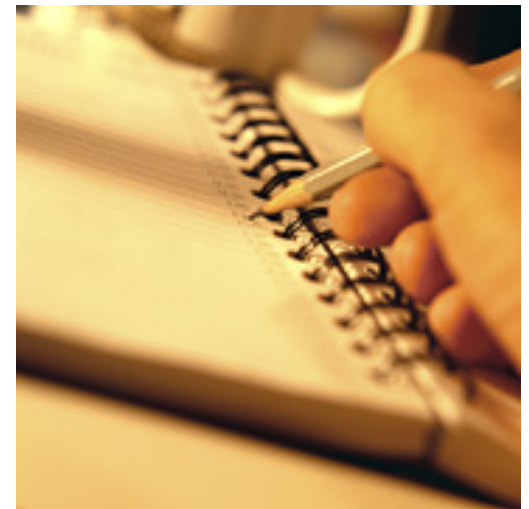


Agenda

- Storage Management Issues
- IBM DB2 Storage Management Utility Overview
- Why SMU DB2?
- Three Challenges
- DB2 SMU Solves these Problems
- Q & A



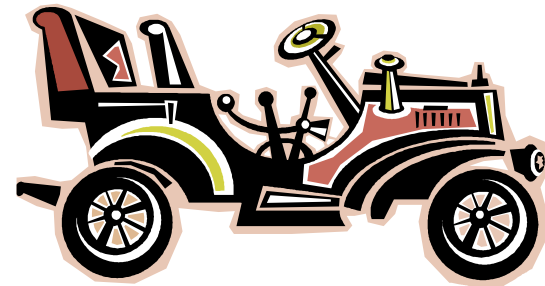
Ask yourself the following questions:

- Are you being challenged with how to analyze space related factors that impact your DB2 environment?
- Do you need a way to review growth trends to assist with capacity planning?
- Do you ever have the need to view a map of the space used by DB2?
- Do you want a way to easily clean up widows and/or orphans?



In the past

- DBA's had to work closely with operators, storage managers, systems programmers, and performance analysts on storage management issues with their DB2 objects in order to ensure satisfactory performance.

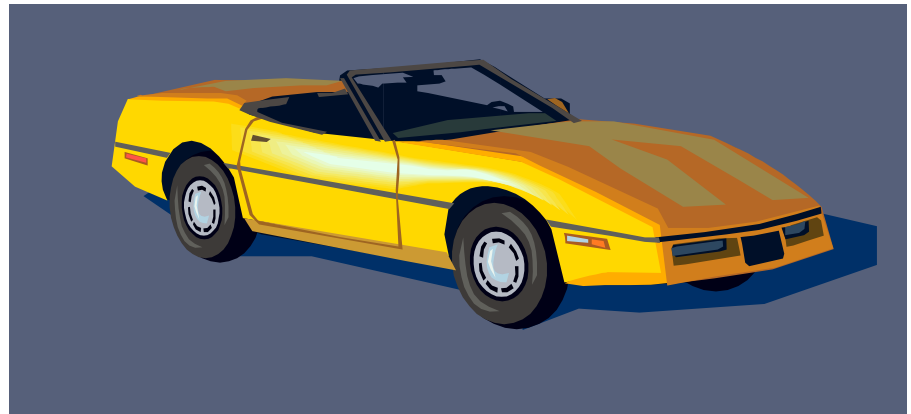


Today ...

With the **explosion** of the number of objects being stored in DB2

SMS has become widely used for managing placement of DB2 data sets

HOWEVER, there is still a need to manage data storage in DB2



IBM has provided some facilities to assist you in a couple of the DB2 Data Base Tools offering

■ DB2 Automation Tool

- Data Page Display – display and edit data
 - Verification Reports
 - Display contents of a page
 - Repair errors
- Data Set Manager – relocate objects
 - Display table space or index data set attributes
 - Move TS or IS to another volume
 - Change the STOGROUP of a TS or IS
 - Change the VCAT name
 - Change the size of the TS or IS



Another tool is the ...

