

An Overview of Predictive Analytics

Extending the value of BI with Predictive Analytics

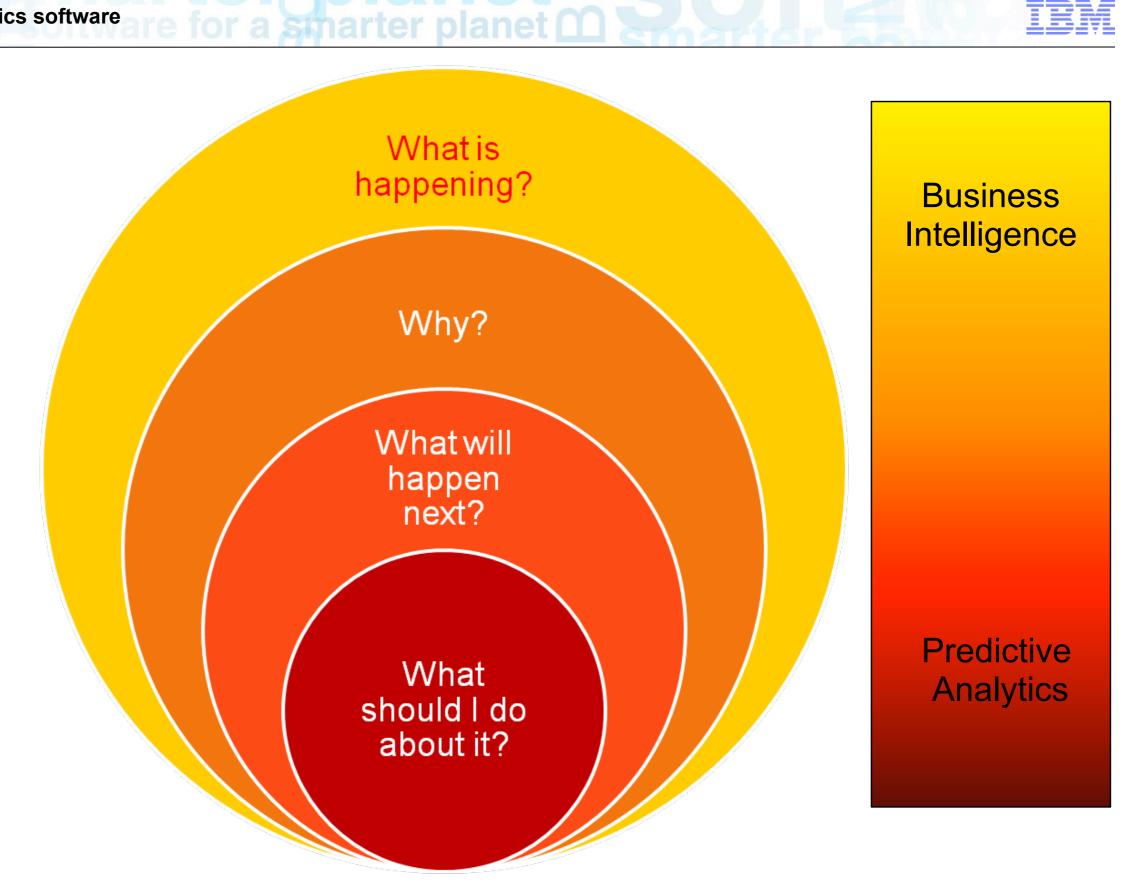




Agenda

- The Business Intelligence-Predictive Analytics Continuum
- IBM SPSS Background
- Statistics stand-alone and integrated in Cognos
- Predictive Analytics Defined
- Core Capabilities
- Exploiting the Data Landscape
- Examples of Predictive Analytics
- Optimised Decisioning
- Summary





The Business Intelligence – Predictive Analytics Continuum



July 28, 2009

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IBM acquires SPSS Inc, a leader in predictive analytics and statistics,

1,300 employees

40+ year heritage

Drove creation of Predictive Analytics market

Now a critical component of the Business Analytics family

With one mission in mind -Drive optimal outcomes
through Predictive Analytics



SPSS' Mission Statement

"Drive optimal outcomes through predictive analytics"

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- <u>Capture</u> customer data from multiple touch points
- Use advanced analytics to gain insight and <u>Predict</u> outcomes
- Turn this knowledge into Action to optimise decision making across all business areas



How do we achieve this?

- Capture information
 - Attributes
 - Interactions
 - Behaviours
 - Attitudes
- Predict behaviour and preferences
 - Statistics for deeper insight
 - Data Mining for predictive modelling
 - Text Analytics for unstructured insight
- Act on results
 - Efficiently deploying results
 - Dramatically improving business processes

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- Manage analytical processes
 - Automate analytical operations
 - Protect and Secure analytical assets





SPSS Predictive Analytics software

4 key categories

Data Collection

Delivers accurate view of customer attitudes & opinions

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IBM SPSS Data Collection

Statistics

Drives confidence in your results & decisions



IBM SPSS Statistics

Modeling

Brings repeatability to ongoing decision making



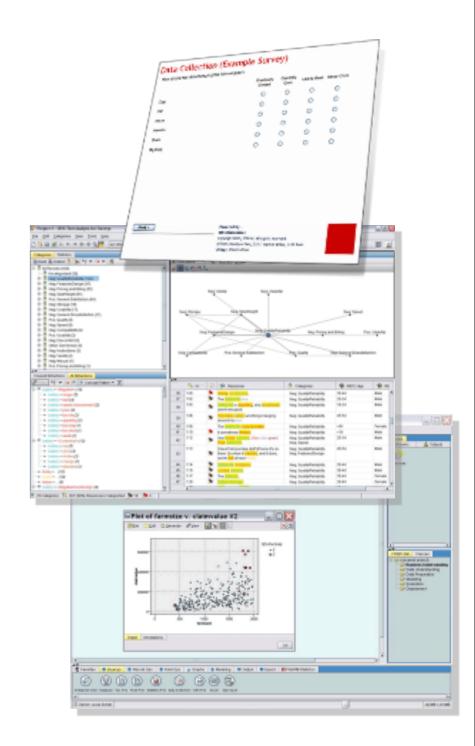
- IBM SPSS Modeler
- IBM SPSS Text Analytics

Deployment

Maximizes the impact of analytics in your operation



- IBM SPSS Decision Management
- IBM SPSS Collaboration & Deployment Services





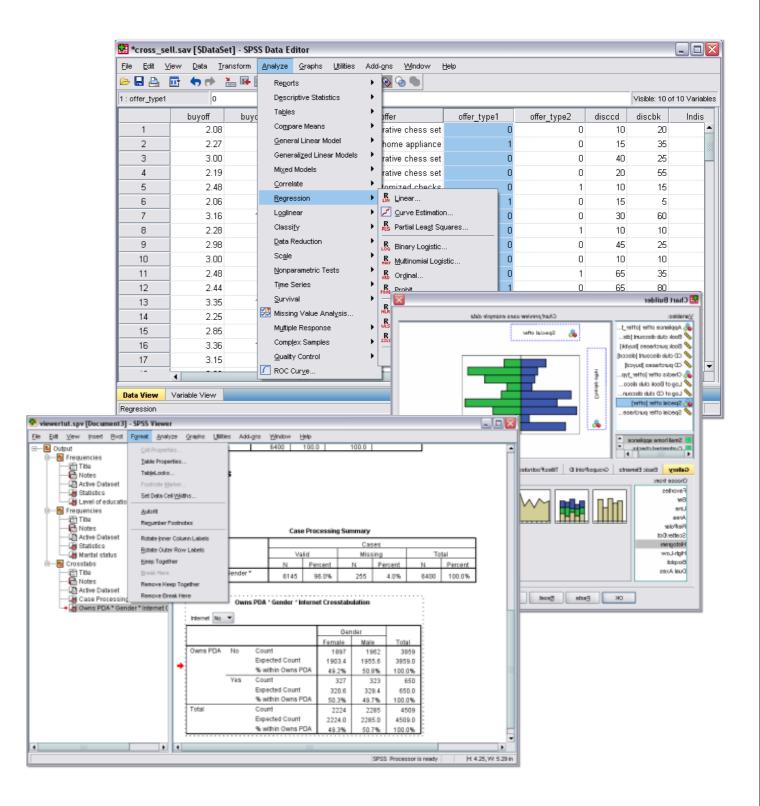
Make informed decisions with Statistics

IBM SPSS Statistics

Validate your assumptions and test hypotheses

Solution Highlights

- Generate hypotheses
- Extensive data analysis
- Comprehensive statistical charting





