



# The Future of Network Defenses

*Infrastructure, Content & Context*

IBM Software

# PCTY2010



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**Optimising the World's Infrastructure**

Brian Moran

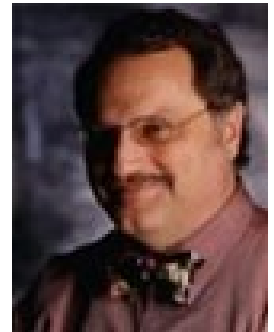
May 26, 2010

# Three Phases of Technology Evolution

***Context***

***Content***

***Infrastructure***



**Benn Konsynski**

George S. Craft Professor of Information Systems & Operations Management  
Goizueta Business School, Emory University

# Technology Evolution: Historical Examples

## Auto Industry



**Infrastructure**



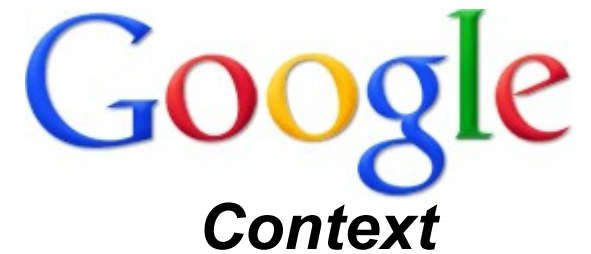
**Content**



**Context**

# Technology Evolution: Historical Examples

**Internet**



***Content***



***Infrastructure***



## Key Lessons from Historical Examples

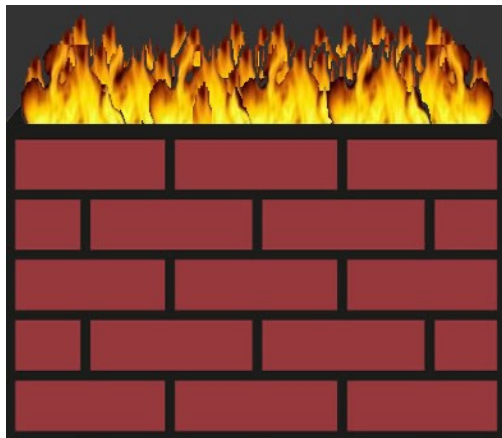
- Infrastructure and content never go away
  - Commoditization or Oligopolies (markets of 2-3 major vendors) limit opportunities for market-changing innovation in these areas
- Context allows users to get more value from infrastructure and content
  - To create real value, context must bring ***efficiency*** to the infrastructure and content
  - When most successful, contextual innovation becomes integrated into the infrastructure and content and may be a reason to upgrade the infrastructure. However, benefits must be greater than the costs to upgrade
  - There's always opportunity for innovation to bring greater context

# Does network security follow this evolution?

*What innovation improves network security – not with new point solutions, but with integration that makes infrastructure and content more efficient?*



