## UNIX-Type APIs (V5R2)

### **Resource Reservation Setup Protocol APIs**

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## **Resource Reservation Setup Protocol APIs**

The resource reservation protocol (RSVP), along with the RAPI APIs, perform your integrated services reservation. This protocol is part of the Quality of service (QoS) function that allows you to request network priority and bandwidth for TCP/IP applications. The RSVP protocol is used to load rules to the TCP/IP stack that controls these requests. These rules are called IntServ rules. QoS also allows the user to define DiffServ rules that request special handling in the network for groups of applications or connections. See <u>Quality of service (QoS)</u> for more information.

The six monitor APIs can be used to retrieve information on both IntServ and DiffServ rules.

**Note:** A thorough understanding of the RSVP protocol and the contents of Internet RFC 2205 is required to be able to use the RAPI APIs correctly. These APIs will not function unless the proper sequencing of events between the client and server is observed.

The Resource Reservation Setup Protocol APIs are:

- <u>Qtoq\_accept()</u> (Accept QoS Sockets Connection) provides simplified Quality of Service support for connection-oriented sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server.
- <u>>qtoq\_close()</u> (Close QoS Sockets Connection) is called to close the socket and QoS session that was created using the other qtoq\_ sockets-type APIs.
- <u>Qtoq\_connect()</u> (Make QoS Sockets Connection) provides simplified Quality of Service functionality for connection-oriented sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server.
- »<u>qtoq\_ioctl()</u> (Set QoS Sockets Control Options) provides simplified Quality of Service functionality for connectionless sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server.
- <u>QgyOpenListQoSMonitorData</u> (Open List of QoS Monitor Data) allows the user to gathering information related to QoS services.
- »QtoqDeleteQoSMonitorData (Delete QoS Monitor Data) allows the user to delete a particular and/or a group of collected QoS monitor data.
- <u>QtoqEndQoSMonitor</u> (End QoS Monitor) allows the user to stop gathering information related to QoS services.
- >QtoqListSavedQoSMonitorData (List Saved QoS Monitor Data) allows the user to return a list of all collected monitor data that was saved previously.
- »QtoqSaveQoSMonitorData (Save QoS Monitor Data) allows the user to save a copy of the collected QoS monitor data for future use.
- <u>QtoqStartQoSMonitor</u> (Start QoS Monitor) allows the user to gathering information related to QoS services.
- <u>rapi\_dispatch()</u> (Dispatch the RAPI message handling routine defined in the rapi\_session() call ) dispatches the RAPI message-handling routine defined in the rapi\_session() call.
- <u>rapi\_fmt\_adspec()</u> (Format a RAPI Adspec into a string suitable for printing) formats a RAPI Adspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI Adspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the supplied buffer.
- <u>rapi fmt filtspec()</u> (Format a RAPI Filter spec into a string suitable for printing) formats a RAPI Filter spec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI filtspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the buffer that has been passed to the API.

- <u>rapi fmt flowspec()</u> (Format a RAPI Flowspec into a string suitable for printing) formats a RAPI Flowspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI flowspec information that has been passed to the API into a character string in the buffer that was passed to the API.
- <u>rapi fmt tspec()</u> (Format a RAPI Tspec into a string suitable for printing) formats a RAPI Tspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI Tspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the buffer that has been passed to the API.
- <u>rapi\_getfd()</u> (Get a descriptor to wait on before dispatching the RAPI message handling routine) returns the file descriptor associated with a successful rapi\_session() call.
- <u>rapi\_release()</u> (Release the currently active RAPI reservation and close the open sessions) releases the RAPI reservation that is active currently and closes the open sessions.
- <u>rapi\_reserve()</u> (Make, modify, or delete a RAPI reservation) used to make, modify, or delete an RSVP reservation in the network.
- <u>rapi\_sender()</u> (Identify a RAPI sender) identifies an RSVP sender to potential receivers of the data.
- <u>rapi\_session()</u> (Create a RAPI session) returns an API session ID that is unique to this request.
- <u>rapi\_version()</u> (Retrieve the current RAPI version) returns the RAPI version currently being used by the RSVP agent.

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# »qtoq\_accept()--Accept QoS Sockets Connection API

Syntax			
#include <qtoqsapi.h></qtoqsapi.h>			
int qtoq_accep	t( int struct sockaddr int qos_req unsigned int int )	<pre>socket_descriptor, req_type, *address, *address_length, *qos_data, *qos_session, *qos_descriptor,</pre>	
Service Program Name: QSYS/QTOQSAPI			
Default Public Authority: *EXCLUDE			
Threadsafe: Yes			

The **qtoq\_accept**() API provides simplified Quality of Service support for connection-oriented sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server. The standard **accept**() sockets call can be replaced with this API.

### **Parameters**

### socket\_descriptor

(Input) Required

An opened socket descriptor that has been bound to the IP address and port from which the application will accept connection requests.

### req\_type

Input) Required

The type of QoS service being requested. The possible values are:

REQ_SIGNAL_RET_EVENTS (1)	Use normal RSVP signaling and return RSVP events to the calling program.
REQ_SIGNAL_NORET_EVENTS (2)	Use normal RSVP signaling without returning events to the calling program.
REQ_NOSIGNAL (3)	See if the RSVP rule for the requested connection has been defined as "no signaling." If yes, then load the requested rule.

### address

(Output) Required

Pointer to a sockaddr structure where the IP address and port of the client requesting the connection will be stored.

#### Address\_length

(Input/Output) Required

Pointer to an integer where the size of the address variable is given to the API and the length of the returned client address will be stored.

#### qos\_data

(Input) Required

Pointer to a qos\_req data structure that defines the type of service being requested and the source and destination addresses of the request.

The qos\_req data structure is defined as follows:

```
typedef struct
{
           service; /* Values can be GUARANTEED SERV (2)
int
                                            or CONTROLLED LOAD SERV (5) */
union
  {
                                    /* Controlled-Load service
  struct
           CL_spec
                                                                      */
    {
    float
                                    /* token bucket rate in bytes/sec
                                                                           * /
                  TB_Tspec_r;
                                    /* token bucket depth in bytes
    float
                  TB_Tspec_b;
                                                                           * /
   float TB_Tspec_p; /* token bucket depth in bytes
unsigned long TB_Tspec_M; /* min policed unit in bytes
long TB_Tspec_M; /* max packet size in bytes
                                                                           */
                                                                           */
                                                                          */
    } CL_spec;
  struct Guar_spec /* Guaranteed service
                                                           */
                                    /* guaranteed rate in bytes/sec
    float
                 Guar_R;
                                                                           */
                              /* slack term in microsecs
    unsigned long Guar_S;
                                                                           * /
    { Guar_spec;
      spec u;
} qos_spec_t;
typedef struct
  {
                         dest;
                                      /* Destination address/port */
  struct sockaddr
                                        /* Destination address length*/
                           d_length;
  int
                                        /* Source address/port
                                                                       */
  struct sockaddr
                           source;
                           s length;
                                        /* Source address length
                                                                       */
  int
                           style;
                                        /* Style of Reservation.
                                                                        */
  int
                                                                       */
                           Spec;
                                         /* Flow info
  qos_spec_t
                                                                       */
  unsigned char
                           result;
                                        /* API status
    gos reg; /* End of QoS request structure */\
  }
```

#### qos\_session

(Output) Required

Pointer to an integer value where the unique QoS session ID can be stored. This ID is required for all future QoS API calls.

#### qos\_descriptor

(Output) Optional

Pointer to an integer where the value of the descriptor that the application can wait on for RSVP events is

stored. This value is set to NULL if it is not used.

### **Authorities**

None.

### **Return Values**

- 0 if successful.
- -1 if function failed. Errno indicates error reason.

### **Error Conditions**

When qtoq\_accept() fails errno can be set to one of the following:

### [EBADF]

Descriptor not valid.

#### [EFAULT]

Bad address.

#### [ECONNABORTED]

Connection ended abnormally. An accept() was issued on a socket for which receives have been disallowed (due to a shutdown() call).

This also could be encountered if time elapsed since a successful Rbind() is greater than the margin allowed by the associated SOCKS server.

### [EFAULT]

Bad address. System detected an address that was not valid while attempting to access the address or address\_length parameters.

### [EINTR]

Interrupted function call.

### [EINVAL]

Parameter not valid. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The address\_length parameter is set to a value that is less than zero, and the address parameter is set to a value other than a NULL pointer.
- A listen() has not been issued against the socket referenced by the socket\_descriptor parameter.

#### [EIO]

Input/output error.

Too many descriptions for this process.

#### [ENFILE]

Too many descriptions in system.

#### [ENOBUFS]

There is not enough buffer space for the requested operation.

#### [ENOTSOCK]

The specified descriptor does not reference a socket.

### [EOPNOTSUPP]

Operation not supported. The socket\_descriptor parameter references a socket that does not support the accept(). The accept() is valid only on sockets that are connection-oriented (for example, type of SOCK\_STREAM).

### [EUNATCH]

The protocol required to support the specified address family is not available at this time.

#### [EUNKNOWN]

Unknown system state.

#### [EWOULDBLOCK]

Operation would have caused the thread to be suspended.

### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPE3418 E	Possible APAR condition or hardware failure.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.
CPFA081 E	Unable to set return value or error code.

### **Usage Notes**

- 1. The application program can choose to be signaled when RSVP events occur or allow the QoS server to handle the events. If the server handles the events, the application program will not be informed if the RSVP signaling fails or if the requested reservations have been changed by the network.
- 2. The REQ\_NOSIGNAL request type will be honored only if a policy exists that matches the requested connection and it is marked as a "no signaling" policy. Otherwise, an *[ENOTSUPPORT]* error will be returned.

### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task Force.



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## »qtoq\_close()--Close QoS Sockets Connection API

Syntax			
<pre>#include <qtoqsapi.h></qtoqsapi.h></pre>			
int qtoq_close	( int int unsigned int )	socket_descriptor, *qos_descriptor, *qos_session,	
Service Program Name: QSYS/QTOQSAPI			
Default Public Authority: *EXCLUDE			
Threadsafe: Yes			

**qtoq\_close**() is called to close the socket and QoS session that was created using the other qtoq\_ sockets-type APIs. It performs a standard sockets close(); on the socket descriptor, close the QoS session for this connection and inform the QoS server that the connection should be closed and the rule unloaded.