- **DB2 Administration Tool** – Space Manager feature
 - Displays DB2 and VSAM statistics for DB2 page sets
 - Wildcarding (dbname, tsname, owner, VCAT or STOGROUP)
 - Statistical data is gathered from the DB2 Catalog and merged with information from the VSAM catalogs
 - Alter page set properties
 - Resize page sets to eliminate extents and free unused space
 - Toggle between STOGROUP and VCAT defined spaces
 - Estimate primary and secondary space allocations for new TS and IS
 - Tweak various parameters
 - Table spaces: # rows, avg. row size, pg. size, max rows / page, compression, % free, free pg., segment size, unit type
 - Index spaces: unique, distinct, piecesize
 - Can work against the DB2 Catalog or a copy of the Catalog



In March, 2007, IBM announced a new tool -

■ **DB2 Storage Management Utility**

- Assist in **tuning DB2 performance** by providing space-related information, such as over-allocated data sets, data sets in extents, migrated data sets, and multivolume data sets
- Provide historical information for **DASD trend analysis and capacity planning**, including information about the number of data sets, number of extents, and the amount of space allocated compared to the amount of space that is used
- Generate **batch jobs** that can be run after prime hours which helps to reduce processing costs

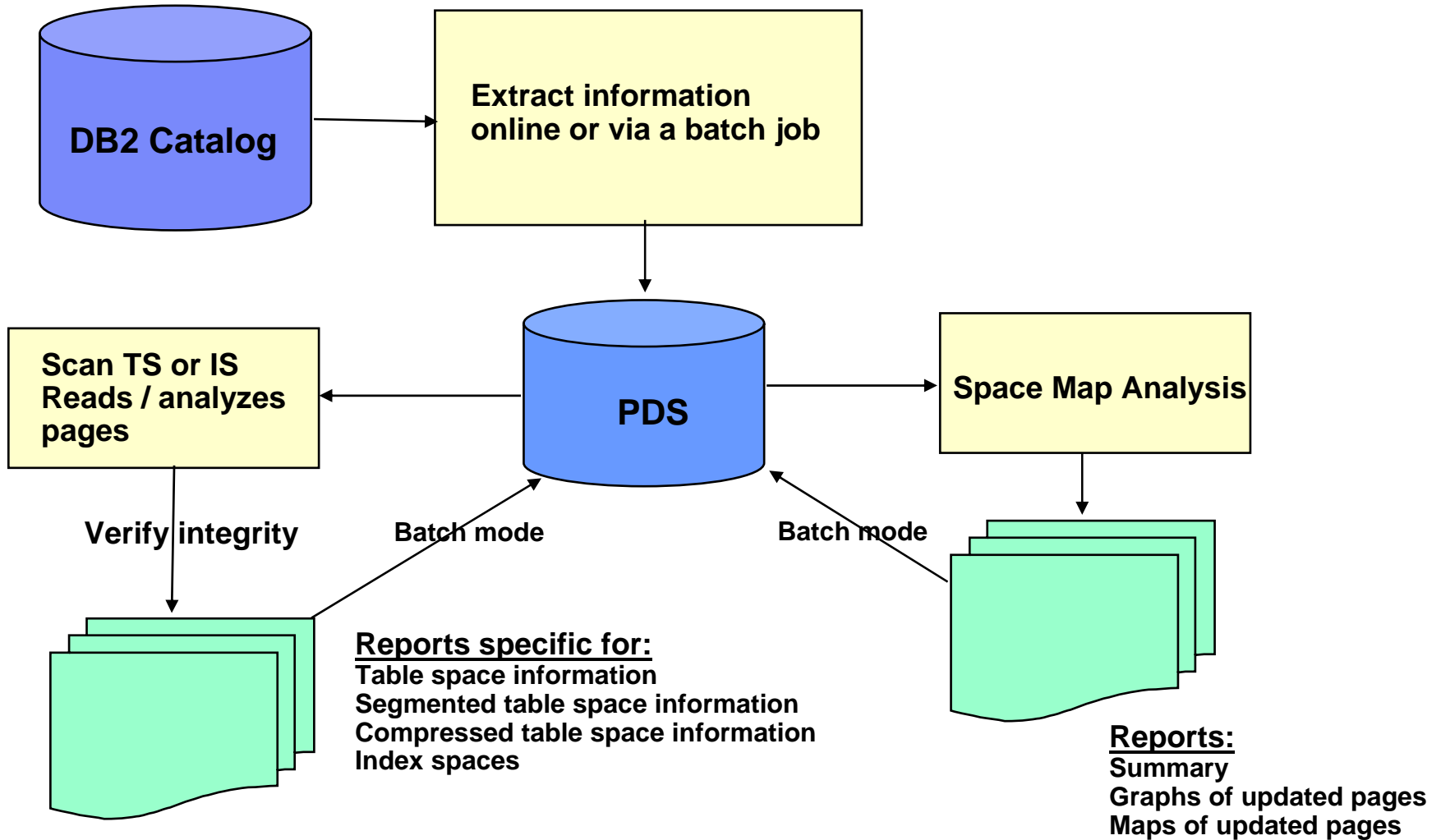


IBM DB2 STORAGE MANAGEMENT UTILITY Space Management Tool

- **ISPF interface** to display information by volume, database, or DB2 space, which makes it easy to **understand DASD constraints**
- **Verify integrity** of DB2 table spaces and index spaces
- Review **space map pages**
- **Simplify the cleanup** of nonexistent and forgotten DB2 objects
 - View migrated data sets
 - Identify **orphan** data sets
 - Identify **widows**



IBM DB2 STORAGE MANAGEMENT UTILITY



DB2 STORAGE MANAGEMENT UTILITY

Scanning Table Spaces or Index Spaces

- **Verify the integrity** of DB2 table spaces or index spaces using the scan feature
- Can be run online or in batch
- Do **not** have to stop DB2 database(s) or data spaces
- **Output:** a set of statistics and a number of reports
 - Reports are saved in a PDS
- **Scan process**
 - Reads all of the pages of the table space or index space
 - Analyzes the pages it has read to identify integrity problems