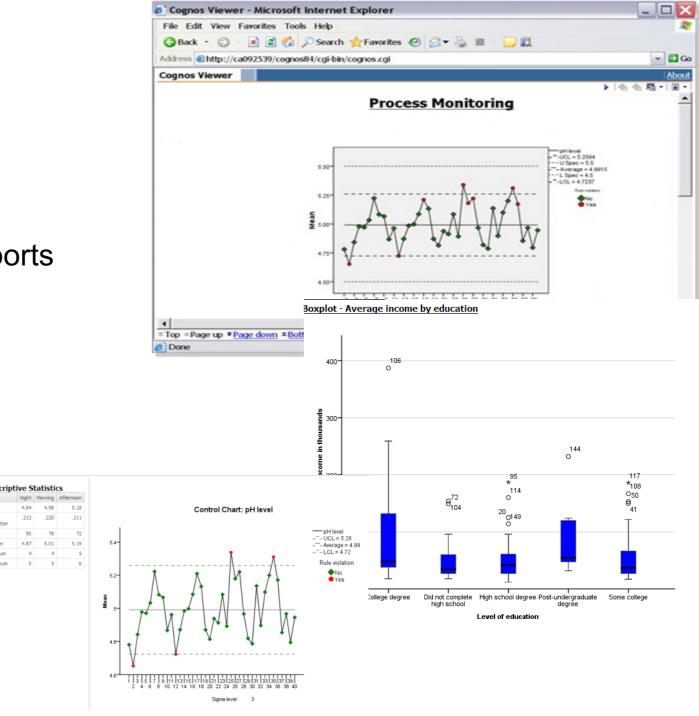
Make informed decisions with Statistics

IBM Cognos Report Studio Statistics

Include statistical analyses and charts in reports

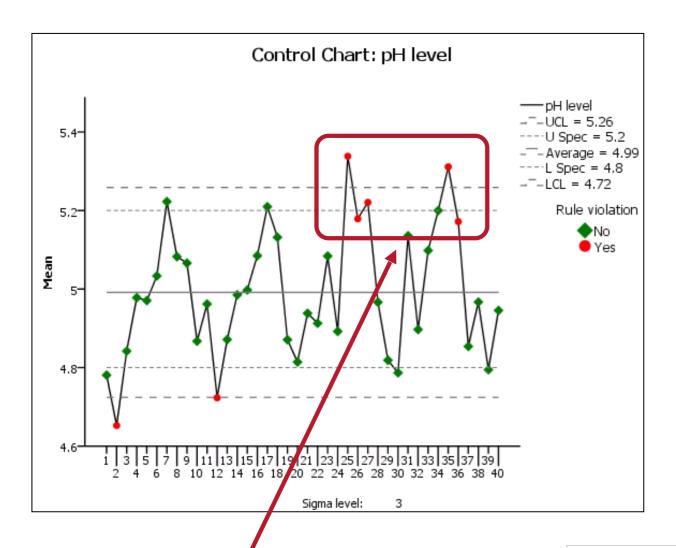
Solution Highlights

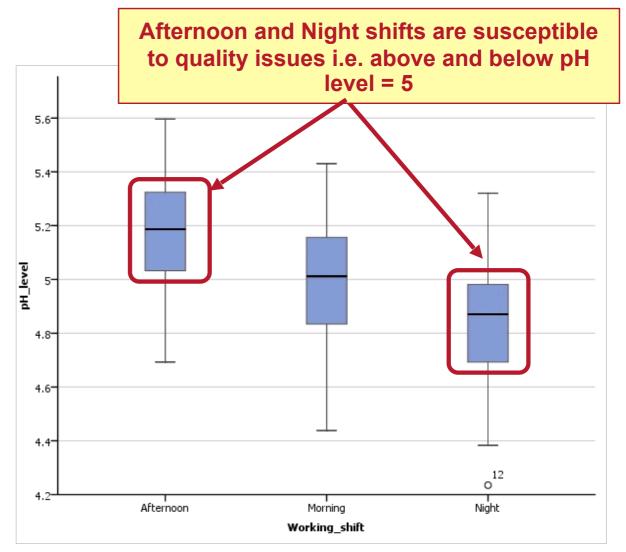
- Range of statistical chart types
- Enhance operational or management reports
- Distribute via regular BI mechanisms
- Based on SPSS Statistics engine





Extra value through Statistics





Quality standards were outside their acceptable means on these occasions

Rule Violations

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7 points violate control rules.

Time of measurement	Violations for Points
2	Less than -3 sigma
2	2 points out of the last 3 below -2 sigma
12	Less than -3 sigma
25	Greater than +3 sigma
26	2 points out of the last 3 above +2 sigma
27	2 points out of the last 3 above +2 sigma

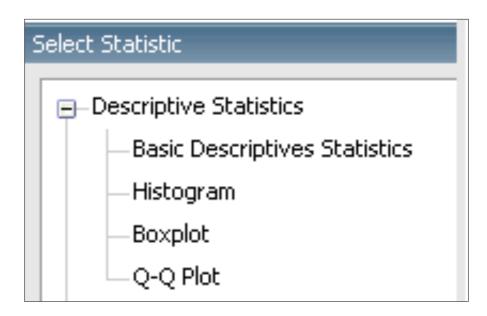


Distribution and Shape of Data

 Useful in determining how data 'clusters' around certain values, unlike typical BI reports that tend to show simple aggregate values

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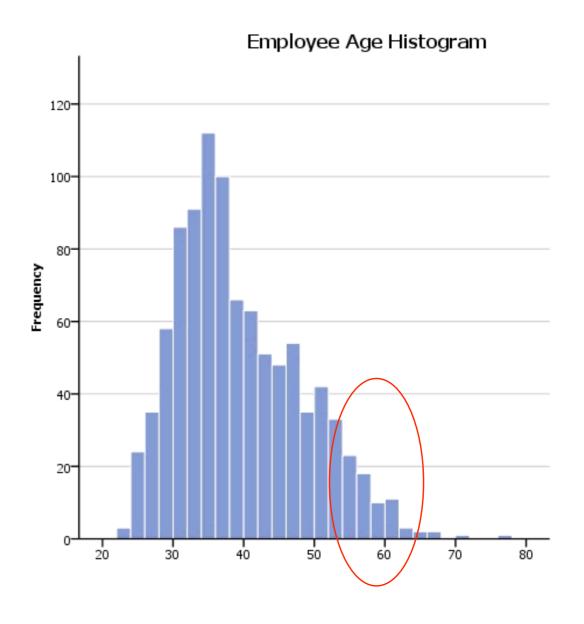
- BI What is my average order value?
- Statistics Do I have many high and low value orders or are they mostly average value?
- Valuable for determining other tests to use





Visualising Distribution: Histograms

- Certain distributions are easy to see on a histogram
- Bars represent count of occurrences (frequency) of a measure
- Bars are continuous, ascending data values bands (e.g. ages 21-25, 26-30, etc.) NOT aggregate by grouping (e.g. not average age by Branch)
- "Do we have a 'bulge' of employees between 50 and 55?"



