

Innovate2011

The Rational Software Conference

11th and 12th of October

Let's **build** a smarter planet.



Strategies to Ensure Applications are Secure by Design

Simon Norrington
IBM Rational Quality Management



Agenda

- **What happens when applications are not secure?**
- **How are applications not secure?**
 - SQL Injection
 - Cross Site Scripting (XSS)
- **How do we address Web Application Security?**
- **The mindset for Web Application Security**
 - Rational Requirements Composer
 - Rational Team Concert
 - Rational Quality Manager
 - Rational AppScan family
- **Beyond Rational, IBM's Commitment and Investment in Security**



Hacked: When Things are Not Secure by Design

The Reliable Times Daily

Popular Gaming Console Company Sued by Customer for \$6.6 Million Over Security Breach and Data Theft

Fun Games Corp. network entertainment unit was sued by a customer claiming it failed to protect users' personal information and credit card data that the company says has been stolen by a hacker.



The Post

Company Found Negligent Over Security Breach

State Appeal Court issued ruling which found ABC Motors Corp. was negligent over a security breach...



How could this have been prevented?

Sony: 19 compromises April 26 – June 11, 2011

When?	Site	How?	What?	Who?
26-Apr-11	PlayStation Network (PSN)	[unknown]	77 million customer profiles. Unknown number of credit cards.	[unknown]
2-May-11	Sony Online Entertainment (SOE)	[unknown]	24.6 million customer profiles. 12,700 credit card numbers. 10,700 direct debit cards.	[unknown]
7-May-11	products.sel.sony.com sweepstakes	Google	2,500 names and addresses of sweepstakes entrants.	Sony
17-May-11	PSN Password Reset	Application Logic Flaw	With this vulnerability, an attacker has the ability to change a user's password using only their account's email and date of birth. Rumors suggest it was being exploited by bad guys.	[unknown]
20-May-11	Sony Thailand	[unknown]	A phishing site was found on the server, indicating evidence of intrusion. Most likely vectors include patch management or web server configuration.	[unknown]
21-May-11	So-Net Entertainment Subsidiary	Login brute-force attack	128 accounts were drained of "virtual cash"	[unknown]
21-May-11	Sony Music Indonesia	[unknown]	Site defaced.	k4L0ng666
22-May-11	Sony BMG Greece	SQL Injection	8,500 customer profiles. Data posted publicly.	b4d_vipera
23-May-11	Sony Music Japan	SQL Injection	Databases compromised, but no user data published.	LulzSec
24-May-11	Sony Ericsson Canada	SQL Injection	2,000 email addresses, passwords, and names compromised. 1,000 of those were publicly posted.	Idahc
2-Jun-11	Sony Pictures	SQL Injection	1 million user records, ~3.575 million music codes and coupons.	LulzSec
2-Jun-11	Sony BMG Belgium	SQL Injection	Unknown number of user accounts including usernames, email addresses, and cleartext passwords.	LulzSec
2-Jun-11	Sony BMG Netherlands	SQL Injection	Unknown number of user accounts including usernames, email addresses, and cleartext passwords.	LulzSec
3-Jun-11	Sony Europe	SQL Injection	120 names, phone numbers, and email addresses.	Idahc
5-Jun-11	Sony Pictures Russia	SQL Injection	All databases of Sony Pictures Russia claimed, later posted publicly.	[unknown]
6-Jun-11	Sony Computer Entertainment Developer Network (SCE Devnet)	[unknown]	Source code to SCE Devnet	LulzSec
6-Jun-11	Sony BMG	[unknown]	Internal network maps	LulzSec
8-Jun-11	Sony Portugal	SQL Injection	Customer email addresses	Idahc
8-Jun-11	My Sony Club (Sonisutoa)	Phishing	Through "spoofing", an attacker used 95 accounts to exchange online shopping coupons worth 278,000 points at Sonisutoa (My Sony Club), defrauding Sony of ~ 280,000 yen (~ US\$3,500). Sony cannot confirm if e-mail addresses or passwords were leaked.	[unknown]



Closer to home...

Firefox File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://metpolicecareers.co.uk/

Contact The Register | The Reg... Metropolitan Police Careers - ...

METROPOLITAN POLICE Working together for a safer London

EXTRAORDINARY PEOPLE. SPECIAL CONSTABLES.

I saved a guy's life. I get a better feeling from it.

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They have the same powers and responsibilities.
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- The different roles
- Where do you fit in?
- Still at school?
- Features & Promotions
- Current vacancies
- Events & news
- Answering your questions
- Next steps** >

Search the site
enter search

- Text controls
- Mail a friend
- Printer friendly
- Sitemap



OFFICER BROBEE SEZ: OH HAI GUYS do joo wanna bes a policeman lutz? I see that teh so15 anti-terrorism anti-lutz police are hiring more incompetent nerry edgy sociopaths to make London's streets just that little bit safer! OH LULZ.

