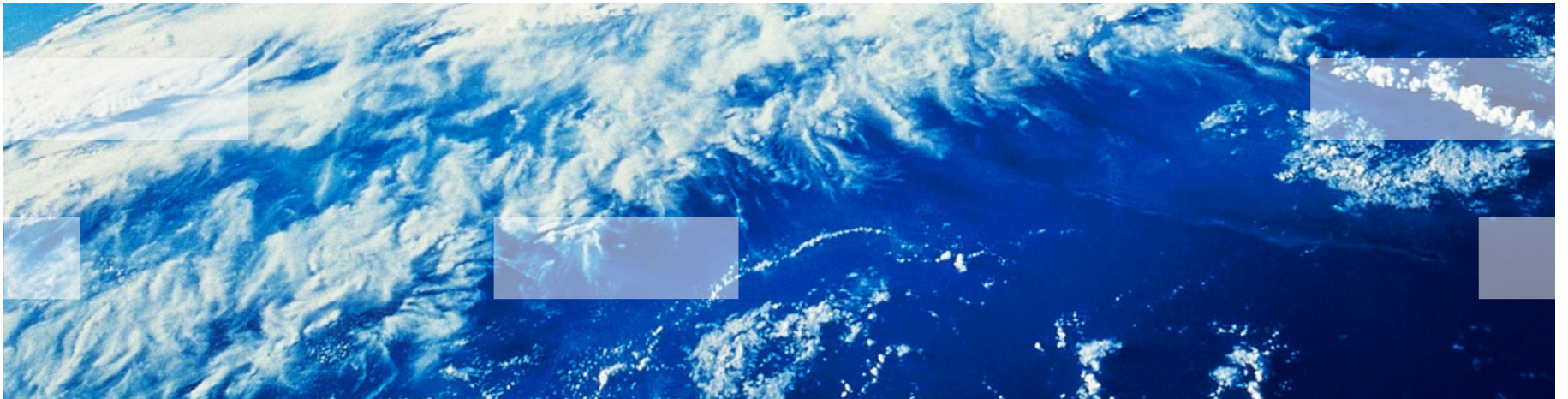


IBM yazılım
zirvesi 09 style



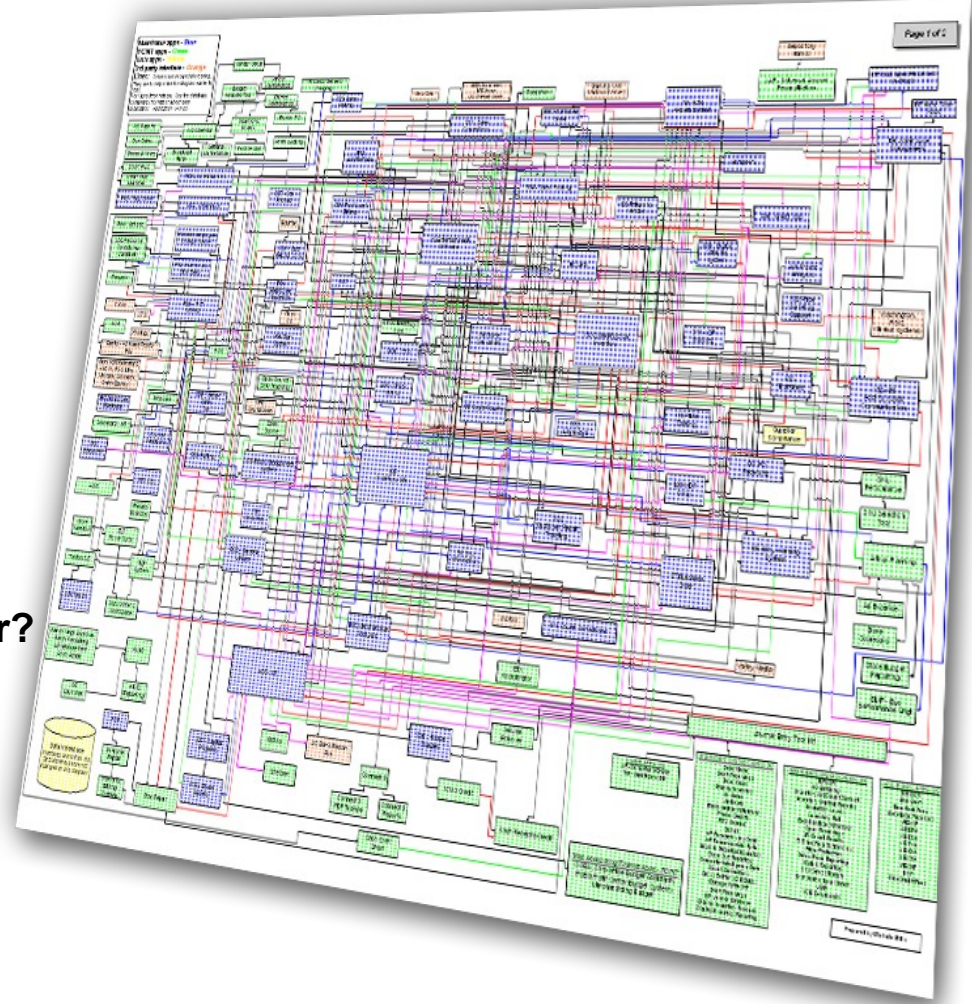
Tevfik Baskaya – Vodafone & Okay Akyüz - OSIS