**Context**



**Infrastructure**  
*Firewalls*



**Content**  
*Network Intrusion  
Prevention Systems*

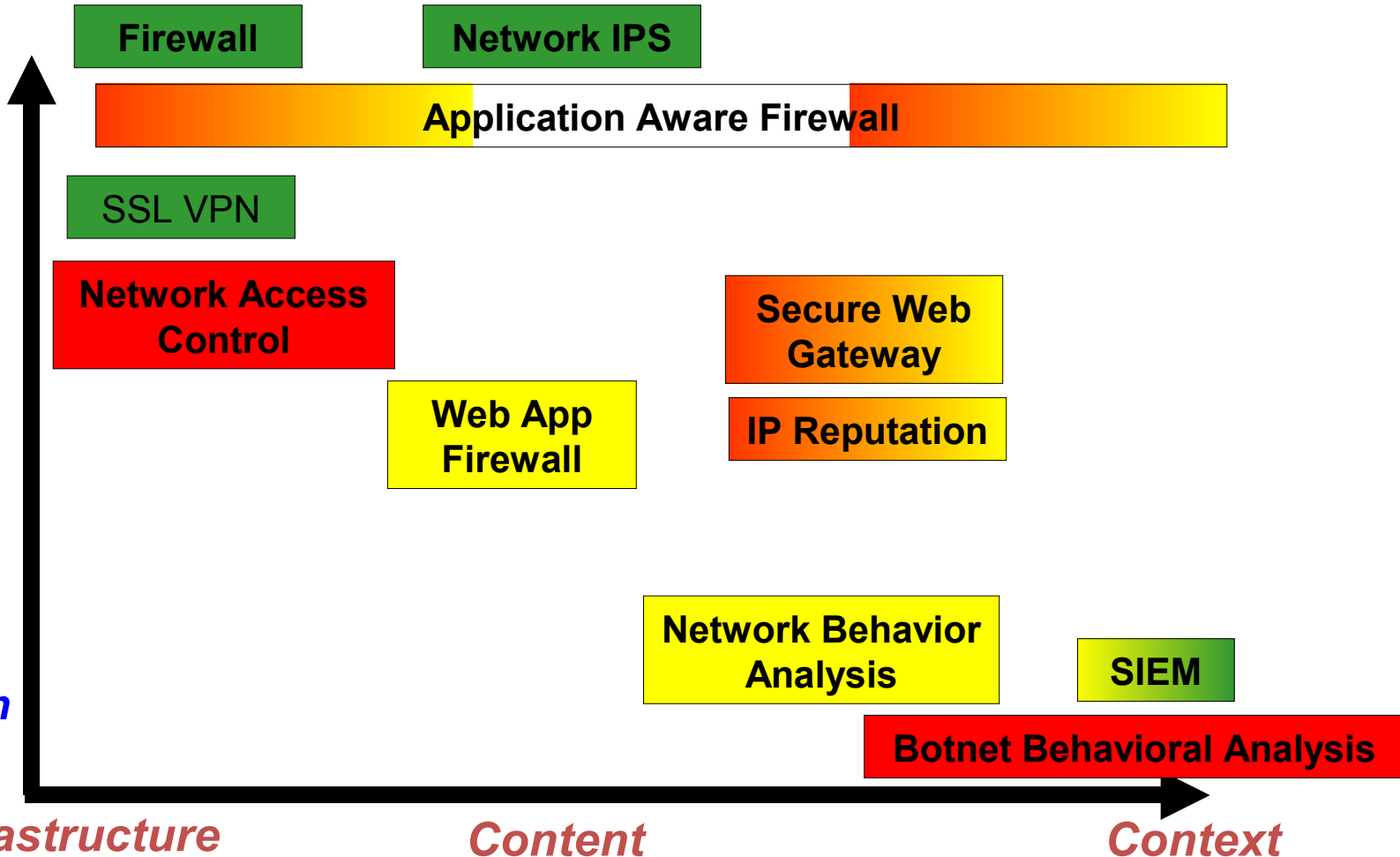
## Network security innovation (2003-2010)

- The industry continues to innovate, but few innovations have developed into network security “standards”
  - Require additional infrastructure; cost to manage greater than the benefits
  - Require manual intervention to apply contextual information and take action via existing infrastructure and content
- Notable exceptions to the above:
  - Government, Financial Institutions and high value Intellectual Property
  - Cyber warfare is real!
  - Organized crime exploits network & system vulnerabilities for financial gain
  - Management costs of point products are acceptable given the risks