 - Reports the occurrence of any errors
- Errors can be corrected immediately



DB2 STORAGE MANAGEMENT UTILITY

Space Mapping

- **Analyze the space maps** of table space and index spaces – overall picture of the condition of a given space
- Can be run online or in batch
- Faster than scan – can be used nightly
- **Output:** Numerical reports, graphs, and detailed maps of space
 - Extent and distribution of free space
 - Updated pages
- **Analysis Process**
 - DB2 data set is allocated and opened
 - SMU analyzes the space map page
 - Data sets are closed and de-allocated



DB2 STORAGE MANAGEMENT UTILITY

Manage Exceptions

- 3 types of data spaces as exceptions
 - **Migrated data sets**
 - Can delete without first recalling them
 - **Orphan data sets**
 - Physical VSAM data sets that exist, but have no corresponding DB2 objects in the DB2 Catalog
 - Delete
 - **Widow data sets**
 - (*ERROR)
 - Data sets that exist in the DB2 Catalog, but have no corresponding VSAM data sets
 - Can be DROPPED





IBM DB2 Storage Management Utility

Three Scenarios

Information Management software



DB2 SMU – Three Scenarios

- Space Management
- Identifying Errors
- Dealing with Widows and Orphans



DB2 SMU Primary Menu

```
DB2SMU-DSNB          Primary Menu          10:03
Cmd ==>

      IBM DB2 Storage Management Utility for z/OS v 1.1

Option ==> _

      0.  User Settings          8.  VCATS
      1.  Volumes                9.  DASD Summary
      2.  Multivolume           10. SMS Info
      3.  Databases             11. Recall Options
      4.  Data Spaces           12. Batch Job
      5.  Orphans               13. Exit
      6.  Widows
      7.  Stogroups

      Global Commands
      SQL  Dynamic SQL

Used=   59%      as of Last Extract run on 03/06/07 at 12:26
Unused=  12.4    of a Single Density Volume.
```



Display SMS Information

```

KTSPSMSD E REPORT MENU -- DISPLAY SMS INFORMATION                                10:26
Cmd ==> _                                                                    Scroll ==> PAGE
                                                                              SPACE 1,158 OF 13,579

Commands:  MENU
Line Commands: ? - Menu  D - Details  L - List I - SMS Info
              S - Scan   P - Spacemap X - Extents
-----