SHOUTS TO l0g1kal for being such a leet dude and to LULKITTEH for being so fancy

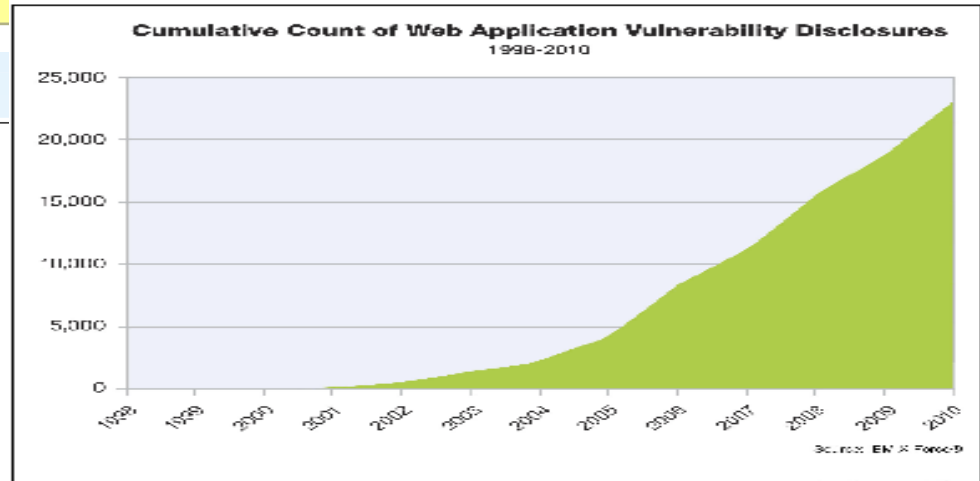
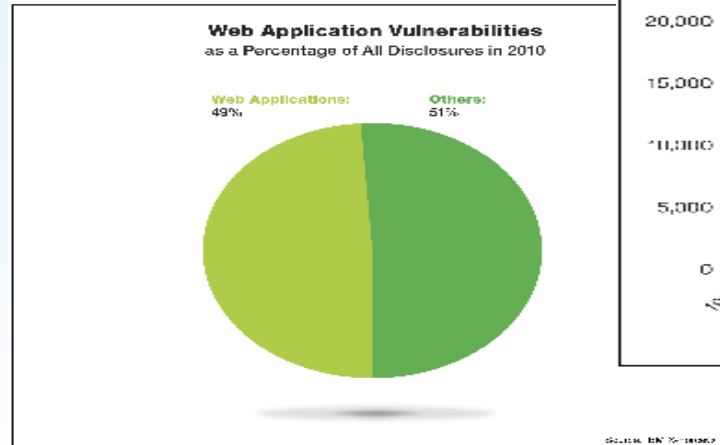
©2008 Metropolitan Police

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Application Vulnerabilities Continue to Grow

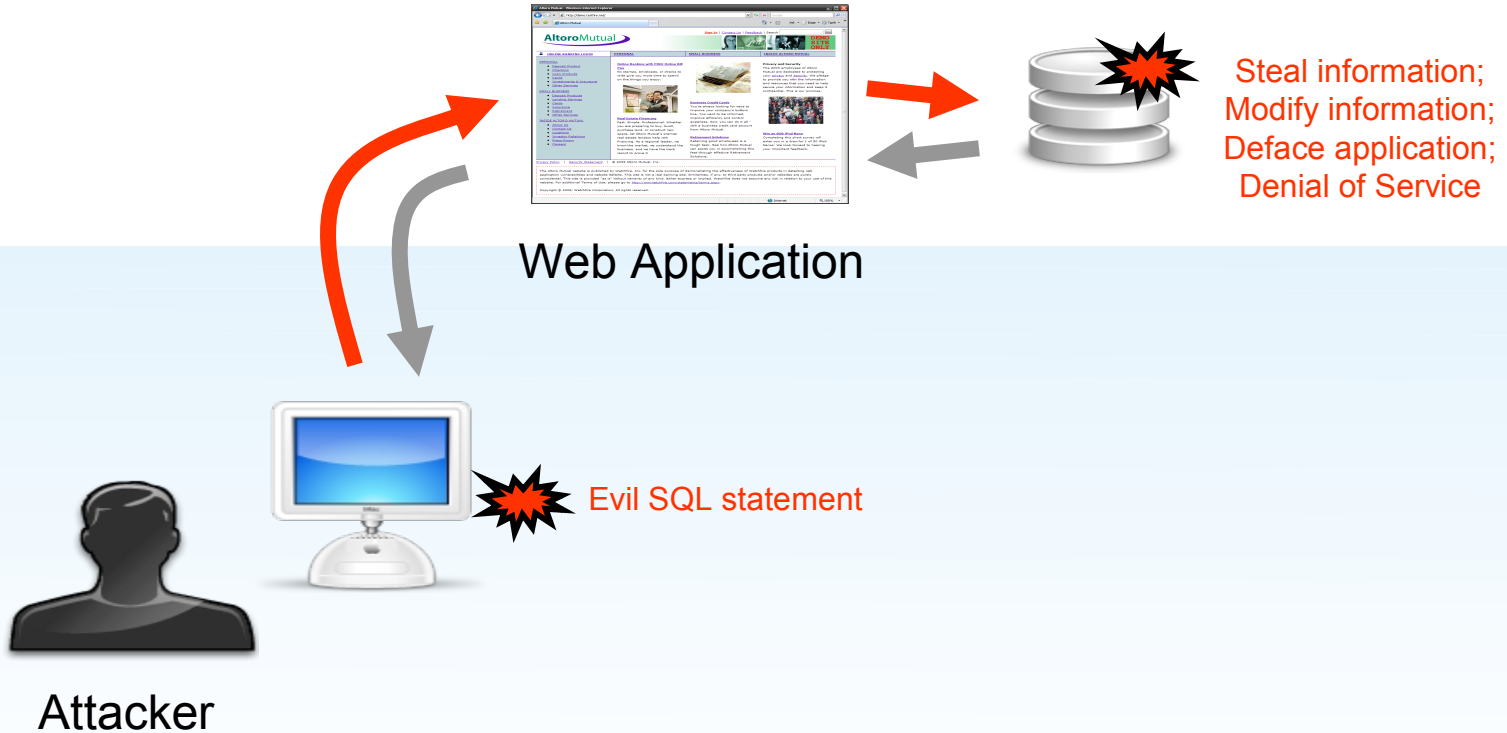
- Web application vulnerabilities represent the largest category in vulnerability disclosures
- 49% of all vulnerabilities were Web application vulnerabilities
- SQL injection and Cross-Site Scripting are neck and neck in a race for top spot