22/10/2009

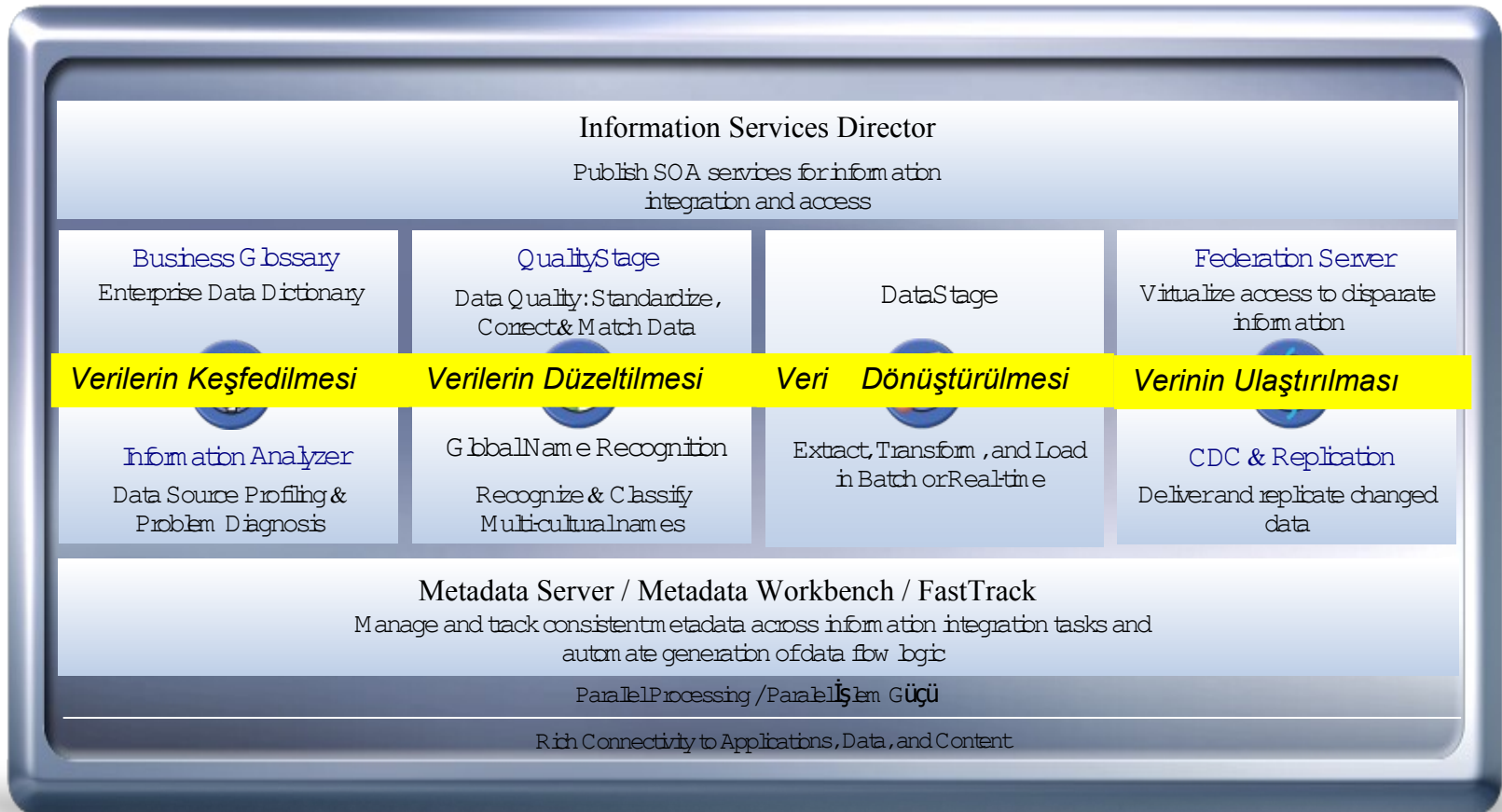


Bilgi...

- **Bilgilerim nerede?**
- **İhtiyacım olduğunda nasıl erişirim?**
- **Bilgilerimin içeriğinde ne var?**
- **Güvenilir mi?**
- **Kalitesini nasıl arttırabilirim?**
- **İstedğim şekilde nasıl erişirim?**
- **Bilgim nerden geliyor, nereye gidiyor?**
- **Nasıl kontrol edebilirim?**

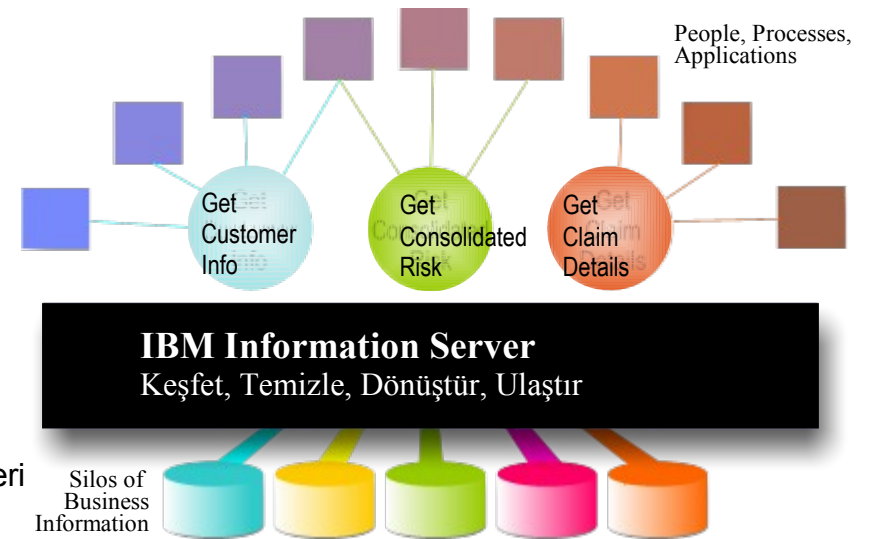


InfoSphere Information Server – Ürünleri



IBM Information Server Bileşenleri

- **Information Analyzer**
 - Veri Analizi, raporlama
- **DataStage**
 - Verilerin ETL süreçlerini yönetir
- **QualityStage**
 - Veri standartlaştırması ve temizliği
- **Business Glossary**
 - Veri Sahipliği, Metadata Yönetimi
- **Metadata Workbench**
 - Metadata Arayüzü, Etki Analizleri, Veri Akışı Analizleri
- **Fast Track**
 - Hızlı ETL geliştirme ve proje yönetimi
- **Change Data Capture**
 - Değişen veriyi yakalama, realtime datawarehouse
- **Information Services Director**
 - Web Servis ile kurumsal veri katmanı oluşturulması