### **Parameters**

### socket\_descriptor

(Input) Required

The socket descriptor that was created to perform the TCP/IP communications for this connection.

### qos\_descriptor

(Input) Optional

Pointer to an integer for the value of the descriptor that the application used to wait on QoS events.

### qos\_session

(Input) Required

Pointer to an integer containing the QoS session ID that was returned when the QoS connection was established.

### **Authorities**

None.

### **Return Values**

- 0 if successful.
- -1 if function failed. Errno indicates error reason.

### **Error Conditions**

When this function call fails, the errno value is set to one of the following:

[EBADF]

Descriptor not valid.

[EIO]

Input/output error.

### [ENOBUFS]

There is not enough buffer space for the requested operation.

### [EUNKNOWN]

Unknown system state.

### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPE3418 E	Possible APAR condition or hardware failure.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.
CPFA081 E	Unable to set return value or error code.

### **Usage Notes**

1. The qtoq\_close() API must be used in place of the normal close() sockets call in an application using the QTOQ APIs. If it is not used, the results are unpredictable.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task

Force.

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## »qtoq\_connect()--Make QoS Sockets Connection API

Syntax			
#include <qtoqsapi.h></qtoqsapi.h>			
int qtoq_connec	t( int struct sockaddr int qos_conn_req unsigned int int )	<pre>socket_descriptor, *address, address_length, req_type, *qos_data, *qos_session, *qos_descriptor,</pre>	
Service Program Name: QSYS/QTOQSAPI			
Default Public Authority: *EXCLUDE			
Threadsafe: Yes			

The **qtoq\_connect(**) API provides simplified Quality of Service functionality for connection-oriented sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server. The standard **connect(**) sockets call can be replaced with this API.

### **Parameters**

### socket\_descriptor

(Input) Required

An opened socket descriptor that has been bound to the IP address and port from which the application will accept connection requests.

### destination\_address

(Input) Required

A pointer to a sockaddr structure containing the IP address and port of the server to connect to.

### address\_length

(Input) Required

Integer containing the length of the destination address structure.

### req\_type

(Input) Required

The type of QoS service being requested. The possible values are:

REQ\_SIGNAL\_RET\_EVENTS(1)

Use normal RSVP signaling and return RSVP events to the calling program.

## *REQ\_SIGNAL\_NORET\_EVENTS(2)* Use normal RSVP signaling without returning events to the calling program.

#### qos\_data

(Input) Required

Pointer to a qos\_conn\_req data structure that defines the type of service being requested and the source and destination addresses of the request.

The qos\_conn\_req data structure is defined below:

```
typedef struct
  {
  int
                    service; ;
                                      /* Values can be GUARANTEED SERV (2)
                                              or CONTROLLED_LOAD_SERV (5) */
  union
    {
                                       /* Controlled-Load service
    struct CL_spec
                                                                               */
      {
      float
                    TB Tspec r;
                                     /* token bucket rate in bytes/sec
                                                                               */
      float TB_Tspec_b; /* token bucket depth in bytes
float TB_Tspec_p; /* token bucket peak in bytes/sec
unsigned long TB_Tspec_m; /* min policed unit in bytes
                                                                               */
                                                                               */
                                                                               */
      unsigned long TB_Tspec_M;
                                      /* max packet size in bytes
                                                                               */
      { CL_spec;
    struct Guar spec /* Guaranteed service
                                                                 * /
      {
      float Guar_R; /* guaranteed rate in bytes/sec
unsigned long Guar_S; /* slack term in microsecs
                                                                               * /
                                                                               * /
       Guar_spec;
    }
        spec_u;
  } qos_spec_t;
 typedef struct
   ł
   struct sockaddr
                              source; /* Source address/port
                                                                           */
                              s_length; /* Source address length
                                                                           */
   int
                              style; /* Style of Reservation.
                                                                           */
   int
                                         /* Flow info
                                                                           */
                              Spec;
   qos_spec_t
   unsigned char result; /* API status
                                                                            */
      qos_conn_req; /* End of QoS connection request structure */
   }
```

#### qos\_session

(Output) Required

Pointer to an integer value where the unique QoS session ID can be stored. This ID is required for all future QoS API calls.

### qos\_descriptor

(Output) Optional

Pointer to an integer where the value of the descriptor that the application can wait on for RSVP events is stored. This value is set to NULL if it is not used.

### Authorities

None.

### **Return Values**

- 0 if successful.
- -1 if function failed. Errno indicates error reason.

### **Error Conditions**

When this function call fails, the errno value is set to one of the following:

### [EACCES]

Permission denied. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The process does not have the appropriate privileges to connect to the address pointed to by the destination\_address parameter.
- The socket pointed to by socket\_descriptor is using a connection-oriented transport service, and the destination\_address parameter specifies a TCP/IP limited broadcast address (internet address of all ones).

### [EADDRINUSE]

Address already in use. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a connection-oriented socket that has been bound to a local address that contained no wildcard values, and the destination\_address parameter specified an address that matched the bound address.
- The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a socket that has been bound to a local address that contained no wildcard values, and the *destination\_address* parameter (also containing no wildcard values) specified an address that would have resulted in a connection with an association that is not unique.

### [EADDRNOTAVAIL]

Address not available. This error code indicates one of the following:

• The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a socket with an address family of AF\_INET and either a port was not available or a route to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter could not be found.

### [EAFNOSUPPORT]

The type of socket is not supported in this protocol family. The address family specified in the address structure pointed to by the *destination\_address* parameter cannot be used with the socket pointed to by the socket\_descriptor parameter. This error also will be reported if the API is called with a socket type that is not AF\_INET and SOCK\_DGRAM or SOCK\_STREAM.

#### [EALREADY]

Operation already in progress. A previous connect() function had already been issued for the socket pointed to by the socket\_descriptor parameter, and has yet to be completed. This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

#### [EBADF]

Descriptor not valid.

#### [ECONNREFUSED]

The destination socket refused an attempted connect operation. This error occurs when there is no application that is bound to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter.

#### [EFAULT]

Bad address. The system detected an address that was not valid while attempting to access the destination\_address parameter.

#### [EHOSTUNREACH]

A route to the remote host is not available.

#### [EINPROGRESS]

Operation in progress. The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a socket that is marked as non blocking and the connection could not be completed immediately. This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

#### [EINTR]

Interrupted function call.

#### [EINVAL]

Parameter not valid. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The address\_length parameter specifies a length that is negative or not valid for the address family.
- The AF\_INET socket is of type SOCK\_STREAM, and a previous connect() has already completed unsuccessfully. Only one connection attempt is allowed on a connection-oriented socket.

#### [EIO]

Input/output error.

#### [EISCONN]

A connection has already been established. This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

### [ENETUNREACH]

Cannot reach the destination network. This error code indicates the following:

• For sockets that use the AF\_INET address family, the address specified by the destination\_address parameter requires the use of a router, and the socket option SO\_DONTROUTE is currently set on.

### [ENOBUFS]

There is not enough buffer space for the requested operation.

#### [ENOTDIR]

Not a directory.

### [EOPNOTSUPP]

Operation not supported.

#### [ETIMEDOUT]

A remote host did not respond within the timeout period. This error code is returned when connection establishment times out. No connection is established. A possible cause may be that the partner application is bound to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter, but the partner application has not yet issued a listen().

#### [EUNKNOWN]

Unknown system state.

#### [EUNATCH]

The protocol required to support the specified address family is not available at this time.

#### [EPROTO]

An underlying protocol error has occurred.

### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPE3418 E	Possible APAR condition or hardware failure.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.
CPFA081 E	Unable to set return value or error code.

### **Usage Notes**

- 1. The qtoq\_connect() API can be used to replace the normal connect() sockets call in an application using connection oriented sockets.
- 2. The application program can choose to be signaled when RSVP events occur or allow the QoS server to handle the events. If the server handles the events, the application program will not be informed if the RSVP signaling fails or if the requested reservations have been changed by the network.

### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task Force.



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## qtoq\_ioctl()--Set QoS Sockets Control Options API

```
Syntax
#include <qtoqsapi.h>
int qtoq_ioctl(
               int
                                   descriptor,
               int
                                   req_type,
               qos_req
                                   *qos_data,
               unsigned int
                                   *qos_session,
                                   *gos_descriptor,
               int
               )
Service Program Name: QSYS/QTOQSAPI
Default Public Authority: *EXCLUDE
Threadsafe: Yes
```

The **qtoq\_ioctl**() API provides simplified Quality of Service functionality for connectionless sockets communications between RSVP aware applications on a client and server. This API can be used to initiate RSVP signaling, as well as to determine the status of the RSVP connection. The NO SIGNALLING option for loading RSVP rules also is supported.

### **Parameters**

#### descriptor

(Input) Required

An opened socket descriptor that has been bound to the IP address and port that the application will use for connectionless communications.

#### req\_type

(Input) Required

The type of QoS service being requested. The possible values are:

REQ_SIGNAL_RET_EVENTS(1)	Use normal RSVP signaling and return RSVP events to the calling program.
REQ_SIGNAL_NORET_EVENTS(2)	Use normal RSVP signaling without returning events to the calling program.
REQ_NOSIGNAL(3)	Load specified QoS policy if admission control allows it.
REQ_GET_RSVP_DATA(4)	Get the RSVP flowspec that has been returned as the result of an RSVP event. This request is valid only if a previous REQ_SIGNAL_RET_EVENTS request has been sent to the server.

#### qos\_data

(Input) Required

Pointer to a qos\_req data structure that defines the type of service being requested and the source and

destination addresses of the request.