IBM Internet Security Systems
2010 X-Force® Trend & Risk Report



SQL Injection



SQL Injection in Code

```
String query = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE name=' " +  
    userName + " ' AND pwd=' " + pwd + " '";
```

Username:

jsmith

Password:

••••••••

Login

```
SELECT * FROM users WHERE name='jsmith' AND pwd='Demo1234'
```

Username:

foo';drop table custid;--

Password:

Login



Ouch!

Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

What is it?

- Malicious script echoed back into HTML returned from a trusted site, and runs under trusted context

What are the implications?

- Session Tokens stolen (browser security circumvented)
- Complete page content compromised
- Future pages in browser compromised



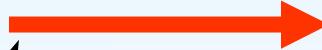
Cross Site Scripting (XSS)



Web Application



Attacker



link
embedded with
evil script

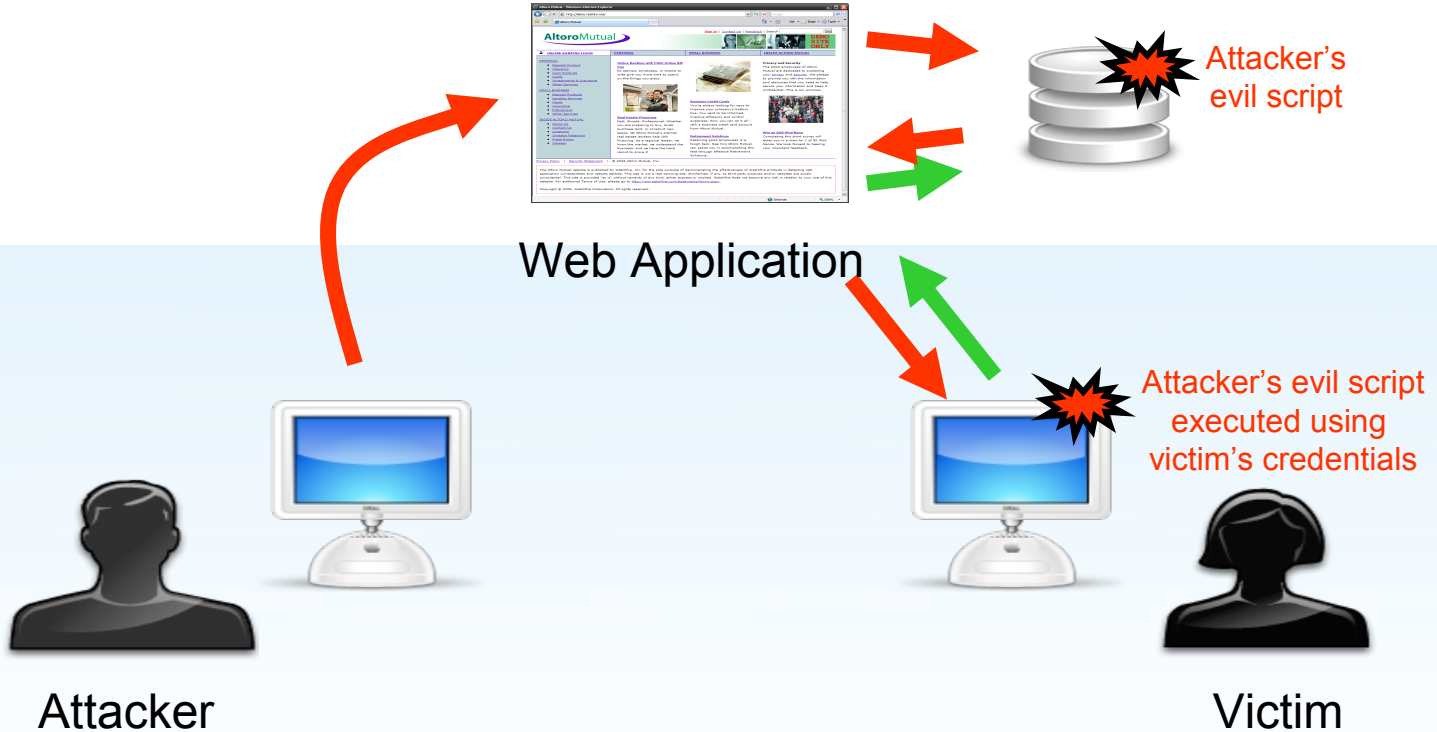


Attacker's evil script
executed using
victim's credentials



Victim

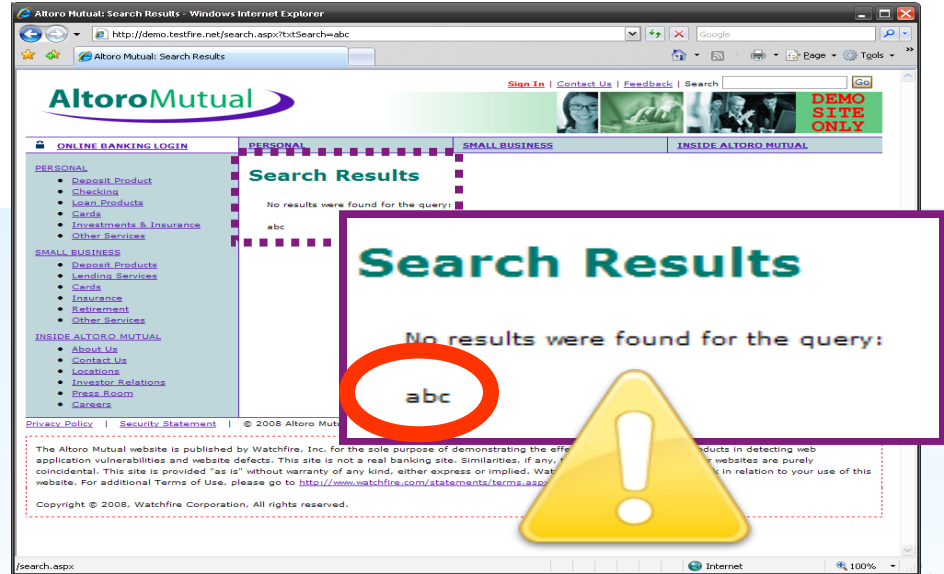
Stored XSS



Checking for XSS

Input some text
into textbox

Search

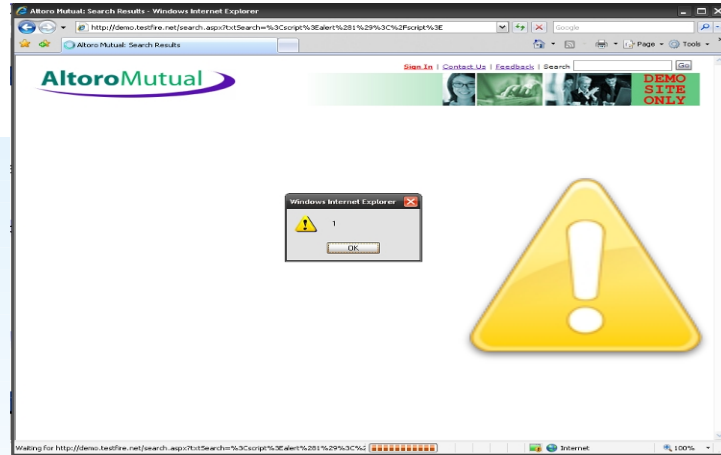
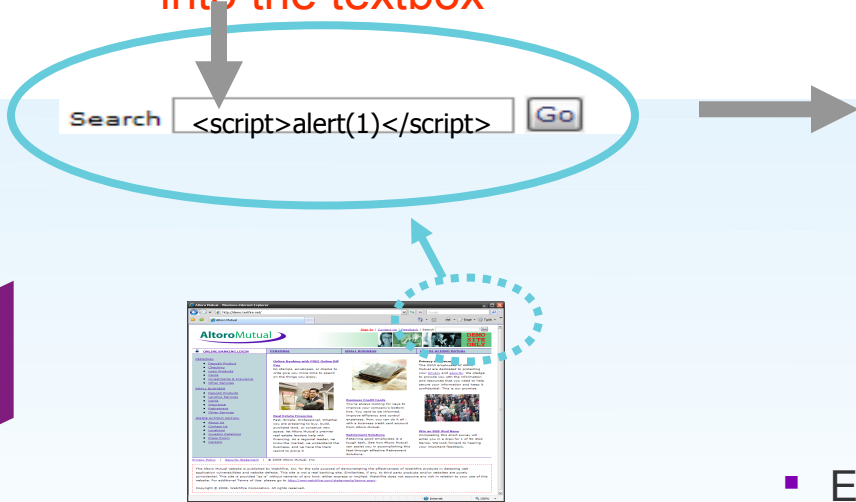


- The warning sign:
User input embedded in HTML response



Checking for XSS (cont.)

Put an evil JavaScript
into the textbox



- Evil script was executed by browser
- Cause: Application did not apply HTML encoding
- Link containing this script could be sent to victim



The Application Security Challenge

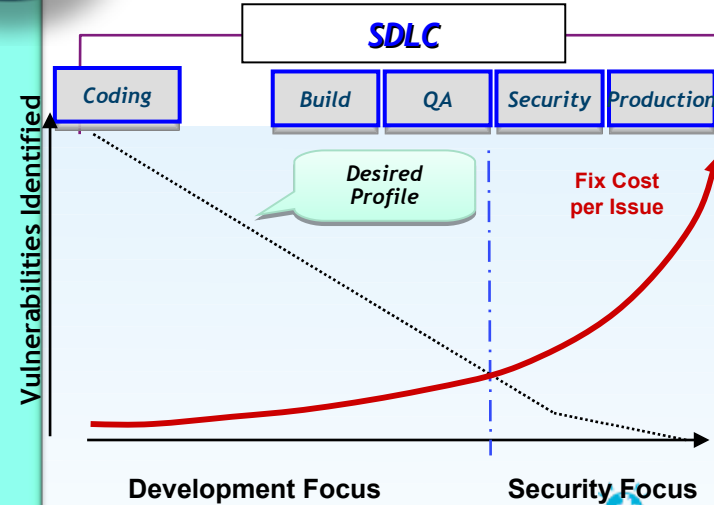


What?

- Need to** mitigate the risk of a **Security breach**
- Need to** find and remediate **these vulnerabilities**
- Must utilize a** cost effective way of doing this that makes sense

Who?

