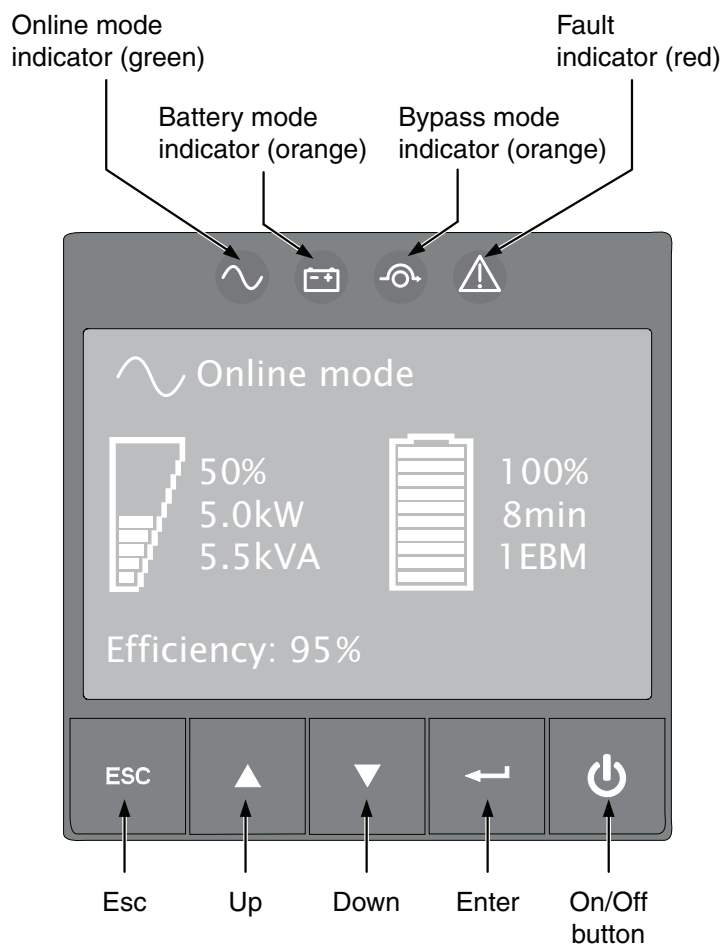
- ① RS232 communication port
- ② USB communication port
- ③ Dry (relay) contacts communication port
- ④ Connector for Remote On/Off (ROO) control
- ⑤ Connectors for automatic recognition of battery module
- ⑥ Connector for Remote Power Off (RPO) control
- ⑦ Slot where UPS Network Management Card is installed
- ⑧ Connector for battery module power
- ⑨ Terminal blocks for AC power input and output
- ⑩ Connector for HotSwap MBP detection
- ⑪ Connectors for battery modules (to the UPS or to the other battery modules)
- ⑫ Connectors for automatic recognition of battery modules (UPS-to-EBM or EBM-to-EBM)
- ⑬ Battery circuit breaker

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

## Control panel

The UPS has a five-button graphical LCD front panel. It provides useful information about the UPS itself, load status, events, measurements, and settings. It also provides a method to change settings.





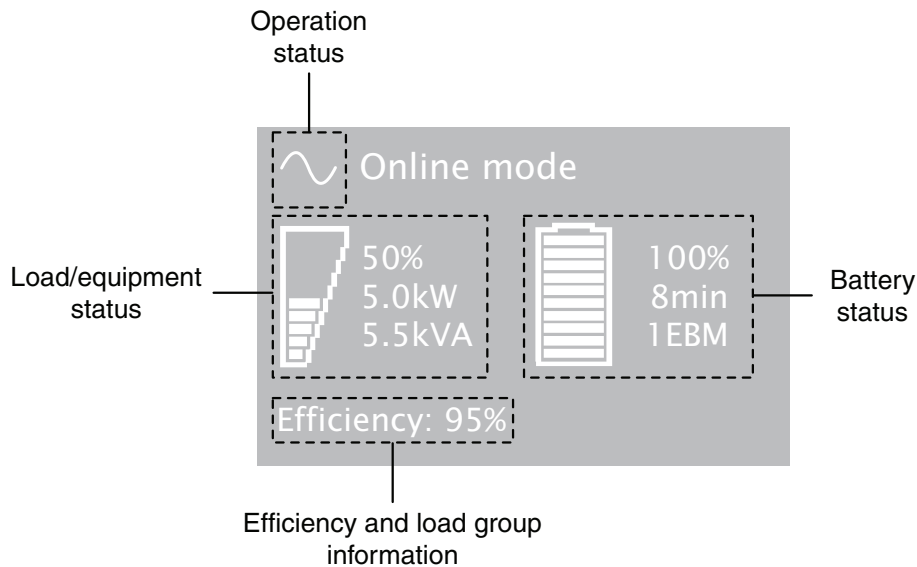
The following table shows the indicator status and description:

Indicator	Status	Description
 Green	On	The UPS is operating normally in Online or in High Efficiency mode.
 Orange	On	The UPS is in Battery mode.
 Orange	On	The UPS is in Bypass mode.
 Red	On	The UPS has an active alarm or fault. See Chapter 8, "Troubleshooting," on page 57 for additional information.

## LCD description





After 5 minutes of inactivity, the LCD displays the screen saver.




The LCD backlight automatically dims after 10 minutes of inactivity. Press any button to restore the screen.



The following table describes the status information provided by the UPS.

**Note:** If any other indicator displays, see Chapter 8, "Troubleshooting," on page 57 for additional information.

Operation status	Cause	Description	Is Battery Being Charged?
Standby mode 	The UPS output is Off.	Equipment is not powered until  button is pressed.	Yes
Online mode 	The UPS is operating normally.	The UPS is powering and protecting the equipment.	Yes
Battery mode  1 beep every 10 seconds	A utility power failure has occurred and the UPS is in Battery mode.	The UPS is powering the equipment with battery power. Prepare your equipment for shutdown.	No

Operation status	Cause	Description	Is Battery Being Charged?
End of backup time  1 beep every 3 seconds	The UPS is in Battery mode and the battery packs are running low.	This warning is approximate, and the actual time to shut down might vary significantly.  Depending on the UPS load and number of Extended Battery Modules (EBMs), the "Battery Low" warning might occur before the battery packs reach 20% capacity.	No
High Efficiency mode 	The UPS is operating in High Efficiency mode.	The UPS is powering and protecting the equipment.	Yes
Bypass mode 	An overload or a fault has occurred, or a command has been received, and the UPS is in Bypass mode.	Equipment is powered directly from AC input and is not protected by the UPS.	Yes

## Display functions

Press the Enter (↵) button to activate the menu options. Use the two middle buttons (▲ and ▼) to scroll through the menu structure. Press the Enter (↵) button to select an option. Press the ESC button to cancel or return to the previous menu.

Main menu	Submenu	Function
Measurements		[Load] W VA A pf / [Input/Bypass] V Hz / [Output/Efficiency] V Hz % / [Battery] % min V n° / [DCbus] V / [Average power usage] Wh / [Cumulat. power usage] Wh since date
Control	Go to Bypass	Transfers the UPS on Bypass mode
	Start battery test	Starts a manual battery test
	Reset fault state	Clears active fault
	Restore factory settings	Returns all settings to factory values
	Reset average power	Clears average power usage measurement
	Reset cumul. power	Clears accumulated power usage measurement
	Dry contacts test	Tests dry contact relay outputs


Main menu	Submenu	Function
<b>Settings</b>	Local settings	Sets product general parameters
	In/Out settings	Sets Output parameters
	On/Off settings	Sets On/Off conditions
	Battery settings	Sets battery configuration
<b>Event log</b>	Event filter	Selects faults, alarms and/or events to display
	Event list	Displays the stored events
	Reset event list	Clears all stored events
<b>Fault log</b>	Fault list	Displays the stored faults
	Reset fault list	Clears all stored faults
<b>Identification</b>		Displays [Product type/model] / [Part/Serial number] / [UPS/NMC firmware] / [Com card IPv4], [Com card IPv6], [Com card MAC] / [Detected accessories]
<b>Register product</b>		Link to IBM website

## User settings

The following table displays the options that can be changed by the user.

	Submenu	Available settings	Default settings
<b>Local settings</b>	Language	[ <i>language_name</i> ]  Select the desired language from the list. Menus, status, notices and alarms, UPS fault, Event Log data and settings are in all supported languages.	[English]
	Date/time	Format:  [International] [US]	[International]
	LCD	Modify LCD screen brightness and contrast to be adapted to room light conditions.	
	Audible alarm	[Enabled] [Disabled on battery] [Always disabled]  Enable or disable the buzzer if an alarm occurs.	[Enabled]

	Submenu	Available settings	Default settings
In/Out settings	Output voltage	[200V] [208V] [220V] [230V] [240V] [250V]  Can be changed only in Standby mode	[230V]
	Output frequency	Frequency converter: [Enabled] [Disabled]  Frequency settable in frequency converter mode	[Disabled]
	Output mode	[Industrial] [Network]  Set UPS behavior regarding transfer on Bypass	[Network]
	Input volt hysteresis	Sets input voltage hysteresis from 1 to 10V	[10V]
	High Efficiency mode	[Enabled] [Disabled]  Power the output from Bypass for high efficiency	[Disabled]
	Bypass transfer	[Transfer if BP AC NOK]  [Enabled] [Disabled]  Allow transfer on Bypass out of tolerance	[Enabled] for 8PX and 9PX models  [Disabled] for 8KX and 9KX models
	Interrupt time	If Bypass transfer is enabled, Interrupt time: [10ms] [20ms]  Define break duration when transfer on Bypass	[10ms]
	Overload prealarm	[10%] ... [102%]  Load % when overload alarm occurs	[102%]
	Redundancy mode	[Unitary UPS] [Hot Standby]  Force slew rate value to 0.5Hz/s	[Unitary UPS]

	Submenu	Available settings	Default settings
On/Off settings	Cold start	[Enabled] [Disabled]  Authorize the product to start on battery power.	[Enabled]
	Forced reboot	[Enabled] [Disabled]  If utility power recovers during a shutdown sequence:  If Enabled, the shutdown sequence will complete and wait 10 seconds prior to restart. If Disabled, the shutdown sequence will not complete and restart will occur immediately.	[Enabled]
	Auto restart	[Enabled] [Disabled]  Authorize the product to restart automatically when utility power recovers after a complete battery discharge.	[Enabled]
	Auto start	[Enabled] [Disabled]  The UPS automatically starts up as soon as utility power is available (no need to press the  button).	[Disabled]
	Energy saving	[Disabled] [100W] ... [1000W]  If Enabled, UPS will shut down after 5 minutes of back-up time, if load is less than threshold.	[Disabled]

	Submenu	Available settings	Default settings
<b>On/Off settings</b> (continued)	Sleep mode	[Enabled] [Disabled]  If Disabled, LCD and communication will turn OFF immediately after UPS is OFF.  If Enabled, LCD and communication stays ON 90 minutes after UPS is OFF.	[Enabled]
	Remote command	[Enabled] [Disabled]  If Enabled, shutdown or restart commands from software are authorized.	[Enabled]
	Bypass standby	[Enabled] [Disabled]  Define if output is powered from Bypass in Standby mode.	[Enabled] for 8PX and 9PX models  [Disabled] for 8KX and 9KX models

	Submenu	Available settings	Default settings
<b>Battery settings</b>	Automatic battery test	In constant charge mode:  [No test] [Every day] [Every week] [Every month]  In ABM cycling mode:  [No test] [Every ABM cycle]	[Every ABM cycle]
	Low battery warning	[0%] ... [100%]  The alarm triggers when the set percentage of battery capacity is reached during back-up time.	[20%]
	Restart battery level	[0%] ... [100%]  If set, automatic restart will occur only when percentage of battery charge is reached.	[0%]
	Battery charge mode	[ABM cycling] [Constant charge]	[ABM cycling]
	External battery	[Auto detection] [Manual EBM set.] [Manual battery set.] [No battery]	[Auto detection]  Using standard EBM, UPS detects automatically the number of EBM connected
	Deep discharge protection	[Yes] [No]  If set to Yes, the UPS automatically prevents battery pack from deep discharge by adapting end of back-up time voltage threshold. Warranty void if set to No.	[Yes]

## Extended Battery Modules (EBMs)

Up to four EBMs can be connected to the UPS.

Part number	Description
55949BX	Additional Extended Battery Module



---

## HotSwap MBP

The HotSwap MBP allows you to service or replace the UPS without interrupting the connected loads.

### Standard installations for the HotSwap MBP

#### Rack installation

In a rack configuration, the MBP should always be mounted behind the extended battery module(s) -- not behind the UPS.

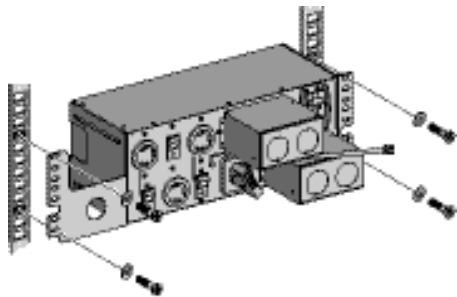


Figure 4. 8/11k VA 1Phase

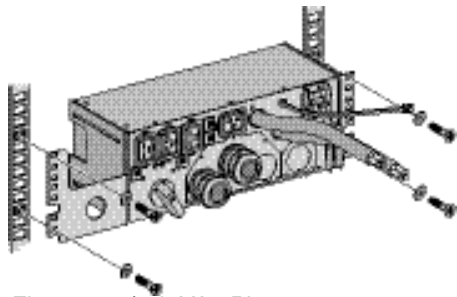


Figure 5. 8/11k VA 3Phase

Machine types and models	Weights	Dimensions (inch/mm)
	(lb/kg)	D x W x H
8/11k VA 1Phase MBP	13.7 / 6.2	8.7 x 13.2 x 5.1 / 220 x 336 x 130
8/11k VA 3Phase MBP	12.1 / 5.5	5.2 x 13.2 x 5.1 / 132 x 336 x 130

### HotSwap MBP controls

The HotSwap MBP has a manual rotary switch with two positions:

- **UPS:** the load is supplied by the UPS, and the UPS is supplied by the normal AC power source.
- **Bypass:** the load is supplied directly by the bypass AC power source.

Two lights indicate the HotSwap MBP power status:

- **UPS supply:** Green light; when active, the UPS output is available, and the Bypass switch can safely be turned to UPS position

- **Bypass mode:** Red light; when active, indicates that the HotSwap MBP is in Bypass mode (Bypass switch turned to Bypass position)

**Normal AC source switch and Bypass AC source switch:** Use to switch off the AC source for the UPS (for UPS maintenance and replacing)

**MBP status detection:** A signal cable, with RJ11 connector to plug to the UPS, allows the UPS to manage the MBP status and display the following on the UPS display panel:

- MBP connection to UPS
- Bypass switch position

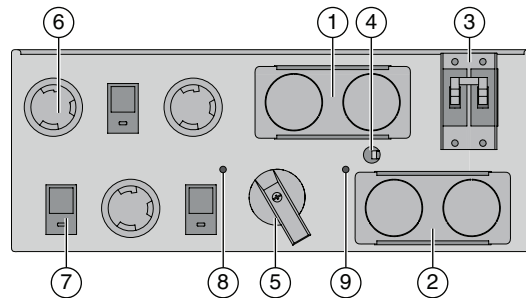


Figure 6. 8/11k VA 1Phase

- ① Input/Output terminal blocks
- ② Input/Output terminal blocks for connection to the UPS
- ③ Normal AC source switch
- ④ Signal cable for MBP detection to the UPS
- ⑤ Bypass switch
- ⑥ (3) 30A outlets
- ⑦ 30A circuit breaker
- ⑧ UPS supply green light
- ⑨ "Bypass" mode red light

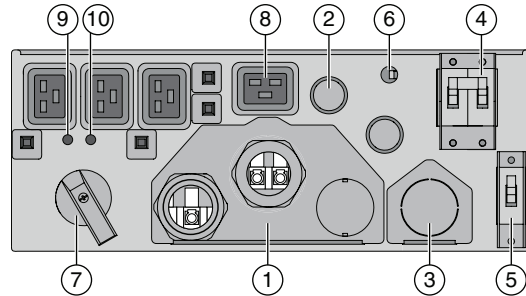


Figure 7. 8/11k VA 3Phase

- ① Input/Output terminal blocks
- ② Input/Output cables for connection to the UPS
- ③ Bypass terminal blocks for connection to the UPS
- ④ Normal AC source switch
- ⑤ Bypass AC source switch
- ⑥ Signal cable for MBP detection to the UPS
- ⑦ Manual Bypass switch
- ⑧ (4) C20 16A outlets
- ⑨ UPS supply green light
- ⑩ Bypass mode red light

---

## Chapter 3. Installation

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### Inspecting the equipment

#### About this task

If any equipment has been damaged during shipment, keep the shipping cartons and packing materials and contact your place of purchase.