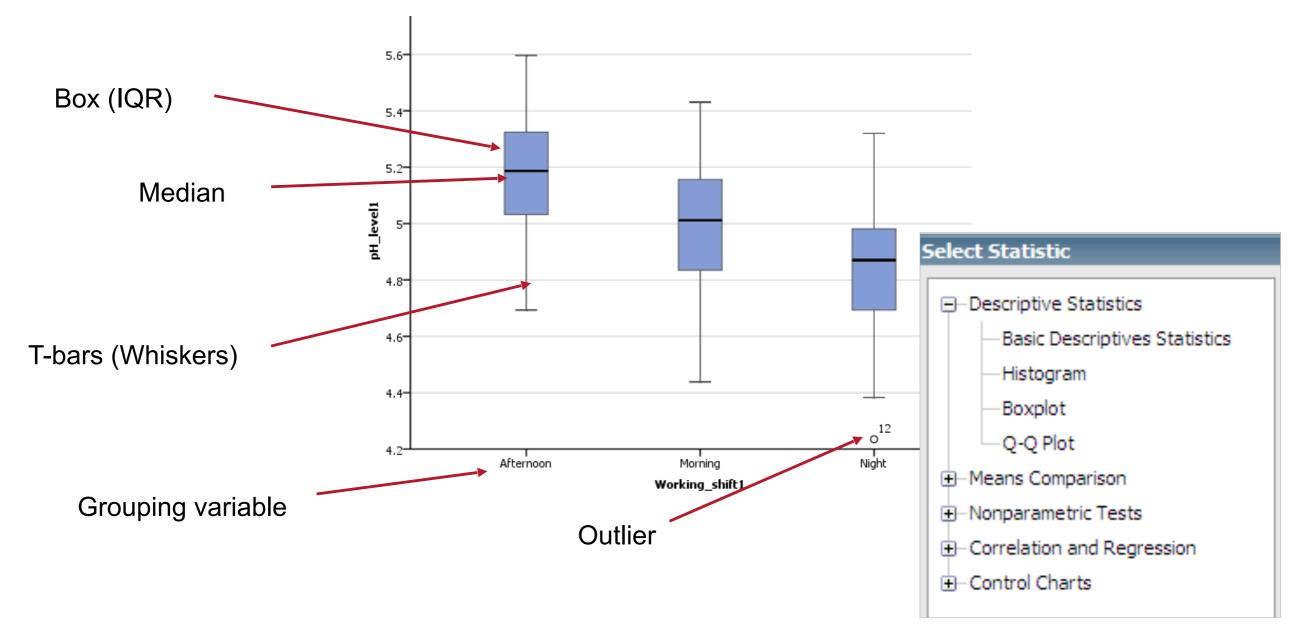


Visualising Distribution: Box Plots

Ideal to show middle 50% clustering of your sample and outliers

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- Do I have unusually high or low values in the sample?
- Shows Interquartile Range (IQR), not sigma



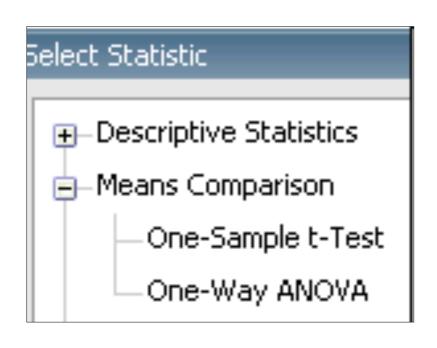


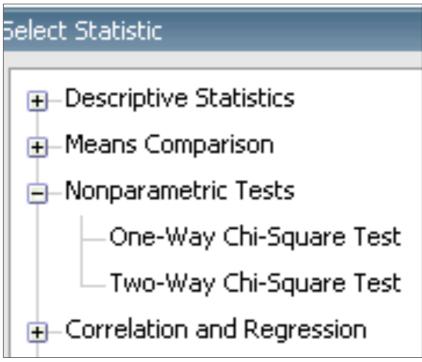
Means Comparison and Nonparametric Tests

 Means Comparison compares the means of two or more groups to determine if the difference between the groups is statistically significant

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- Is the amount our meal expenses significantly different (statistically) from the industry standard?
- Nonparametric tests are an alternative when the underlying data is less suited to other types of analysis (e.g. Non-normal, rare events, small samples)





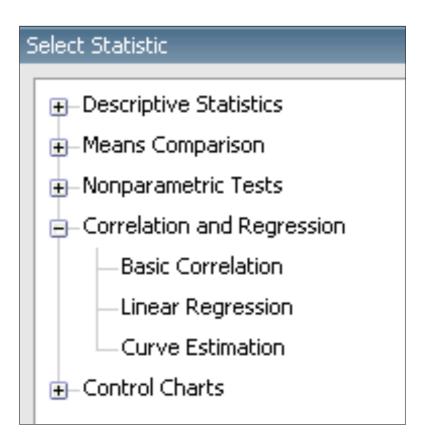


Correlation and Regression

Correlation determines if two variables are related in some way

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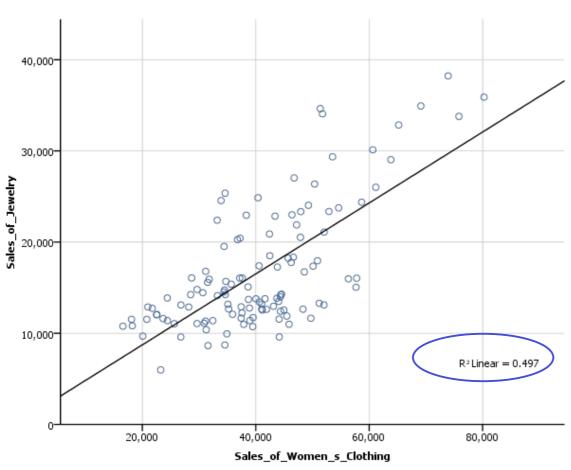
- Is there a significant correlation between sales revenue and radio advertising?
- Regression can be used to predict changes to a dependent variable when an independent variable is changed
 - How <u>much</u> additional revenue can I expect if I increase radio advertising by 20%?

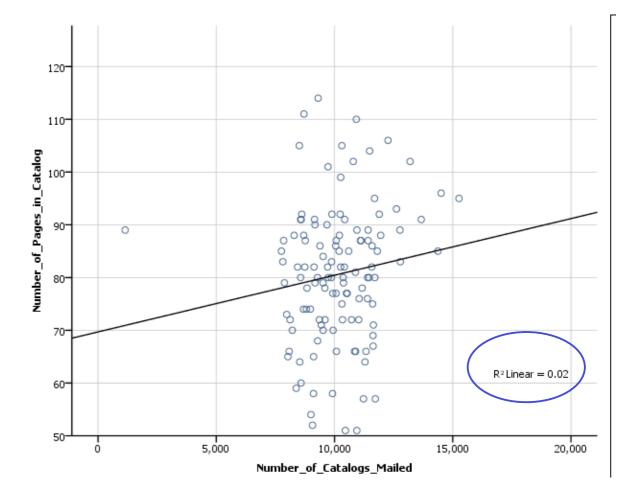




Basic Correlation

Correlation between -1 and +1 (0 is not correlated)





Correlations

		Sales of Women's Clothing	Sales of Jewelry
Sales of Women's Clothing	Pearson Correlation	1	.705(**)
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	120	120
Sales of Jewelry	Pearson Correlation	.705 ^(**)	1

Correlations						
		Number of Catalogs Mailed	Number of Pages in C	atalog		
Number of Catalogs Mailed	Pearson Correlation	1		.140		
	Sig. (2-tailed)			.127		
	N	120		120		
Number of Pages in Catalog	Pearson Correlation	.140		1		



Control Charts

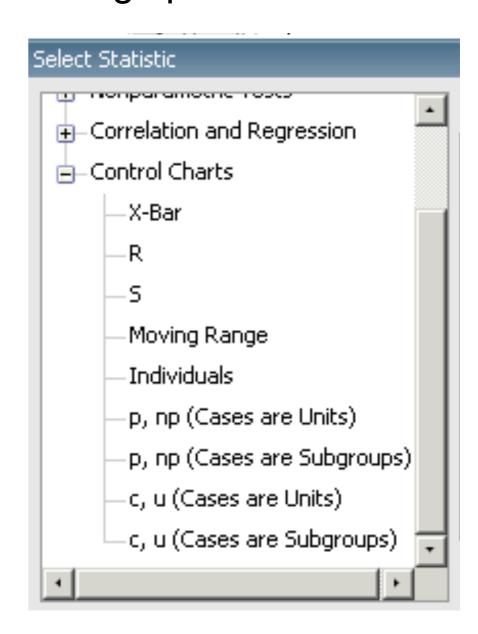
· Used to determine if a processes is 'out of control'

Designed to check two main areas; not matching specifications and

excessive variability

 Very common in manufacturing Healthcare / Life Science

Many charts available (see appendix)

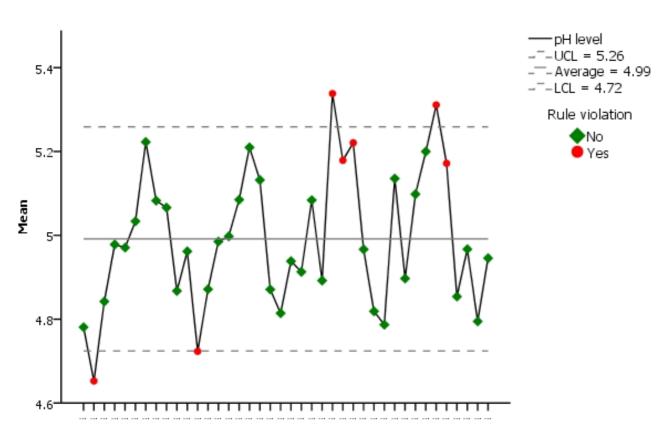




Basic X-Bar Variable Control Chart

- Very common control chart shows actual values
- Flags failure to meet specifications





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36	2 points out of the last 3 above +2 sigma



Predictive Analytics:

- Predictive Analytics helps connect data to effective action by drawing reliable conclusions about current conditions and future events.
 - Gareth Herschel, Research Director, Gartner Group



Predictive analytics encompasses a variety of techniques from statistics and data mining that analyse current and historical data to make predictions about future events.