IBM Information Server – Business Glossary

- Web tabanlı iş ana verisinin paylaşımı, yönetimi ve yazılması
- IT'nin çalışmalarını iş hedefleri ile eşleştirir
- IT değerlerine iş içeriğinin eklenmesini sağlar
- Sahiplik ve sorumluluk tanımlamalarını yapar

Database = DB2
 Schema =
 NAACCT
 Table =
 DLYTRANS
 Column =
 ACCT_NO
 data type =
 char(11)



Müş. Hesap No
 On haneli hesap
 numarası.
 ACCNO ve
 HESNO diye de
 adlandırılır L-
 FIIIIVVVV
 formatında
 yazılır



Subject Matter Experts



Business Users

Understand



Business Glossary

İş terimleri kütüphanesini yaratır ve yönetir. İş terimlerinin ilişkilerini tanımlar, fiziksel tasarım ile iş terimlerini ilişkilendirir



Business Glossary – Neden İhtiyaç?

- Kurumlardaki uzmanlıklar veriyi ve problemleri anlamakta, sonuçları yorumlamakta kritik rol oynarlar
- Yetersiz uzmanlık ve bilgi birikimi düşük veri kalitesinin başlıca nedenidir, veri kullanılmaz hale dönüşür
- Genellikle çalışanların hafızalarında – nadiren dokümante edilir
- Kurum içerisinde dağılmış haldedir
- İşten ayrılmalarda ve proje değişimlerinde kaybolur
- Dokümante edilmemişse, bilgi ve yorumlama bozulmakta ve zamanla bulanıklaşmaktadır



Developer



End Users



Business Analyst



Software Architect



Data Admin



Data Architect



IT Admin

Business Glossary

Yararları: Fikirler, düşünceler ve bilgi birikimlerinin paylaşımı ile iş birliğini yaratır



Muhasebe Bölüm Kodu

SAHIBI: Muhasebe Bölümü

FORMAT: X(7)

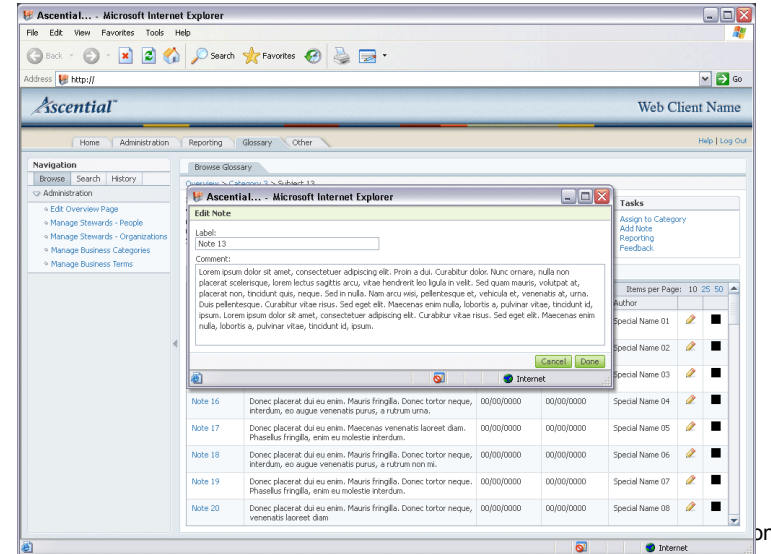
TANIM: Hesabın bağlı olduğu organizasyon bölümünü tanımlayan yedi haneli numara

Standart Tanımı Yap



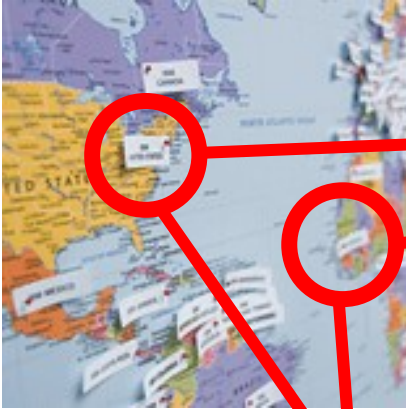
Herhangi bir nesneye not ekle

Alt bölümü tanımlayan Bölüm Kodunun son 2 iki hanesinin genelde boş olduğunu farkettim