**Note:** Check the battery recharge date on the shipping carton label. If the date has passed and the battery packs were never recharged, do not use the UPS. Contact your service representative.

---

### Unpacking the unit

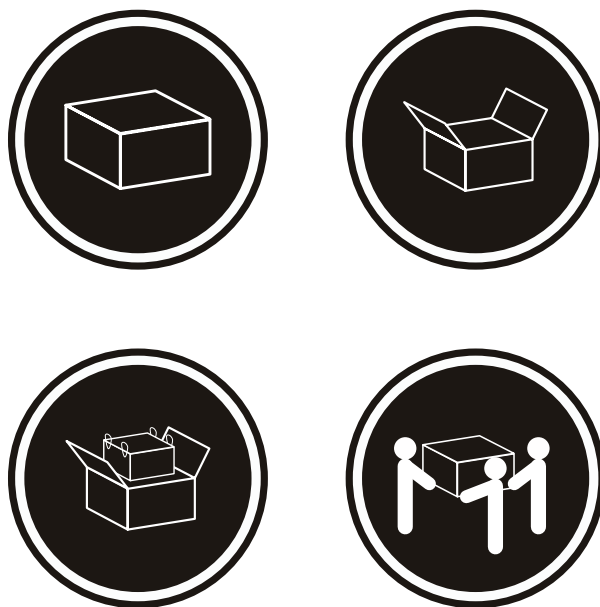
#### About this task

**Important:** Unpacking the unit in a low-temperature environment might cause condensation to occur in and on the unit. Do not install the unit until the inside and outside of the unit are absolutely dry (hazard of electric shock).

#### Procedure

1. Unpack the equipment and remove all packing materials and the shipping carton.

**Note:** Do not lift the UPS or EBM from the front panel.



*Figure 8. Unpacking the UPS and Extended Battery Module*

2. Discard or recycle the packaging in a responsible manner, or store it for future use.

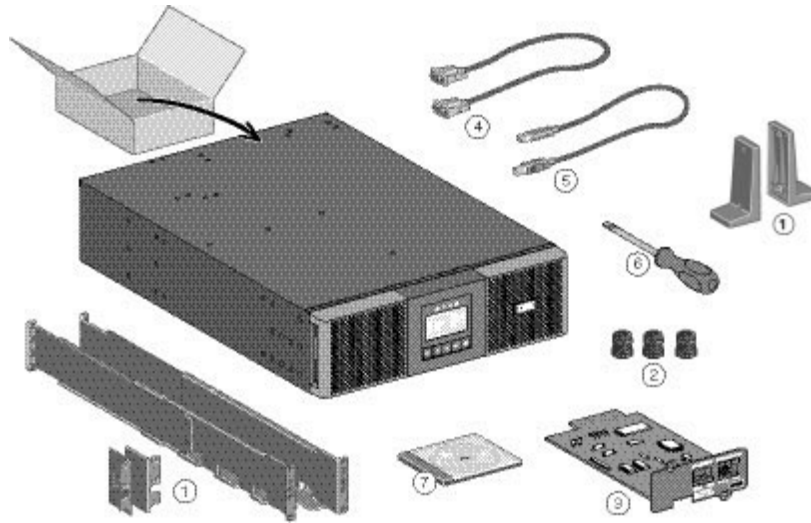
**Note:** Packing materials must be disposed of in compliance with all local regulations concerning waste. Recycling symbols are printed on the packing materials to facilitate sorting.

---

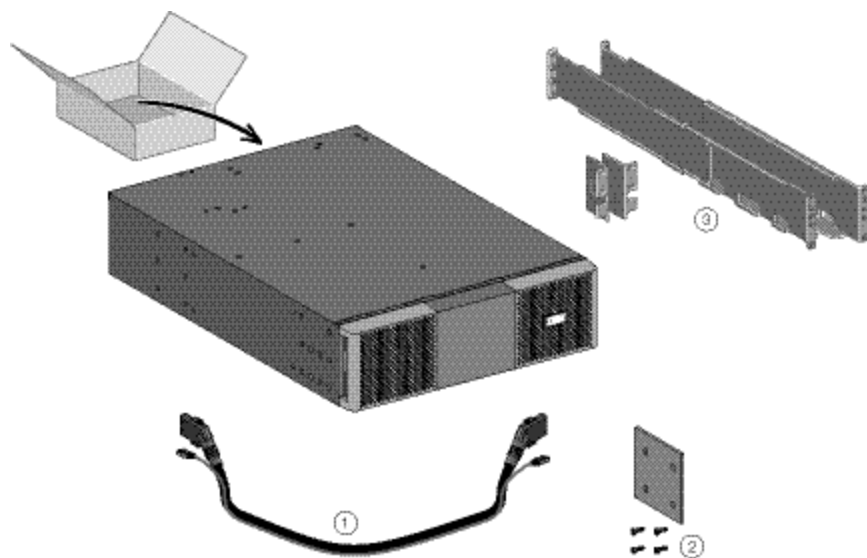
## Checking the accessory kit: UPS

### Procedure

- Verify that the following additional items are included with the UPS:



- ① 2 supports for the upright (tower) position
  - ② Rail kit for 19-inch enclosures
  - ③ (3) Cable glands for Input/Output connection
  - ④ UPS Network Management Card
  - ⑤ RS232 communication cable
  - ⑥ USB communication cable
  - ⑦ Tower stands
  - ⑩ Documentation and software kit
  - ⑪ Screwdriver
- Verify that the following additional items are included with each EBM:



- ① Battery power cable, with attached battery detection cable
- ② Stabilizer bracket (4 screws included)
- ③ Rack kit for 19-inch enclosures

**Note:** Disregard the EBM installation instructions if you are installing the EBM with a new UPS at the same time. Use the UPS instructions to install both the UPS and the EBM.

---

## Checking the accessory kit: HotSwap MBP

### Procedure

Verify that the following items are included with the MBP:

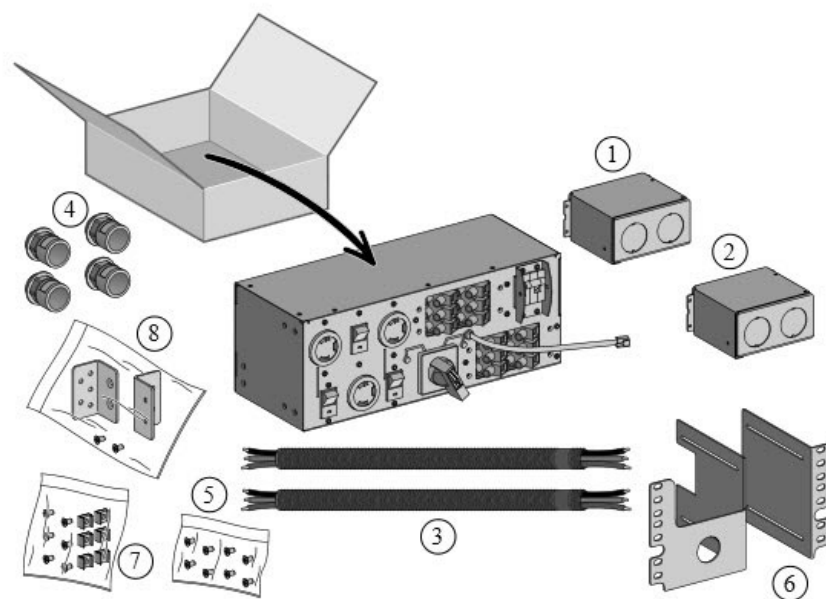


Figure 9. 8/11k VA 1Phase

- ① MBP I/O cover
- ② MBP I/O "UPS connection" cover
- ③ (2) conduits with internal wires for UPS Input/Output connection
- ④ (4) conduit fittings
- ⑤ Fixation kit for MBP I/O covers (including screws)
- ⑥ Rack kit for 19-inch enclosures
- ⑦ Fixation kit for Rack mounting (including square nuts and screws)
- ⑧ Tower and wall mounting kit (including 2 ears and screws)

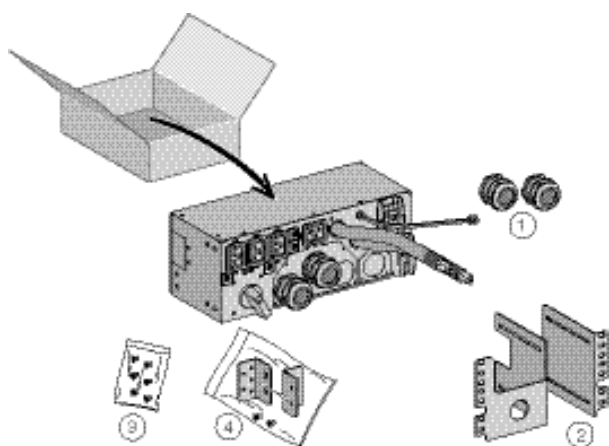


Figure 10. 8/11k VA 3Phase

- ① (2) cable glands for UPS Input Bypass connection (optional)
- ② Rack kit for 19-inch enclosures -- including square nuts and screws (③)
- ④ Tower and Wall mounting kit (including 2 ears and screws)

---

## Mechanical mounting

For rack installations, mount the MBP to the rail behind an EBM, just below the UPS. For tower installations, mount the MBP to an EBM.

---

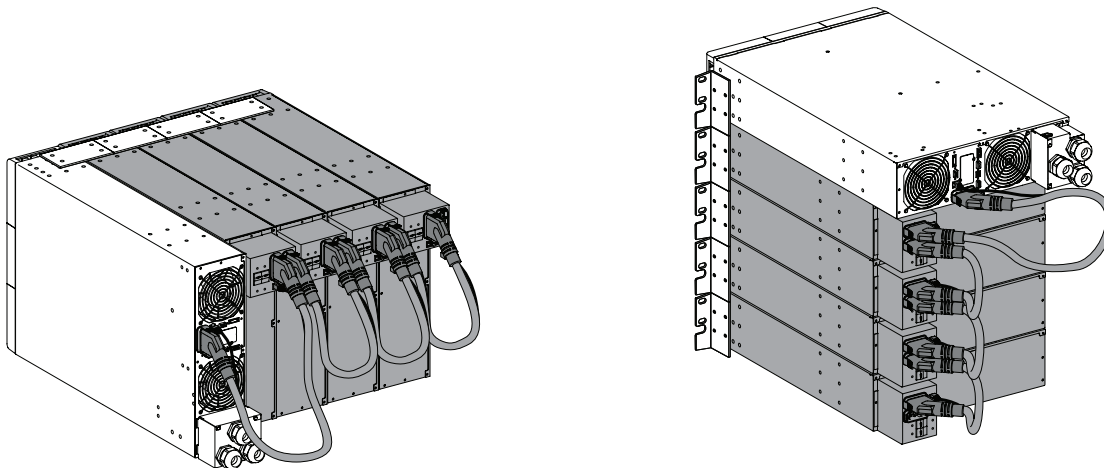
## Connecting the EBM(s)

### About this task

**Note:** A small amount of arcing might occur when connecting EBMs. This is normal and will not harm personnel. Insert the EBM cable into the battery connector quickly and firmly.

### Procedure

1. Plug the EBM power cable(s) into the battery connector(s). Up to four EBMs can be connected to the UPS.
2. Verify that the EBM connections are tight and that strain relief exists for each cable.
3. Connect the battery detection cable(s) to the connector of the UPS and of the EBM(s).
4. Check that the battery circuit breaker is switched to the “I” (on) position.



---

## Rack installation

### Preparing the EBM for rack mounting

#### About this task

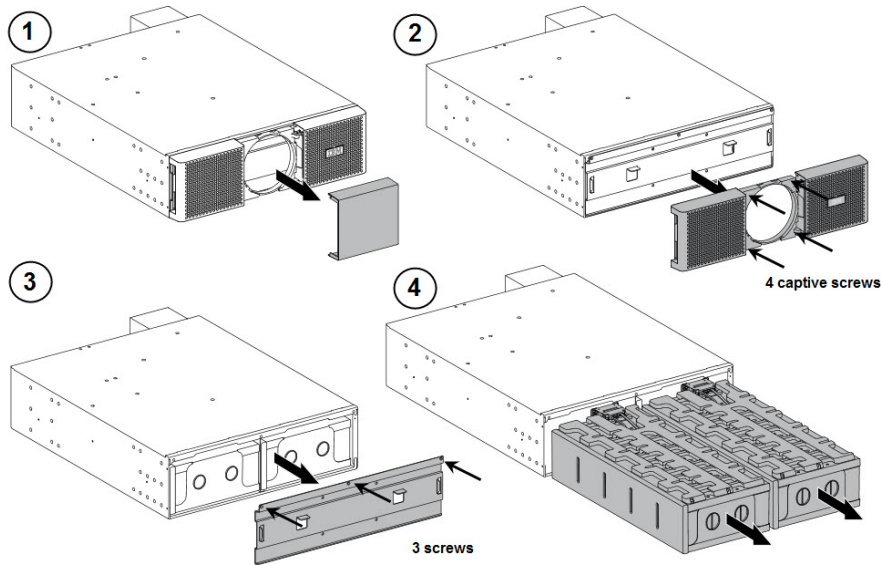
**Note:** This step requires two people.

The Extended Battery Module is very heavy. To ease its rack mounting, you can remove the battery packs from the EBM by following these steps.

#### Procedure

1. Remove the center section of the front bezel.
2. Remove the four captive screws to open the front bezel.

3. Remove the three screws to pull out the metal protection cover of the battery pack.



4. Pull out the plastic handle of the left and right battery packs, and slide the packs out slowly on to a flat and stable surface. Use two hands to support the battery packs. Set them aside for reinstalling after that the EBM is rack mounted.
5. Mount the EBM in the rack.
6. Put back the battery packs, screw back the metal protection cover and the front panel, then clip the center cover.

## Rack mounting of the UPS and EBM

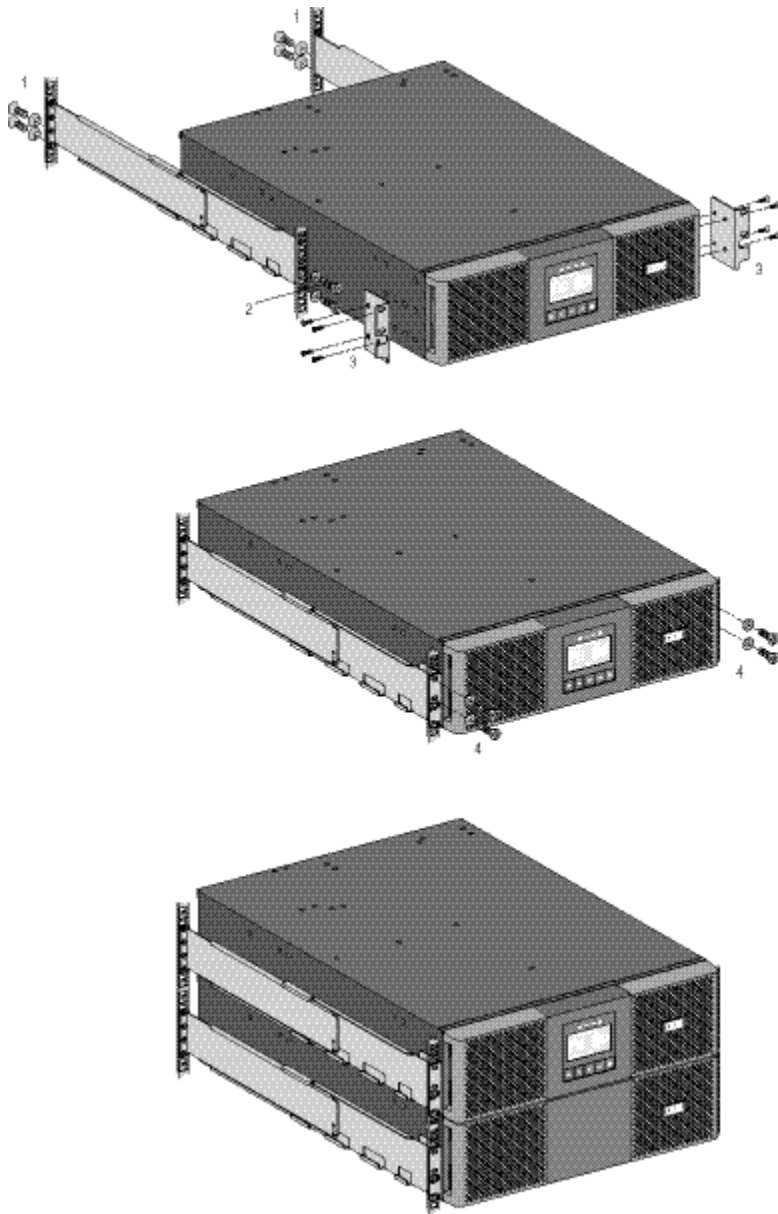
### About this task

The UPS and connected EBMs must be installed no higher than 5 feet (1.5m) above the floor to allow for easy installation and servicing.