- Software security** represents the intersection between security & development – solution needs to be a **joint collaboration**
- Starts with **Security Auditor** (can also be outsourced)
- Larger organizations require the scaling of security testing into the development organization



Drivers for Application Security

Increase in vulnerability reports and hacking incidents

- Application security has become the top threat

Regulatory Compliance

- Requirements such as PCI, HIPAA, GLBA, etc.

User demand

- For rich applications is pushing development to advanced code techniques; Web 2.0 introduces additional threats

Enterprise Modernization

- Driving traditional applications to online world (SOA), increasing corporate risk

Cost cutting

- Demands increased efficiencies



Point solutions fail to address full the problem

Vulnerability scanners (Network Scanners)

- Traditional vulnerability scanners don't cover Web applications

Penetration testing

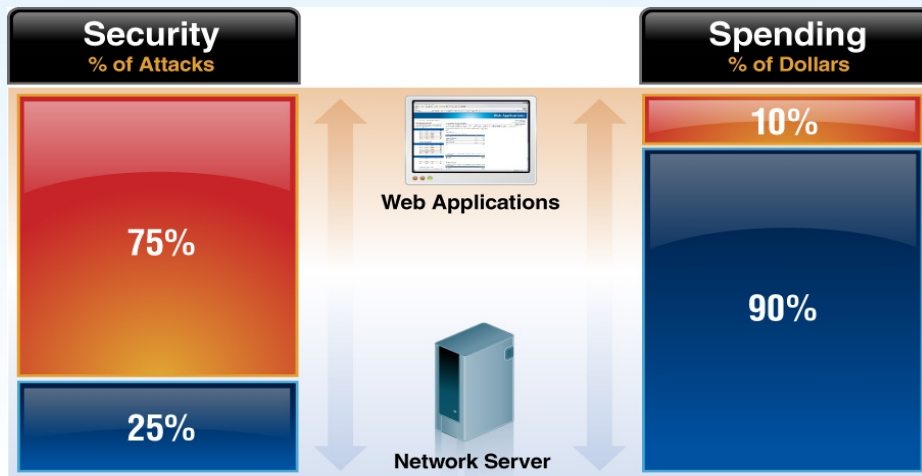
- Effective at finding vulnerabilities but not scalable for ongoing tests
- Not focused on remediation

Network firewall and IPS

- Generic Web application protection (if any) so most custom Web applications not covered
- Most IPS solutions focus on exploits as opposed to Web application vulnerabilities

Web application firewall

- Can be effective, but difficult to deploy, tune and manage
- Does not address the root cause of identified problems
- Building policies can be as time consuming as remediating the vulnerability



Application Security Maturity Model

UNAWARE

CORRECTIVE

BOLT ON

BUILT IN

Doing nothing

External tests on production applications and security team centric testing

Security testing before deployment

Fully integrated system security

Security assessment coverage

Improve Security Testing Coverage

Improve Collaboration of security issues

Improve Compliance and Management reporting

Development Team

Development Team

Assure Secure SDLC

QA Team

QA Team

Security Team

Security Team

Security Team

Time



Make Applications Secure, by Design

Security as an Intrinsic Property of the Development Process

Design Phase

- Consideration is given to security requirements of the application
- Issues such as required controls and best practices are documented on par with functional requirements

Development Phase

- Software is checked during coding for:
 - Implementation error vulnerabilities
 - Compliance with security requirements

Build & Test Phase

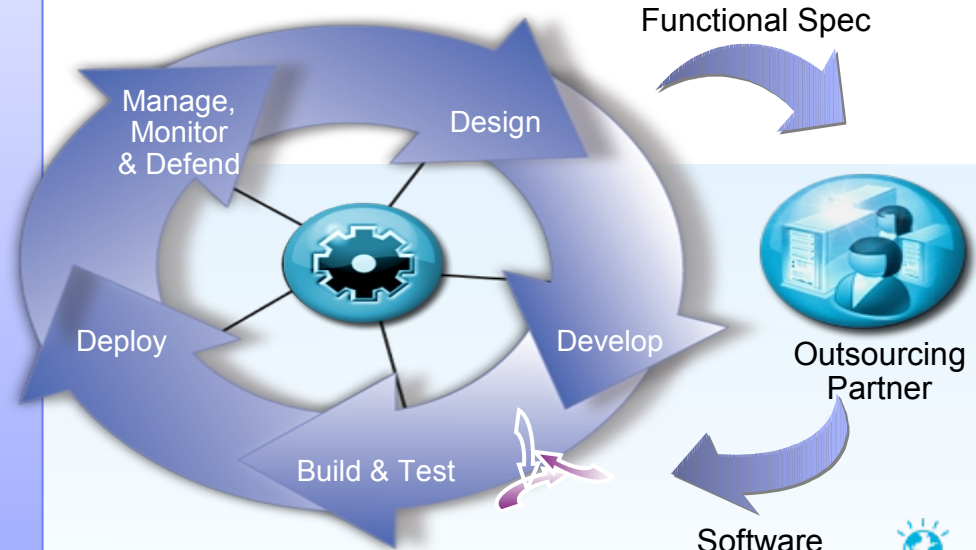
- Testing begins for errors and compliance with security requirements across the entire application
- Applications are also tested for exploitability in deployment scenario

Deployment Phase

- Configure infrastructure for application policies
- Deploy applications into production