The qos\_req data structure is defined below:

```
typedef struct
  {
                    service; ; /* Values can be GUARANTEED_SERV (2)
  int
                                                  or CONTROLLED LOAD SERV (5)
*/
 union
    {
                                  /* Controlled-Load service
                                                                     */
    struct CL_spec
      {
                   TB_Tspec_r; /* token bucket rate in bytes/sec
                                                                        */
      float
                    TB_Tspec_b; /* token bucket depth in bytes
                                                                        */
      float
                                  /* token bucket peak in bytes/sec
                   TB_Tspec_p;
      float
                                                                        */
      unsigned long TB_Tspec_m; /* min policed unit in bytes
                                                                        */
      unsigned long TB_Tspec_M; /* max packet size in bytes
                                                                        */
      } CL_spec;
                                                             */
                        /* Guaranteed service
    struct Guar spec
      {
                                /* guaranteed rate in bytes/sec
      float
                  Guar_R;
                                                                        */
      unsigned long Guar S;
                                  /* slack term in microsecs
                                                                        */
      Guar_spec;
    } spec_u;
  } qos_spec_t;
typedef struct
                        dest; /* Destination address/port */
d_length; /* Destination address length*/
source; /* Source address/port */
s_length; /* Source address length;
style;
  {
 struct sockaddr
 int
 struct sockaddr
 int
                                        /* Style of Reservation.
                                                                        */
 int
                          style;
                                        /* Flow info
                                                                        */
                          Spec;
 qos_spec_t
 unsigned char result; /* API status
                                                                        */
  } gos_req; /* End of QoS request structure */
```

#### qos\_session

(Output) Required

Pointer to an integer value where the unique QoS session ID can be stored. This ID is required for all future QoS API calls.

#### qos\_descriptor

(Output) Optional

Pointer to an integer where the value of the descriptor that the application can wait on for RSVP events is stored. this value is set to NULL if it is not used.

### **Authorities**

None.

### **Return Values**

- 0 if successful.
- -1 if function failed. Errno indicates error reason.

### **Error Conditions**

When this function call fails, the errno value is set to one of the following:

### [EACCES]

Permission denied. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The process does not have the appropriate privileges to connect to the address pointed to by the *destination\_address* parameter.
- The socket pointed to by *socket\_descriptor* is using a connection-oriented transport service, and the *destination\_address* parameter specifies a TCP/IP limited broadcast address (internet address of all ones).

### [EADDRINUSE]

Address already in use. This error code indicates one of the following:

- The *socket\_descriptor* parameter points to a connection-oriented socket that has been bound to a local address that contained no wildcard values, and the *destination\_address* parameter specified an address that matched the bound address.
- The *socket\_descriptor* parameter points to a socket that has been bound to a local address that contained no wildcard values, and the *destination\_address* parameter (also containing no wildcard values) specified an address that would have resulted in a connection with an association that is not unique.

### [EADDRNOTAVAIL]

Address not available. This error code indicates one of the following:

• The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a socket with an address family of AF\_INET and either a port was not available or a route to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter could not be found.

### [EAFNOSUPPORT]

The type of socket is not supported in this protocol family. The address family specified in the address structure pointed to by *destination\_address* parameter cannot be used with the socket pointed to by the *socket\_descriptor* parameter. This error also will be reported if the API is called with a socket type that is not AF\_INET and SOCK\_DGRAM or SOCK\_STREAM.

### [EALREADY]

Operation already in progress. A previous connect() function had already been issued for the socket pointed to by the socket\_descriptor parameter, and has yet to be completed. This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

### [EBADF]

Descriptor not valid.

#### [ECONNREFUSED]

The destination socket refused an attempted connect operation. This error occurs when there is no application that is bound to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter.

#### [EFAULT]

Bad address. The system detected an address which was not valid while attempting to access the destination\_address parameter.

#### [EHOSTUNREACH]

A route to the remote host is not available.

#### [EINPROGRESS]

Operation in progress. The socket\_descriptor parameter points to a socket that is marked as non blocking and the connection could not be completed immediately. This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

#### [EINTR]

Interrupted function call.

#### [EINVAL]

Parameter not valid. This error code indicates one of the following:

• The address\_length parameter specifies a length that is negative or not valid for the address family.

• The AF\_INET socket is of type SOCK\_STREAM, and a previous connect() has already completed unsuccessfully. Only one connection attempt is allowed on a connection-oriented socket.

#### [EIO]

Input/output error.

#### [EISCONN]

A connection has already been established.

This error code is returned only on sockets that use a connection-oriented transport service.

#### [ENETUNREACH]

Cannot reach the destination network. This error code indicates the following:

• For sockets that use the AF\_INET address family, the address specified by the destination\_address parameter requires the use of a router, and the socket option SO\_DONTROUTE is currently set on.

#### [ENOBUFS]

There is not enough buffer space for the requested operation.

#### [ENOTDIR]

Not a directory.

### [EOPNOTSUPP]

Operation not supported.

### [ETIMEDOUT]

A remote host did not respond within the timeout period. This error code is returned when connection establishment times out. No connection is established. A possible cause may be that the partner application is bound to the address specified by the destination\_address parameter, but the partner application has not yet issued a listen().

### [EUNKNOWN]

Unknown system state.

### [EUNATCH]

The protocol required to support the specified address family is not available at this time.

#### [EPROTO]

An underlying protocol error has occurred.

### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPE3418 E	Possible APAR condition or hardware failure.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.
CPFA081 E	Unable to set return value or error code.

### **Usage Notes**

1. The application program can choose to be signaled when RSVP events occur or it can choose to allow the QoS server to handle the events. If the server handles the events, the application program will not be informed if the RSVP signaling failed or if the requested reservations was changed by the network.

### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task Force.

#### ≪

API Introduced: V5R2

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## Open List of QoS Monitor Data (QgyOpenListQoSMonitorData) API

Required Parameter Group:				
1 2 3 4 5	1Receiver variableOutput2Length of receiver variableInput3List informationOutput4Number of records to returnInput5Format nameInput		Char(*) Binary(4) Char(80) Binary(4) Char(8)	
Omiss	ible Parameter Group:			
6 7	Filter Error code	Input I/O	Char(*) Char(*)	
Service Program: QSYS/QTOQMONAPI				
Default Public Authority: *USE				
Threadsafe: Yes				

The **Open List of QoS Monitor Data** (**QgyOpenListQoSMonitorData**) API allows the user to gather information related to QoS services. Each entry is returned according to the particular FORMAT or type of filter selected. There are three types of data that can be retrieved: Instantaneous QoS Manager Data (stack), accumulated QoS Manager Data, or an aggregate of the accumulated QoS Manager Data.

### **Authorities and Locks**

Special Authority

NONE

### **Required Parameter Group**

### **Receiver Variable**

OUTPUT; CHAR(\*) The receiver variable that receives the information requested.

### Length of receiver variable

INPUT; BINARY(4) The length of the receiver variable.

### List information

OUTPUT; CHAR(80)

The variable used to return status information about the list of QoS monitor data that was opened. For a description of this parameter, see Format of Open List Information.

### Number of returned records

### INPUT; BINARY(4)

The number of records in the list to put into the receiver variable after filtering has been performed.

### Format name

INPUT; CHAR(8)

The format of the space information to be returned. The format names supported are:

IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings.	
IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings. This format is used with 8-byte counters.	
IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings.	
IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings. This format is used with 8-byte counters. $\checkmark$	
DiffServ per hop behavior.	
DiffServ per hop behavior. This format is used with 8-byte counters. $\ll$	
IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings. Used for aggregated trace data only.	
IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings. Used for aggregated trace data only. This format is used with 8-byte counters.	
IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings. Used for aggregated trace data only.	
IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings. Used for aggregated trace data only. This format is used with 8-byte counters.	
DiffServ per hop behavior. Used for aggregated trace data only.	
DiffServ per hop behavior. Used for aggregated trace data only. This format is used with 8-byte counters.	
Connection information related to inbound IP policies.	
Connection information related to URI inbound policies.	

### **Omissible Parameter Group**

### Filter

INPUT; CHAR(\*) The structure that defines which QoS filtered data is returned from the API.

### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*) The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see <u>Error Code</u> <u>Parameter</u>.

### **Filter Format Section**

The following information is used for the filtering format. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Off	fset		
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	BINARY(4)	Length of filter
4	4	BINARY(4)	Filter flag
8	8	CHAR(14)	Start time
22	16	CHAR(14)	End time
36	24	BINARY(4)	Policy flag
40	28	BINARY(4)	System aggregation flag
44	2C	CHAR(128)	Policy name
≫172	AC	CHAR(10)	Saved collected name

### **Field Descriptions**

**End time.** All data in the trace buffer between a given time interval. The format is YYYYMMDDHHMMSS, and HH should be represented with a 24-hour clock. If this parameter is set to a value, then the start time also must be set to some time less then the end time. This character string **must** be set to x'00' if not being used and other filtering parameters are needed.

Filter flag. Turns the filtering function on and off. The following values may be specified:

- 0 Turns off filtering option. If 0, the data is taken from the QoS manager (instantaneous stack data QOSMxxxx format only).
- *1* Turns on filtering option. If 1, the data is taken from the trace buffer.

Length of filter. The length of the filtering structure.

**Policy flag.** Returns information for a specific policy for a given format. This option can be used in two ways. If it is used, Policy name must be set to some value.

- *1* Returns all entries for a specific policy within the user data for a given format. This option is used with the QOSMxxxx formats.
- 2 Return an aggregated list of a specific policy for given format. This option is used with AGGRxxxx formats.

The following values may be specified:

- 0 Turns off the policy option.
- *1* Turns on the policy option. System aggregation must be 0.

**Policy name.** Returns a list of entries associated with a given name. This option can be used only when the Policy flag is set to a value of 1. This character string must be set to x'00' if not being used and other filtering parameters are needed.

**Start time.** Returns all data in the trace buffer between a given time interval. The format is YYYYMMDDHHMMSS, and HH should be represented with a 24-hour clock. If this parameter is set to a value, the end time also must be set to some time greater than the start time. This character string must be set to x'00' if not being used and other filtering parameters are needed.

**System aggregation flag.** Returns a list of all aggregated policies within a given architecture. This filter option can be used with any of the AGGRxxxx formats only. The following values may be specified:

- 0 The system aggregation option is turned off. This value must be specified for QOSMxxxx formats.
- *1* The system aggregation option is turned on. Policy must be 0.

Saved collected name. The collection data the user wishes to retrieve. If this value is blanks, or not supplied in the filter, then all data will be retrieved from the current data collection.