```

SEL	DBNAME	SPACE	I NO.	ALLO	% DS	STOR	MGMT	DATA
			PT X	XTS	TRACKS	USED	VOLSER	CLASS
_	DBASYS3A	XEMP1NFB	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD08	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	XPROJ1RR	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD26	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	XACT1RRS	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD10	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	DBASYS3D		1	1100.0	DMPD25	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	XACT2RRS	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD28	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	XDEPT3RR	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD20	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	XEMP1RRS	5 I	0	0	0.0*ERROR	N/A	N/A N/A
_	DBASYS3A	XDEPT1RR	1 I	1	1100.0	DMPD23	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)
_	DBASYS3A	DBASYS3R		1	1100.0	DMPD23	DMBASE	DMMGMT (NULL)



DASD Summary History

```

KTSPSMHS NB                      DASD SUMMARY HISTORY                      10:41
Cmd ==> _                          Scroll ==> PAGE
                                      SUMMARY 1 OF 1

Line Commands:  D - Detail
-----
          # OF  # OF MIGRAT *ERROR   XTS/   ALLO   USED   % ALLO
SEL      DATE  TIME  VOLS  DSETS DSETS DSETS  DSET   MB     MB     USED
-----
D 01/11/07 11:42   66 13,577    7   237   1.1 20219 11772   58
***** BOTTOM OF LIST *****
    
```

DASD History Detail

```
KTSPSUMM NB          DASD HISTORY DETAIL          10:41
Cmd ==>                Scroll ==> PAGE

Press PF3 to return to previous screen.
-----

01/11/07  DATE OF EXTRACT
11:42    TIME OF EXTRACT

        66  VOLUMES
13,577  DATASETS
         7  MIGRATED DATASETS
        237 *ERROR DATASETS
          2  MULTIVOLUME DSETS
14,113  EXTENTS
         1.1 EXTENTS/DATASET

ALLOCATED:
20,219.4 MB
421,237  TRACKS
         31.6 TRACKS/DATASET

USED:
11,772.0 MB
245,402  TRACKS
```

Multi volume Datasets

```

DB2SMU-DSNB          DISPLAY DB2 MULTIVOL DSETS          14:53
Cmd ==>              Scroll ==> PAGE
                      SPACE 1 OF 5

Commands:  MENU
Line Commands: ? - Menu  D - Details  L - List  I - SMS Info
              S - Scan   P - Spacemap X - Extents
-----
          PQTY  SQTY NO.  ALLO  USED % DS          D
SEL  DBNAME  SPACE  PT IX  TRKS  TRKS XTS  TRACKS  TRACKS USED VOLSER M
-----
_    DBA128  BIGTABX  196  I   1    1    1    1    1100.0 DMPD18 *
_    DBA128  BIGTABX  104  I   1    1    1    1    1100.0 DMPD12 *

          TOTAL          Spaces          2  Extents          2
          TOTAL TRACKS  Allocated          2  Used          2
    
```



Space Scan Reporting

```

REPORT SELECT LIST                                     13:38
Cmd ==>                                               Scroll ==> PAGE
  The following Full Space Scans are available for
Table Space BPABUF
                                     Data Base DBA105
Select here ==>    to perform a new full space scan now.

Select a line with      S Display reports  D Drop reports
                       E Erase record

Today is 03/15/07  13:38

      REORG   COPY
SEL   DATE   TIME   FACTOR FACTOR EXTENTS   PAGES   PAGES   REQUIRED RPTS
---   -
     03/15/07 13:38   71.5   0.0     1         84         5   YES
***** BOTTOM OF LIST *****
    
```



Space Scan Statistics – Choose a number or Enter

Table Space Stats

Cmd ==> _

TABLESPACE BPABUF

ON 03/15/07

SELECT ENTRY BY NUMBER, OR
PRESS ENTER TO VIEW IN SEQUENCE

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1. PAGES | PAGES ANALYSIS REPORT |
| 2. PTRS | OVERFLOW RECORDS POINTERS |
| 3. FREESPACE | ANALYSIS OF PAGES FREESPACE |
| 4. DASD | SUMMARY OF DASD SPACE USAGE |
| 5. ROWS | TABLE ROWS SUMMARY |
| 6. ROWSPACE | ANALYSIS OF TABLE ROWS SPACE |