Operational Phase

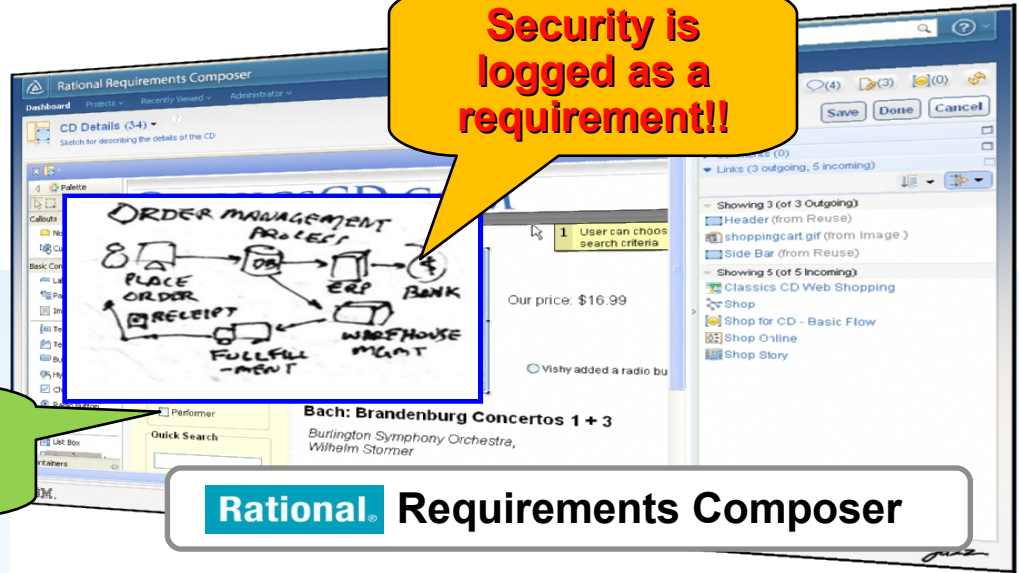
- Continuously monitor applications for appropriate application usage, vulnerabilities and defend against attacks



A Secure by Design Universe: *Secure Requirements*



Project stakeholders gather information



Security is logged as a requirement!!

Requirements logged into Rational Requirements Composer

Rational Requirements Composer



IBM's Secure Engineering Framework Redbook is used as a security guide

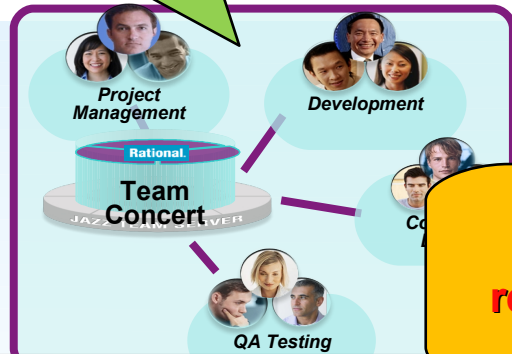
- Threat models are built and security requirements are added
- A security "champion" is appointed for the project



A Secure by Design Universe: *Secure Development*

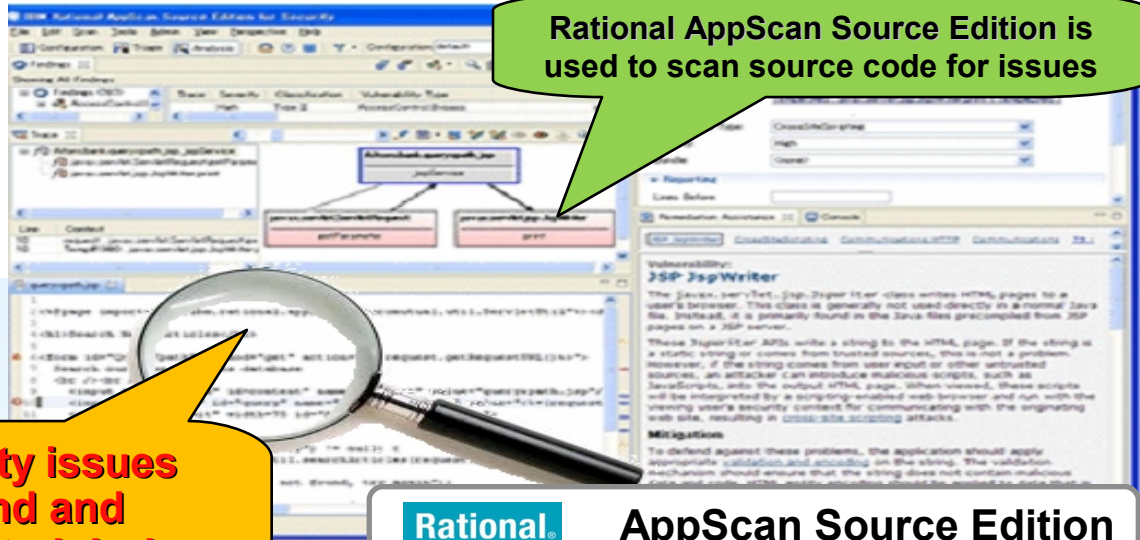
Stories, tasks and defects logged in Rational Team Concert

- Security controls are added as stories / tasks



Rational. Team Concert

Security issues found and remediated during development!!