# Landscape of network security offerings today

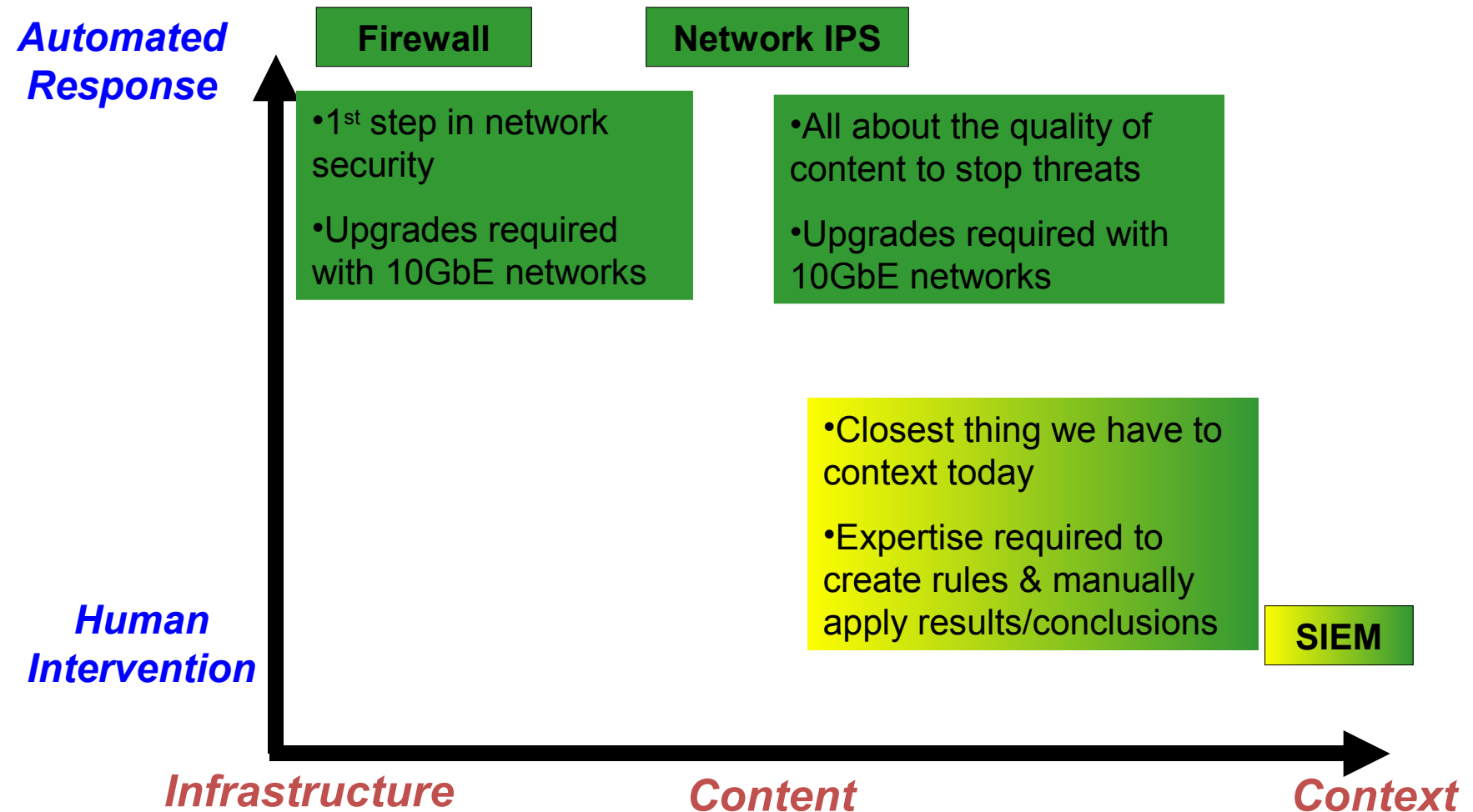
*Automated Response*

*Human Intervention*

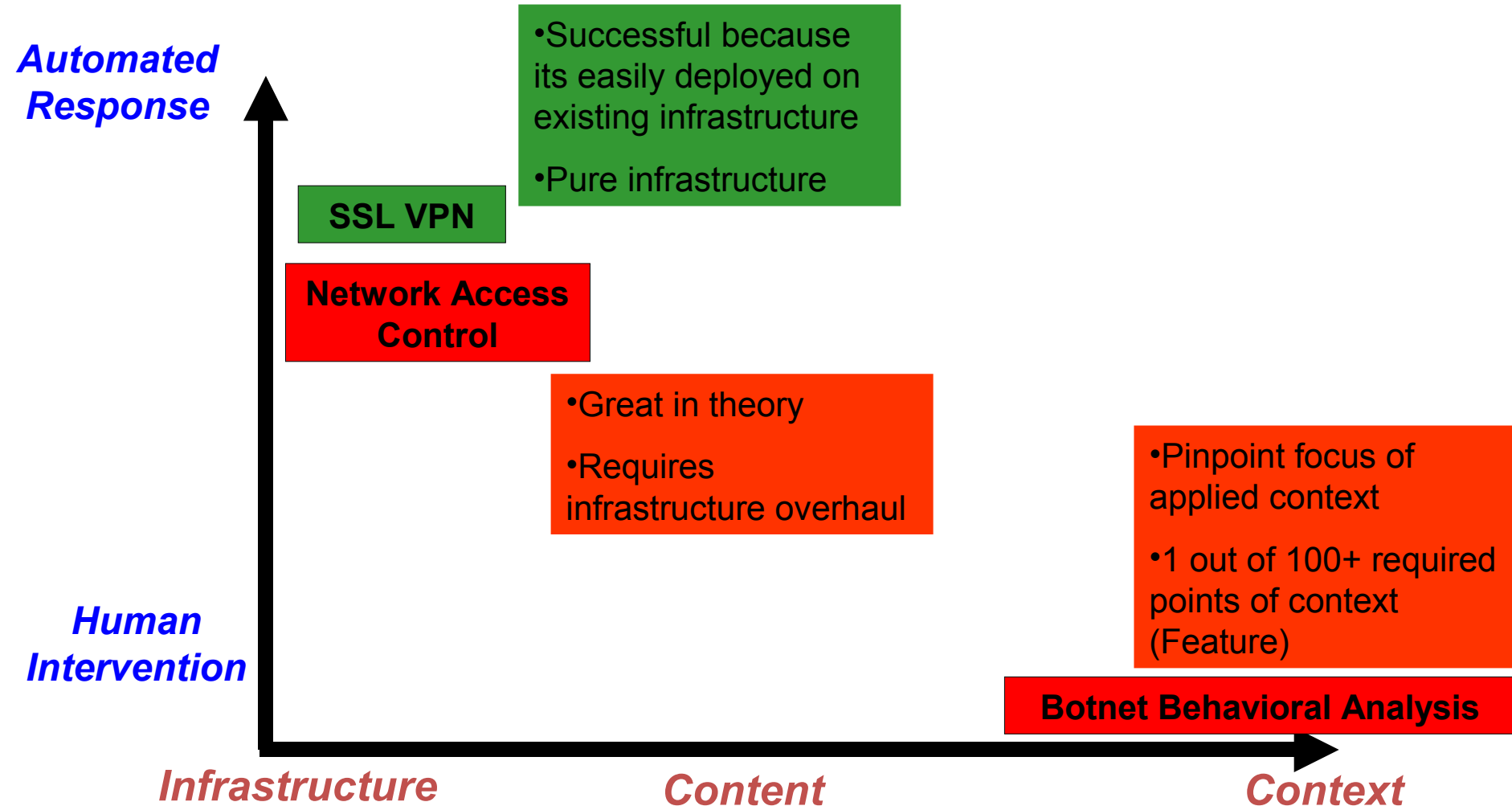