### **QOSM0100** Format

The QOSM0100 format includes the basic format of Integrated Services (IntServ) controlled load, and IntServ controlled load with Differentiated Services (DiffServ) markings. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Protocol
148	94	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (start) - dotted decimal
163	A3	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (start) - dotted decimal
178	B2	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (end) - dotted decimal
193	C1	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (end) - dotted decimal
208	D0	BINARY(4)	Source port (start)
212	D4	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
216	D8	BINARY(4)	Source port (end)
220	DC	BINARY(4)	Destination port (end)
224	E0	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - bytes per second
228	E4	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - bytes
232	E8	BINARY(4)	Peak data rate - bytes per second
236	EC	BINARY(4)	Minimum policed unit - bytes

240	F0	BINARY(4)	Maximum packet size - bytes
244	F4	BINARY(4)	Total connections serviced - connections
248	F8	BINARY(4)	Total packets transmitted - packets
252	FC	BINARY(4)	Total bytes transmitted - bytes
256	100	BINARY(4)	Total in profile packets - packets
260	104	BINARY(4)	Total in profile bytes - bytes

### »QOSM0150 Format

The QOSM0150 format includes the basic format of Integrated Services (IntServ) controlled load, and IntServ controlled load with Differentiated Services (DiffServ) markings. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Of	fset		
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Protocol
148	94	CHAR(15)	Source IP address - dotted decimal
163	A3	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address - dotted decimal
178	B2	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
180	B4	BINARY(4)	Source port (start)
184	B8	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
188	BC	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - kbits per second
192	C0	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - kbits
196	C4	BINARY(4)	Peak data rate - kbits per second
200	C8	BINARY(4)	Minimum policed unit - kbits
204	CC	BINARY(4)	Maximum packet size -kbits
208	D0	BINARY(8)	Total packets transmitted long - packets
216	D8	BINARY(8)	Total kbits transmitted long - kbits
224	E0	BINARY(8)	Total in profile packets long - packets
232	E8	BINARY(8)	Total in profile kbits long - kbits
240	F0	BINARY(4)	Duration - seconds
244	F4	BINARY(4)	Policy handle identifier
248	F8	BINARY(4)	Offset to additional information
252	FC	BINARY(4)	Length of additional information <b></b>

### **QOSM0200** Format

The QOSM0200 format includes the basic format of IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings (both). For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0		Returns everything from QOSM0100
264	108	BINARY(4)	Guaranteed rate - bytes per second
268	10C	BINARY(4)	Slack term - second

### »QOSM0250 Format

The QOSM0250 format includes the basic format of IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings (both). For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
			Offset from format QOSM0150
0	0	BINARY(4)	Guaranteed rate - kbits per second
4	4	BINARY(4)	Slack term - second

### QOSM0300 Format

The QOSM0300 format includes the basic format of DiffServ per hop behavior. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Of	fset		
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Priority
148	94	BINARY(4)	Protocol
152	98	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (start) - dotted decimal
167	A7	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (start) - dotted decimal
182	B6	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (end) - dotted decimal
197	C5	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (end) - dotted decimal
212	D4	BINARY(4)	Source port (start)
216	D8	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
220	DC	BINARY(4)	Source port (end)
224	E0	BINARY(4)	Destination port (end)

228	E4	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - bytes per second
232	E8	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - bytes
236	EC	BINARY(4)	Peak data rate - bytes per second
240	F0	CHAR(1)	InDSCP
241	F1	CHAR(1)	OutDSCP
242	F2	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
244	F4	BINARY(4)	Total packets transmitted - packets
248	F8	BINARY(4)	Total bytes transmitted - bytes
252	FC	BINARY(4)	Total in profile packets - packets
256	100	BINARY(4)	Total in profile bytes - bytes
260	104	BINARY(4)	Total active connections - connections
264	108	BINARY(4)	Traffic profile

### »QOSM0350 Format

The QOSM0350 format includes the basic format of DiffServ per hop behavior. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Of	fset		
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Priority
148	94	BINARY(4)	Protocol
152	98	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (start) - dotted decimal
167	A7	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (start) - dotted decimal
182	B6	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (end) - dotted decimal
197	C5	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (end) - dotted decimal
212	D4	BINARY(4)	Source port (start)
216	D8	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
220	DC	BINARY(4)	Source port (end)
224	E0	BINARY(4)	Destination port (end)
228	E4	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - kbits per second
232	E8	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - kbits
236	EC	BINARY(4)	Peak data rate - kbits per second
240	F0	CHAR(1)	InDSCP
241	F1	CHAR(1)	OutDSCP
242	F2	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
244	F4	BINARY(8)	Total packets transmitted long - packets
252	FC	BINARY(8)	Total kbits transmitted long - kbits
260	104	BINARY(8)	Total in profile packets long - packets

268	10C	BINARY(8)	Total in profile kbits long - kbits
276	114	BINARY(8)	Total active connections long - connections
284	11C	BINARY(4)	Traffic profile
288	120	BINARY(4)	Duration - seconds
292	124	BINARY(4)	Policy handle identifier

### AGGR0100 Format

The AGGR0100 format includes the basic format of IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - bytes per second
132	84	BINARY(4)	Total connects serviced - connections
136	88	BINARY(4)	Total packets transmitted - packets
140	8C	BINARY(4)	Total bytes transmitted - bytes
144	90	BINARY(4)	Total in profile packets - packets
148	94	BINARY(4)	Total in profile bytes - bytes
152	98	CHAR(14)	Start time
166	A6	CHAR(14)	End time

### »AGGR0150 Format

The AGGR0150 format includes the basic format of IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - kbits per second
132	84	BINARY(4)	Total connections serviced - connections
136	88	BINARY(8)	Total packets transmitted long - packets
144	90	BINARY(8)	Total kbits transmitted long - kbits
152	98	BINARY(8)	Total in profile packets long - packets
160	A0	BINARY(8)	Total in profile kbits long - kbits
168	A8	CHAR(14)	Start time
182	B6	CHAR(14)	End time

196	C4	BINARY(4)	Offset to additional information
200	C8	BINARY(4)	Length of additional information

### AGGR0200 Format

The AGGR0200 format includes the basic format of IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
			Returns everything from AGGR0100
180	B4	BINARY(4)	Guaranteed rate - bytes per second
184	B8	BINARY(4)	Actual calculated rate - bytes per second

### »AGGR0250 Format

The AGGR0250 format includes the basic format of IntServ guaranteed rate and IntServ guaranteed rate with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
			Offset from format AGGR0150
0	0	BINARY(4)	Guaranteed rate - kbits per second
4	4	BINARY(4)	Actual calculated rate - kbits per second

### AGGR0300 Format

The AGGR0300 Format includes the basic format of IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - bytes per second
132	84	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - bytes
136	88	CHAR(1)	InDSCP
137	89	CHAR(1)	OutDSCP

138	8A	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
140	8C	BINARY(4)	Total active connections - connections
144	90	BINARY(4)	Total packets transmitted - packets
148	94	BINARY(4)	Total bytes transmitted - bytes
152	98	BINARY(4)	Total in profile packets - packets
156	9C	BINARY(4)	Total in profile bytes - bytes
160	A0	BINARY(4)	Traffic profile
164	A4	CHAR(14)	Start time
178	B2	CHAR(14)	End time

### »AGGR0350 Format

The AGGR0350 Format includes the basic format of IntServ controlled load and IntServ controlled load with DiffServ markings, and is used for aggregated trace data only. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	BINARY(4)	Token bucket rate - kbits per second
132	84	BINARY(4)	Token bucket depth - kbits
136	88	CHAR(1)	InDSCP
137	89	CHAR(1)	OutDSCP
138	8A	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
140	8C	BINARY(8)	Total active connections long - connections
148	94	BINARY(8)	Total packets transmitted long - packets
156	9C	BINARY(8)	Total kbits transmitted long - kbits
164	A4	BINARY(8)	Total in profile packets long - packets
172	AC	BINARY(8)	Total in profile kbits long - kbits
180	B4	BINARY(4)	Traffic profile
184	B8	CHAR(14)	Start time
198	C6	CHAR(14)	End time

### **INBC0100** Format

The INBC0100 Format includes connection information related to inbound IP policies. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name

128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Priority
148	94	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (start) - dotted decimal
163	A3	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (start) - dotted decimal
178	B2	CHAR(15)	Source IP address (end) - dotted decimal
193	C1	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (end) - dotted decimal
208	D0	BINARY(4)	Source port (start)
212	D4	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
216	D8	BINARY(4)	Source port (end)
220	DC	BINARY(4)	Destination port (end)
224	E0	BINARY(4)	Average connection rate - connections per second
228	E4	BINARY(4)	Connection burst - connections
232	E8	BINARY(4)	Peak connection rate - connections per second
236	EC	BINARY(4)	Prioritized queue
240	F0	BINARY(8)	Total connections transmitted - connections
248	F8	BINARY(8)	Total in profile connections - connections
256	100	BINARY(4)	Duration - seconds
260	104	BINARY(4)	Policy handle identifier

### INBC0200 Format

The INBC0200 Format includes connection information related to URI inbound policies. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset			
Dec	Hex	Туре	Field
0	0	CHAR(128)	Policy name
128	80	CHAR(14)	Time stamp
142	8E	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
144	90	BINARY(4)	Priority
148	94	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (start) - dotted decimal
163	A3	CHAR(15)	Destination IP address (end) - dotted decimal
178	B2	CHAR(2)	Reserved - alignment
180	B4	BINARY(4)	Destination port (start)
184	B8	BINARY(4)	Average URI rate - URIs per second
188	BC	BINARY(4)	URI burst - number of URIs
192	C0	BINARY(4)	Peak URI rate - URIs per second
196	C4	BINARY(4)	Prioritized queue
200	C8	BINARY(8)	Total URIs transmitted - number of URIs
208	D0	BINARY(8)	Total in profile URIs - number of URIs

216	D8	BINARY(4)	Duration - seconds
220	DC	BINARY(4)	Policy handle identifier
224	E0	CHAR(128)	URI name 🕊

### **Field Descriptions**

The field descriptions returned by this API for the various format types follows.

Actual calculated rate.. Actual calculated rate in bytes per second.

**Average connection rate - connections per second.** The average number of new requests (connections) admitted per second.

Average URI rate - URIs per second. The average number of new URIs admitted per second.

**Connection burst - number of connections.** The maximum number of new requests (connections) accepted concurrently.

**Destination IP address (end).** The end of destination IP address range. IP address is in dotted decimal format.

**Destination IP address (start).** The start of the destination IP address range. IP address is in dotted decimal format. This value will be used if only one destination IP address is selected

**Destination port (end).** The end of the destination port range.

**Destination port (start)** The start of the destination port range. This value is used if only one port is selected

**Duration.** The Duration is the amount of time between the last query and the present qurey. This value is only set for Collected date.

End time. The ending time over which the aggregation was performed.

Guaranteed rate - bytes per second. The guaranteed rate in bytes per second.