### Procedure

Follow steps 1 to 4 in "Preparing the EBM for rack mounting" on page 21 for module mounting on the rails.





The rails and necessary hardware are supplied by IBM

---

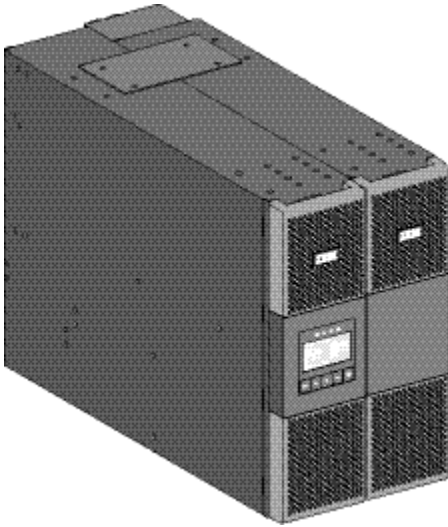
## Tower installation

### About this task

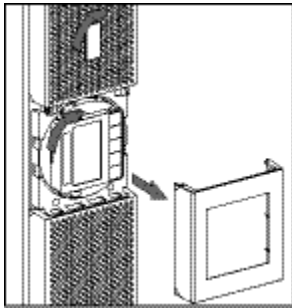
To install the unit in a tower configuration:

### Procedure

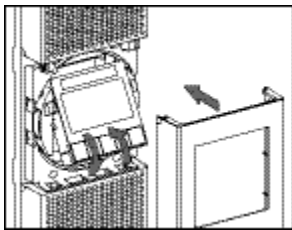
1. Place the UPS on a flat, stable surface in its final location.
2. Always keep 150 mm of free space behind the UPS rear panel.
3. If installing additional units, place them next to the UPS in their final location.



4. Adjust the orientation of the LCD panel and the logo, as shown.



5. Adjust the angle of vision of the LCD panel., as shown.



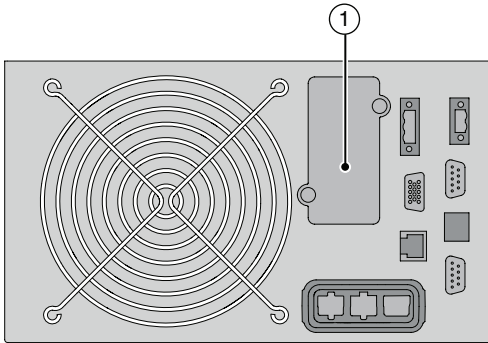
---

## Installing the communication card

### About this task

Follow these steps to install the UPS Network Management Card if it is not preinstalled.

**Note:** It is not necessary to shut down the UPS before installing the card.



## Procedure

1. Remove the connector panel blank (①), which is secured by two screws.
2. Insert the UPS Network Management Card into the slot. Secure the panel by tightening the two screws.

## Installation requirements

### Recommended protective devices and cable cross-sections

1. Recommended upstream protection

Table 1. Recommended upstream protection

UPS model	Normal and bypass AC inputs not separate	Separate normal and bypass AC inputs	
	Normal AC input	Normal AC input	Bypass AC input
5594-8PX (8k VA 3Phase)	D curve – 50A	D curve – 20A	D curve – 50A
5594-9PX (11k VA 3Phase)	D curve – 63A	D curve – 32A	D curve – 63A
5594-8KX (8k VA 1Phase)	D curve – 50A	D curve – 50A	D curve – 50A
5594-9KX (11k VA 1Phase)	D curve – 63/70A	D curve – 63/70A	D curve – 63/70A

2. RISK OF VOLTAGE BACKFEED. The system has its own power source (the battery). Isolate the UPS and check for hazardous voltage upstream and downstream during lockout-tagout operation. Terminal blocks might be energized even if the system is disconnected from the AC power source.
3. Although the UPS does not contain anti-backfeed (ABF) relays, some backfeed protection is provided. For example, if some components are damaged in battery mode, the output voltage may feed back to the input. In this case, a current transformer (CT) is used to detect the bypass current feedback voltage. If a current backfeed fault condition is detected, the UPS will terminate the inverter output to avoid personal injury.

#### 4. Recommended cable cross-sections

Table 2. Recommended cable cross-sections

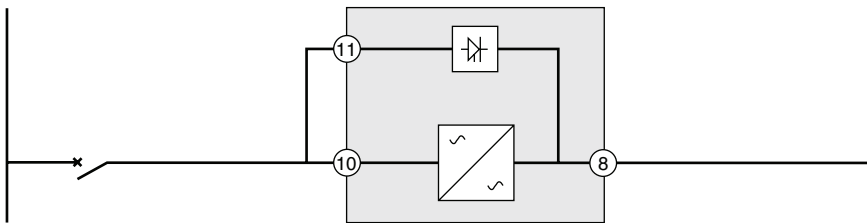
Terminal	Terminal wire size rating	Minimum wire size	Tightening torque
All	4-25 mm <sup>2</sup> / 12-4 AWG	10 mm <sup>2</sup> / 8 AWG 105°C  16 mm <sup>2</sup> / 6 AWG 90°C	2.03 Nm / 18 in-lb

Copper wire, solid or stranded.

---

## Installation depending on the system earthing arrangement (SEA)

### UPS with common Normal and Bypass AC inputs



---

## Chapter 4. Power cables connection

**CAUTION:**



This product might be equipped with a hard-wired power cable. Ensure that a licensed electrician performs the installation per the national electrical code. (C022)

**Important:** This connection must be carried out by qualified electrical personnel.

Before carrying out any connection, check that the upstream protection devices (Normal AC source and Bypass AC source) are open "O" (off).

**Always connect the ground wire first.**

**Important:** Before connecting the HotSwap MBP to the UPS, make sure the UPS has been properly shut down.

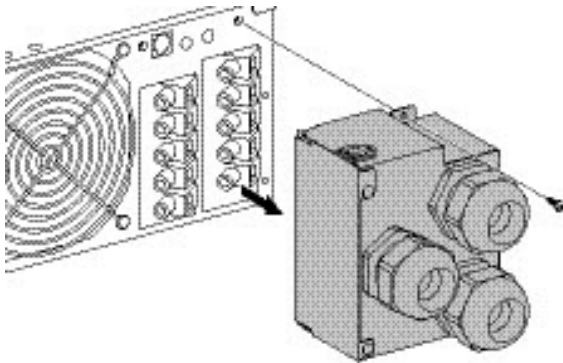
**Always connect the ground wire first.**

---

### Access to terminal blocks

#### Procedure

1. Remove the terminal blocks cover (one screw).
2. Punch the knockouts and insert the cables/conduits inside.

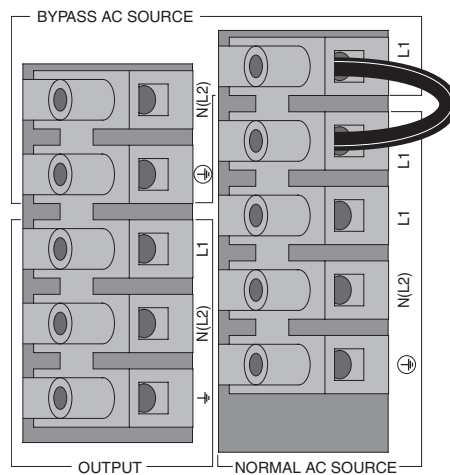


**Important: High leakage current:** An earth connection is essential before connecting to the power supply.

---

## Common input sources connection (1Phase units)

### About this task

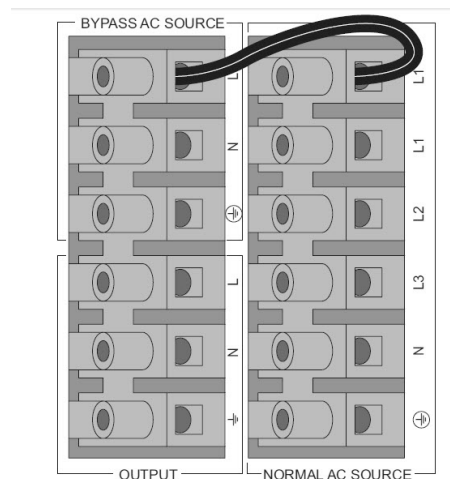


1. Make sure the jumper is connected.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the three cables to the Normal AC source terminal blocks.
4. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
6. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screw.
7. Tighten the cable glands.

---

## Common input sources connection (3Phase units)

### About this task

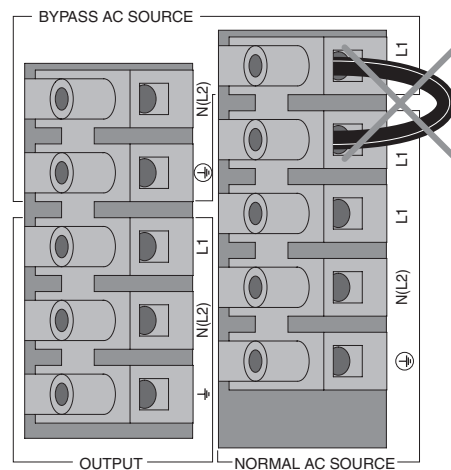


1. Make sure the jumper is connected.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the five cables to the Normal AC source terminal blocks.
4. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
6. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screw.
7. Tighten the cable glands.

---

## Separate input source connection (1Phase units)

### About this task

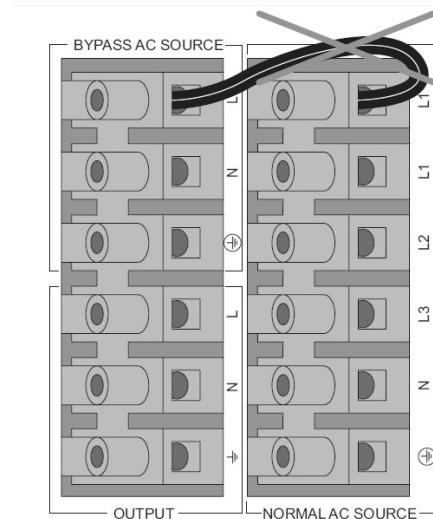


1. Remove the jumper.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the three cables to the Normal AC source terminal blocks.
4. Insert the Bypass AC cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Bypass AC source terminal blocks.
6. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
7. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
8. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screws.
9. Tighten the cable glands.

---

## Separate input source connection (3Phase units)

### About this task



1. Remove the jumper.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the five cables to the Normal AC source terminal blocks.
4. Insert the Bypass AC cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Bypass AC source terminal blocks.
6. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
7. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
8. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screws.
9. Tighten the cable glands.

---

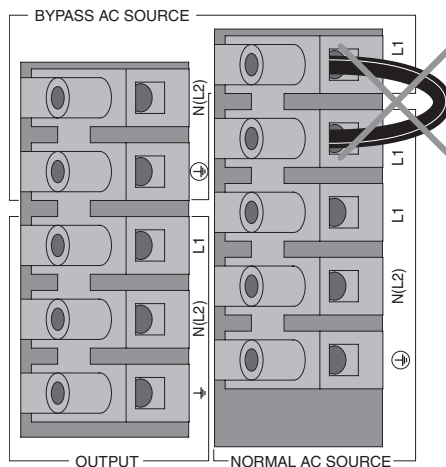
## Frequency converter connection (1Phase units)

### About this task

**Important:** This connection must be carried out by qualified electrical personnel.

Before carrying out any connection, check that the upstream protection devices (Normal AC source and Bypass AC source) are open "O" (off).

**Always connect the ground wire first.**



1. Remove the jumper.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the three cables to the Normal AC source terminal blocks. **Do not connect anything to the Bypass terminal blocks.**
4. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
6. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screws.
7. Tighten the cable glands.

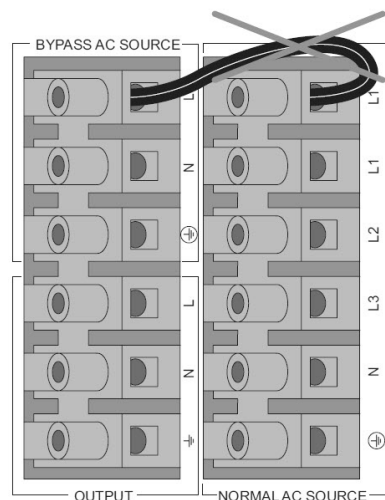
## Frequency converter connection (3Phase units)

### About this task

**Important:** This connection must be carried out by qualified electrical personnel.

Before carrying out any connection, check that the upstream protection devices (Normal AC source and Bypass AC source) are open "O" (off).

**Always connect the ground wire first.**



1. Remove the jumper.
2. Insert the Normal AC cable through the cable gland.
3. Connect the five cables (for 8PX and 9PX models) or three cables (for KX models) to the Normal AC source terminal blocks. **Do not connect anything to the Bypass terminal blocks.**
4. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the three cables to the Output terminal blocks.
6. Put back and secure the terminal blocks cover with the screws.
7. Tighten the cable glands.

## HotSwap MBP connection

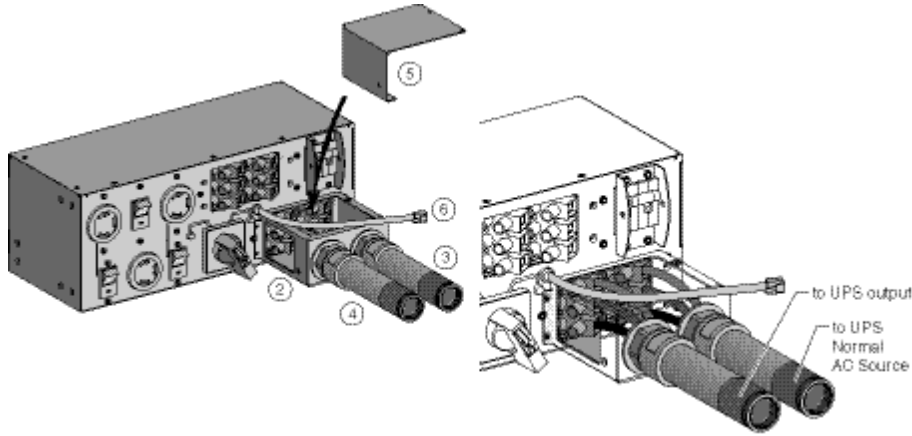
Follow the instructions for your specific MBP model.



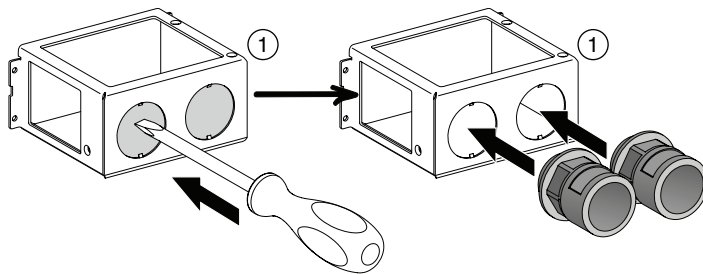
## 8/11k VA 1Phase

### Procedure

1. Remove the top cover (5) of the MBP I/O UPS connection cover (1) after removing the 3 screws.



2. Punch the knockouts of the MBP I/O UPS connection cover (1) and insert the 2 provided conduit fittings inside.



3. Insert the provided conduit with blue color coding (3), through the **TO UPS NORMAL AC SOURCE** conduit fitting.

**Note:** Take care to leave the conduit end with blue label on opposite side (for connection to UPS).

4. Connect the 3 wires of this blue color conduit (3) to the **TO UPS NORMAL AC SOURCE** MBP terminal blocks.
5. Insert the provided conduit with red color coding (4), through the **FROM UPS OUTPUT** conduit fitting.