• This is distinct from other analytical realms such as Business Intelligence technology



IBM SPSS Predictive Pillars, supporting the smarter planet

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Pillars

Predictive Customer Analytics

Acquire Grow Retain Predictive
Operational
Analytics

Manage Maintain Maximise Predictive
Risk & Threat
Analytics

Monitor Detect Control

- Each supports an end to end solution lifecycle which transcends industry
- Each has an easy to communicate value proposition



The Three Pillars are supported by the same platform



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Pillars

Predictive Customer Analytics

> Acquire Grow Retain

Predictive
Operational
Analytics

Manage Maintain Maximise Predictive
Risk & Threat
Analytics

Monitor Detect Control

Modeler

Statistics

DM6

C&DS

Data Collection

SPSS Platform



Industry Solutions are loosely associated with Pillars



Pillars

Predictive Customer Analytics

- Up-sell/cross-sell
- Market basket analysis
- Churn Prevention
- Customer segmentation
- Brand Monitoring

Predictive Operational Analytics

- Predictive maintenance
- Assortment planning
- Condition Monitoring
- Reverse logistics
- Allocation management

Predictive Risk & Threat Analytics

- Claims fraud
- Credit-card fraud
- Insider Threat
- Signals analysis
- Cyber Security

Industry Solutions

Modeler

Statistics

DM6

C&DS

Data Collection

SPSS Platform



The Data Landscape

High-value, dynamic – source of competitive differentiation

Interaction data

- E-Mail / chat transcripts
- Call center notes
- Web click-streams
- In person dialogues

Attitudinal data

- Opinions
- Preferences
- Needs & Desires

360 degree

-Customer View

Descriptive data

- Attributes
- Characteristics
- Self-declared info
- (Geo)demographics

Behavioural data

- Orders
- Transactions
- Payment history
- Usage history

"Traditional"



Nucleus Research: The Real ROI from SPSS



- 94% of customers achieved a positive ROI, with an average payback period of 10.7 months
- Key benefits achieved include reduced costs, increased productivity, improved customer & employee satisfaction, and greater visibility into operations

"This is one of the highest ROI scores Nucleus has ever seen in its Real ROI series of research reports."

Rebecca Wettermann, Vice President of Research, Nucleus Research



Advanced Auto Parts Automate and optimise merchandising and assortment planning

- Background
 - 3,400 stores & 400,000 products
 - Revenues over \$5bn
- Business Goals
 - Improve DIY business & grow market share
 - Optimise inventory location & availability
- Solution
 - SPSS capabilities help Advance keep its stores stocked with products customers want. A fully automated system supporting effective, proactive decision making, increased profitability & customer satisfaction.



Results

- Project achieved \$100m
 ROI in 90 days
- Sales uplift from 9%-44% (business case assumed 2% uplift)
- Unproductive inventory reduced from 20% to 4%



Cablecom Increase Customer Retention Rate

- Background
 - Swiss based Telecom
 - Cable TV, Braodband, Digital Phone, Pre-Paid Mobile
- Business Goals
 - Improve retention rate for braodband customers
- Solution
 - Cablecom used SPSS capabilities to survey a sample of customers in order to measure satisfaction. They combined the resultant *Net Promoter Score* with other data types such as demographics and usage behaviour to estimate the overall satisfaction for their remaining customer base. Finally, they predicted the likelihood of contract cancellation for each customer and took proactive action to resolve dissatisfaction.



- Predicted satisfaction for key customer groups
- Customer Satisfaction increased in 53% of cases
- Reduced their customer churn rate in key groups from 19% to 2%



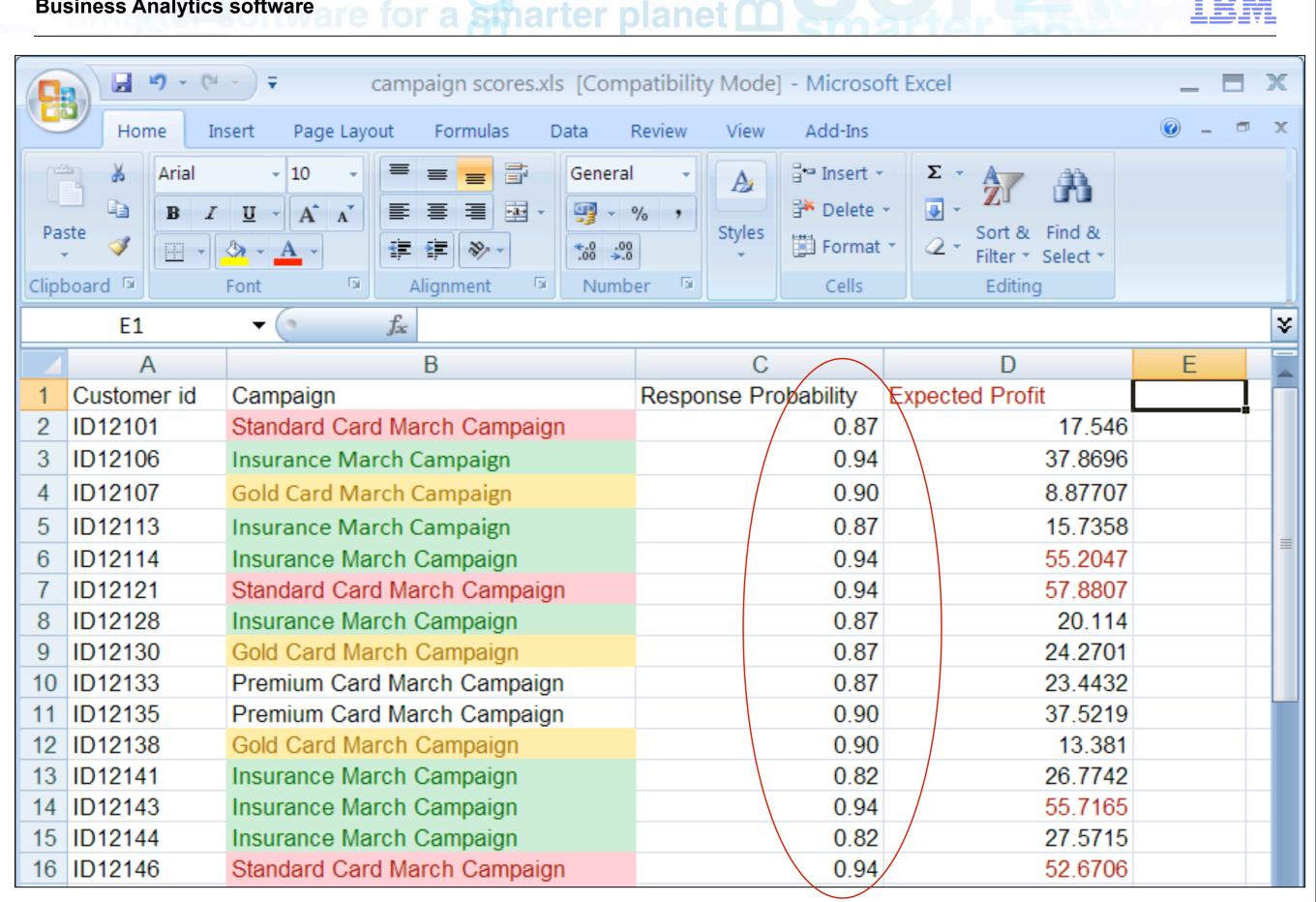
Predictive Analytics generate predictions in the form of:

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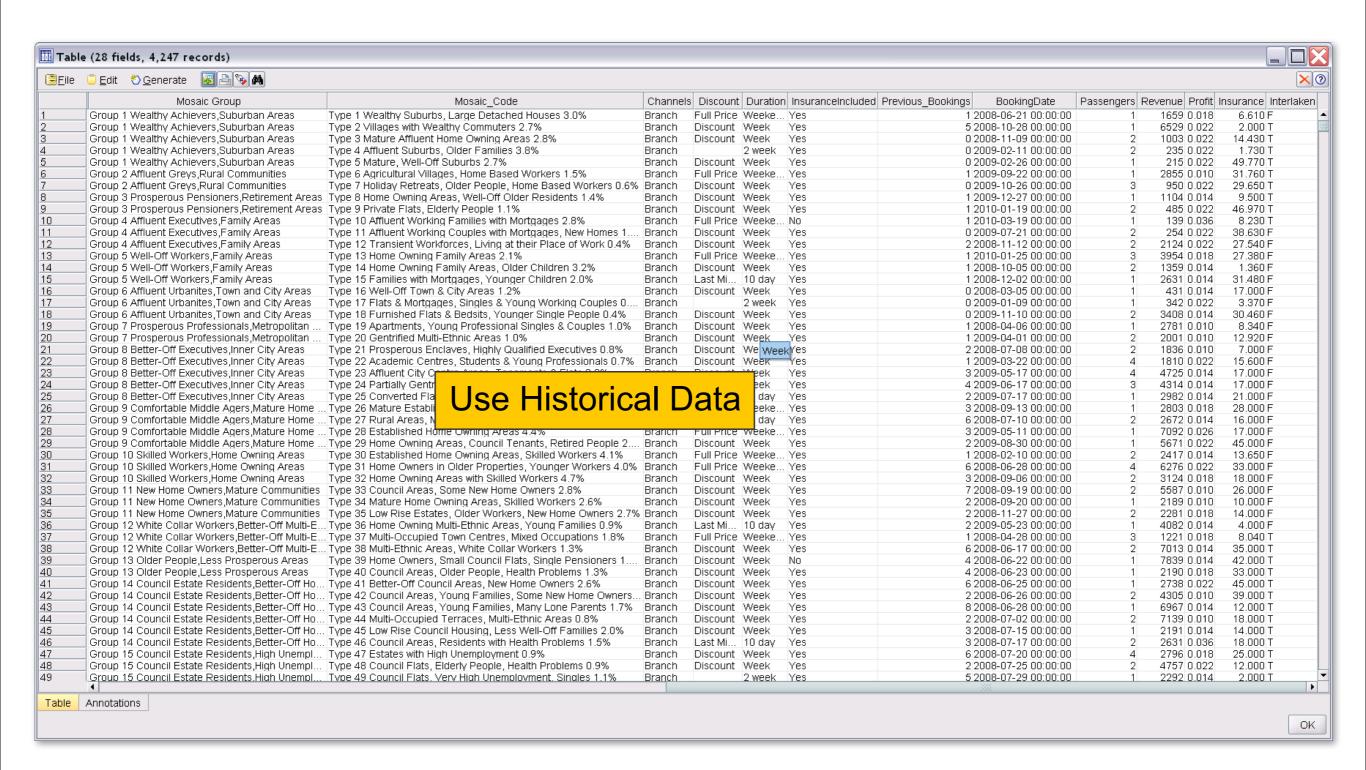
- Likelihood Scores
- Cost Estimates
- Risk Values
- Response Categories
- Forecasts
- Recommendations