InDSCP. The field used to select the per hop behavior (PHB) a packet will experience at each node.

Maximum packet size - bytes. The largest datagram that conforms to the traffic specifications.

Minimum policed unit - bytes. The smallest number of bytes that will be removed from the token bucket.

OutDSCP. The field used to select the per hop behavior (PHB) a packet will experience at each node.

**Peak connection rate - connections per second.** The maximum allowable rate at which the source can inject connections into the network.

**Peak data rate - bytes per second.** The maximum rate at which the source and any reshaping point may inject burst of traffic into the network.

**Peak URI rate - URI per second.** The maximum allowable rate at which the source can inject connections into the network.

**Policy handle identifier.** Is a unique handle for any given policy.

Policy name. The name of the policy with which the data is associated.

**Priority.** The priority assigned to each rule loaded in the QoS Manager.

Prioritized queue - The order the listen queue of the server processes incoming connections.

**Protocol.** The message protocol. Protocols may include:

- 6 TCP
- *17* UDP
- 255 RAW

Reserved - alignment. An ignored field.

Slack term - seconds. The difference between the desired delay and the delay obtained.

Source IP address (end). The end of the source IP address range. IP address is in dotted decimal format.

**Source IP address (start).** The start of the source IP address range. IP address is in dotted decimal format. This value is used if only one source IP address is selected

**Source port (end).** The end of the source port range.

Source port (start). The start of the source port range. This value is used if only one port is selected

Start time. The starting time over which the aggregation was performed.

**Time stamp.** The date and time the data was retrieved from the QoS Manager. The time is formatted with a 24-hour clock, and is in the format YYYYMMDDHHMMSS.

Token bucket depth - bytes. The number of tokens that can be stored in a given bucket.

Token bucket rate - bytes per second. The rate at which tokens can be sent into the network.

Total active connections. The total number of active connections.

**Total active connections long - connections** The total number of active connections. If this value is greater then 4,294,967,295 then the counter will wrap and start back at 1.

**Total bytes transmitted - bytes.** The total number of bytes transmitted. If this value is greater then 4,294,967,295 then the counter will wrap and start back at 1.

**Total bytes transmitted long - bytes** The total number of bytes transmitted.

Total connections serviced - number of connections. The total number of connections serviced.

**Total connections transmitted - number of connections** The total number of bytes transmitted.

**Total in profile bytes - bytes.** The total number of bytes transmitted in the profile. If this value is greater then 4,294,967,295 then the counter will wrap and start back at 1.

**Total in profile bytes long - bytes** The total number of bytes transmitted in profile.

Total in profile connections - connections. The total number of connection in the profile.

**Total in profile packets - number of packets.** The total number of in profile packets transmitted. If this value is greater then 4,294,967,295 then the counter will wrap and start back at 1.

**Total in profile packets long - number of packets** The total number of in profile packets transmitted.

Total in profile URIs - number of URIs. Total number of in profile URIs transmitted.

**Total packets transmitted - number of packets.** The total number of packets transmitted. If this value is greater then 4,294,967,295 then the counter will wrap and start back at 1.

**Total packets transmitted long - number of packets** The total number of packets transmitted.

Total URIs transmitted - number of URIs. The total number of URIs transmitted.

**Traffic profile.** The type of packet conditioning used on out-of-profile packets. The format may include:

- 1 Marking
- 2 Shaping
- 3 Dropping
- 4 Single marking

**WIRI burst - number of URIs.** The maximum number of new pages accepted concurrently.

**URI name.** A string of characters that repersents the URI.

### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
TCP9215 E	QoS Monitor is active (not a valid state).
CPF0F03 E	Error in retrieving the user space that was created by the caller.
CPF24B4 E	Severe error while addressing parameter list.
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter 1 omitted.
CPF3C21 E	Format name 1 is not valid.
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.
CPF9802 E	Not authorized to object 2 in 3.
CPF9810 E	Library 1 not found.
CPF9820 E	Not authorized to use library 1.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program 1 in library 2 ended. Reason code 3.
## »Delete QoS Monitor Data (QtoqDeleteQoSMonitorData) API

Required Parameter Group:			
1 2 3	QoS collection name or names Length of QoS collection name or names Error code	Input Input I/O	Array of Char(10) Binary(4) Char(*)
Service Program: QSYS/QTOQMONAPI			
Default Public Authority: *USE			
Threadsafe: Yes			

The **Delete QoS Monitor Data (QtoqDeleteQoSMonitorData)** API allows the user to delete one or more sets of collected QoS monitor data.

## **Authorities and Locks**

Special Authority \*IOSYSCFG

## **Required Parameter Group**

#### QoS collection name or names

INPUT; CHAR(\*)

The QoS collected name or names is an array of names the user wishes to delete.

#### Number of QoS collection name or names

INPUT; BINARY(4)

The length of the QoS collection names array. This value should be in multiples of 10.

#### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*)

The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see Error code parameter.

## **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text	
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter &1 omitted.	
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.	
CPF9810 E	Library &1 not found.	
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.	
«		
API Introduced: V5R2		

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# End QoS Monitor (QtoqEndQoSMonitor) API



The End QoS Monitor (QtoqEndQoSMonitor) API allows the user to stop gathering information related to QoS services.

### **Authorities and Locks**

Special Authority \*IOSYSCFG

#### **Required Parameter Group**

#### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*)

The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see <u>Error Code</u> <u>Parameter</u>.

#### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
TCP9216 E	QoS Monitor is not active (not a valid state).
CPF24B4 E	Severe error addressing parameter list.
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter &1 omitted.
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.
CPF3CF2 E	Error (s) occurred during running of &1 API.

## »List Saved QoS Monitor Data (QtoqListSavedQoSMonitorData) API

Required Parameter Group:				
1 2 3 4 5 6	Receiver variable Length of receiver variable List information Number of records to return Format name Error code	Output Input Output Input Input I/O	Char(*) Binary(4) Char(80) Binary(4) Char(8) Char(*)	
Service Program: QSYS/QTOQMONAPI				
Default Public Authority: *USE				
Threadsafe: Yes				

The List Saved QoS Monitor Data (QtoqListSavedQoSMonitorData) API allows the user to return a list of all collected monitor data that was saved previously.

## **Authorities and Locks**

Special Authority NONE.

#### **Required Parameter Group**

#### **Receiver Variable**

OUTPUT; CHAR(\*)

The receiver variable that receives the information requested.

#### Length of receiver variable

INPUT; BINARY(4)

The length of the receiver variable.

#### List information

OUTPUT; CHAR(80)

The variable used to return status information about the list of QoS monitor data that was opened. For a description of this parameter, see Format of open list information.

#### Number of returned records

INPUT; BINARY(4)

The number of records in the list to put into the receiver variable.

#### Format name

INPUT; CHAR(8)

The format of the space information to be returned. The format name supported is:

QTOQ0100 Returns a list of names which are user spaces that contains QoS Monitor Data.

#### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*)

The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see Error Code Parameter.

#### QTOQ0100 Format

The QTOQ0100 format includes the complete information for a saved QoS collected data object. For detailed descriptions of the fields in this table, see <u>Field Descriptions</u>.

Offset				
Dec	Hex	Туре	pe Field	
0	0	CHAR(10)	QoS collection name	
10	A	CHAR(50)	QoS collection description text	

## **Field Descriptions**

**QoS collection description text.** The QoS collection description text is a user-defined string of characters that are associated with each QoS collected monitor data.

QoS collection name. The name of each QoS collected monitor data found.

#### **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter &1 omitted.
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.
CPF9810 E	Library &1 not found.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.

API Introduced: V5R2

## »Save QoS Monitor Data (QtoqSaveQoSMonitorData) API

Required Parameter Group:			
<ol> <li>QoS collection name</li> <li>Description text</li> <li>Error code</li> </ol>	Output Input I/O	Char(10) Char(50) Char(*)	
Service Program: QSYS/QTOQMONAPI			
Default Public Authority: *USE			
Threadsafe: Yes			

The **Save QoS Monitor Data (QtoqSaveQoSMonitorData)** API allows the user to save a copy of the collected QoS monitor data for future use. The user is allowed to apply a description text field to the saved object of up to 50 characters. The actual name of the object is generated automatically by the API and returned to the user.

## Authorities and Locks

Special Authority \*IOSYSCFG

## **Required Parameter Group**

#### **QoS collection name**

OUTPUT; CHAR(10)

The QoS collection name automatically generated by the save command.

#### **Description Text**

INPUT; CHAR(50)

A user-friendly description of the collected data object that the user wishes to save.

#### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*)

The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see <u>Error code</u> parameter.

## **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter &1 omitted.
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.
CPF9810 E	Library &1 not found.
CPF9872 E	Program or service program &1 in library &2 ended. Reason code &3.
<b>«</b>	

API Introduced: V5R2

# Start QoS Monitor (QtoqStartQoSMonitor) API

Required Parameter Group:				
	Wrap Duffen eine	Input	Binary(4)	
$\begin{vmatrix} 2\\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$	Granularity	Input	Binary(4) Binary(4)	
4	Error Code	I/O	Char(*)	
Service Program: QSYS/QTOQMONAPI				
Default Public Authority: *USE				
Threadsafe: Yes				

The **Start QoS Monitor** (**QtoqStartQoSMonitor**) **API** allows the user to gathering information related to QoS services.

### **Authorities and Locks**

Special Authority

\*IOSYSCFG

#### **Required Parameter Group**

#### Wrap

INPUT; BINARY(4)

Allows the user the option to continuously wrap the data buffer. The following values may be specified:

- 0 Do not wrap the buffer
- *1* Wrap the buffer

#### **Buffer size**

INPUT; BINARY(4)

The size of the buffer that will contain the user data.

Note: The buffer size is in kilobytes and can range from 16 to 16384.

#### Granularity

INPUT; BINARY(4)

The interval in seconds to update the trace information.

Note: The granularity is in seconds and can range from 5 to 86400.

#### Error code

I/O; CHAR(\*)

The structure in which to return error information. For the format of the structure, see Error Code Parameter.