Freespace Analysis

```

Table Space Stats
Cmd ==> _
          TABLESPACE BPABUF                ON 03/15/07

3. FREESPACE ANALYSIS

          NUMBER      PCT OF      SIZE
          OF PAGES    ALL PGS
          -----    -
PAGES WITH:
          NO ROOM      60      71.43%    4,096
          ROOM FOR SHORT ROW      0      0%        8
          ROOM FOR AVERAGE ROW    0      0%        8
          ROOM FOR LONG ROW      24     28.57%     8

FREESPACE SPECIFIED      5%
FREEPAGE SPECIFIED      0
          REORG FACTOR = 71.4
          PRESS ENTER FOR FREESPACE GRAPH
    
```



DASD Space Analysis

Table Space Stats

Cmd ==>

TABLESPACE BPABUF

ON 03/15/07

4. DASD SPACE ANALYSIS

	NUMBER OF PAGES -----	AMOUNT OF SPACE -----	% USED SPACE -----	% TOTAL SPACE -----
ROWS DATA	59	224K	91.68%	66.58%
PAGES WITH OVERHEAD	61	15K	6.06%	4.40%
PAGES W WASTED SPACE	59	0K	0.05%	0.04%
PAGES WITH FREESPACE	59	5K	2.21%	1.60%
FORMATTED EMPTY	0	0K		0%
UNFORMATTED EMPTY	0	0K		0%
ALLOCATED / NOT USED	23	92K	37.70%	27.38%
TOTAL DATASET SPACE		336K		PCT FREESPACE = 29.0

Rows Summary

Table Space Stats

Cmd ==>

TABLESPACE BPABUF

ON 03/15/07

5. TABLE ROWS SUMMARY

CREATOR.TABLE	ROWS IN TABLE	PCT OF TOTAL	PAGES OCCUPIED	ROWS /PAGE	OVERFLOW ROWS	COMPRESS ROWS
.	707	100.0%	59	12.0	0	0
DROPPED ROWS	0					
** TOTALS **	707	100.0%	59	12.0	0	0



Pages Analysis

```

Table Space Stats
Cmd ==> _
TABLESPACE BPABUF ON 03/15/07

1. PAGES ANALYSIS
          NUMBER          PCT OF
        OF PAGES        ALL PGS
        -----
PAGES WITH ROWS          59          70.24%
DB2 CONTROL PAGES         2           2.38%
      EMPTY PAGES         0            0%
UNFORMATTED PAGES        23          27.38%

          TOTAL          84          100.00%
ESTIMATED AFTER REORG      5

      UPDATED PAGES         0            0%
      UPDATED TRACKS        0
      UPDATED EMPTY PAGES   0
COPY FACTOR = 0
    
```



No Errors Detected

DB2SMU-DSNB-----

Cmd ==> _

Database - DBA105
 Table Space - BPABUF on - 03/15/07

61 pages were scanned.

```

*****
* * * * *
* *
* * THE TABLE SPACE IS OK. ALL TESTS PASSED. * *
* * NO ERRORS WERE DETECTED. * *
* *
* * * * *
*****
    
```

Press ENTER to display statistics.

Press END to return to the select list.



Or, Display by VCAT

```

DB2SMU-DSNB                SPACES ON VCAT                14:59
Cmd ==> _                Scroll ==> PAGE
                               SPACE 1 OF 219

Commands:  MENU
Line Commands:  ? - Menu  D - Details  I - SMS Info
                S - Scan  P - Spacemap
-----

```

SEL	DBNAME	SPACE	PT	IX	PQTY TRKS	SQTY TRKS	NO. XTS	ALLO TRACKS	USED TRACKS	% DS USED	DS VOLSER	D M
_	AMEXDB	AMEXBSTS			3	3	1	3	2	66.7	DMPD19	*
_	AMEXDB	AMEXTS2			3	3	1	3	2	66.7	DMPD28	*
_	AMEXDB	CREDITRC	1	I	3	3	1	3	2	66.7	DMPD21	*
_	AMEXDB	CRED11Z4	1	I	3	3	1	3	2	66.7	DMPD29	*
_	AMEXDB	CRED14KQ	1	I	3	3	1	3	2	66.7	DMPD21	*
_	DBA019DB	DBA019CC			9,697	970	1	9,705	2,591	26.7	DMPD29	*
_	DBA019DB	DBRMX	1	I	6	6	1	6	2	33.3	DMPD23	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNADH01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD22	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNADX01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD19	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNAGH01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD23	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNAGX01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD22	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNAPH01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD19	*
_	DBA019DB	DSNAPX01	1	I	3	2	1	4	2	50.0	DMPD22	*