• These can be seamlessly integrated into reporting systems



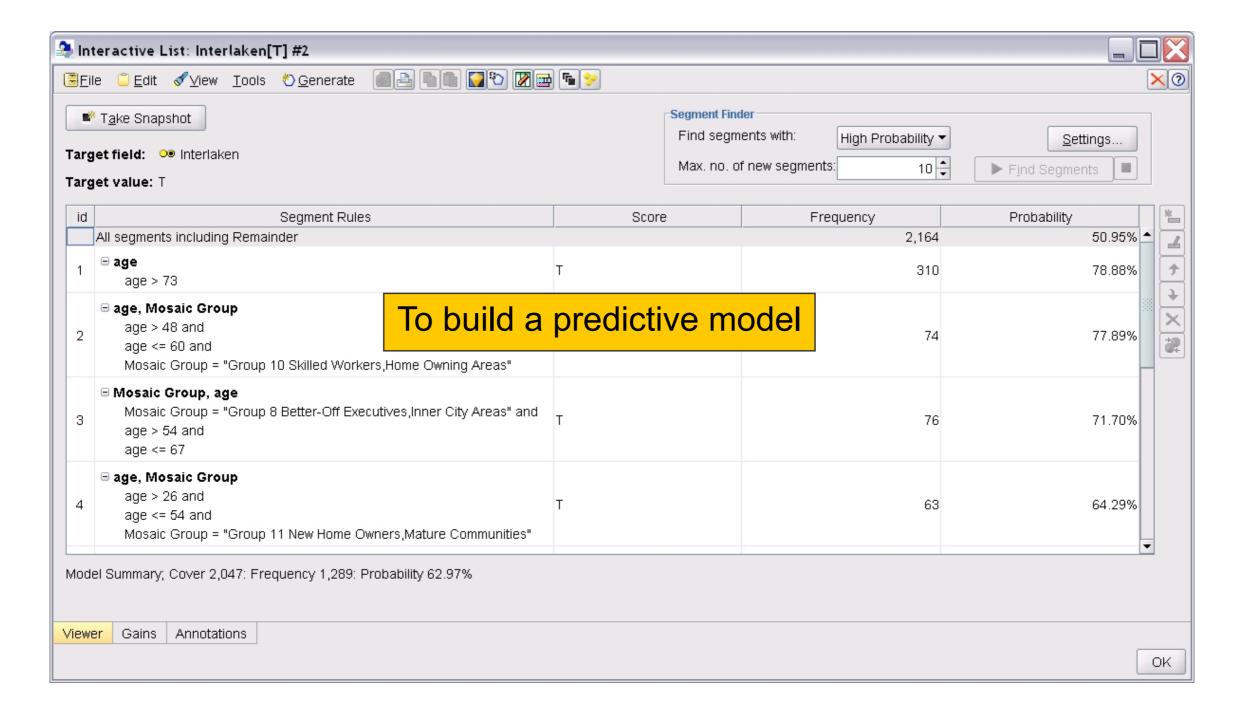




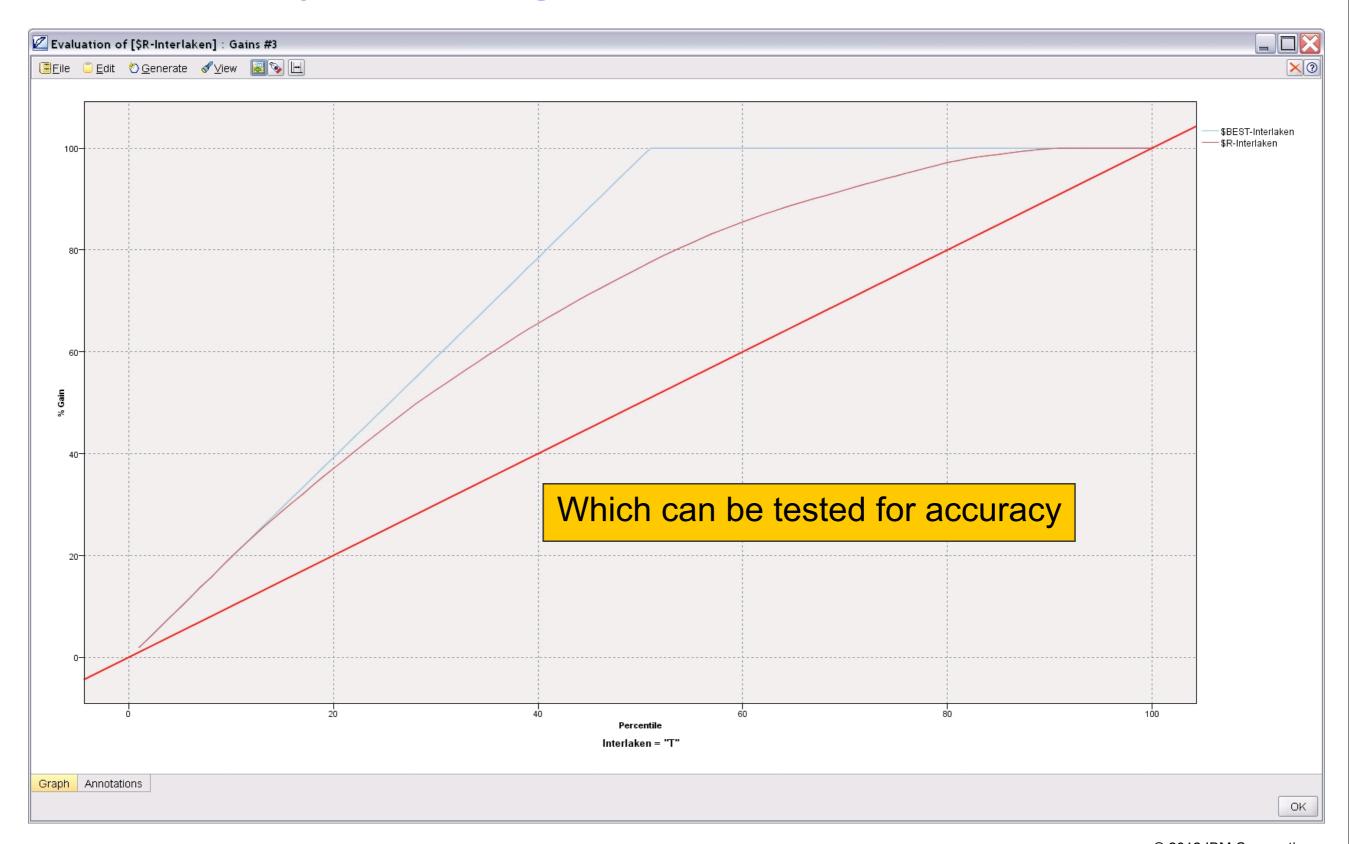


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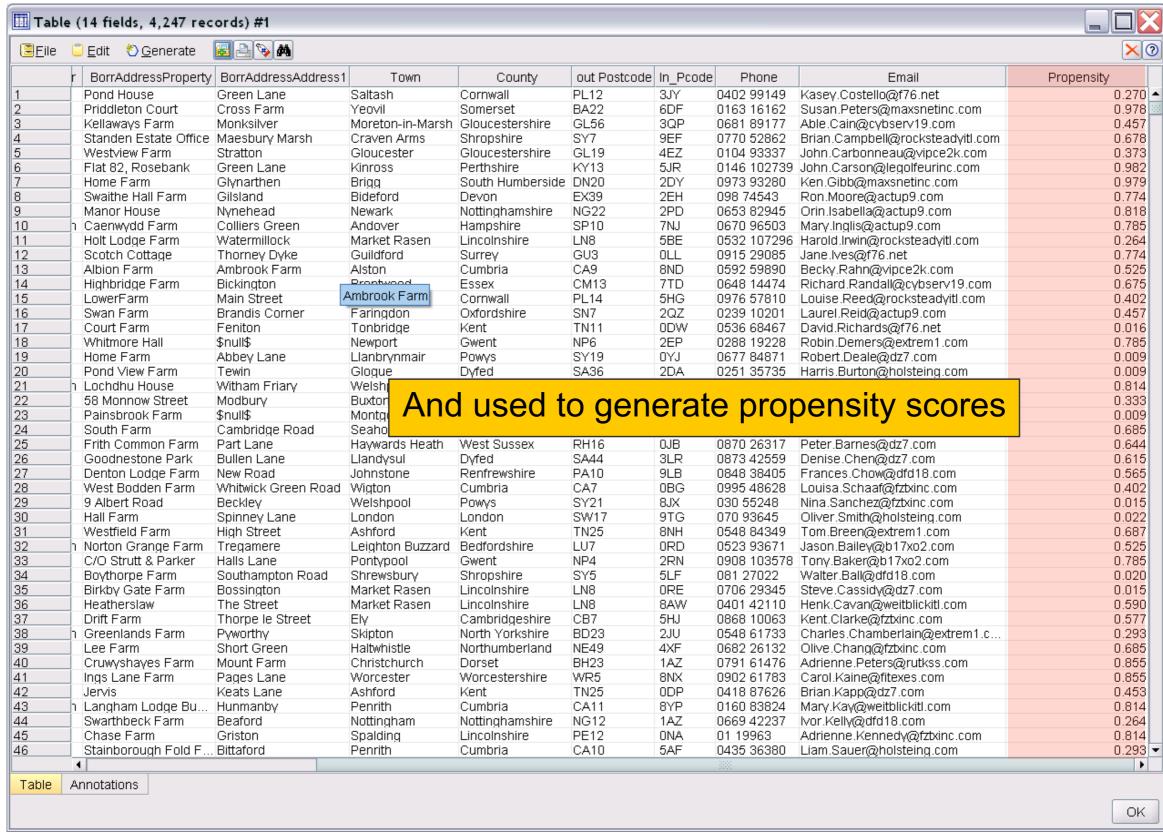






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Deliver the power of Predictive Analytics into the hands of the business users

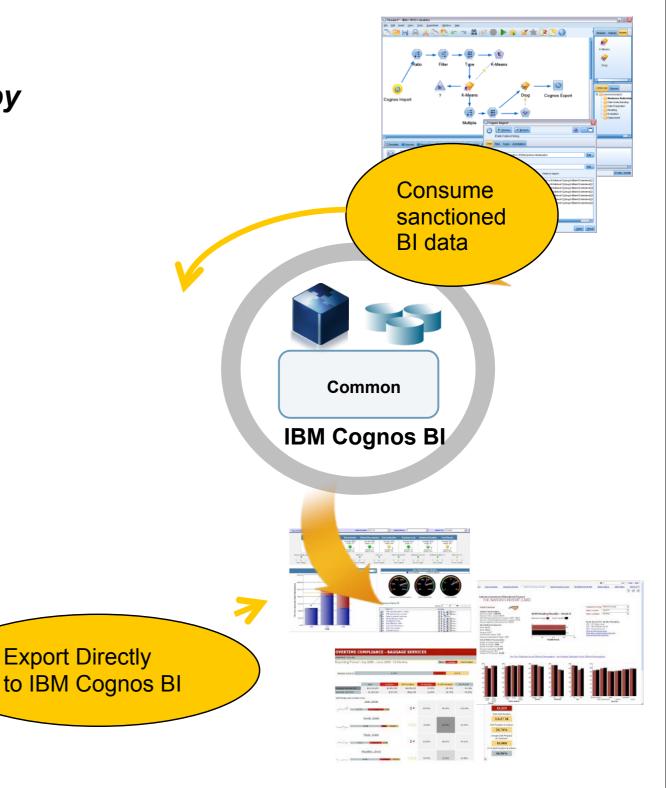
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Uncover key insights in your corporate data by integrating predictive analytics as a core activity to drive business decisions

Integration with IBM SPSS Modeler

Solution Highlights

- Leverage BI to identify problem or situation needing attention
- Develop factual context using reliable trends, patterns and predictions.
- Easily distribute the results to broad user communities





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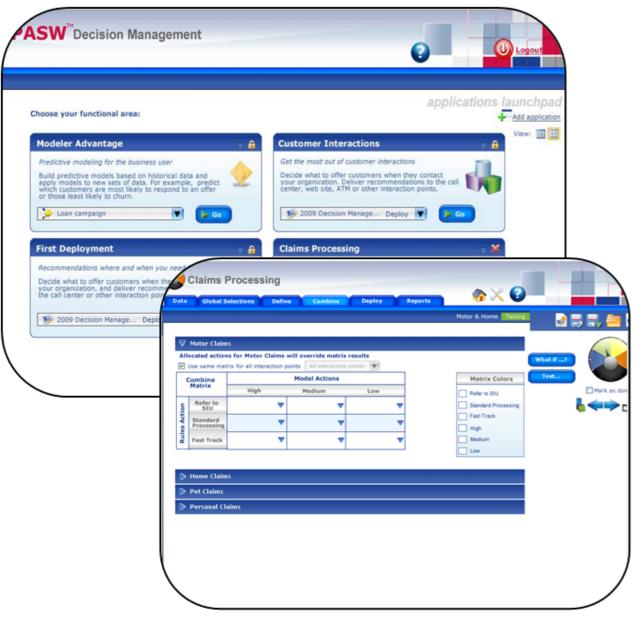
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IBM SPSS Decision Management Gets It Done Focusing on Outcomes



- A Decision Process Framework with Outcomes Enhanced by Analytics
- Decision centric user interface (vs. Analytics centric)
- Prebuilt applications for target problems
- Completely customisable
- · True web based architecture
- Fully integrated with the IBM SPSS product portfolio
- Interoperable with IBM stack



Why Decision Management?