IBM Information Server – Business Glossary

Bilgi Varlıklarınızın Tamamına Hakim Olun

**Business Glossary**

- İşinizi tanımlayan terimler nelerdir?
- Ne anlam ifade ederler?
- Bu terimler birbirleri ile bağlantıları nelerdir?
- Bu terimlerin iş sahipleri kimler?

Birleşik Değer

- Bu sistemdeki veri ne anlama geliyor?
- Bu sistemdeki iş terimlerinin kuralları nedir?

**Information Analyzer**

- Bu sistemdeki verinin yapısı nasıl?
- Verinin biçimi nedir?
- Veri kalitesi nasıl?
- Bu iki sistem nasıl bağlantılılar?

IBM Information Server – Business Glossary

- Business Glossary olmayan firmalarda bütün iş sözlüğü bir excel listesinde tutulmaktadır.
- Business Analistlerin ve bütün kullanıcıların iş sözlüğüne erişmeleri saplanıyor
- Herhangi bir metrik'e ihtiyacımız olursa bunu ortak common metadata sayesinde iş sözlüğün'de bakıyoruz
- Herhangi bir metrik'i arayıp buluruz ve bu metrik ile ilgili tüm detaylar business – glossary'de mevcuttur.
 - Short description
 - Long description
 - Steward
 - Related It assets
 - Etc.

Information Analyzer

- Varolan sisteminizi derinlemesine analiz eder
 - Veritabanları ve dosya bazlı kaynakların içerik, kalite ve yapısal olarak veri odaklı analizini yapar
 - Kolonların, kolonlar arasındaki ve veritabanları arasındaki ilişkilerin detaylı profilini çıkarır
- Veri kalitesini, önceki raporlarla karşılaştırarak sürekli olarak gözlemlenebilmesini sağlar
- Bilginin kurum içinde nerede ve nasıl yönetildiğinin ana veri bilgisini oluşturur
 - Kurum içindeki uzmanlık bilgisinin de eklenmesi ile, yeni projelerin daha hızlı yapılmasına ve doğru bilgi ile yapılmasını sağlar



Subject Matter Experts



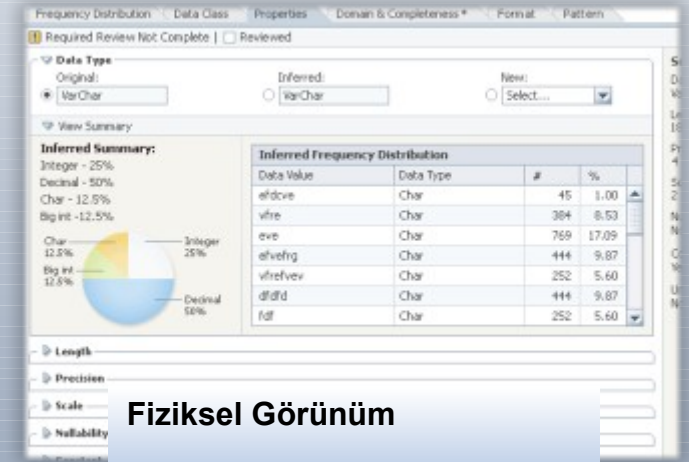
Data Analysts

Information Analyzer

Understand



Kaynak veri yapılarını inceler, veri kalitesini ve bütünlüğünü gözlemler



IBM Information Server – Information Analyzer

- Information Analyzer Fonksiyonel Bakış
 - The Project Paradigm
 - Project Artifacts & Elements
 - Managing Data
 - Platform Subject Administration
 - Metadata Import
 - Profiling & Review
 - Column Analysis
 - Primary Key Analysis
 - Foreign Key Analysis
 - Redundancy Analysis
 - Cross Domain Analysis
 - Baseline Analysis
 - Sharing Results
 - Developing Data Rules & Metrics
 - Data Rules
 - Benchmarks
 - Metrics