## **Error Messages**

Message ID	Error Message Text
TCP9215 E	QoS Monitor is active (not a valid state).
CPF24B4 E	Severe error addressing parameter list.
CPF3C1E E	Required parameter &1 omitted.
CPF3CF1 E	Error code parameter not valid.
CPF3CF2 E	Error (s) occurred during running of &1 API.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_dispatch()--Dispatch the RAPI message-handling routine

Syntax

```
#include <rapi.h>
int rapi_dispatch(void)
```

Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI

Default public authority: \*USE

Threadsafe: Yes

The **rapi-dispatch**() API dispatches the RAPI message-handling routine defined in the rapi\_session() call. The application should call this routine whenever a read event is signaled on a file descriptor returned by the **rapi\_getfd**() API call. This routine may be called at any time, but generally it has no effect unless there is a pending event.

Calling this routine may result in one or more RAPI message-handling routines to the application from any of the Open API sessions known to this instance of the library.

#### **Parameters**

None.

#### **Authorities**

None.

#### **Return Value**

Returns 0 if successful.

RAPI error code if it fails.

#### **Error Conditions**

[RAPI\_ERR\_NORSVP] RSVP server was not detected. Make sure the RSVP server is running.

[RAPI\_ERR\_MEMFULL] Unable to allocate memory. Check the system memory status.

[RAPI\_ERR\_INVAL] Error detected in the RSVP specifications being handled by the RAPI message-handling routine.

#### **Usage Notes**

The **rapi\_session**() API must be called to create a valid session before this API is called. This API typically is called to respond to an event received on the file descriptor returned by the **rapi\_getfd**() API call.

#### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_fmt\_adspec()--Format a RAPI Adspec

```
Syntax
```

The **rapi\_fmt\_adspec**() API formats a RAPI Adspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI Adspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the supplied buffer. The Adspec is a data element in the RSVP "path" message that carries a package of OPWA advertising information. This information contains data about the available end-to-end service available to the receivers of data and can be used to predict what service is available. The output string is truncated if the length of the string exceeds the buffer size.

#### **Parameters**

#### pAdspec

(Input) Required A pointer to the Adspec to be formatted.

#### pBuffer

(Input/Output) Required A pointer to the buffer to be used.

size

(Input) Required The length of the supplied buffer.

## Authorities

None.

## **Return Value**

None.

## **Error Conditions**

None.

## **Usage Notes**

This API can be used to format the contents of the Adspec information that has been to the API into a string that can be displayed at the local output device.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_fmt\_filtspec()--Format a RAPI Filter spec

Syntax

The **rapi\_fmt\_filtspec**() API formats a RAPI Filter spec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI filtspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the buffer that has been passed to the API. The filtspec defines the set of data packets that should receive the QoS defined in the flowspec. The output string is truncated if the length exceeds the buffer size.

#### **Parameters**

#### pFiltspec

(Input) Required A pointer to the filter spec structure to be formatted.

#### pBuffer

(Input/Output) Required A pointer to the buffer to be used.

#### size

(Input) Required The length of the supplied buffer.

## Authorities

None.

## **Return Value**

None.

## **Error Conditions**

None.

## **Usage Notes**

This API can be used to format the contents of the filter spec information that has been passed to the API into a string that can be displayed at the local output device.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_fmt\_flowspec()--Format a RAPI Flowspec

Syntax

The **rapi\_fmt\_flowspec**() API formats a RAPI Flowspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI flowspec information that has been passed to the API into a character string in the buffer that was passed to the API. The flowspec defines the QoS that is to be provided to the data flow. The output string is truncated if the length of the string exceeds the buffer size.

#### **Parameters**

#### pFlowspec

(Input) Required A pointer to the flowspec to be formatted.

#### pBuffer

(Input/Output) Required A pointer to the buffer to be used.

#### size

(Input) Required The length of the supplied buffer.

## **Authorities**

None.

## **Return Value**

None.

## **Error Conditions**

None.

## **Usage Notes**

This API can be used to format the contents of the Flowspec information that has been passed to the API into a string that can be displayed at the local output device.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_fmt\_tspec()--Format a RAPI Tspec

```
Syntax
```

The **rapi\_fmt\_tspec(**) formats a RAPI Tspec into a string suitable for printing by converting the RAPI Tspec information that has been passed to the API into a string in the buffer that has been passed to the API. The Tspec defines the traffic parameter set that defines a flow. The output string is truncated if the length of the string exceeds the buffer size.

#### **Parameters**

#### pTspec

(Input) Required A pointer to the Tspec to be formatted.

#### pBuffer

(Input/Output) Required A pointer to the buffer to be used.

size

(Input) Required The length of the supplied buffer.

## **Authorities**

None.

## **Return Value**

None.

## **Error Conditions**

None.

## **Usage Notes**

This API can be used to format the contents of the Tspec information that has been passed to the API into a string that can be displayed at the local output device.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_getfd()--Get descriptor to wait on

```
Syntax

#include <rapi.h>

int rapi_getfd( rapi_sid_t SessID)

Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI

Default public authority: *USE

Threadsafe: Yes
```

The **rapi\_getfd()** API returns the file descriptor associated with a successful **rapi\_session()** call. This descriptor is valid until **rapi\_release()** has been called. When a read event is signaled on this file descriptor, the application should use**rapi\_dispatch()** to call the RAPI message-handling routine to handle the event.

#### **Parameters**

SessID

(Input) Required The session ID returned by a successful rapi\_session() call.

## **Authorities**

None.

## **Return Value**

Returns a valid file descriptor if the SessID is valid.

Returns -1 if the SessID is not valid.

## **Error Conditions**

None.

## **Usage Notes**

The returned file descriptor can be used to wait on a select() or poll() call; it also can be used to wait on a select() call for a response from an API request. When the response is received, the **rapi\_dispatch()** API can be used to call the RAPI message-handling routine defined in the **rapi\_session()** call.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task

Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_release()--Release the currently active RAPI reservation

Syntax

```
#include <rapi.h>
int rapi_release( rapi_sid_t SessID )
```

Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI

Default public authority: \*USE

Threadsafe: Yes

The **rapi\_release()** API releases the RAPI reservation that is active currently and closes the open sessions. This call is made implicitly if the application terminates without closing its RSVP sessions.

#### **Parameters**

SessID

(Input) Required The session ID returned by a successful **rapi\_session**() call.

## **Authorities**

None.

#### **Return Value**

Returns 0 if successful.

Returns a RAPI error code if not successful.

## **Error Conditions**

[RAPI\_ERR\_BADSID] The session ID passed to the API did not correspond to a valid RAPI session.

[RAPI\_ERR\_NORSVP] The RSVP server was not detected. Make sure the server has been started.

## **Usage Notes**

- 1. The **rapi\_session**() API must be called to establish a session ID to be used with the other RAPI APIs.
- 2. The RSVP server must be running before any of the RAPI APIs are called.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_reserve()--Make, modify, or delete a RAPI reservation

Syntax				
<pre>#include <rapi int="" pre="" rapi_reserv<=""></rapi></pre>	<pre>h&gt; e(    rapi_sid_t    int    rapi_addr_t    rapi_styleid_t    rapi_stylex_t    rapi_policy_t    int    rapi_filter_t    int    rapi_flowspec_t</pre>	SessID flags *SessAddr style *style_ext *RcvPol numFilt *FspecLst numFlow *Flowlst		
Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI				
Default public authority: *USE				
Threadsafe: Yes				

The RSVP receiver uses the the **rapi\_reserve()** API to make, modify, or delete an RSVP reservation in the network. This call causes an RSVP RESERVE message to be sent to the sender through the network. This API should be called after a PATH message has been received from the sender.

#### Parameters

#### **SessID**

(Input) Required Session ID returned by a successful **rapi\_session**() call.

flags

(Input) Required Set to 0 if not used. RAPI\_REQ\_CONFIRM 32

• Requests confirmation of the reservation by means of a confirmation RAPI message-handling routine (type RAPI\_RESV\_CONFIRM).

#### SessAddr

(Input) Required

A pointer to a rapi\_addr\_t structure that defines the interface address to receive data for multicast flows. If omitted or the host address is INADDR\_ANY, the default interface is assumed. It is set to

0 if not used.

#### style

(Input) Required A reservation style ID (see table below).

#### style\_ext

(Input) Optional A pointer to a style-dependent extension to the parameter list if there is one. Otherwise, it is NULL.

#### **RcvPol**

(Input) Optional A pointer to a policy data structure. It is set to NULL if not used.

#### NumFilt

(Input) Required The number of filter specs. If the NumFilt parameter is 0, the FspecLst parameter is ignored.

#### FspecLst

(Input) Optional

A pointer to an area containing a sequential vector of RAPI filter spec objects. It is set to NULL if not used.

#### numFlow

(Input) Required

The number of flow specs. If numFlow is zero, the call removes the current reservations for the specified session and FSpecLst. The FlowLst parameter will be ignored.

#### **FlowLst**

(Input) Optional

A pointer to an area containing a sequential vector of RAPI flowspec objects. The number of objects is specified in the numFlow parameter. If the numFlow parameter is 0, this input is ignored and should be set to NULL.

#### **RAPI Styles**

Style Type	Style ID	Description
Wildcard Filter(WF)	RAPI_RSTYLE_WILDCARD	The Flowspec_list parameter may be empty (to delete the reservation) or else point to a single flowspec. The FilterSpec_list parameter may be empty or it may point to a single filter spec containing appropriate wildcard(s).
Fixed Filter(FF)	RAPI_RSTYLE_FIXED	FilterSpecNo must equal FlowspecNo. Entries Flowspec_list and FilterSpedc_list parameters will correspond in pairs.

## **Authorities**

None.

## **Return Value**

Returns 0 if successful.

RAPI error code if it fails.

## **Error Conditions**

[RAPI_ERR_INVAL]	One or more of the parameters that was passed to the API was not valid.
[RAPI_ERR_BADSID]	The session ID that was passed to the API did not correspond to an active RAPI session.
[RAPI_ERR_NORSVP]	The RSVP server was not detected. Make sure the RSVP server is running.

## **Usage Notes**

If this call is successful, the application RAPI message-handling routine of type RAPI RESV ERROR or RAPI\_RESV\_CONFIRM may be generated. A rejection of the reservation request or other failure is reported by an RAPI message-handling routine of type API\_RESV\_ERROR. An error code of RSPV\_Err\_NO\_PATH indicates that the RSVP state from one or more of the senders specified in filter\_list has not yet propagated all the way to the receiver; it may also indicate that one or more of the specified senders has closed its API session and that its RSVP state has been deleted from the routers.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for The Internet Engineering Task Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.