- Our churn model says....
 - This customer has a 72% chance of churning in the next billing cycle.



- · Should we:
 - Offer her a discount?
 - Direct extra resources to resolve her dissatisfaction?
 - Find her a more appropriate package of products/services?
 - Let her go?
- Is she a profitable customer?
- How is her LTV affected by discounts or a cheaper package?
- How much will it cost to make her more satisfied with the service?



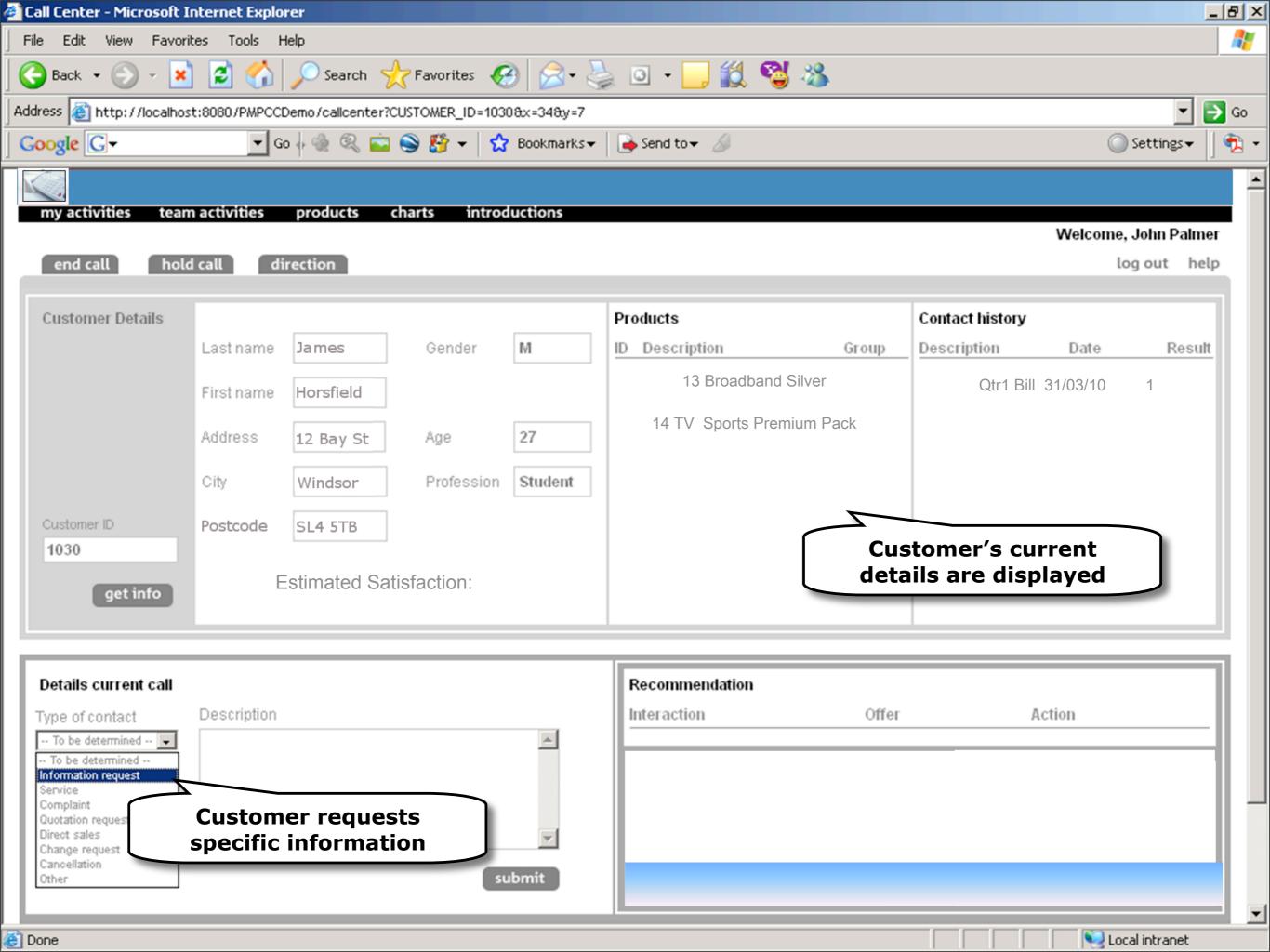
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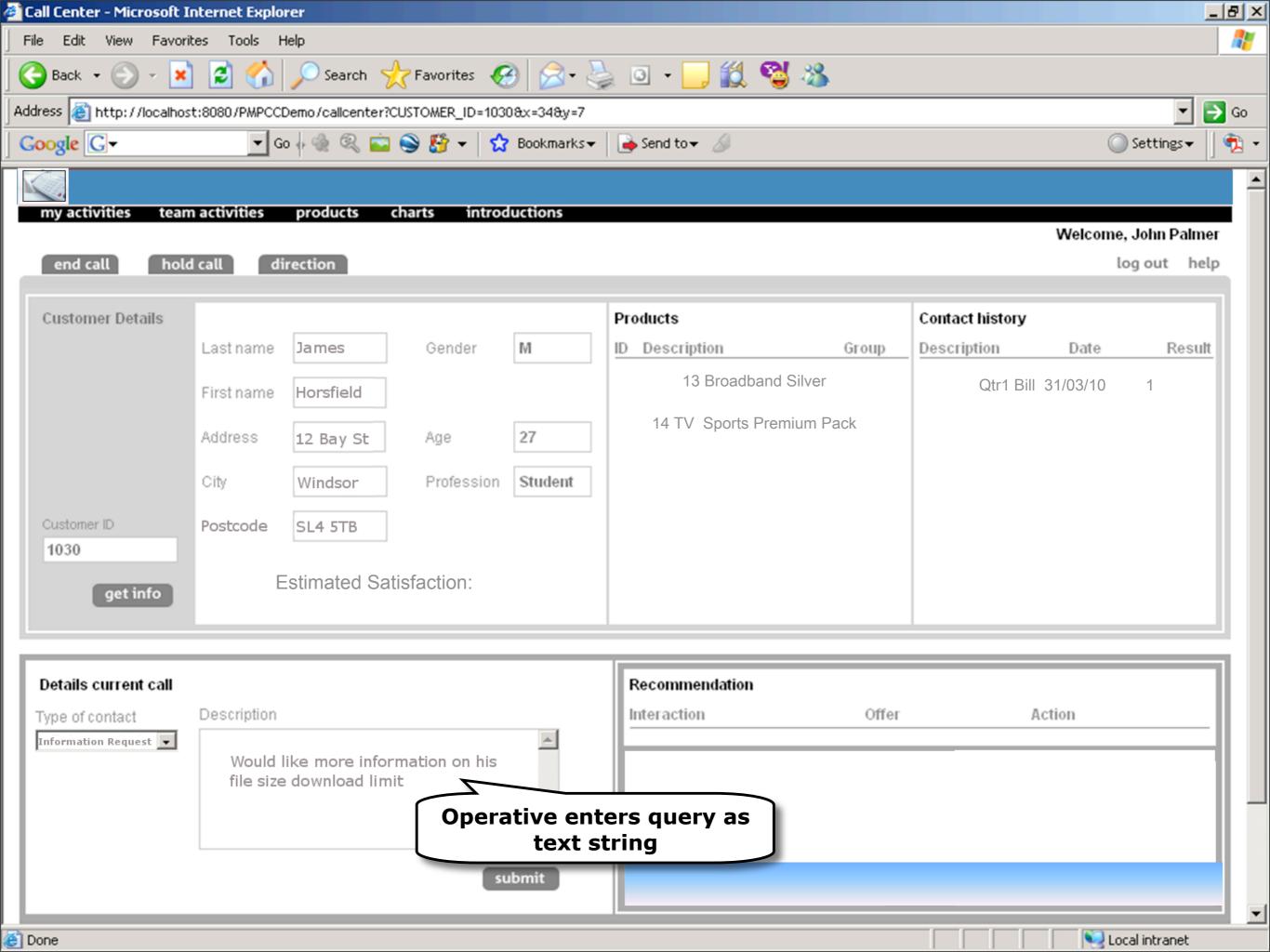
- Our cross-sell model says....
 - This customer has:
 - 62% chance of accepting a personal loan
 - 69% chance of purchasing life insurance
 - 83% chance of utilising mobile banking