Display DB2 Volume

```

DB2SMU-DSNB          DISPLAY DB2 VOLUMES          11:33
Cmd ==> sort xt d_          Scroll ==> PAGE
                               VOLUME 1 OF 68

Commands:  MENU      UNUSED
Line Commands:  ? - Menu  B - DBDs  H - History
                S - Data Spaces  U - Unused  X - Extents
-----
SEL  VOLSER      # OF      # OF      ALLO      USED      % VOL      % VOL      AVAIL  D
      DATASETS    EXTENTS   TRACKS    TRACKS    ALLO      USED      TRACKS  M
-----
 *ERROR      242      -        -        -        -        0.0      0.0
 _ DMPD02     107      124      336      280      0.2      0.2      *
 _ DMPD03     124      148     10,256    2,730    6.8      1.8      *
 _ DMPD04     100      156      833      685      0.6      0.5      *
 _ DMPD05      93      107      401      301      0.3      0.2      *
 _ DMPD06      89      93       366      217      0.2      0.1      *
 _ DMPD07      86      90     16,772   15,847   11.2     10.5     *
 _ DMPD08     114      121      314      254      0.2      0.2      *
 _ DMPD09     246      259      896      751      0.6      0.5      *
 _ DMPD10     716      734     15,873    4,241   10.6      2.8      *
 _ DMPD11     106      123     10,975    3,415    7.3      2.3      *
 _ DMPD12     250      254     13,430    4,174    8.9      2.8      *
 _ DMPD13     250      273      1,491    1,191    1.0      0.8      *
 _ DMPD14     116      127     11,070   10,963    7.4      7.3      *
    
```

Spaces on Error?

```

DB2SMU-DSNB                SPACES ON *ERROR                11:33
Cmd ==> _                    Scroll ==> PAGE
                               SPACE 1 OF 247

Commands:  MENU
Line Commands: ? - Menu  D - Details  L - List  I - SMS Info
              S - Scan  P - Spacemap  X - Extents
-----

```

SEL	DBNAME	SPACE	PT	IX	PQTY TRKS	SQTY TRKS	NO. XTS	ALLO TRACKS	USED TRACKS	% DS USED	DS VOLSER	D
_	BBNMMDB2	SSXEMP1	6	I	3	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	BWBDTEST	XT03X1	5	I	3	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CBDBTDG	CBIXTDGE	5	I	12	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CBDBTDG	CBIX106E	5	I	12	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CBDBTDGT	CBIXTDGE	5	I	12	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CBDBTDGT	CBIX1L1J	5	I	12	3	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	BUFFERPO	25	I	13	13	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	DBRMSRV1	25	I	13	13	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	DETRSCRV	25	I	100	100	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	STATEMEN	25	I	100	100	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	SUMMRSCR	25	I	100	100	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	SUMMSRV1	25	I	13	13	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CQMDB	THREADSR	25	I	13	13	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	
_	CSAUDIT	CSAUDIT			0	0	0	0	0	0.0	*ERROR	



Start of Widows Analysis

```
DB2SMU-DSNB                                WIDOWS                                12:56
Cmd ==>
```

Enter qualifiers below for dataset search. Dummy datasets will be created for all DB2 generated datasets. All widow datasets matching the qualifiers will be dropped. Widow datasets are those datasets which no longer exist but have not been dropped from the DB2 Catalog.

```
      *VCAT Name ==> dsnbcat
```

```
      Data Base Name ==> dba105_
```

When the DB2 DROPs are generated, COMMITs will be generated.

```
Number of datasets processed between COMMITs ==> 0
(Enter 0 to COMMIT only after all DROPs are done.)
```

Press ENTER when done. Press PF3 to cancel.