Rational. AppScan Source Edition



Rational AppScan Build Edition is used during the nightly builds

Rational. AppScan Build Edition



A Secure by Design Universe: Secure QA Testing

QA team educated on application security and tools

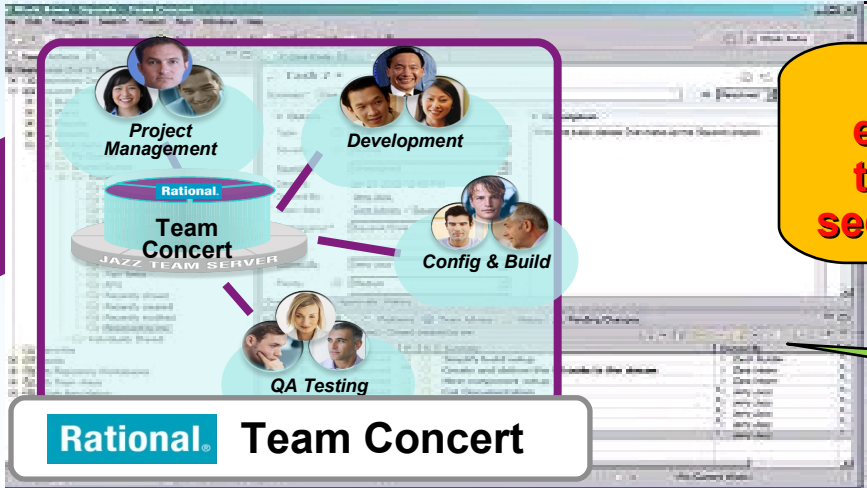


QA teams build test plans for functional, UI and security controls



Security educated QA team detects security issues!!

QA team locates functional, UI and security defects and logs them into Rational Team Concert



Rational Team Concert



A Secure by Design Universe: *Secure Deployment*

Rational AppScan Standard Edition is used to verify application prior to deployment

The screenshot displays the Rational AppScan Standard Edition interface. The top section shows a list of security issues categorized by severity, including Blind SQL Injection, Cross Site Scripting, and HTTP Response Splitting. A bar chart in the bottom left corner indicates the total number of issues: 63. The main area shows a detailed view of a specific issue, including the request and response details, and a warning message about a vulnerable application.

Severity	Count
Critical	23
High	15
Medium	18
Low	7

Infrastructure issues in underlying platforms are found and patched!!

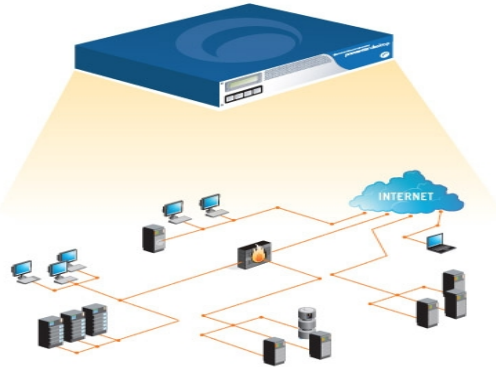
Rational AppScan Standard Edition

How does Rational AppScan work?

Automates Application Security Testing
Same process for whitebox & blackbox

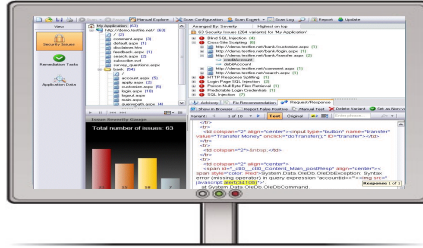
1

Scan applications



2

Analyze
(identify issues)