# Landscape of network security offerings



# Landscape of network security offerings



# Landscape of network security offerings

*Automated Response*

*Human Intervention*

*Infrastructure*

*Content*

*Context*

**Web App Firewall**

- Necessary content
- Now a feature of IPS

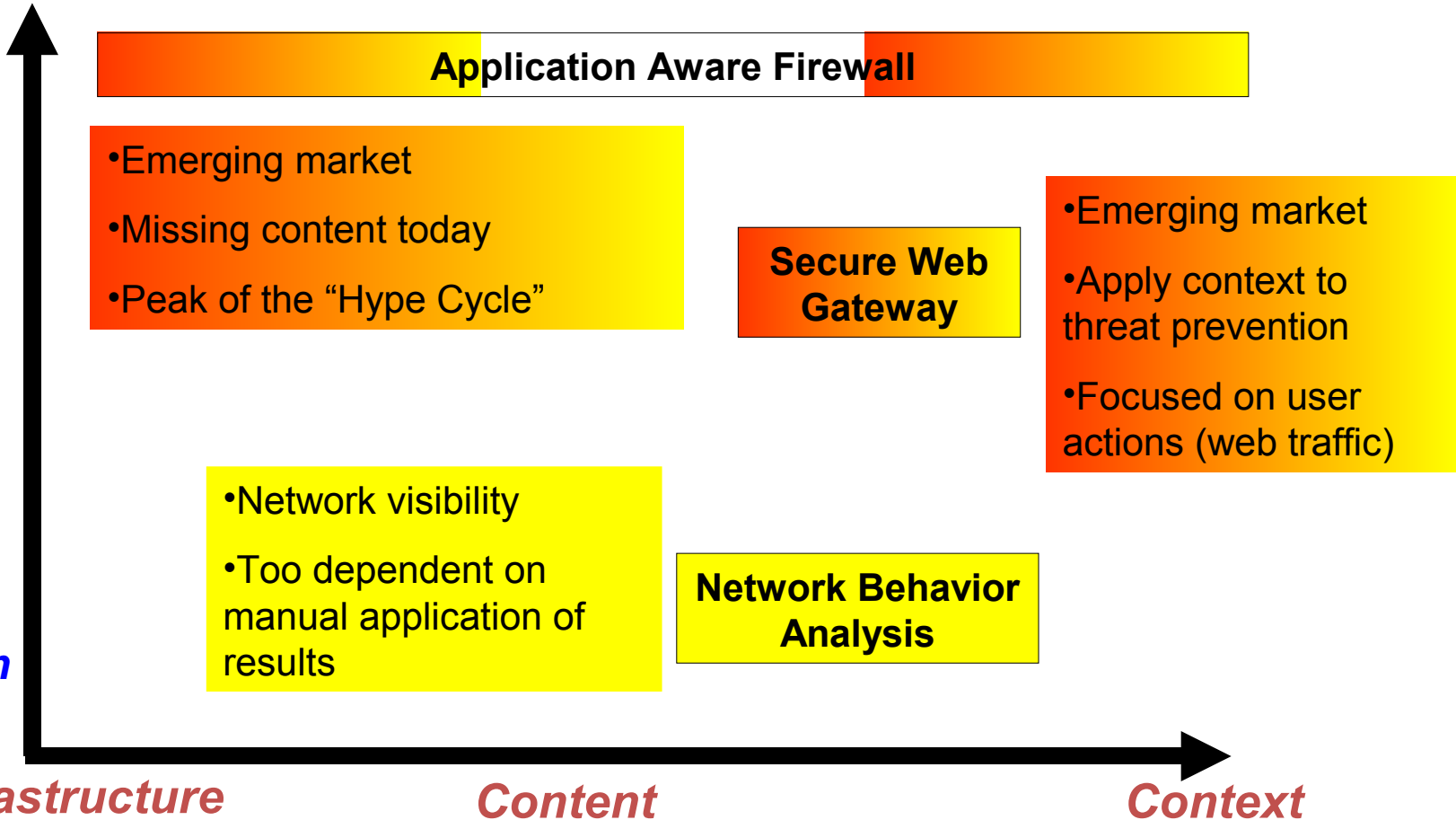