Index in DB2 Catalog, but not on DASD

```

File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help
-----
EDIT          DB2SMU.V1R1.DSNB.SMU.USER(DBA105W) - 01.00      Columns 00001 00072
Command ==>  _____ Scroll ==> CSR
***** ***** Top of Data *****
==MSG> -Warning- The UNDO command is not available until you change
==MSG>          your edit profile using the command RECOVERY ON.
==MSG> -CAUTION- Profile is set to STATS ON. Statistics did not exist for
==MSG>          this member, but will be generated if data is saved.
000001      D.I000DSNBCAT.DSNDBD.DBA105.XEMP1
***** ***** Bottom of Data *****
    
```



Take Action on Identified Widows

```
DB2SMU-DSNBPRIMARY MENU-----
Cmd ==>                                07/03/14 12:56

Statements have been saved in member DBA105W

Specify next action to be performed.

Option ==> _

1 BUILD JCL Convert the statements to JCL.
2 EDIT control cards.
3 DELETE saved statements.
4 PRINT the statements member.

5 EXIT now.
  or F3, END
```

Add a Job Card and Submit

```
JOB CARD OPTIONS -----PRIMARY MENU-----
Cmd ==>                                07/03/14 12:56
                J O B C A R D   O P T I O N S

To include a JOB (and JES) statements in the generated Utility JCL,
enter the names of the library and member.

JOB card member name ==> JBCRDMDL

JOB card dataset name ==> 'DB2SMU.V1R1.DSNC.SMU.USER'

This library will be opened for READ only.
TSO naming conventions will be used.
Enclose the name in quotes if it does
not begin with your TSO Prefix.

Press F10 to back up to previous screen.
Press ENTER to continue.      Press F3 to cancel Utility generate.
```

Linear Data Set exists, but no DB2 Object in Catalog.

```
DB2SMU-DSNB                ORPHANS                13:07
Cmd ==>

      *VCAT Name   ==> dsnbcatt
      Data Base Name ==> dba105_

Press ENTER when done.  Press PF3 to cancel.

Enter qualifiers above for dataset search.  AMS DELETES will be
generated for all datasets with the qualifiers which are found
in the OS Catalog and NOT in the DB2 Catalog.
```

Dataset to be deleted

File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help

```
EDIT          DB2SMU.V1R1.DSNB.SMU.USER(DBA105A) - 01.00      Columns 00001 00072
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> CSR
***** ***** Top of Data *****
==MSG> -Warning- The UNDO command is not available until you change
==MSG>          your edit profile using the command RECOVERY ON.
==MSG> -CAUTION- Profile is set to STATS ON. Statistics did not exist for
==MSG>          this member, but will be generated if data is saved.
000001      DELETE 'DSNBCAT.DSNDBC.DBA105.BPADET.I0001.A001'      CLUSTER
***** ***** Bottom of Data *****
```



Delete Now or save for later

```
DB2SMU-DSNB          PROCESS MEMBER          15:25
Cmd ==>              07/03/14 15:25
```

The AMS DEFINE/DELETE statements have been generated.

Option ==> 5

- 1 DO NOW Invoke AMS to execute the statements.
- 2 EDIT Edit the statements.
- 3 DELETE Delete the member.
- 4 PRINT Print the statements.

- 5 END Changes are saved in member DBA105A
or F3



In March, 2007, IBM announced a new tool

■ **DB2 Storage Management Utility**

- Display information by volume, database, or data space to assist with identification of DASD constraints
- Reports – showing space counts and DB2 storage utilization summary information
- Locate DB2 widows and orphans
- Scan DB2 TS and IS to verify their integrity
- Review space map pages to produce detailed reports and graphs showing the condition of the space
- Display information about over-allocated data sets, data sets in extents, and amount of space allocated compared to amount of space used
- Maintains historical information to assist with trend analysis



Storage Management

■ ADMINISTRATION TOOL

- Scans are done against the DB2 Catalog or a copy of the DB2 Catalog
- Verification report
- Estimate space sizes
- View statistics via DB2 or VSAM definitions
- Generate REPAIR utility

■ SMU

- Scans are done against an extract of the DB2 Catalog
- Verification reports
 - Double the number of verification checks
- History
- Identify Widows and Orphans
- Repair broken pages

■ AUTOMATION TOOL

- Data Page Display
 - Verification reports
 - Repair broken pages
- Data Set Manager
 - Display TS & IS attributes
 - Move data sets



Q & A



Conclusion

- For More Information
 - For more information about IBM DB2 and IMS Tools, visit our website:
www.ibm.com/software/data/db2imstools