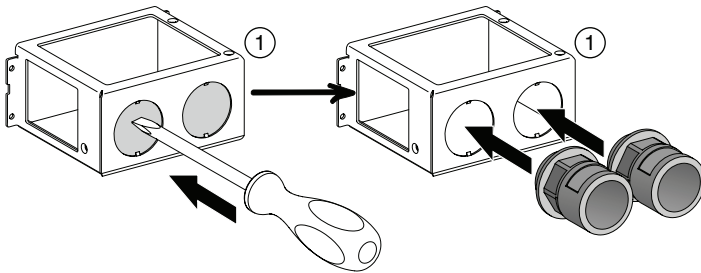
**Note:** Take care to leave the conduit end with red label on opposite side (for connection to UPS).

6. Connect the 3 wires of this red color conduit (4) to the **FROM UPS OUTPUT** MBP terminal blocks.
7. Put back the MBP I/O UPS connection cover (1) and secure it with 4 screws on the MBP casing.
8. Put back the top cover (5) of the MBP I/O UPS connection cover (1) and secure it with 3 screws.

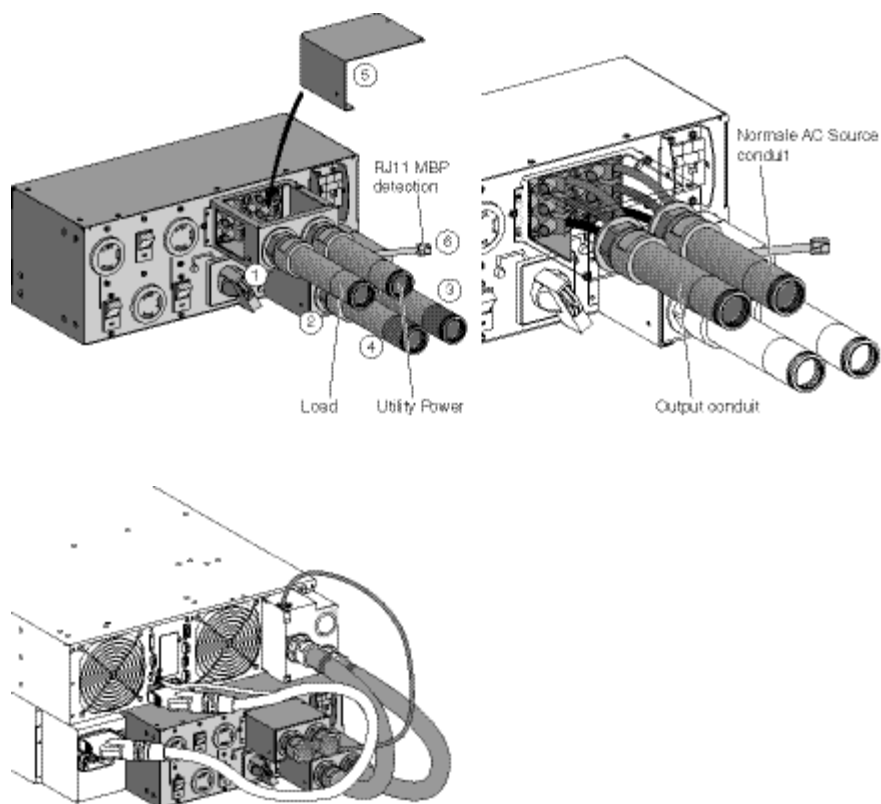
9. Remove the I/O terminal blocks cover of the UPS.
10. Punch the Input and Output knockouts of the UPS I/O terminal block (TB) cover and insert the 2 provided conduit fittings inside.
11. Insert the conduits ③ and ④ through the previously mounted conduit fittings of the UPS I/O TB cover, following color coding on the conduits and the UPS I/O TB cover: blue for UPS Input; red for UPS Output. Do not remove the UPS Input Bypass jumper inside the UPS I/O TB cover.
12. Connect the wires of the conduit with blue color coding ③ to the **NORMAL AC SOURCE** terminal blocks of the UPS, and the wires of the conduit with red color coding ④ to the **OUTPUT** terminal blocks.

**Note:** Refer to “Access to terminal blocks” on page 27 for more information about terminal-block connections.

13. Connect the MBP detection cable ⑥ to the specific UPS connector.
14. Put back and secure the I/O terminal blocks cover of the UPS.
15. Remove the top cover ⑤ of the MBP I/O cover ① after removing the 3 screws.
16. Punch the knockouts of MBP I/O cover ① and insert cable glands of UPS (or conduit fittings) inside.



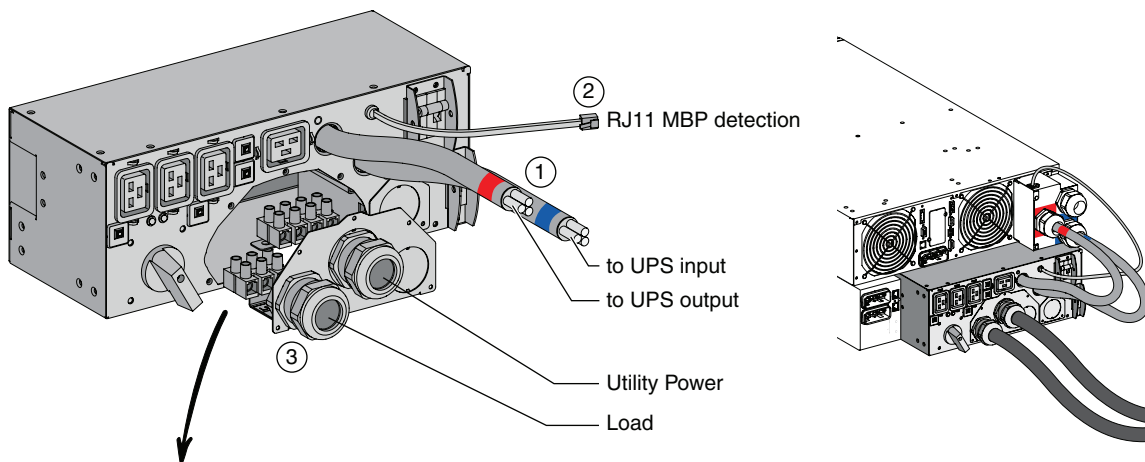
17. Insert the Normal AC source cable through the cable gland (or a conduit through the conduit fitting).
18. Connect the wires to the Normal AC source (Input) terminal blocks of MBP.
19. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland (or a conduit through the conduit fitting).
20. Connect the wires to the Output terminal blocks of MBP.
21. Put back the MBP I/O cover ① and secure it with 4 screws on the MBP casing.
22. Put back the top cover ⑤ of the MBP I/O cover ① and secure it with 3 screws.
23. Tighten the cable glands (if used instead of conduit fittings).



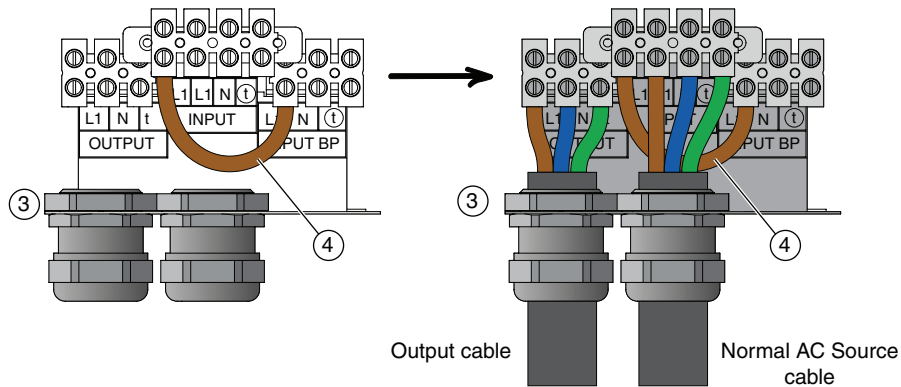
## 8/11k VA 3Phase with common Normal and Bypass AC source

### Procedure

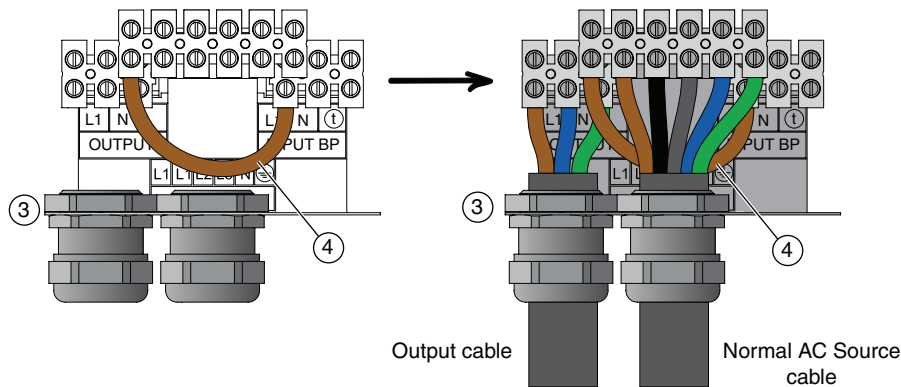
1. Connect the two integrated power cables ① to the UPS I/O terminal blocks, following color coding on the cables and the UPS I/O cover: blue for UPS Input; red for UPS Output.



MBP11Ki



MBP11Ki31

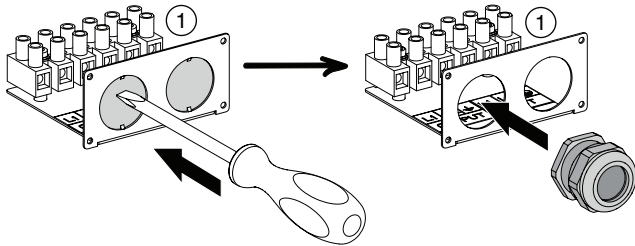


2. Connect the MBP detection cable (2) to the specific UPS connector.
3. Slide the MBP I/O cover (3) after removing the 5 screws, to access to MBP terminal blocks.
4. Insert the Normal AC source cable through the cable gland.
5. Connect the wires to the Normal AC source (Input) terminal blocks (do not remove the Input Bypass AC jumper (4) and the UPS Input Bypass jumper inside the UPS I/O cover).
6. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
7. Connect the wires to the Output terminal blocks.
8. Tighten the cable glands.
9. Slide back and secure the MBP I/O cover (3) with the 5 screws.

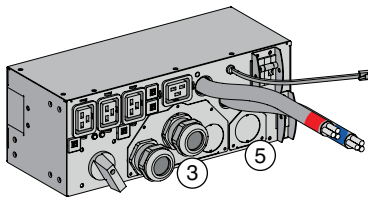
## 8/11k VA 3Phase with separate Normal and Bypass AC source

### Procedure

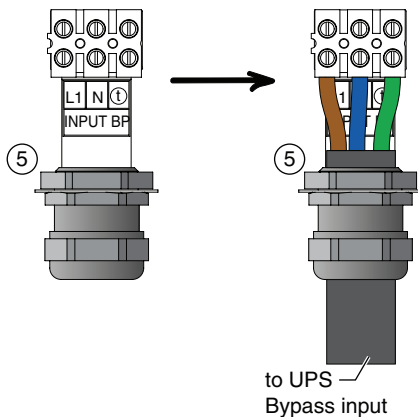
1. Slide the MBP Bypass Input cover ① after removing the 3 screws.
2. Punch the UPS Bypass Input knockout of the MBP Bypass Input cover ① and insert a provided cable gland inside.



3. Insert a power cable (refer to Table 2 on page 26 for cable cross-section) through the cable gland of the MBP Bypass Input cover ①. (The cable is not provided in the packaging).

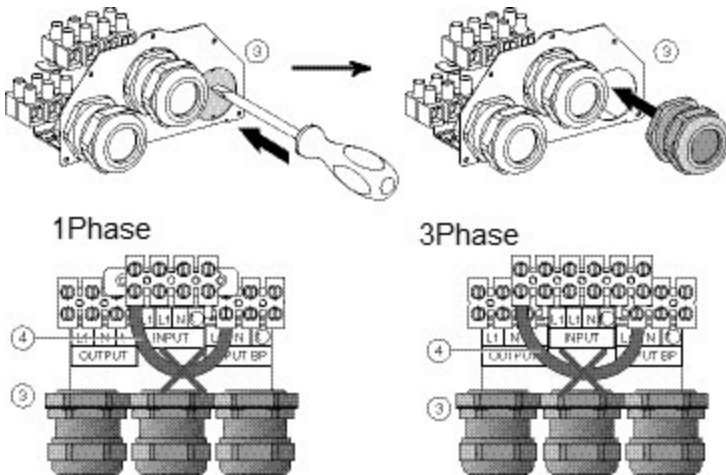
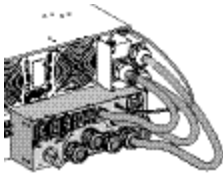


4. Connect the wires to the **Input BP** terminal blocks of the MBP Bypass Input cover ⑤.

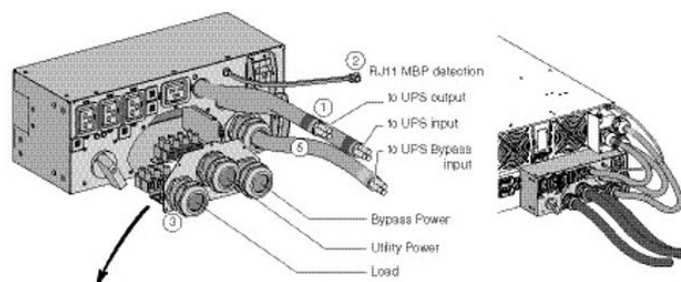


5. Tighten the cable gland.
6. Slide back and secure the MBP Bypass Input cover ⑤ with the 3 screws.
7. Connect the two integrated power cables ① and the previously installed Bypass Input power cable to the UPS I/O terminal blocks, following color coding on the cables and the UPS I/O cover: blue for UPS Input; red for UPS Output; yellow for UPS Input Bypass. Remove the Input Bypass AC jumper on UPS.
8. Connect the MBP detection cable ② to the specific UPS connector.

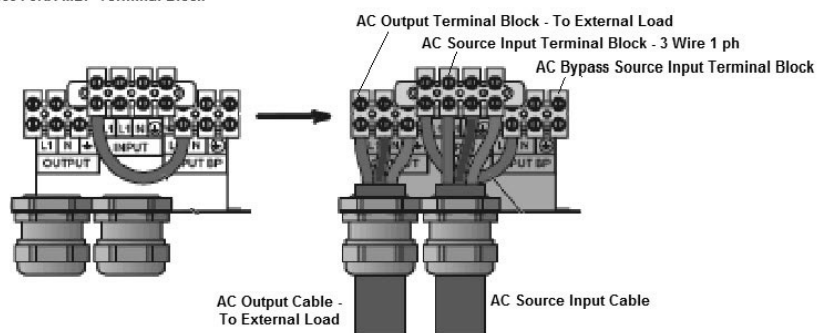
9. Slide the MBP I/O cover after removing the 5 screws, to access to MBP terminal blocks.



10. Remove the Input Bypass AC jumper (4).
11. Punch the Bypass AC Source knockout of the MBP I/O cover (3) and insert a provided cable gland inside.
12. Insert the Normal AC source cable through the cable gland.
13. Connect the wires to the Normal AC source (Input) terminal blocks.
14. Insert the Bypass AC source cable through the cable gland.
15. Connect the wires to the Bypass AC source (Input BP) terminal blocks.
16. Insert the Output cable through the cable gland.
17. Connect the wires to the Output terminal blocks.
18. Tighten the cable glands.
19. Slide back and secure the MBP I/O cover (3) with the 5 screws.



5594 9KX MBP Terminal Block







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## Chapter 5. Operation

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### UPS startup and shutdown





#### Starting the UPS

##### About this task

**Note:** Verify that the total equipment ratings do not exceed the UPS capacity to prevent an overload alarm.

To start the UPS:

##### Procedure

1. Verify that the EBM(s) are connected to the UPS. See "Connecting the EBM(s)" on page 21.  
Check that the battery circuit breaker is switched to the "I" (on) position.
2. Verify that the UPS terminal blocks are connected to the AC source.
3. Set the upstream circuit breaker (not provided) to the "I" (on) position to switch on the utility power. The UPS front panel display illuminates and shows the IBM logo.
4. Verify that the UPS status screen shows .
5. Press the  button on the UPS front panel for at least 3 seconds.  
The UPS front panel display changes status to "UPS starting...".
6. Check the UPS front panel display for active alarms or notices. Resolve any active alarms before continuing. See the Troubleshooting section.  
  