API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_sender()--Identify a RAPI sender

```
Syntax
#include <rapi.h><</pre>
int rapi_sender (
                  rapi_sid_t
                                  SessID,
                  int
                                  flags,
                  rapi_addr_t *LocalAddr,
                  rapi_filter_t *Filter,
                  rapi_tspec_t
                                  *SndTspec,
                  rapi_adspec_t *SndAdspec,
                  rapi_policy_t *SndPol,
                                  Ttl
                  int
Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI
Default public authority: *USE
Threadsafe: Yes
```

The **rapi\_sender**() API identifies an RSVP sender to potential receivers of the data. This API causes an RSVP path message to be sent to the receiver defined by the SessID value obtained by a **rapi\_session** call.

#### **Parameters**

#### SessID

(Input) Required

The session ID returned by a successful **rapi\_session**() call. A session ID that is not valid will cause the API to fail.

#### flags

(Input) Required Either a zero or the following flags may be used.

TC\_QOS\_POLICE Turn traffic policing on.
 TC\_QOS\_NOPOLICE Turn traffic policing off.
 TC\_QOS\_SHAPE Turn traffic shaping on.
 TC\_QOS\_NOSHAPE Turn traffic shaping off.

#### LocalAddr

#### (Input) Optional

A pointer to a rapi\_addr\_t structure defining the IP source address and, if needed, the source port or flow label from which data will be sent. It is set to NULL if not used. The format of a rapi\_addr\_t is implementation-dependent.

#### Filter

(Input) Optional

A pointer to a RAPI filter spec structure defining the format of the data packets to be sent. It is set to NULL if not used. If this parameter is NULL, a sender template is created internally from the *Dest* and *LocalAddr* parameters. The *Dest* parameter was provided as part of the **rapi\_session**() call. If the *Filter* parameter is present, the *LocalAddr* parameter is ignored.

If the session is using IPSEC, this parameter is required.

#### SndTspec

(Input) Required A pointer to a Tspec that defines the traffic this sender will create.

#### **SndAdspec**

(Input) Optional A pointer to a RAPI Adspec structure. It is set to NULL if not used.

#### SndPol

(Input) Optional A pointer to a sender policy data structure. It is set to NULL if not used.

#### Ttl

(Input) Required The IP TTL (Time-to-Live) value for sending multicast data. It allows RSVP to send its control messages with the same TTL scope as the data packets. It is set to 0 if not used.

#### **Authorities**

None.

### **Return Value**

Returns 0 if successful.

A RAPI error code is returned if it fails.

## **Error Conditions**

[RAPI_ERR_INVAL]	A parameter that is not valid was passed to the API.
[RAPI_ERR_BADSID]	The session ID passed to the API was valid.
[RAPI_ERR_NOTSPEC]	No sender Tspec was defined for the API call.
[RAPI_ERR_NORSVP]	The RSVP server did not respond to the API request. Make sure the RSVP server is running.

## **Usage Notes**

- 1. The **rapi\_session**() API must be called to establish a session ID to be used with the other RAPI API's.
- 2. The RSVP server must be running before any of the RAPI APIs are called.
- 3. The formats of the parameter structures are defined in the **<rapi.h**> header file.

### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

# rapi\_session()--Create a RAPI session

a

Syntax				
<pre>#include <rapi.h> rapi_sid_t rapi_sessio</rapi.h></pre>	n( rapi_addr_t int int rapi_event_rtn_t void int	*Dest, Protid, flags, Event_rtn, *Event_arg, *errnop		
Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI				
Default public authority: *USE				
Threadsafe: Yes				

The **rapi** session() API returns an API session ID that is unique to this request. This ID is used in calling the other RAPI APIs to identify which RSVP session is being requested.

#### **Parameters**

#### Dest

(Input) Required

A pointer to a rapi addr t structure defining the destination IP address and a port number that is the target of the data. The *dest* and *protid* parameters are used to identify an RSVP session. If the protid specifies UDP or TCP transport, the port value identifies the appropriate transport port number. The format of the rapi\_addr\_t structure is implementation-dependent.

#### Protid

(Input) Required The IP protocol ID for the session. This value can be either 17(UDP) or 6(TCP). If is is zero, then 17(UDP) is assumed.

#### flags

(Input) Required The flags value is set as follows:

1 RAPI\_USE\_INTSERV Currently, the only flag supported. If this flag is set, IntServ formats are used in the RAPI message-handling routines. I f this flag is not set, the simplified format is used.

#### Event\_rtn

(Input) Required

A pointer to a RAPI message-handling routine that is called to communicate RSVP errors and state change events to the calling application. The RAPI message-handling routine is called when the **rapi\_dispatch**() API is called as the result of events. This pointer is used with select() or poll(). This routine must be supplied by the application calling the API.

#### Event\_arg

(Input/Output) Optional An argument data that is passed to the RAPI message-handling routine function when it is called. It is set to NULL if not used.

#### errnop

(Input/Output) Required A pointer to an integer in which a RAPI error code will be returned.

### **Authorities**

None

#### **Return Value**

Successful completion of this function returns a nonzero session handle that can be used in further RAPI calls for this session. If the call fails, it returns zero (RAPI\_NULL\_SID) and stores a RAPI error code in the integer errnop parameter.

## **Error Conditions**

[RAPI_ERR_NORSVP]	The RSVP server did not respond to the API request. Make sure the RSVP server is running.
[RAPI_ERR_UNSUPPORTED]	The flags parameter was set to an unsupported value.
[RAPI_ERR_SYSCALL]	There was a problem calling a system function. Check the system errno for further information.
[RAPI_ERR_INVAL]	A parameter that is not valid was used in the API call.
[RAPI_ERR_MAXSESS]	The maximum number of available RAPI sessions has been exceeded

## **Usage Notes**

- 1. The **rapi\_session**() API must be called to establish a session ID to be used with the other RAPI APIs.
- 2. The RSVP server must be running before any of the RAPI APIs are called.

## **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1
# rapi\_version()--Retrieve the current RAPI version

Syntax

```
#include <rapi.h>
int rapi_version(void)
```

Service program name: QSYS/QTOQRAPI

Default public authority: \*USE

Threadsafe: Yes

The rapi\_version() API returns the RAPI version currently being used by the RSVP agent.

#### **Parameters**

None.

#### **Authorities**

None.

#### **Return Value**

An integer representing the version number of the RAPI interface. The value defines a major and minor number that is encoded as "100\*major + minor".

#### **Error Conditions**

None.

#### **Usage Note**

None.

### **Related Information**

For a description of the RSVP protocol, see RFC 2205 on the RFC Pages for <u>The Internet Engineering Task</u> Force.

Complete documentation of the RAPI APIs can be found at The Open Group.

API Introduced: V5R1

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## **Header Files for UNIX-Type Functions**

Programs using the UNIX-type functions must include one or more header files that contain information needed by the functions, such as:

- Macro definitions
- Data type definitions
- Structure definitions
- Function prototypes

The header files are provided in the QSYSINC library, which is optionally installable. Make sure QSYSINC is on your system before compiling programs that use these header files. For information on installing the QSYSINC library, see <u>Data structures and the QSYSINC Library</u>.

The table below shows the file and member name in the QSYSINC library for each header file used by the UNIX-type APIs in this publication.

Name of Header File	Name of File in QSYSINC	Name of Member
arpa/inet.h	ARPA	INET
arpa/nameser.h	ARPA	NAMESER
bse.h	Н	BSE
bsedos.h	Н	BSEDOS
bseerr.h	Н	BSEERR
dirent.h	Н	DIRENT
errno.h	Н	ERRNO
fcntl.h	Н	FCNTL
grp.h	Н	GRP
≫inttypes.h	Н	INTTYPES
limits.h	Н	LIMITS
≫mman.h	Н	MMAN
netdbh.h	Н	NETDB
>netinet/icmp6.h	NETINET	ICMP6
net/if.h	NET	IF
netinet/in.h	NETINET	IN
netinet/ip_icmp.h	NETINET	IP_ICMP
netinet/ip.h	NETINET	IP
≫netinet/ip6.h	NETINET	IP6
netinet/tcp.h	NETINET	ТСР
netinet/udp.h	NETINET	UDP
netns/idp.h	NETNS	IDP
netns/ipx.h	NETNS	IPX
netns/ns.h	NETNS	NS
netns/sp.h	NETNS	SP
net/route.h	NET	ROUTE
nettel/tel.h	NETTEL	TEL

os2.h	Н	OS2
os2def.h	Н	OS2DEF
pwd.h	Н	PWD
Qlg.h	Н	QLG
qp0lflop.h	Н	QP0LFLOP
≫qp0ljrnl.h	Н	QP0LJRNL 《
<mark>≫</mark> qp0lror.h	Н	QP0LROR 《
Qp0lstdi.h	Н	QP0LSTDI
qp0wpid.h	Н	QP0WPID
qp0zdipc.h	Н	QP0ZDIPC
qp0zipc.h	Н	QP0ZIPC
qp0zolip.h	Н	QP0ZOLIP
qp0zolsm.h	Н	QP0ZOLSM
qp0zripc.h	Н	QP0ZRIPC
qp0ztrc.h	Н	QP0ZTRC
qp0ztrml.h	Н	QP0ZTRML
qp0z1170.h	Н	QP0Z1170
≫qsoasync.h	Н	QSOASYNC
qtnxaapi.h	Н	QTNXAAPI
qtnxadtp.h	Н	QTNXADTP
qtomeapi.h	Н	QTOMEAPI
qtossapi.h	Н	QTOSSAPI
resolv.h	Н	RESOLVE
semaphore.h	Н	SEMAPHORE
signal.h	Н	SIGNAL
spawn.h	Н	SPAWN
ssl.h	Н	SSL
sys/errno.h	Н	ERRNO
sys/ioctl.h	SYS	IOCTL
sys/ipc.h	SYS	IPC
sys/layout.h	Н	LAYOUT
sys/limits.h	Н	LIMITS
sys/msg.h	SYS	MSG
sys/param.h	SYS	PARAM
>sys/resource.h	SYS	RESOURCE
sys/sem.h	SYS	SEM
sys/setjmp.h	SYS	SETJMP
sys/shm.h	SYS	SHM
sys/signal.h	SYS	SIGNAL
sys/socket.h	SYS	SOCKET
sys/stat.h	SYS	STAT
sys/statvfs.h	SYS	STATVFS

sys/time.h	SYS	TIME
sys/types.h	SYS	TYPES
sys/uio.h	SYS	UIO
sys/un.h	SYS	UN
sys/wait.h	SYS	WAIT
<mark>≫</mark> ulimit.h	Н	ULIMIT
unistd.h	Н	UNISTD
utime.h	Н	UTIME

You can display a header file in QSYSINC by using one of the following methods:

• Using your editor. For example, to display the **unistd.h** header file using the Source Entry Utility editor, enter the following command:

STRSEU SRCFILE(QSYSINC/H) SRCMBR(UNISTD) OPTION(5)

• Using the Display Physical File Member command. For example, to display the **sys/stat.h** header file, enter the following command:

DSPPFM FILE(QSYSINC/SYS) MBR(STAT)

You can print a header file in QSYSINC by using one of the following methods:

• Using your editor. For example, to print the **unistd.h** header file using the Source Entry Utility editor, enter the following command:

STRSEU SRCFILE(QSYSINC/H) SRCMBR(UNISTD) OPTION(6)

• Using the Copy File command. For example, to print the **sys/stat.h** header file, enter the following command:

CPYF FROMFILE(QSYSINC/SYS) TOFILE(\*PRINT) FROMMBR(STAT)

Symbolic links to these header files are also provided in directory /QIBM/include.