**IP Reputation**

- Emerging technology of applied context
- Success dependent on integration

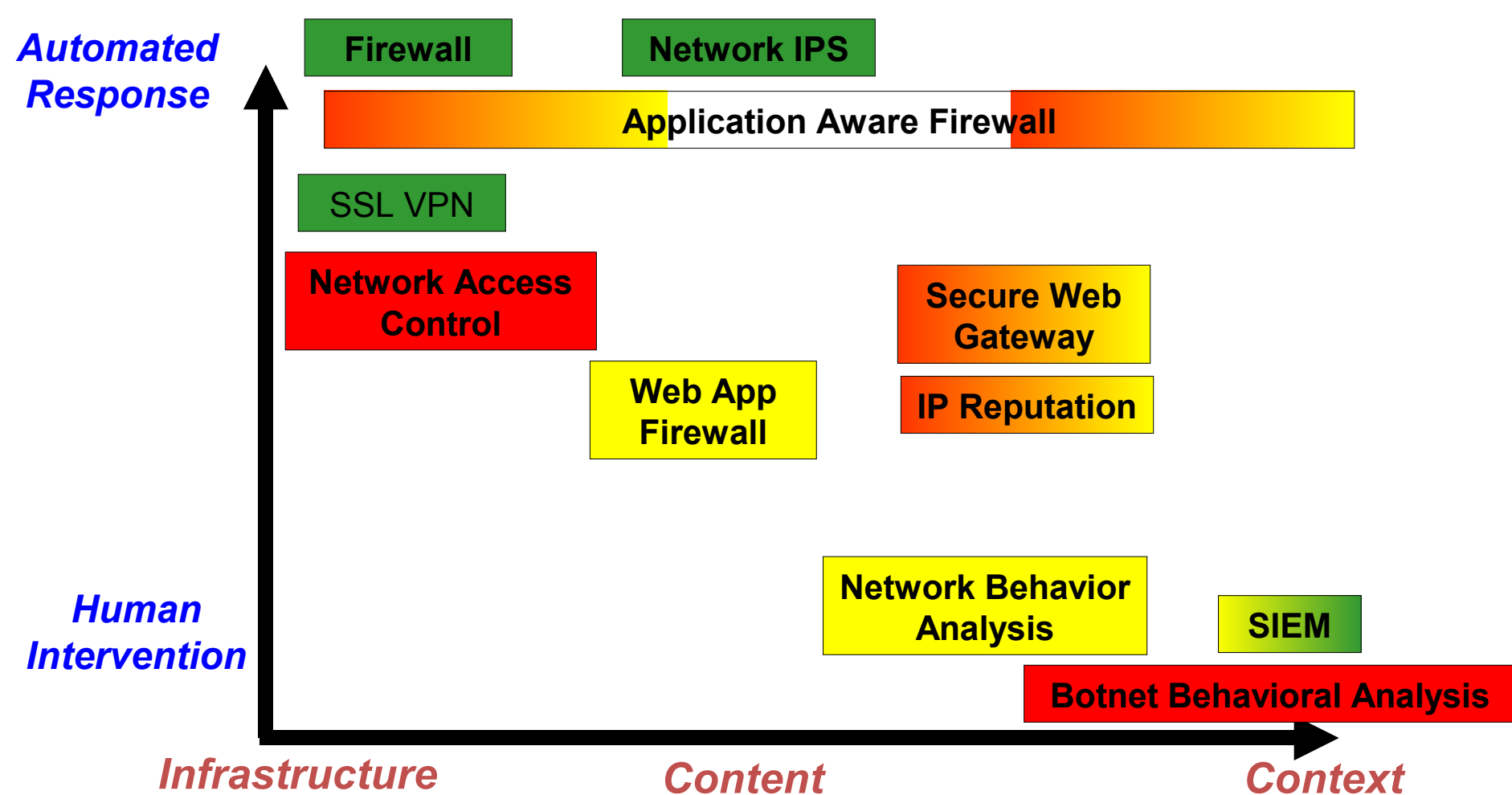
# Landscape of network security offerings