If the  indicator is on, do not proceed until all alarms are clear. Check the UPS status from the front panel to view the active alarms. Correct the alarms and restart if necessary.
7. Verify that the  indicator illuminates solid, indicating that the UPS is operating normally and powering the equipment.

##### What to do next

**Note:** The EBM will charge to 90% capacity in less than 3 hours. However, the batteries should be allowed to charge for 48 hours after installation or long-term storage.


#### Starting the UPS on Battery

##### About this task

**Note:** Before using this feature, the UPS must have been powered by utility power with output enabled at least once. Battery start can be disabled. See the Cold start setting.

To start the UPS on battery:

## Procedure

1. Press the power (⏻) button on the UPS front panel until the UPS front panel display illuminates and shows a status of "UPS starting...".  
The UPS cycles through Standby mode to Battery mode. The  indicator illuminates solid. The UPS supplies power to your equipment using batteries.
2. Check the UPS front panel display for active alarms or notices. Resolve any active alarms before continuing. See the Troubleshooting section.
3. Check the UPS status from the front panel to view the active alarms. Correct the alarms and restart if necessary.

## Shutting down the UPS

### About this task

To shut down the UPS:

### Procedure

1. Press the ⏻ button on the UPS front panel. The UPS goes into Standby mode.
2. If desired, set the upstream circuit breaker (not provided) to the "O" (off) position to switch off the utility power. The UPS turns off.

---

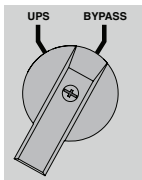
## UPS start-up with HotSwap MBP

### About this task

**Note:** Verify that the total equipment ratings do not exceed the UPS capacity to prevent an overload alarm.

### Procedure

1. Check that the UPS is correctly connected to the HotSwap MBP (see "HotSwap MBP connection" on page 30).
2. Verify that the MBP terminal blocks are connected to the normal AC source and, if so wired, to the Bypass AC source.
3. Check that the MBP's manual Bypass switch is set to the **Bypass** position.



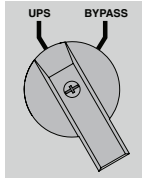
4. Set the upstream circuit breaker (not provided) to the **I** position (on) to switch on the utility power, and set the Bypass source upstream circuit breaker (not provided) to the **I** position (on) to switch on the Bypass power.
5. Verify that the **Bypass mode** red light on the MBP goes on, indicating that the load is now powered by the normal AC source the or Bypass AC source.
6. Set the MBP's Normal AC source switch and Bypass AC source switch (if present) to the **I** position.
7. Verify that the UPS is correctly powered (the UPS display panel illuminates).
8. Press the UPS **On** button to start the UPS.

9. Select **Control > Go to Bypass** (Bypass LED should be **On**).
10. Verify that the **UPS mode** green light on the MBP goes on, indicating that the UPS output power is available on the MBP.

**Important:** Do not continue to the next step if the **UPS mode** green light on the MBP is still off.

11. Set the MBP's manual Bypass switch to the **UPS** position.

The **Bypass mode** red light on the MBP goes off, indicating that the load is



now powered by the UPS.

12. On the UPS, select **Control > Go back normal** to put the UPS into Online mode.
13. Check that the UPS is in Online mode by checking its display panel. The load is now protected by the UPS.


---

## Monitoring the UPS operating mode


The IBM UPS front panel indicates the UPS status through the UPS indicators. See “Control panel” on page 6.

### Operating modes: descriptions

#### Online mode


When the UPS is operating from utility power, the UPS is in Online mode: the  indicator illuminates solid. The UPS monitors and charges the battery packs as needed and provides filtered power protection to your equipment. High Efficiency and Energy Saving settings take the UPS out of online mode to minimize heat contribution to the rack environment, but reduce the protection of your equipment. See “User settings” on page 10.

#### Battery mode

When the UPS is operating without utility power, the alarm beeps once every ten seconds and the  indicator illuminates solid. The necessary energy is provided by the battery packs. When the utility power returns, the UPS goes to Online mode.

If battery capacity becomes low while in Battery mode, the audible alarm beeps once every 3 seconds. This warning is approximate, and the actual time to shut down might vary significantly. Shut down all applications on the connected equipment because automatic UPS shutdown is imminent. When utility power is restored after the UPS shuts down, the UPS automatically restarts.

## Bypass mode

In the event of a UPS overload or internal failure, the UPS powers your equipment directly from utility power. Battery mode is not available and your equipment is not protected; however, the utility power continues to be passively filtered by the UPS. The  indicator illuminates.


Depending on overload conditions, the UPS remains in Bypass mode for at least 5 seconds and will stay in this mode if three transfers to Bypass occur within 20 minutes.

The UPS transfers to Bypass mode when:

- the user activates Bypass mode through the front panel
- the UPS detects an internal failure
- the UPS has an overtemperature condition
- the UPS has an overload condition listed in the *Specifications* section

**Note:** The UPS stops operating after a specified delay for overload conditions listed in the *Specifications* section. However, the UPS remains on to alarm the fault.

## Standby mode

When the UPS is turned off and remains connected to the AC source, the UPS is in Standby mode ( indicator). Depending if Bypass Standby setting is enabled, the output is powered but not protected. The battery packs recharge when necessary and the communication ports are powered.

## Operating modes: summary

The following table summarizes the characteristics of your UPS unit in each operating mode.

Table 3. Operating modes

Mode	Online	Battery	Bypass	Standby
Load	powered	powered	powered	no power
Batteries	charging	discharging	charging	charging
<b>Protection features:</b>				
Power failure	yes	n/a	no	no
Power sag	yes	n/a	no	no
Power surge	yes	n/a	no	no
Under voltage	yes	n/a	no	no
Over voltage	yes	n/a	no	no
Line noise	yes	n/a	no	no
Frequency variation	yes	n/a	no	no
Switching transients	yes	n/a	no	no
Harmonic distortion	yes	n/a	no	no
<b>Other features:</b>				
Frequency conversion	yes	n/a	no	no
AC source	normal	n/a	bypass	normal

**Note:** In High Efficiency mode, the UPS is in Bypass mode and transfers to Battery mode in less than 10 microseconds (ms) when utility power fails. Transfers to High Efficiency (HE) mode will be active after 5 minutes of Bypass voltage monitoring: if Bypass quality is not in tolerance, then the UPS will remain in Online mode.

---

## Transferring the UPS between modes

**From Online or Battery to Bypass mode.** Press any button to activate the menu options, then select **Control** and **Go to Bypass**.

**From Bypass to Online or Battery mode.** Press any button to activate the menu options, then select **Control** and **Go back normal**.

---

## Setting High Efficiency mode

### About this task

In High Efficiency mode, the UPS is in Bypass mode and transfers to Battery mode in less than 10 microseconds (ms) when utility power fails. Transfers to High Efficiency (HE) mode will be active after 5 minutes of Bypass voltage monitoring: if Bypass quality is not in tolerance, then the UPS will remain in Online mode.

To set High Efficiency mode:

### Procedure

1. Put the UPS on Bypass: press any button to activate the menu options, select **Control** > **Go to Bypass**.
2. Then, press **Escape** and select **Settings** > **In/Out settings** > **High Efficiency mode**.
3. Select **Enabled** and **Enter** to confirm. The UPS goes into Bypass mode and transfers to Battery mode in the event utility power fails.

---

## Configuring Bypass settings

The following settings are available for configuring Bypass operation for special situations. Normally, these settings will not need to be changed.

### Bypass transfer out of tolerance

#### Procedure

1. Press any button to activate the menu options, then select **Settings** > **Output settings** > **Bypass transfer**.
2. Select **Enabled** or **Disabled** for **BP AC NOK**, and **Enter** to confirm. If **Enabled**, the UPS transfers to Bypass even if Bypass AC source is out of tolerance, depending on output mode. If **Disabled**, the UPS output is shut down.

### Interrupt time

This setting is displayed to define the break duration during transfer to Bypass, only if transfer out of tolerance is enabled. 10 ms or 20 ms can be selected.

---

## Configuring battery settings

### Automatic battery test

Automatic battery tests are done every week in automatic charging mode and at each cycle in Advanced Battery Management (ABM) mode. The frequency of the tests can be modified using the LCD panel: see "Automatic battery test" in "User settings" on page 10.

During the test, the UPS goes into Battery mode and discharges the battery packs for 25 seconds under load.

**Note:** Battery mode is not displayed and battery low alarm does not activate during a battery test.

The battery test might be cancelled due to bad conditions, or fail.

### Low battery warning

During discharge, the low battery alarm is activated if the battery capacity goes below 20%. This threshold can be modified using the LCD panel.

### External battery setting

The number of Extended Battery Modules (EBMs) is automatically detected, or it can be set manually using the LCD panel: see "External battery" in "User settings" on page 10.

### Deep discharge protection

This setting is recommended to avoid damaging the battery packs. The warranty is void if deep discharge protection is disabled.

---

## Retrieving the Event log

### About this task

To retrieve the Event log through the display:

#### Procedure

1. Press any button to activate the menu options, then select **Event log**.
2. Scroll through the listed events.

---

## Retrieving the Fault log

### About this task

To retrieve the Fault log through the display:

#### Procedure

1. Press any button to activate the menu options, then select **Fault log**.
2. Scroll through the listed faults.

---

## Chapter 6. Communication

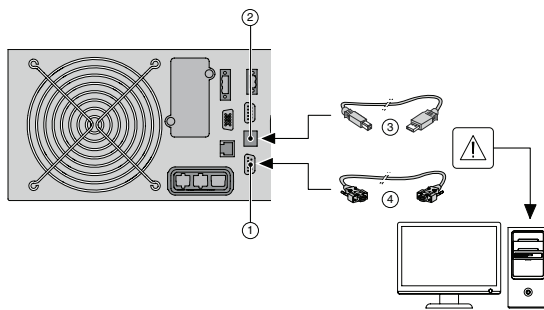
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### Communication ports

#### Connecting RS232 or USB communication ports

##### About this task

**Note:** The RS232 and USB communication ports cannot operate simultaneously.



##### Procedure

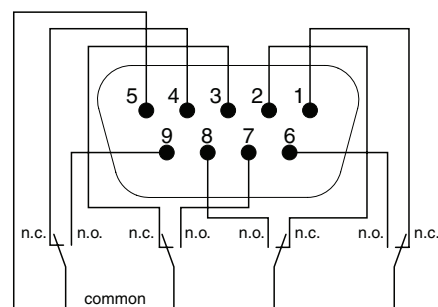
1. Connect the RS232 (4) or USB (9) communication cable to the serial or USB port on the computer.
2. Connect the other end of the RS232 (4) or USB (9) communication cable to the RS232 (1) or USB (2) communication port on the UPS.

##### Results

The UPS can now communicate with IBM power management software.

#### Relay output contacts

The UPS incorporates four relay outputs; each one is available with a normally closed or open contact.



n.o.: contact normally open

n.c.: contact normally closed

Status active information: (if contact between pin and common is closed)

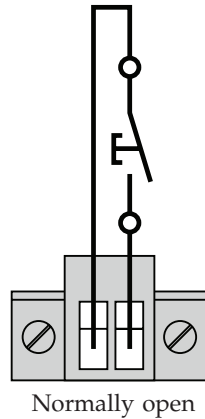
- Pin 1: not on Bypass
- Pin 2: load not protected
- Pin 3: not low battery
- Pin 4: not on Battery
- Pin 5: user common
- Pin 6: on Bypass
- Pin 7: low battery
- Pin 8: load protected
- Pin 9: on Battery

**Important:** The relay output contacts must not be connected to any utility connected circuits.

Reinforced insulation to the utility is required. The relay output contacts have a maximum rating of 250 Vac/5A.

## Remote On/Off

Remote On/Off allows remote control of the power (⏻) button to switch the UPS on and off.



When contact changes from open to closed, the UPS is switched on (or stays on).

When contact changes from closed to open, the UPS is switched off (or stays off).

**Note:** On/Off control using the power (⏻) button has priority over the remote control.

## Remote Power Off

RPO is used to disable the UPS remotely. This feature can be used for unpowering the load and shutting down the UPS by an external event, for example when the room temperature is too high. When RPO is activated, the UPS disables the output and all its power converters immediately. The UPS remains on, to alarm the fault.

**Important:** The RPO circuit is an IEC 60950 safety extra low voltage (SELV) circuit. This circuit must be separated from any hazardous voltage circuits.

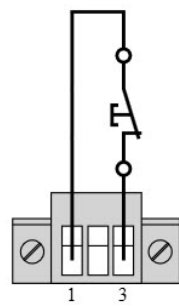
**Note:** Important notes:

- The RPO must not be connected to any utility-connected circuits. The RPO switch must have a minimum rating of 27 Vdc and 20 mA and be a dedicated latching-type switch not tied into any other circuit. The RPO signal must remain active for at least 250 ms for proper operation.
- To ensure the UPS stops supplying power to the load during any mode of operation, the input power must be disconnected from the UPS when the Remote Power Off function is activated.

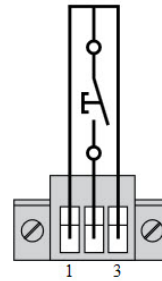
**Note:** Leave the RPO jumper wire installed in the RPO port on the UPS if the RPO function is not needed.



### RPO connections:



Normally closed

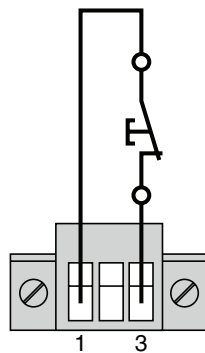


Normally open

Terminal wire size rating is 0.32-4 mm<sup>2</sup> (22-12 AWG).

### Remote control connection and test

1. Ensure that the UPS is shut down and the utility power is disconnected.
2. Remove the RPO connector from the UPS by loosening the screws.
3. Connect a normally closed volt-free contact between pins 1 and 3 of the connector.



Normally closed

Contact open: shut down of UPS

To return to normal operation, close the external remote shut down contact and restart the UPS from the front panel.

4. Plug the RPO connector into the back of the UPS and fix the screws.
5. Connect and restart the UPS.
6. Open the external remote shut down contact to test the function.

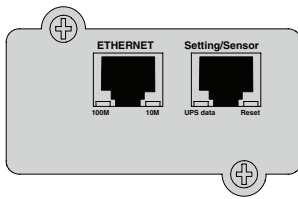
**Note:** Always test the RPO function before applying your critical load to avoid accidental load loss.

## Connectivity card

The UPS Network Management Card allows the UPS to communicate in Ethernet environments. The card has SNMP and HTTP capabilities as well as monitoring through a Web browser interface. In addition, a Environmental Monitoring Probe can be attached to obtain humidity, temperature, smoke alarm, and security information.

The unit has one available communication bay for the UPS Network Management Card. See "Preparing the EBM for rack mounting" on page 21 for the location of

the communication bay.



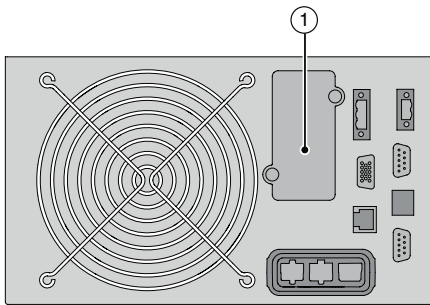
UPS Network  
Management Card

---

## Replacing the communication card

### About this task

Follow these steps to replace the UPS Network Management Card.



### Procedure

1. Turn off the UPS.
2. Disconnect the network cable.
3. Remove the connector panel blank (①), which is secured by two screws.
4. Insert the UPS Network Management Card into the slot.
5. Secure the panel by tightening the two screws.

---

## UPS Power Management suite

The UPS ships with the UPS Power Management suite. It operates on a computer running Windows or Linux, plugged into the UPS output.

To begin installing, see the UPS Power Management suite CD.

The UPS Power Management suite provides real-time graphics of UPS power data. It also gives you a complete record of critical power events, and it notifies you of important UPS or power information.

If there is a utility power outage and the UPS battery power becomes low, the UPS Power Management suite can attempt to shut down your computer before the UPS shutdown occurs.