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## **Errno Values for UNIX-Type Functions**

Programs using the UNIX-type functions may receive error information as *errno* values. The possible values returned are listed here in ascending *errno* value sequence.

Name	Value	Text
EDOM	3001	A domain error occurred in a math function.
ERANGE	3002	A range error occurred.
ETRUNC	3003	Data was truncated on an input, output, or update operation.
ENOTOPEN	3004	File is not open.
ENOTREAD	3005	File is not opened for read operations.
EIO	3006	Input/output error.
ENODEV	3007	No such device.
ERECIO	3008	Cannot get single character for files opened for record I/O.
ENOTWRITE	3009	File is not opened for write operations.
ESTDIN	3010	The stdin stream cannot be opened.
ESTDOUT	3011	The stdout stream cannot be opened.
ESTDERR	3012	The stderr stream cannot be opened.
EBADSEEK	3013	The positioning parameter in fseek is not correct.
EBADNAME	3014	The object name specified is not correct.
EBADMODE	3015	The type variable specified on the open function is not correct.
EBADPOS	3017	The position specifier is not correct.
ENOPOS	3018	There is no record at the specified position.
ENUMMBRS	3019	Attempted to use ftell on multiple members.
ENUMRECS	3020	The current record position is too long for ftell.
EINVAL	3021	The value specified for the argument is not correct.
EBADFUNC	3022	Function parameter in the signal function is not set.
ENOENT	3025	No such path or directory.
ENOREC	3026	Record is not found.
EPERM	3027	The operation is not permitted.
EBADDATA	3028	Message data is not valid.
EBUSY	3029	Resource busy.
EBADOPT	3040	Option specified is not valid.
ENOTUPD	3041	File is not opened for update operations.
ENOTDLT	3042	File is not opened for delete operations.

EPAD	3043	The number of characters written is shorter than the expected record length.
EBADKEYLN	3044	A length that was not valid was specified for the key.
EPUTANDGET	3080	A read operation should not immediately follow a write operation.
EGETANDPUT	3081	A write operation should not immediately follow a read operation.
EIOERROR	3101	A nonrecoverable I/O error occurred.
EIORECERR	3102	A recoverable I/O error occurred.
EACCES	3401	Permission denied.
ENOTDIR	3403	Not a directory.
ENOSPC	3404	No space is available.
EXDEV	3405	Improper link.
EAGAIN	3406	Operation would have caused the process to be suspended.
EWOULDBLOCK	3406	Operation would have caused the process to be suspended.
EINTR	3407	Interrupted function call.
EFAULT	3408	The address used for an argument was not correct.
ETIME	3409	Operation timed out.
ENXIO	3415	No such device or address.
EAPAR	3418	Possible APAR condition or hardware failure.
ERECURSE	3419	Recursive attempt rejected.
EADDRINUSE	3420	Address already in use.
EADDRNOTAVAIL	3421	Address is not available.
EAFNOSUPPORT	3422	The type of socket is not supported in this protocol family.
EALREADY	3423	Operation is already in progress.
ECONNABORTED	3424	Connection ended abnormally.
ECONNREFUSED	3425	A remote host refused an attempted connect operation.
ECONNRESET	3426	A connection with a remote socket was reset by that socket.
EDESTADDRREQ	3427	Operation requires destination address.
EHOSTDOWN	3428	A remote host is not available.
EHOSTUNREACH	3429	A route to the remote host is not available.
EINPROGRESS	3430	Operation in progress.
EISCONN	3431	A connection has already been established.
EMSGSIZE	3432	Message size is out of range.
ENETDOWN	3433	The network currently is not available.
ENETRESET	3434	A socket is connected to a host that is no longer available.

ENETUNREACH	3435	Cannot reach the destination network.
ENOBUFS	3436	There is not enough buffer space for the requested operation.
ENOPROTOOPT	3437	The protocol does not support the specified option.
ENOTCONN	3438	Requested operation requires a connection.
ENOTSOCK	3439	The specified descriptor does not reference a socket.
ENOTSUP	3440	Operation is not supported.
EOPNOTSUPP	3440	Operation is not supported.
EPFNOSUPPORT	3441	The socket protocol family is not supported.
EPROTONOSUPPORT	3442	No protocol of the specified type and domain exists.
EPROTOTYPE	3443	The socket type or protocols are not compatible.
ERCVDERR	3444	An error indication was sent by the peer program.
ESHUTDOWN	3445	Cannot send data after a shutdown.
ESOCKTNOSUPPORT	3446	The specified socket type is not supported.
ETIMEDOUT	3447	A remote host did not respond within the timeout period.
EUNATCH	3448	The protocol required to support the specified address family is not available at this time.
EBADF	3450	Descriptor is not valid.
EMFILE	3452	Too many open files for this process.
ENFILE	3453	Too many open files in the system.
EPIPE	3455	Broken pipe.
ECANCEL	3456	Operation cancelled.
EEXIST	3457	File exists.
EDEADLK	3459	Resource deadlock avoided.
ENOMEM	3460	Storage allocation request failed.
EOWNERTERM	3462	The synchronization object no longer exists because the owner is no longer running.
EDESTROYED	3463	The synchronization object was destroyed, or the object no longer exists.
ETERM	3464	Operation was terminated.
ENOENT1	3465	No such file or directory.
ENOEQFLOG	3466	Object is already linked to a dead directory.
EEMPTYDIR	3467	Directory is empty.
EMLINK	3468	Maximum link count for a file was exceeded.

ESPIPE	3469	Seek request is not supported for object.
ENOSYS	3470	Function not implemented.
EISDIR	3471	Specified target is a directory.
EROFS	3472	Read-only file system.
EUNKNOWN	3474	Unknown system state.
EITERBAD	3475	Iterator is not valid.
EITERSTE	3476	Iterator is in wrong state for operation.
EHRICLSBAD	3477	HRI class is not valid.
EHRICLBAD	3478	HRI subclass is not valid.
EHRITYPBAD	3479	HRI type is not valid.
ENOTAPPL	3480	Data requested is not applicable.
EHRIREQTYP	3481	HRI request type is not valid.
EHRINAMEBAD	3482	HRI resource name is not valid.
EDAMAGE	3484	A damaged object was encountered.
ELOOP	3485	A loop exists in the symbolic links.
ENAMETOOLONG	3486	A path name is too long.
ENOLCK	3487	No locks are available.
ENOTEMPTY	3488	Directory is not empty.
ENOSYSRSC	3489	System resources are not available.
ECONVERT	3490	Conversion error.
E2BIG	3491	Argument list is too long.
EILSEQ	3492	Conversion stopped due to input character that does not belong to the input codeset.
ETYPE	3493	Object type mismatch.
EBADDIR	3494	Attempted to reference a directory that was not found or was destroyed.
EBADOBJ	3495	Attempted to reference an object that was not found, was destroyed, or was damaged.
EIDXINVAL	3496	Data space index used as a directory is not valid.
ESOFTDAMAGE	3497	Object has soft damage.
ENOTENROLL	3498	User is not enrolled in system distribution directory.
EOFFLINE	3499	Object is suspended.
EROOBJ	3500	Object is a read-only object.
EEAHDDSI	3501	Hard damage on extended attribute data space index.
EEASDDSI	3502	Soft damage on extended attribute data space index.
EEAHDDS	3503	Hard damage on extended attribute data space.
EEASDDS	3504	Soft damage on extended attribute data space.
EEADUPRC	3505	Duplicate extended attribute record.

ELOCKED	3506	Area being read from or written to is locked.
EFBIG	3507	Object too large.
EIDRM	3509	The semaphore, shared memory, or message queue identifier is removed from the system.
ENOMSG	3510	The queue does not contain a message of the desired type and (msgflg logically ANDed with IPC_NOWAIT).
EFILECVT	3511	File ID conversion of a directory failed.
EBADFID	3512	A file ID could not be assigned when linking an object to a directory.
ESTALE	3513	File handle was rejected by server.
ESRCH	3515	No such process.
ENOTSIGINIT	3516	Process is not enabled for signals.
ECHILD	3517	No child process.
EBADH	3520	Handle is not valid.
ETOOMANYREFS	3523	The operation would have exceeded the maximum number of references allowed for a descriptor.
ENOTSAFE	3524	Function is not allowed.
EOVERFLOW	3525	Object is too large to process.
EJRNDAMAGE	3526	Journal is damaged.
EJRNINACTIVE	3527	Journal is inactive.
EJRNRCVSPC	3528	Journal space or system storage error.
EJRNRMT	3529	Journal is remote.
ENEWJRNRCV	3530	New journal receiver is needed.
ENEWJRN	3531	New journal is needed.
EJOURNALED	3532	Object already journaled.
EJRNENTTOOLONG	3533	Entry is too large to send.
EDATALINK	3534	Object is a datalink object.
ENOTAVAIL	3535	IASP is not available.
ENOTTY	3536	I/O control operation is not appropriate.
EFBIG2	3540	Attempt to write or truncate file past its sort file size limit.
ETXTBSY	3543	Text file busy.
EASPGRPNOTSET	3544	ASP group not set for thread.
ERESTART	3545	A system call was interrupted and may be restarted.