*Automated Response*

*Human Intervention*



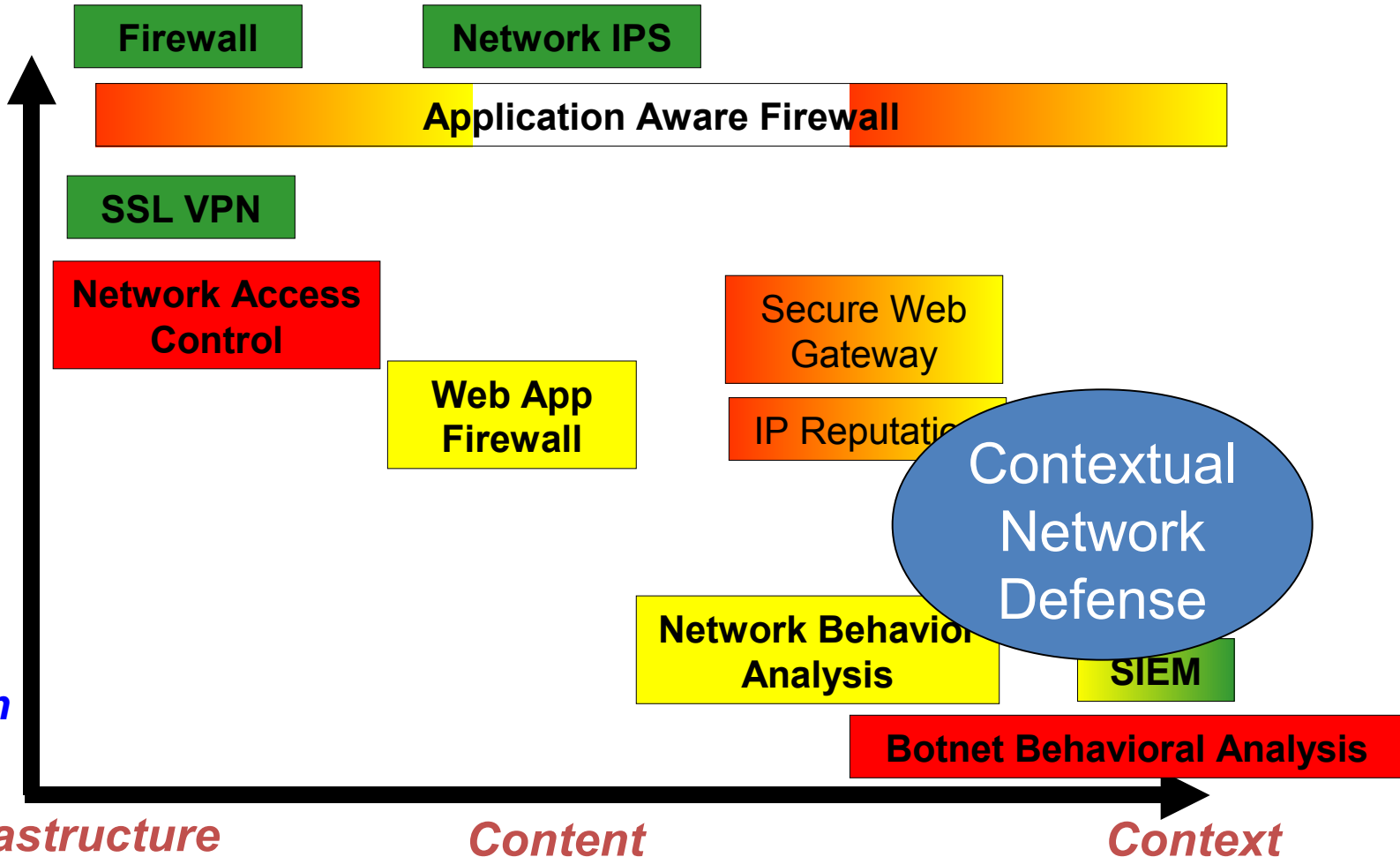
# Landscape of network security offerings



# Landscape of network security offerings

*Automated Response*

*Human Intervention*



# How can context improve network defenses?

- Understand the gray areas
  - Reduce reliance on white/black lists
- Move beyond baselines
  - Automated actions based on the identifications of the unusual
- Enforce risk profiles where all users are not equal
- Consolidate infrastructure, content and context while still meeting the needs of large enterprises



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