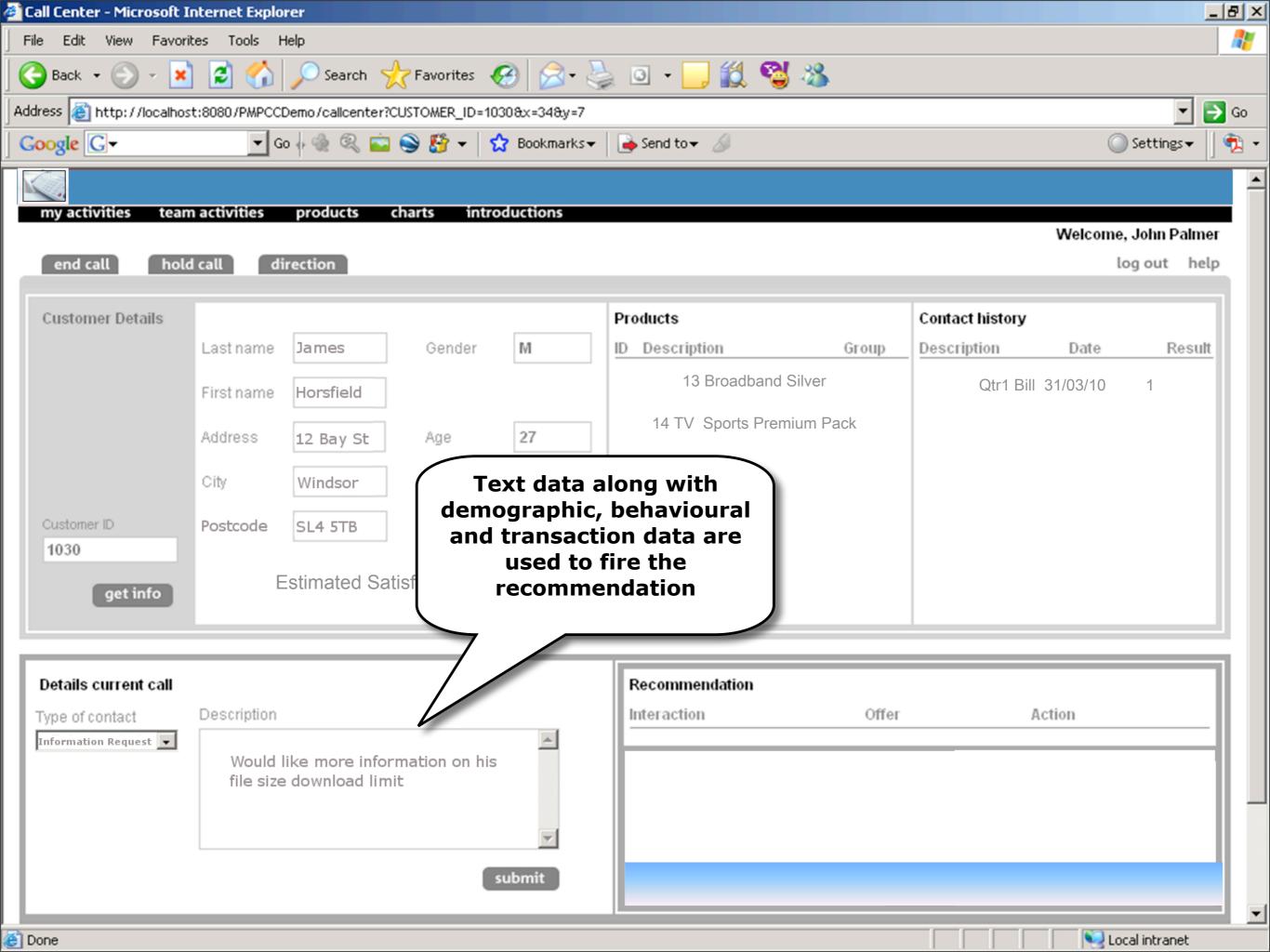


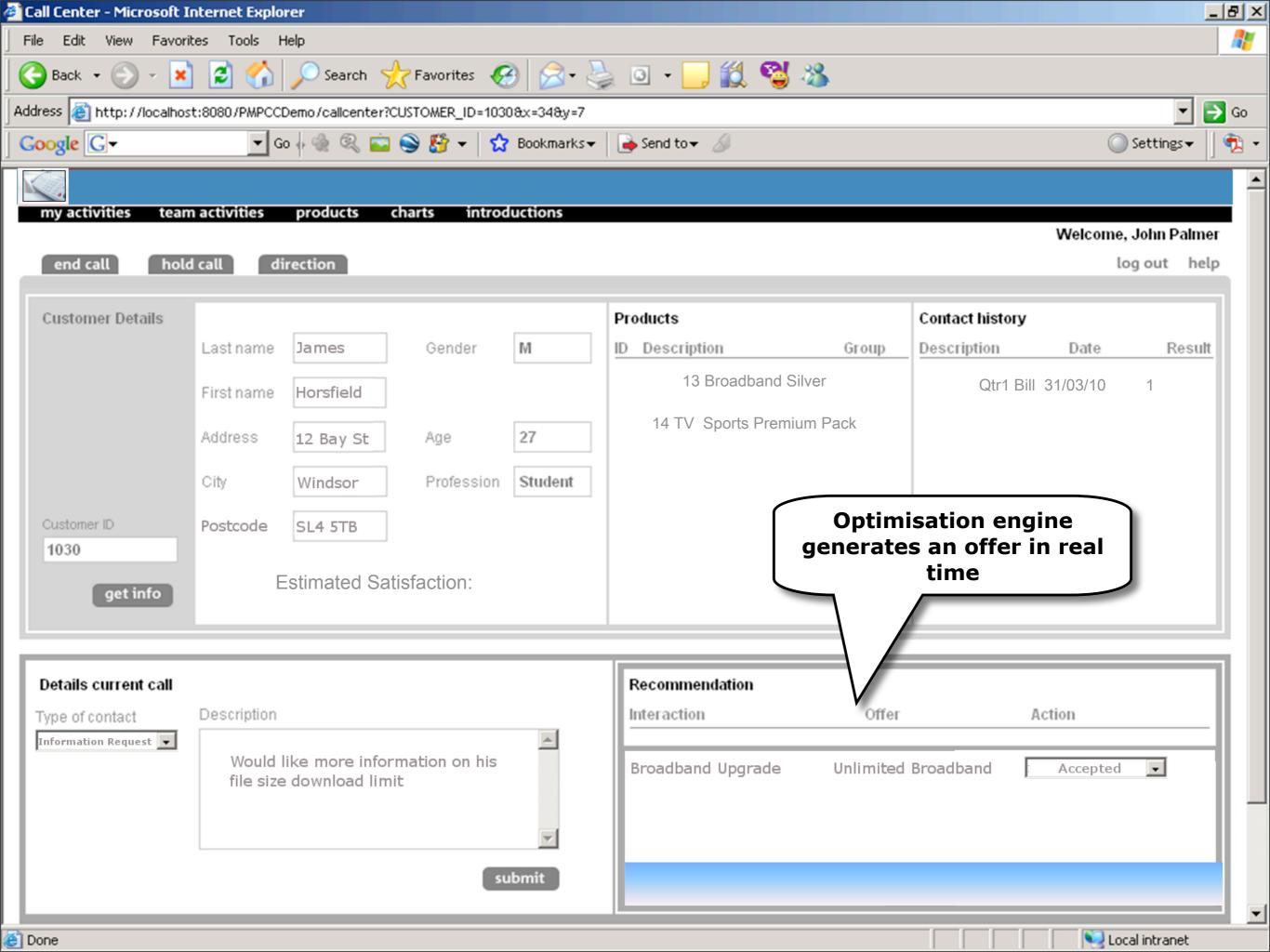
- Is she at risk of defecting?
- What product has the highest margin?
- What product encourages the highest life time value?













Summary

- Predictive Analytics:
 - Exploits the entire data landscape
 - Can be executed in real time
 - Addresses multiple Business Objectives to drive:
 - Risk Scores
 - Proactive Recommendations
 - Optimal Actions
- Creates Key Performance Predictors for Business Intelligence
- SPSS and Cognos represent highly complimentary, best of breed technologies