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## Chapter 7. UPS maintenance

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### Equipment care

For the best preventive maintenance, keep the area around the equipment clean and dust free. If the atmosphere is dusty, clean the outside of the equipment with a vacuum cleaner. For full battery life, keep the equipment at an ambient temperature of 25°C (77°F).

**Note:** If the UPS requires any type of transportation, verify that the UPS is disconnected from its power source and is turned off. The battery pack is rated for a 3-5 year service life. The length of service life varies, depending on the frequency of usage and ambient temperature. Battery packs used beyond expected service life will often have severely reduced runtimes. Replace battery packs at least every 4 years to keep units running at peak efficiency.

---

### Storing the equipment

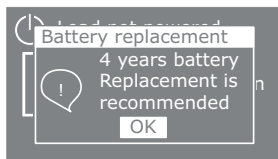
If you store the equipment for a long period, recharge the battery packs every 6 months by connecting the UPS to utility power. The EBM will charge to 90% capacity in less than 3 hours. However, the battery packs should be allowed to charge for 48 hours after long-term storage.

Check the battery recharge date on the shipping carton label. If the date has passed and the battery packs were never recharged, do not use them. Contact your service representative.

---

### Replacing battery packs

When the battery replacement screen is displayed (see illustration), replace the battery packs. Contact your service representative to order new battery packs.



Replace all battery packs in the UPS and any EBMs connected to the UPS at the same time. The replacement battery packs must have no more than 12 month variation between their dates of manufacture and should not have reached or exceeded their shelf life. Dispose of battery packs in accordance with local regulations.

Battery packs can be replaced without turning off the UPS or disconnecting the load. If you prefer to power down to change the battery packs, see *Shutting down the UPS*.

**Note:** DO NOT DISCONNECT a battery pack while the UPS is in Battery mode. Be aware the UPS can switch to Battery mode at any time and without warning.

Consider all warnings, cautions, and notes before replacing battery packs.

**Important:**

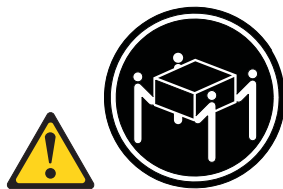
- Servicing should be performed by qualified service personnel knowledgeable of batteries and required precautions. Keep unauthorized personnel away from batteries.
- Batteries can present a risk of electrical shock or burn from high short circuit current. Observe the following precautions:
  1. Remove watches, rings, or other metal objects,
  2. Use tools with insulated handles,
  3. Do not lay tools or metal parts on top of battery packs,
  4. Wear rubber gloves and boots.
- When replacing battery packs, replace with the same type and number. Contact your service representative to order new battery packs.
- Proper disposal of battery packs is required. Refer to your local codes for disposal requirements.
- Never dispose of batteries in a fire. Batteries might explode when exposed to flame.
- Do not open or mutilate batteries. Released electrolyte is harmful to the skin and eyes and can be extremely toxic.
- Determine if the battery pack is inadvertently grounded. If inadvertently grounded, remove source from ground. Contact with any part of a grounded battery can result in electrical shock.

The likelihood of such shock can be reduced if such grounds are removed during installation and maintenance (applicable to equipment and remote battery supplies not having a grounded supply circuit).
- **ELECTRIC ENERGY HAZARD.** Do not attempt to alter any battery wiring or connectors. Attempting to alter wiring can cause injury.

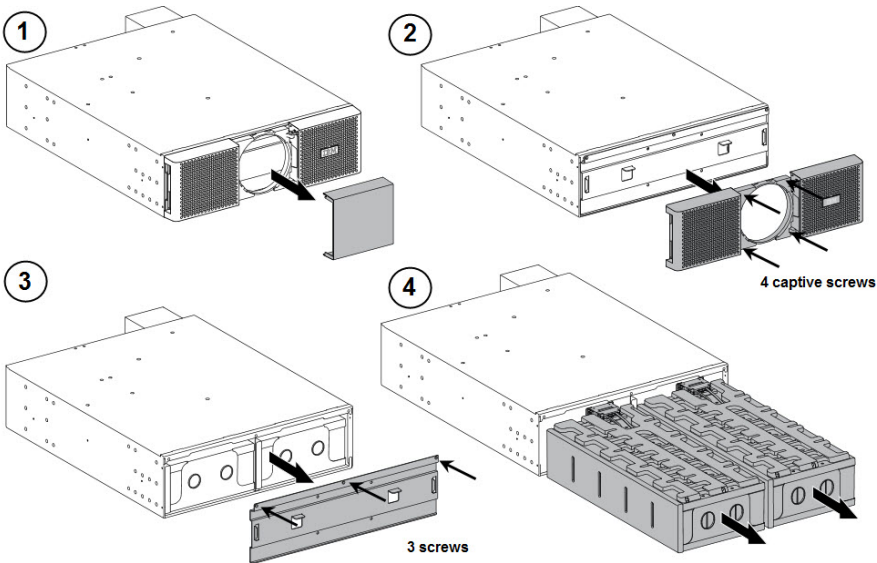
## Replacing the internal battery pack

### About this task

**CAUTION:**



The weight of this part or unit is more than 55 kg (121.2 lb). It takes specially trained persons, a lifting device, or both to safely lift this part or unit. (C011)



To replace the battery pack:

### Procedure

1. Remove the center section of the front bezel.
2. Remove the four captive screws to open the front bezel.
3. Remove the three screws to pull out the metal protective cover of the battery pack.

**Note:** A ribbon cable connects the LCD control panel to the UPS. Do not pull on the cable or disconnect it.

4. Pull out the plastic handle of the battery pack, and slide the pack out slowly on to a flat and stable surface. Use two hands to support the battery pack. See "Recycling the used equipment" on page 55 for proper disposal.
5. Verify that the replacement batteries have the same rating as the batteries being replaced.
6. Slide the new battery pack into the UPS. Push the battery pack firmly to ensure a proper connection.
7. Screw the metal protective cover back onto the unit.
8. Reinstall the front bezel by tightening the four captive screws.

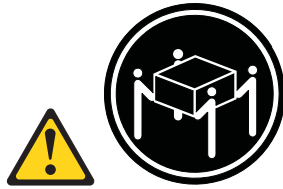
**Note:** There is some left-to-right slack in the bezel, so ensure that it is lined up correctly before tightening the screws.

9. Snap the center section of the bezel into place.
10. Continue to "Testing a new battery pack" on page 52.

## Replacing the EBM(s)

### About this task

CAUTION:



The weight of this part or unit is more than 55 kg (121.2 lb). It takes specially trained persons, a lifting device, or both to safely lift this part or unit. (C011)

To replace the EBM(s):

### Procedure

1. Unplug the EBM power cable and battery detection cable from the UPS. If additional EBM(s) are installed, unplug the EBM power cable and battery detection cable from each EBM.
2. Replace the EBM(s). See "Recycling the used equipment" on page 55 for proper disposal.

**Note:** A small amount of arcing might occur when connecting EBMs. This is normal and will not harm personnel. Insert the EBM cable into the battery connector quickly and firmly.

3. Plug the EBM cable(s) into the battery connector(s). Up to four EBMs can be connected to the UPS.
4. Verify that the EBM connections are tight and that adequate strain relief exists for each cable.
5. Connect the battery detection cable(s) to the connector of the UPS and of the EBM(s).

## Testing a new battery pack

### About this task

To test a new battery pack:

### Procedure

1. Allow the batteries to charge for 48 hours.
2. Press any button to activate the menu options.
3. Select **Control > Start a battery test**.

The UPS starts a battery test if the battery pack is fully charged, the UPS is in Normal mode with no active alarms, and the bypass voltage is acceptable.

During the battery test, the UPS transfers to Battery mode and discharges the battery pack for 25 seconds. The front panel displays "Battery test in progress" and the percentage of the test completed.

## Replacing the UPS


The HotSwap MBP allows you to service or replace the UPS without interrupting the connected loads.

### Removing the UPS

#### About this task

To remove the UPS:

#### Procedure

1. Press any button to activate the menu options. Then, select **Control > Bypass**.
2. Verify that the UPS is in Bypass mode by checking its display panel. (The Bypass LED is on: .)
3. Move the manual rotary switch on the MBP to the **Bypass** position. The **Bypass mode** red light on the MBP goes on, indicating that the load is powered directly from utility power or, if so wired, by the Bypass AC source.
4. Pull out the yellow tab on the MBP rotary switch and install a lock to ensure that the switch remains in the **Bypass** position, to prevent the load from losing power during servicing.
5. Switch the MBP's UPS Input switch and UPS Bypass Input switch (3Phase model only) to the 0 (off) position. Install locks to ensure that they remain in the 0 (off) position.

**Important:** To prevent exposure to hazardous voltage, the switches must remain in the 0 (off) position during servicing and while the UPS is disconnected.

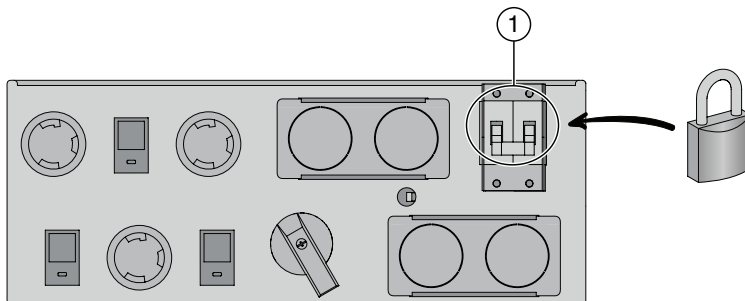


Figure 11. Locking the UPS Input switch (8/11k VA 1Phase)

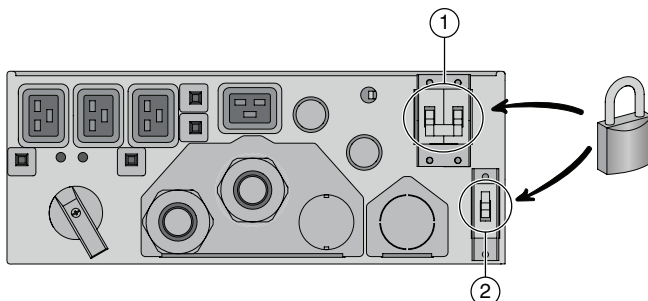


Figure 12. Locking the UPS Input switch and UPS Bypass Input switch (8/11k VA 3Phase)

6. Wait 30 seconds for the UPS to stop functioning. Check the UPS display panel to verify that the UPS is not functional.
7. Remove the access cover on the terminal block cover and use a voltmeter to ensure that hazardous voltage is no longer present.

**Important:** Proceed only when no hazardous voltage is present on any terminal.

8. Unlock the conduit from the UPS terminal block cover. Then, loosen the set screws holding the cable wires in the terminal block, and remove the cables.
9. Connect the just-exposed wires together to help prevent exposure to hazardous voltage.
10. Remove the UPS battery pack by following the steps in “Replacing the internal battery pack” on page 50.

## Results

The UPS can be removed and replaced.

**Important:** When UPS is not connected to the MBP, ensure that the MBP manual Bypass switch is locked. Do not manipulate the switch unless the UPS is connected to the MBP.

## Returning to normal operation

### About this task

After performing maintenance on the UPS, follow these steps to put the UPS back into service and resume normal operation.

### Procedure

1. Ensure that the locks are still in place, holding the MBP's UPS Input switch and UPS Bypass Input switch (3Phase model only) in the 0 (off) position.

**Important:** To prevent exposure to hazardous voltage, the switches must remain in the 0 (off) position during servicing and while the UPS is disconnected.

2. Connect the UPS to the MBP.
3. Remove the connection between the exposed wires, insert them through the terminal cover into the terminal block, and tighten the set screws. Be sure to connect the UPS AC input cable (blue conduit) and UPS output cable (red conduit) properly. See “HotSwap MBP connection” on page 30 for details.
4. Verify that all wiring is correct. Then, push the conduits into the terminal block cover until they lock in place. Attach the access cover to the terminal block cover.
5. On the MBP, unlock the Normal AC source switch <sup>3</sup> and the Bypass AC source switch <sup>5</sup> (3Phase model only), and set them to the 1 (on) position.
6. Wait for the UPS to start functioning.

The display panel illuminates and displays the standby symbol:





7. Press the power (⏻) button to turn on the UPS.

The UPS goes into online mode:

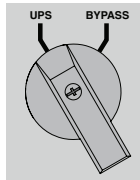


8. Select **Control > Go to Bypass**

The UPS goes into bypass mode:



9. Verify that the **UPS mode** green light on the MBP is on, indicating that the UPS output power is available to the MBP. Do not continue to the next step if the **UPS mode** green light on the MBP is off. If the green light is off and the manual rotary switch is moved to the **UPS** position, the load will lose power.
10. Remove the lock and set the MBP's manual Bypass switch to the **UPS** position.



The **Bypass mode** red light on the MBP goes off, indicating that the load is now powered by the UPS.

11. On the UPS, select **Control > Go back normal** to put the UPS into Online mode.
12. Check that the UPS is in Online mode by checking its display panel. The load is now protected by the UPS.

---

## Recycling the used equipment

Contact your local recycling or hazardous waste center for information on proper disposal of the used equipment. Refer to the *IBM Systems Environmental Notices and User Guide* on the *IBM Documentation* CD for more information.

### Important:

- Do not dispose of batteries in a fire or expose them to temperatures higher than 100°C (212°F). Battery packs might explode.
- Do not open or mutilate the batteries. Released electrolyte is harmful to the skin and eyes. It can be toxic.
- Dispose of the battery as required by local ordinances or regulations.



Do not discard waste electrical or electronic equipment (WEEE) in the trash. For proper disposal, contact your local recycling/reuse or hazardous waste center.

Do not discard the UPS or the UPS batteries in the trash. This product contains sealed lead acid batteries and must be disposed of properly. For more information, contact your local recycling/reuse or hazardous waste center.



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## Chapter 8. Troubleshooting

The IBM UPS is designed for durable, automatic operation. It will alert you whenever operating problems occur. Usually the alarms shown by the control panel do not mean that the output power is affected. Instead, they are preventive alarms intended to alert the user.

- Events are silent status information that are recorded in the Event log. Example = "AC freq in range".
- Alarms are recorded in the Event log and displayed on the LCD status screen with the logo blinking. Some alarms are announced by a beep every 3 seconds. Example = "Battery low".
- Faults are announced by a continuous beep and red LED, recorded in the Fault log and displayed on the LCD with a specific message box. Example: "Out. short circuit."

Use the following troubleshooting chart to interpret alarm conditions.



---





### Alarms and faults




To check the Event log or Fault log:

1. Press any button on the front panel display to activate the menu options.
2. Press the ↓ button to select Event log or Fault log.
3. Press Enter (↵) to review the selected log.
4. Scroll through the listed events or faults.

The following table describes conditions that are logged..

Conditions	Possible cause	Action
Online mode 	Normal operation.	None.
Battery mode  LED is On. 1 beep every 10 seconds.	A utility power failure has occurred, an upstream circuit breaker is tripped, or the input power cord (if so wired) is unplugged.	Check the input power source and connections.