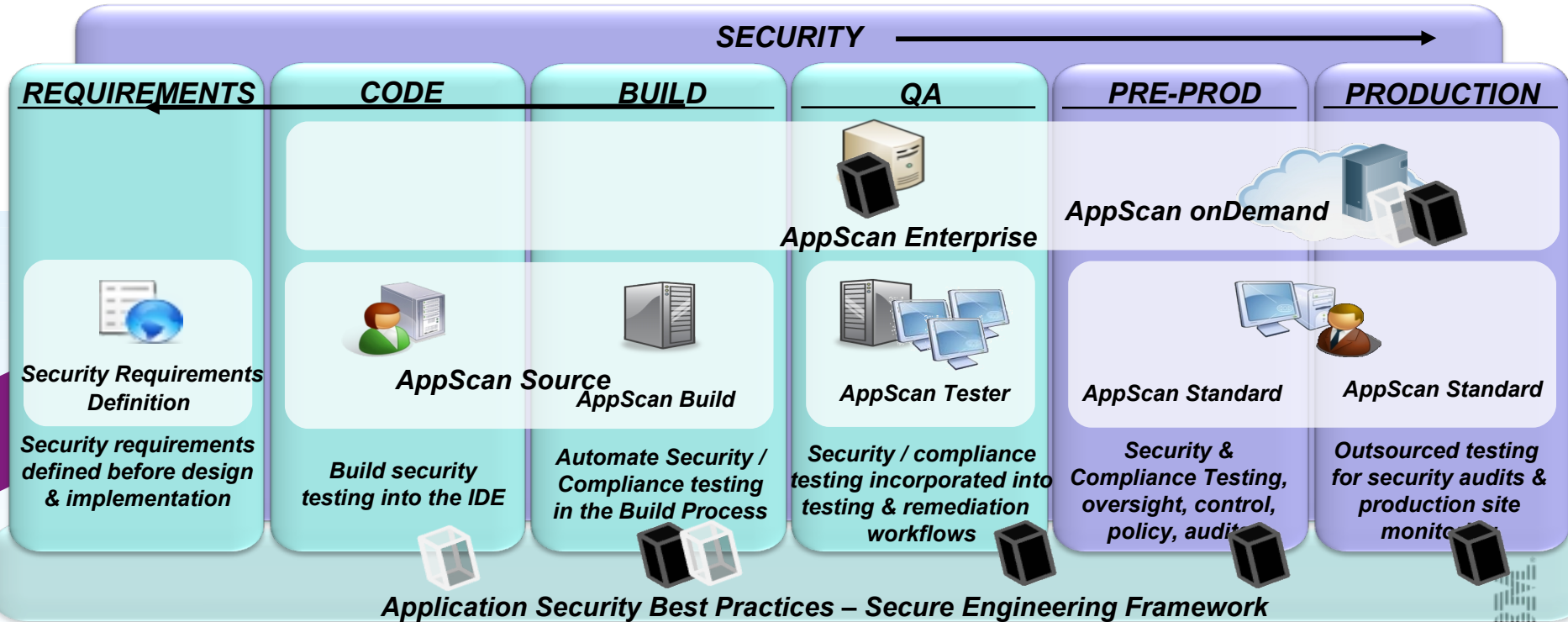
3

Report
(detailed & actionable)



IBM Rational AppScan Suite

Comprehensive Application Vulnerability Management across SDLC



Dynamic Analysis/Blackbox –
Static Analysis/Whitebox –

Integration Across the Development Lifecycle

Institutionalize Secure by Design with IBM Rational

Rational

- Rational ClearQuest**
AppScan Enterprise, Source, Standard
Push security defects
- Rational Application Developer**
AppScan Source
Run scans and view results in RAD (for developers)
- Rational Build Forge**
AppScan Build, Source
Run static & dynamic scans during build time
- Rational Team Concert**
AppScan Enterprise, Source Push security defects
- Rational Quality Manager**
AppScan Enterprise, Source, Test
Push security defects & kick-off AppScan Test edition

WebSphere

- WebSphere Portal**
AppScan Enterprise
Automatic scan of portal-based applications (through remote REST APIs for URL decoding)
- WebSphere Commerce**
AppScan Enterprise, Standard
pre-defined scan templates tailored for WSC applications

Tivoli

- ISS VPS**
AppScan Standard
Malware scanning for web applications provided by ISS VPS & OrangeFilter API



Productivity: Enabling a Quantum Leap

Security testing and collaborative workflows reduce risk BUT do not create value

- Application security must evolve to go beyond testing and mitigation
- Ex: Quality Management does not begin and end with functional or performance testing

Secure By Design: Confidence to Innovate by Reducing Security Risks

Security

- Define security requirements
- Configure scans
- Perform adhoc pen test
- Triage issues to remediate

Business Analyst

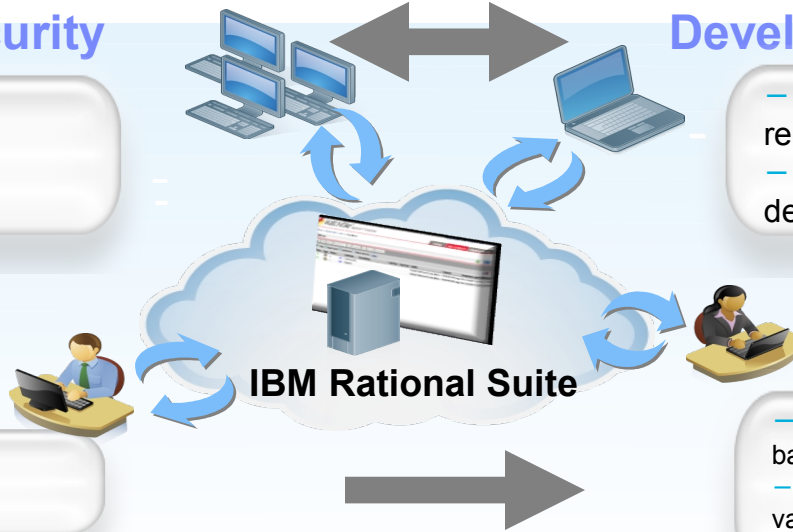
- Accept security requirements
- Collaborates with Security

Development

- ~30% of issues detected and remediated from IDE
- Security issues triaged through regular defects

QA

- Security Scanning performed in background
- QA acts as a gatekeeper for security validation, similar to other quality attributes



A Secure by Design Universe: *The Success Story*

The Reliable Times Daily

Hackers Foiled! Popular Gaming Console Company
Daily Reputation Soars

Earlier this week, hackers attempted to locate security issues in Fun Games Corp. network entertainment unit online gaming application, but failed due to security controls in place. Consumer confidence and profits soar...



The Post

No News is Good News

Another boring news week with no security breaches to report for ABC Motors Corp.



**IBM Rational Solutions
Institutionalize Secure by
Design!**

Maintaining Application Security Leadership

IBM Advanced Security Research

Understand New Threats

- Stay ahead of web threats related to Rich Internet Applications – HTML5, etc.
- Scanning mapped to OWASP & WASC threat classes

Threat Modeling for New Attack Vectors

- Mobile applications
- Packaged applications
- Embedded systems
- Cloud-based platforms

Deliver Precise Results

- Actionable results
- Trusted findings with supported data
- Correlation, Glassbox (runtime analysis), SAST feeding DAST

Application Security Analysis & Testing Technology

Dynamic

Static

Hybrid

IBM's Commitment and Investment in Security

7,000,000,000+ security events managed daily

48,000+ vulnerabilities tracked in the IBM X-Force® research and development database

15,000 researchers, developers and subject matter experts on security initiatives

4,000+ customers managed in security operations centers around the world

3,000+ security & risk management patents

40+ years of proven success with security and virtualization on IBM System

IBM announces new IBM Security Systems division





www.ibm/software/rational

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