Conditions	Possible cause	Action
<p>Battery low</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>1 beep every 3 seconds.</p>	<p>The UPS has been in Battery mode too long.</p> <p>This warning is approximate, and the actual time to shut down might vary significantly.</p> <p>Depending on the UPS load and the number of Extended Battery Modules (EBMs), the "Battery Low" warning might occur before the battery packs reach 20% capacity.</p>	<p>Shut down equipment.</p>
<p>No battery</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>Beep continuous.</p>	<p>The batteries are not connected, or the circuit breaker on the batteries is off.</p>	<p>Connect all EBMs properly. Both batter power and battery detection cables must be connected.</p> <p>If the condition persists, contact your service representative.</p>
<p>Battery fault (Battery test failed)</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>Beep continuous.</p>	<p>The battery test is failed because of a bad battery pack, because the battery pack is not connected battery pack, or because the battery minimum voltage is reached in Advanced Battery Management (ABM) cycling mode.</p>	<p>Verify that all battery packs are properly connected. Start a new battery test: if the condition persists, contact your service representative.</p>
<p>The UPS does not provide the expected backup time.</p>	<p>The battery pack needs charging or replacement; the load is greater than expected.</p>	<p>Apply utility power for 48 hours to charge the batteries.</p> <p>Using the LCD panel, measure the load power that is being drawn.</p>
<p>Bypass mode</p>  <p>LED is on.</p>	<p>An overload or a fault has occurred, or a command has been received to put the UPS into Bypass mode.</p>	<p>Check for one of the following alarms: overtemperature, overload or UPS failure.</p> <p>Check whether a remote operator has issued a command the UPS into Bypass mode.</p>

Conditions	Possible cause	Action
<p>Power overload</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>Beep continuous.</p>	<p>Power requirements exceed the UPS capacity (greater than 100% of nominal; see “UPS specifications” on page 63 for specific output overload ranges).</p>	<p>Remove some of the equipment from the UPS.</p> <p>The UPS continues to operate, but it might switch to Bypass mode or shut down if the load increases.</p> <p>The alarm resets when the condition becomes inactive.</p>
<p>UPS overtemperature</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>1 beep every 3 seconds.</p> <p>At the warning level, the UPS generates the alarm but remains in the current operating state.</p> <p>If the temperature rises another 10°C, the UPS transfers to Bypass mode or shuts down if Bypass is unusable.</p>	<p>The UPS internal fan has failed.</p>	<p>If the UPS transferred to Bypass mode, the UPS will return to normal operation when the temperature drops 5°C below the warning level.</p> <p>If the condition persists, shut down the UPS.</p> <p>Clear vents and remove any heat sources. Allow the UPS to cool. Ensure the airflow around the UPS is not restricted. Restart the UPS.</p> <p>If the condition continues to persist, contact your service representative.</p>
<p>The UPS does not start.</p>	<p>A utility power failure has occurred, an upstream circuit breaker is tripped, or the input power cord (if so wired) is unplugged.</p>	<p>Check utility power, circuit breakers, and input connections.</p>
	<p>The Remote Power Off (RPO) switch is active or the RPO connector is missing.</p>	<p>If the UPS Status menu displays the "Remote Power Off" notice, inactivate the RPO input.</p>
<p>Input wiring bad / Output wiring bad</p>  <p>LED is On.</p> <p>Beep continuous.</p>	<p>Input/Output cables are not connected to the correct terminal blocks.</p>	<p>Check wiring connections and ensure that all Input/Output cables are connected correctly -- for example, neutral-to-neutral and ground-to-ground.</p>

Conditions	Possible cause	Action
MBP disconnected	The HotSwap MBP is not detected.	If the HotSwap MBP is connected to the UPS, check that the detection connector is correctly plugged.

---

## Silencing the alarm

### Procedure

1. Press the **ESC** (Escape) button on the front panel display to silence the alarm.
2. Perform the applicable action to resolve the alarm condition. If the alarm status changes, the alarm beeps again, overriding the previous alarm silencing.

---

## Service and support

If you have any questions or problems with the UPS, call your Local Distributor or your local service representative and ask for a UPS technical representative.

Have the following information ready when you call for service:

- Equipment type and model number
- Serial number
- Firmware version number
- Date of failure or problem
- Symptoms of failure or problem
- Customer address and contact information

If repair is required, you will be given a Returned Material Authorization (RMA) number. This number must appear on the outside of the package and on the Bill Of Lading (if applicable). Use the original packaging or request packaging from your local service representative or distributor. Units damaged in shipment as a result of improper packaging are not covered under warranty. A replacement or repair unit will be shipped, freight prepaid for all warranted units.

**Note:** For critical applications, immediate replacement might be available. Call your local service representative or the distributor nearest you.

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## Chapter 9. Parts listing

Replaceable components consist of consumable parts and field replaceable units (FRUs):

- Consumable part: Purchase and replacement of consumable parts (components, such as batteries and printer cartridges, that have depletable life) is your responsibility. If IBM acquires or installs a consumable part at your request, you will be charged for the service.
- Field replaceable unit (FRU): FRUs must be replaced only by a trained service technician, unless they are classified as customer replaceable units (CRUs):
  - Tier 1 customer replaceable unit (CRU): Replacement of Tier 1 CRUs is your responsibility. If IBM installs a Tier 1 CRU at your request without a service
  - Tier 2 customer replaceable unit: You may install a Tier 2 CRU yourself or request IBM to install it, at no additional charge, under the type of warranty service that is designated for your product.

For information about the terms of the warranty and getting service and assistance, see the Warranty Information document.

*Table 4. Parts listing table: UPS units*

Description	Type	Part No.	55948KX	55949KX	55948PX	55949PX
9PX 8KVA Power Module	Tier 1 CRU	00FP732	x			
9PX 11KVA Power Module	Tier 1 CRU	00FP733		x		
9PX 8KVA 3 Phase Power Module	Tier 1 CRU	00FP735			x	
9PX 11KVA 3 Phase Power Module	Tier 1 CRU	00FP736				x
11 KVA 208V MBP	Tier 1 CRU	00FP791	x	x		
9PX 11KVA UPS Bezel Spare (includes LCD)	Tier 1 CRU	00FP792	x	x	x	x
EBM Power Cord 6 Feet 240V	Tier 1 CRU	00FP795	x	x	x	x
4 Post Rail Kit	Tier 2 CRU	00FP796	x	x	x	x
9PX 8/11K UPS Battery Module Spare	Tier 2 CRU	00FP798	x	x	x	x
11 KVA 3P MBP	Tier 1 CRU	00FP804			x	x
Tower pedestal feet	Tier 1 CRU	00FP825	x	x	x	x
Ship Bracket for 9PX	Tier 1 CRU	00FP827	x	x	x	x

*Table 5. Parts listing table: Extended battery module*

<b>Description</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Part No.</b>	<b>55949BX</b>
9PX EBM 240V (does not include batteries)	Tier 2 CRU	00FP734	x
9PX EBM Bezel Spare	Tier 1 CRU	00FP793	x
EBM Power Cord 6 Feet 240V	Tier 1 CRU	00FP795	x
4 Post Rail Kit	Tier 2 CRU	00FP796	x
9PX 8/11K UPS Battery Module Spare	Tier 2 CRU	00FP798	x
Tower pedestal feet	Tier 1 CRU	00FP825	x
Ship Bracket for 9PX	Tier 1 CRU	00FP827	x



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## Appendix A. Specifications

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### UPS specifications

The IBM 6U Rack or Tower UPS, model 5594-8KX and model 5594-9KX, is a 1-phase UPS unit.

The 6U Rack or Tower UPS, model 5594-8PX and model 5594-9PX, is a 3-phase UPS unit with a wye connected load between 380V and 415V.

*Table 6. Power Module model list*

Model	Power Ratings
5594-8PX, 5594-8KX	8000VA / 7200W at 200V, 208V, 220V, 230V, 240V, 250V output
5594-9PX, 5594-9KX	10000VA / 9000W at 200V, 208V, 250V output
	11000VA / 9900W at 220V output
	11000VA / 10000W at 230V, 240V output

*Table 7. EBM model list*

Model	Configuration	EBM voltage	For power ratings
5594-9BX	Rack / Tower	240Vdc	8000-11000VA

*Table 8. Electrical input*

Nominal frequency	50/60Hz auto-sensing
Frequency range	50Hz : 40-60Hz before transfer to battery 60Hz : 50-70Hz before transfer to battery
Bypass voltage range	-20% / +15% of nominal value (default)
Noise filtering	MOV for normal and common mode noise

*Table 9. Electrical input (models)*

Model	Default input (Voltage/Current)	Selectable input Voltage range	Voltage at 100% Load
5594-8PX	400V / 11A	350V, 360V, 380V, 400V, 415V, 430V	305-478V
5594-9PX	400V / 15.3A		
5594-8KX	208V / 36.6A	200V, 208V, 220V, 230V, 240V, 250V	176-276V
5594-9KX	208V / 45.5A		

Table 10. Electrical input connections

Model	Input connection	Input cable
55594-8PX, 5594-8KX	Hardwired	Not provided
5594-9PX, 5594-9KX		

Table 11. Electrical output

All models	Normal mode	Battery mode
Voltage regulation	±1%	±1%
Efficiency	> 98% (High Efficiency mode) > 94.5% for 8-11kVA models	> 91%
Frequency regulation	Sync with line ±5% of nominal line frequency (outside this range: ±0.5% of auto-selected nominal frequency)	±0.5% of auto-selected nominal frequency
Frequency	50 or 60Hz, autosensing or configurable as a frequency converter	
Output overload	100-102% : no alarm 102-110% : load transfers to Bypass mode after 2 minutes 110-125% : load transfers to Bypass mode after 1 minute 125-150% : load transfers to Bypass mode after 10s > 150% : load transfers to Bypass mode after 900ms	
Output overload (Bypass mode)	100-125% : no alarm 125-150% : UPS shuts down after 1 minute > 150% : UPS shuts down after 1s	
Voltage waveform	Sinewave	
Harmonic distortion	< 2% THDV on linear load < 5% THDV on non-linear load	
Transfer time	Online mode: 0 ms (no break) High Efficiency mode: 10ms maximum (due to loss of utility power)	
Power factor	0.9	
Load crest ratio	3 to 1	

Table 12. Electrical output connections

Model	Output connection	Output cable
5594-8PX, 5594-8KX	(4) C19 via MBP	Not provided
5594-9PX, 5594-9KX		

Table 13. AC input and output (1Phase models)

	5594-8KX	5594-9KX
<b>AC Input power</b>	200-240VAC, 50/60Hz, 1ph, 40A max	200-240VAC, 50/60Hz, 1ph, 50A max
<b>AC Output power</b>	50/60Hz, 1ph;  200VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 40.0A;  208VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 38.5A;  220VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 36.4A;  230VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 34.8A;  240VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 33.3A;  250VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 32.0A	50/60Hz, 1ph;  200VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 50.0A;  208VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 48.1A;  220VAC, 11000VA, 9900W, 50.0A;  230VAC, 11000VA, 10000W, 47.8A;  240VAC, 11000VA, 10000W, 45.8A;  250VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 40.0A

Table 14. AC input and output (3Phase models)

	5594-8PX	5594-9PX
<b>AC Input power</b>	350/360/380/400/415/430VAC, 50/60Hz, 3ph, 13.3A	350/360/380/400/415/430VAC, 50/60Hz, 3ph, 16.7A
<b>AC Output power</b>	50/60Hz, 1ph;  200VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 40.0A;  208VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 38.5A;  220VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 36.4A;  230VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 34.8A;  240VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 33.3A;  250VAC, 8000VA, 7200W, 32.0A	50/60Hz, 1ph;  200VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 50.0A;  208VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 48.1A;  220VAC, 11000VA, 9900W, 50.0A;  230VAC, 11000VA, 10000W, 47.8A;  240VAC, 11000VA, 10000W, 45.8A;  250VAC, 10000VA, 9000W, 40.0A

Table 15. Weights and dimensions (Power Module)

Model (Power Module)	Dimensions D x W x H (mm / inch)	Weight (lb / kg)
8K Power Module (PX)	700 x 440 x 130 (27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1)	51 / 23

Table 15. Weights and dimensions (Power Module) (continued)

Model (Power Module)	Dimensions D x W x H (mm / inch)	Weight (lb / kg)
8K Power Module (KX)	700 x 440 x 130 (27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1)	42 / 19
11K Power Module (PX)	700 x 440 x 130 (27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1)	51 / 23
11K Power Module (KX)	700 x 440 x 130 (27.6 x 17.3 x 5.1)	46 / 21

Minimum rack depth for UPS with MBP: 900mm (35.4 inches)

Table 16. Weights and dimensions (EBM)

Model (EBM)	Dimensions D x W x H (mm / inch)	Weight (lb / kg)
5594-9BX	680 x 440 x 130 (26.8 x 17.3 x 5.1)	143 / 65

Table 17. Environmental and safety standards

<b>EMC certifications</b>	IEC/EN 62040-1: 2008 IEC/EN 62040-2: 2006 Cat. C2 IEC/EN 62040-3: 2011 IEC 60950-1
<b>EMC (Emissions)</b> - for output cable < 10m	CISPR22 Class A AS/NZS 22 Class A IEC 61000-3-2 (-3-12) IEC 61000-3-3 (-3-11)
<b>EMC (Immunity)</b>	IEC 61000-2-2 IEC 61000-4-2, Level 3 IEC 61000-4-3, Level 3 IEC 61000-4-4, Level 4 (also on signal ports) IEC 61000-4-5, Level 4, Criteria B IEC 61000-4-6, Level 3 IEC 61000-4-8, Level 4 IEC 61000-4-11
<b>Agency markings</b>	CE / C-Tick
<b>Operating temperature</b>	0 to 40°C (32 to 104°F) in Online mode, with linear derating for altitude  <b>Note:</b> Thermal protection switches load to Bypass in case of overheating.

Table 17. Environmental and safety standards (continued)

<b>Storage temperature</b>	0 to 40°C (32 to 104°F) with batteries -15 to 60°C (5 to 140°F) without batteries
<b>Transit temperature</b>	-25 to 55°C (-13 to 130°F)
<b>Relative humidity</b>	0 to 95% no condensing
<b>Operating altitude</b>	Up to 3,000 meters (9,843 ft) above sea level with 10% derating per 1000m
<b>Transit altitude</b>	Up to 10,000 meters (32,808 ft) above sea level
<b>Audible noise</b>	< 48 dBA at 1 meter typical for 6-8kVA models < 50 dBA at 1 meter typical for 11kVA model

Table 18. Battery

	<b>EBMs</b>
<b>Rating</b>	240Vdc 20 x 12V, 9Ah
<b>Fuse</b>	80A
<b>Type</b>	Sealed, maintenance-free, valve-regulated, lead-acid, with minimum 3-year float service life at 25°C (77°F). Lifetime is reduced above 30°C (86°F).
<b>Monitoring</b>	Advanced monitoring for earlier failure detection and warning
<b>Battery port</b>	External three-pole SBS75G White connector on Power Module for connecting to EBM
<b>EBM battery cable length</b>	40cm (15.7in)

Table 19. Communication options

<b>Communication bay</b>	(1) available independent communication bay for connectivity cards
<b>Compatible connectivity cards</b>	UPS Network Management Card (included)
<b>Communication ports</b>	RS-232 (DB9): 1200-19200 bps USB: 19200 bps
<b>Relay output contacts</b>	(4) relay outputs (normally open or normally closed)
<b>Remote On/Off</b>	2 pins jumper (normally open)
<b>Remote Power Off</b>	3 pins jumper (normally open or normally closed)

## HotSwap MBP specifications

	8/11k VA 1Phase	MBP11Ki	8/11k VA 3Phase
Input			
	Terminal blocks		
Input Bypass			

	8/11k VA 1Phase	MBP11Ki	8/11k VA 3Phase
	N/A	Terminal Blocks	
Output			
	(4) C19 + Terminal blocks		
Overall dimensions D x W x H			
6.8 x 13.2 x 5.1 in. / 172 x 336 x 130 mm			
Minimum rack depth for UPS with MBP: 900mm (35.4 inches)			
Weight (lb / kg)			
	13.7 / 6.2	12.1 / 5.5	
Performance			
Nominal voltage	200 - 240 V ~		350 - 430 V ~
Frequency	50/60 Hz		
Input nominal current	50A		
Maximal power	11000 VA		
Standards (HotSwap MBP used with UPS)			
Safety	IEC/EN 62040-1 / Ed.1: 2008. UL 1778 4 <sup>th</sup> edition		IEC/EN 62040-1 / Ed.1: 2008
EMC	IEC 62040-2 / Ed.2: 2005. EN 62040-2 / Ed.2: 2006. FCC part 15 Class A		IEC 62040-2 / Ed.2: 2005 EN 62040-2 / Ed.2: 2006
Performance	IEC/EN 62040-3 / Ed.2.0: 2011		
ESD	IEC 61000-4-2 : level 3		
Radiated field	IEC 61000-4-3 : level 3		
EFT	IEC 61000-4-4 : level 4		
Fast transients	IEC 61000-4-5 : level 4		
Electromagnetic field	IEC 61000-4-6 : level 3		
Conducted magnetic field	IEC 61000-4-8 : level 4		
Marking			
	cULus Listed / CE	CE	
Environment			
Operating temperature	0 to 40°C (32 to 104°F)		
Storage temperature	-15 to 60°C (5 to 140°F)		
Transit temperature	-25 to 55°C (-13 to 130°F)		
Humidity	0 to 95% no condensing		
Operation Altitude	Up to 3,000 meters (9,843 ft) above sea level with 10% derating per 1000m		
Transit Altitude	Up to 10,000 meters (32,808 ft) above sea level		

### Recommended upstream protection (normal upstream source)

UPS power rating	Upstream circuit breaker
8000VA	D curve - 50A
11000VA	D curve - 70A

### Recommended upstream protection (bypass AC source)

UPS power rating	Upstream circuit breaker
8000VA	D curve - 50A
11000VA	D curve - 70A





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## Appendix B. Getting help and technical assistance

If you need help, service, or technical assistance or just want more information about IBM products, you will find a wide variety of sources available from IBM to assist you.

Use this information to obtain additional information about IBM and IBM products, determine what to do if you experience a problem with your IBM system or optional device, and determine whom to call for service, if it is necessary.

---

### Before you call

Before you call, make sure that you have taken these steps to try to solve the problem yourself.

If you believe that you require IBM to perform warranty service on your IBM product, the IBM service technicians will be able to assist you more efficiently if you prepare before you call.

- Check all cables to make sure that they are connected.
- Check the power switches to make sure that the system and any optional devices are turned on.
- Check for updated software, firmware, and operating-system device drivers for your IBM product. The IBM Warranty terms and conditions state that you, the owner of the IBM product, are responsible for maintaining and updating all software and firmware for the product (unless it is covered by an additional maintenance contract). Your IBM service technician will request that you upgrade your software and firmware if the problem has a documented solution within a software upgrade.
- If you have installed new hardware or software in your environment, check <http://www.ibm.com/systems/info/x86servers/serverproven/compat/us> to make sure that the hardware and software is supported by your IBM product.
- Go to <http://www.ibm.com/supportportal> to check for information to help you solve the problem.
- Gather the following information to provide to IBM Support. This data will help IBM Support quickly provide a solution to your problem and ensure that you receive the level of service for which you might have contracted.
  - Hardware and Software Maintenance agreement contract numbers, if applicable
  - Machine type number (IBM 4-digit machine identifier)
  - Model number
  - Serial number
  - Current system UEFI and firmware levels
  - Other pertinent information such as error messages and logs
- Go to [http://www.ibm.com/support/entry/portal/Open\\_service\\_request](http://www.ibm.com/support/entry/portal/Open_service_request) to submit an Electronic Service Request. Submitting an Electronic Service Request will start the process of determining a solution to your problem by making the pertinent information available to IBM Support quickly and efficiently. IBM service technicians can start working on your solution as soon as you have completed and submitted an Electronic Service Request.

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## Using the documentation

Information about your IBM system and preinstalled software, if any, or optional device is available in the documentation that comes with the product. That documentation can include printed documents, online documents, readme files, and help files.

See the troubleshooting information in your system documentation for instructions for using the diagnostic programs. The troubleshooting information or the diagnostic programs might tell you that you need additional or updated device drivers or other software. IBM maintains pages on the World Wide Web where you can get the latest technical information and download device drivers and updates. To access these pages, go to <http://www.ibm.com/supportportal>.

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## Getting help and information from the World Wide Web

Up-to-date information about IBM products and support is available on the World Wide Web.

On the World Wide Web, up-to-date information about IBM systems, optional devices, services, and support is available at <http://www.ibm.com/supportportal>.

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## How to send DSA data to IBM

Use the IBM Enhanced Customer Data Repository to send diagnostic data to IBM.

Before you send diagnostic data to IBM, read the terms of use at <http://www.ibm.com/de/support/ecurep/terms.html>.

You can use any of the following methods to send diagnostic data to IBM:

- **Standard upload:** [http://www.ibm.com/de/support/ecurep/send\\_http.html](http://www.ibm.com/de/support/ecurep/send_http.html)
- **Standard upload with the system serial number:** [http://www.ecurep.ibm.com/app/upload\\_hw](http://www.ecurep.ibm.com/app/upload_hw)
- **Secure upload:** [http://www.ibm.com/de/support/ecurep/send\\_http.html#secure](http://www.ibm.com/de/support/ecurep/send_http.html#secure)
- **Secure upload with the system serial number:** [https://www.ecurep.ibm.com/app/upload\\_hw](https://www.ecurep.ibm.com/app/upload_hw)

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## Software service and support

Through IBM Support Line, you can get telephone assistance, for a fee, with usage, configuration, and software problems with your IBM products.

For more information about Support Line and other IBM services, see <http://www.ibm.com/services> or see <http://www.ibm.com/planetwide> for support telephone numbers. In the U.S. and Canada, call 1-800-IBM-SERV (1-800-426-7378).

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## Hardware service and support

You can receive hardware service through your IBM reseller or IBM Services.

To locate a reseller authorized by IBM to provide warranty service, go to [http://www.ibm.com/partnerworld/pwhome.nsf/weblook/index\\_us.html](http://www.ibm.com/partnerworld/pwhome.nsf/weblook/index_us.html) and click **Business Partner Locator**. For IBM support telephone numbers, see <http://www.ibm.com/planetwide>. In the U.S. and Canada, call 1-800-IBM-SERV (1-800-426-7378).

In the U.S. and Canada, hardware service and support is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. In the U.K., these services are available Monday through Friday, from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

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## IBM Taiwan product service

Use this information to contact IBM Taiwan product service.

台灣 IBM 產品服務聯絡方式：  
台灣國際商業機器股份有限公司  
台北市松仁路 7 號 3 樓  
電話：0800-016-888

IBM Taiwan product service contact information:

IBM Taiwan Corporation  
3F, No 7, Song Ren Rd.  
Taipei, Taiwan  
Telephone: 0800-016-888



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## Appendix C. Notices

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Microsoft, Windows, and Windows NT are trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both.

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## Important notes

Processor speed indicates the internal clock speed of the microprocessor; other factors also affect application performance.

CD or DVD drive speed is the variable read rate. Actual speeds vary and are often less than the possible maximum.

When referring to processor storage, real and virtual storage, or channel volume, KB stands for 1024 bytes, MB stands for 1,048,576 bytes, and GB stands for 1,073,741,824 bytes.

When referring to hard disk drive capacity or communications volume, MB stands for 1,000,000 bytes, and GB stands for 1,000,000,000 bytes. Total user-accessible capacity can vary depending on operating environments.

Maximum internal hard disk drive capacities assume the replacement of any standard hard disk drives and population of all hard disk drive bays with the largest currently supported drives that are available from IBM.

Maximum memory might require replacement of the standard memory with an optional memory module.

Each solid-state memory cell has an intrinsic, finite number of write cycles that the cell can incur. Therefore, a solid-state device has a maximum number of write cycles that it can be subjected to, expressed as total bytes written (TBW). A device that has exceeded this limit might fail to respond to system-generated commands or might be incapable of being written to. IBM is not responsible for replacement of a device that has exceeded its maximum guaranteed number of program/erase cycles, as documented in the Official Published Specifications for the device.

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Some software might differ from its retail version (if available) and might not include user manuals or all program functionality.

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## Particulate contamination

**Attention:** Airborne particulates (including metal flakes or particles) and reactive gases acting alone or in combination with other environmental factors such as humidity or temperature might pose a risk to the device that is described in this document.

Risks that are posed by the presence of excessive particulate levels or concentrations of harmful gases include damage that might cause the device to malfunction or cease functioning altogether. This specification sets forth limits for particulates and gases that are intended to avoid such damage. The limits must not be viewed or used as definitive limits, because numerous other factors, such as temperature or moisture content of the air, can influence the impact of particulates or environmental corrosives and gaseous contaminant transfer. In the absence of specific limits that are set forth in this document, you must implement practices that maintain particulate and gas levels that are consistent with the protection of human health and safety. If IBM determines that the levels of particulates or gases in your environment have caused damage to the device, IBM may condition provision of repair or replacement of devices or parts on implementation of appropriate remedial measures to mitigate such environmental contamination. Implementation of such remedial measures is a customer responsibility.

Table 20. Limits for particulates and gases

Contaminant	Limits
Particulate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The room air must be continuously filtered with 40% atmospheric dust spot efficiency (MERV 9) according to ASHRAE Standard 52.2<sup>1</sup>.</li> <li>Air that enters a data center must be filtered to 99.97% efficiency or greater, using high-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters that meet MIL-STD-282.</li> <li>The deliquescent relative humidity of the particulate contamination must be more than 60%<sup>2</sup>.</li> <li>The room must be free of conductive contamination such as zinc whiskers.</li> </ul>
Gaseous	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Copper: Class G1 as per ANSI/ISA 71.04-1985<sup>3</sup></li> <li>Silver: Corrosion rate of less than 300 Å in 30 days</li> </ul>
<p><sup>1</sup> ASHRAE 52.2-2008 - <i>Method of Testing General Ventilation Air-Cleaning Devices for Removal Efficiency by Particle Size</i>. Atlanta: American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc.</p> <p><sup>2</sup> The deliquescent relative humidity of particulate contamination is the relative humidity at which the dust absorbs enough water to become wet and promote ionic conduction.</p> <p><sup>3</sup> ANSI/ISA-71.04-1985. <i>Environmental conditions for process measurement and control systems: Airborne contaminants</i>. Instrument Society of America, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, U.S.A.</p>	

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## Telecommunication regulatory statement

This product may not be certified in your country for connection by any means whatsoever to interfaces of public telecommunications networks. Further certification may be required by law prior to making any such connection. Contact an IBM representative or reseller for any questions.

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## Electronic emission notices

When you attach a monitor to the equipment, you must use the designated monitor cable and any interference suppression devices that are supplied with the monitor.

## **Federal Communications Commission (FCC) statement**

**Note:** This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Properly shielded and grounded cables and connectors must be used in order to meet FCC emission limits. IBM is not responsible for any radio or television interference caused by using other than recommended cables and connectors or by unauthorized changes or modifications to this equipment. Unauthorized changes or modifications could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that might cause undesired operation.

## **Industry Canada Class A emission compliance statement**

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

## **Avis de conformité à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada**

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

## **Australia and New Zealand Class A statement**

**Attention:** This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

## **European Union EMC Directive conformance statement**

This product is in conformity with the protection requirements of EU Council Directive 2004/108/EC on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to electromagnetic compatibility. IBM cannot accept responsibility for any failure to satisfy the protection requirements resulting from a nonrecommended modification of the product, including the fitting of non-IBM option cards.

**Attention:** This is an EN 55022 Class A product. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Responsible manufacturer:

International Business Machines Corp.  
New Orchard Road  
Armonk, New York 10504  
914-499-1900

European Community contact:



IBM Deutschland GmbH  
Technical Regulations, Department M372  
IBM-Allee 1, 71139 Ehningen, Germany  
Telephone: +49 7032 15 2941  
Email: lugi@de.ibm.com

## Germany Class A statement

### **Deutschsprachiger EU Hinweis: Hinweis für Geräte der Klasse A EU-Richtlinie zur Elektromagnetischen Verträglichkeit**

Dieses Produkt entspricht den Schutzanforderungen der EU-Richtlinie 2004/108/EG zur Angleichung der Rechtsvorschriften über die elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit in den EU-Mitgliedsstaaten und hält die Grenzwerte der EN 55022 Klasse A ein.

Um dieses sicherzustellen, sind die Geräte wie in den Handbüchern beschrieben zu installieren und zu betreiben. Des Weiteren dürfen auch nur von der IBM empfohlene Kabel angeschlossen werden. IBM übernimmt keine Verantwortung für die Einhaltung der Schutzanforderungen, wenn das Produkt ohne Zustimmung der IBM verändert bzw. wenn Erweiterungskomponenten von Fremdherstellern ohne Empfehlung der IBM gesteckt/eingebaut werden.

EN 55022 Klasse A Geräte müssen mit folgendem Warnhinweis versehen werden:

**Warnung:** Dieses ist eine Einrichtung der Klasse A. Diese Einrichtung kann im Wohnbereich Funk-Störungen verursachen; in diesem Fall kann vom Betreiber verlangt werden, angemessene Maßnahmen zu ergreifen und dafür aufzukommen.

### **Deutschland: Einhaltung des Gesetzes über die elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit von Geräten**

Dieses Produkt entspricht dem Gesetz über die elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit von Geräten (EMVG). Dies ist die Umsetzung der EU-Richtlinie 2004/108/EG in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland.

### **Zulassungsbescheinigung laut dem Deutschen Gesetz über die elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit von Geräten (EMVG) (bzw. der EMC EG Richtlinie 2004/108/EG) für Geräte der Klasse A**

Dieses Gerät ist berechtigt, in Übereinstimmung mit dem Deutschen EMVG das EG-Konformitätszeichen - CE - zu führen.

Verantwortlich für die Einhaltung der EMV Vorschriften ist der Hersteller:

International Business Machines Corp.  
New Orchard Road  
Armonk, New York 10504  
914-499-1900

Der verantwortliche Ansprechpartner des Herstellers in der EU ist:

IBM Deutschland GmbH  
Technical Regulations, Abteilung M372  
IBM-Allee 1, 71139 Ehningen, Germany  
Telephone: +49 7032 15 2941  
Email: lugi@de.ibm.com

## Generelle Informationen:

Das Gerät erfüllt die Schutzanforderungen nach EN 55024 und EN 55022 Klasse A.

## Japan VCCI Class A statement

この装置は、クラス A 情報技術装置です。この装置を家庭環境で使用する  
と電波妨害を引き起こすことがあります。この場合には使用者が適切な対策  
を講ずるよう要求されることがあります。 VCCI-A

This is a Class A product based on the standard of the Voluntary Control Council for Interference (VCCI). If this equipment is used in a domestic environment, radio interference may occur, in which case the user may be required to take corrective actions.

## Japan Electronics and Information Technology Industries Association (JEITA) statement

高調波ガイドライン準用品

Japan Electronics and Information Technology Industries Association (JEITA)  
Confirmed Harmonics Guidelines with Modifications (products greater than 20 A per phase)

## Korea Communications Commission (KCC) statement

이 기기는 업무용(A급)으로 전자파적합기기로서  
판매자 또는 사용자는 이 점을 주의하시기  
바라며, 가정외의 지역에서 사용하는 것을 목  
적으로 합니다.

This is electromagnetic wave compatibility equipment for business (Type A). Sellers and users need to pay attention to it. This is for any areas other than home.

## Russia Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Class A statement

ВНИМАНИЕ! Настоящее изделие относится к классу А.  
В жилых помещениях оно может создавать радиопомехи, для  
снижения которых необходимы дополнительные меры

## People's Republic of China Class A electronic emission statement

中华人民共和国“A类”警告声明

声 明  
此为A级产品，在生活环境中，该产品可能会造成无线电干扰。在这种情况下，  
可能需要用户对其干扰采取切实可行的措施。

## Taiwan Class A compliance statement

警告使用者：  
這是甲類的資訊產品，在  
居住的環境中使用時，可  
能會造成射頻干擾，在這  
種情況下，使用者會被要  
求採取某些適當的對策。



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## Appendix D. Glossary

### **Advanced Battery Management (ABM)**

A three-stage charging system designed to prolong the service life of IBM UPS batteries. By charging the batteries only when necessary, battery life is significantly improved. Charging stage one: quickly recharges battery to approximately 90% of capacity. Charging stage two: fully charges the battery to 100%. Charging stage three: rest mode prevents overcharging. Charging stage one is initiated after a power outage or periodic UPS self-test.

### **Backup time**

Time during which the load can be supplied by the UPS operating on battery power.

### **Bypass AC source**

Alternate source of power for the UPS, used when the UPS is in Bypass mode.

### **Frequency converter**

Operating mode used to convert the AC-power frequency between the UPS input and output (50Hz → 60Hz or 60Hz → 50Hz).

### **HE mode**

Operating mode by which the load is supplied directly by the Bypass AC source if it is within the tolerances defined by the user. This mode eliminates the double conversion, which reduces the consumption of electrical power but introduces a switching delay.

**Load** Devices or equipment connected to the UPS output.

### **Low-battery warning**

A battery level indicating that battery power is low and that action should be taken to prevent the imminent disruption of power to the load.

### **Manual bypass**

Mechanical rotary switch used to connect the loads directly to the Bypass AC source, enabling UPS maintenance without interrupting power to the load.

### **Normal AC source**

Normal source of power for the UPS, used when the UPS is in Online mode.

### **Online mode**

The normal UPS operating mode in which the normal AC source supplies the UPS. This in turn connects AC to DC and then connects DC to AC, which supplies the connected load.

### **Relay contacts**

Contacts supplying information to external equipment in the form of signals.

**UPS** Uninterruptible Power System.







Part Number: 47C9193

Printed in USA

(1P) P/N: 47C9193