Information Analyzer : Kolon Analizi

The screenshot displays the IBM Information Analyzer interface for Column Analysis. The main window shows the 'EMPLOYEE' table with 14 columns analyzed. The interface includes a menu bar, a toolbar, and a sidebar with 'Notes', 'Shortcuts', 'History', and 'Open Workspaces'. The main content area is titled 'Column Analysis' and contains a 'View Analysis Summary' section with an information icon and a descriptive paragraph. Below this is a 'Table Totals' section with input fields for 'Total Rows' (42), 'Total Columns' (14), 'Data Class' (0), 'Properties' (0), 'Domain' (0), and 'Format' (0). The central part of the interface is a table titled 'EMPLOYEE (14 of 14 columns)' with columns for Name, Position, Records, Definition, Cardinality (Count and Percent), Data Class, Data Type, Length, Precision, Scale, Nullability, Cardinality, Format, and Review Status. Each row represents a column from the EMPLOYEE table, with a red flag icon in the first column indicating a discrepancy. The 'Review Status' column contains green checkmarks and red flags.

Name	Position	Records	Definition	Cardinality Count	Cardinality Percent	Data Class	Data Type	Length	Precisic	Scale	Nullabil	Cardinality	Format	Review Status
HIREDATE	7	42		36	85.7143	Date	DATE	10				Not Constraine	NATIVE/DEFAULT	✓
BIRTHDATE	11	42		33	78.5714	Date	DATE	10				Not Constraine	NATIVE/DEFAULT	✓
JOB	8	42		8	19.0476	Code	STRING	8				Not Constraine	AAAAAAA	✓
LASTNAME	4	42		41	97.6191	Text	STRING	10				Not Constraine	AAAAA	✓
EMPNO	1	42		42	100	Identifier	STRING	6				Unique	999999	✓
EDLEVEL	9	42		8	19.0476	Code	INT8	2	2			Not Constraine	99	✓
WORKDEPT	5	42		8	19.0476	Code	STRING	3				Not Constraine	A99	✓
COMM	14	42		32	76.1905	Quantity	DECIMAL	7	6	2		Not Constraine	9999.99	✓
PHONENO	6	42		32	76.1905	Quantity	INT16	4	4			Not Constraine	9999	✓
FIRSTNAME	2	42		39	92.8571	Text	STRING	9				Not Constraine	AAAAA	✓
BONUS	13	42		8	19.0476	Code	DECIMAL	7	6	2		Not Constraine	999.99	✓
SEX	10	42		2	4.7619	Indicator	STRING	1				Not Constraine	A	✓
MIDINIT	3	42		21	50	Text	STRING	1				Not Constraine	A	✓
SALARY	12	42		40	95.2381	Quantity	DECIMAL	9	8	2		Not Constraine	99999.99	✓

Information Analyzer : Kolon Analizi

The screenshot displays the IBM Information Analyzer interface for Column Analysis. The main window shows the 'EMPLOYEE' table selected, with the 'WORKDEPT' column highlighted in the 'Select View' pane on the left. The 'Frequency Distribution' tab is active, showing a summary of the column's data characteristics.

Summary Information:

- Total Rows: 42
- Data Class: Code
- Cardinality: 8 (19.05%)

WORKDEPT Column Analysis Table:

Data Value	Frequency		Validity	Data Type	Length	Format	Transform	Data Value		
	Count	Percent						Definition	Source	Type
D11	11	26.19	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
D21	7	16.67	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
E11	7	16.67	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
E21	6	14.29	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
A00	5	11.9	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
C01	4	9.52	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
B01	1	2.38	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	
E01	1	2.38	Valid	STRING	3	A99		Data	Data	

At the bottom of the interface, there are buttons for 'Drill Down', 'Delete User Value', 'New Value', 'Close', 'Rebuild Inferences', 'Reference Tables', and 'Save'.

Information Analyzer : Kolon Analizi

The screenshot displays the IBM Information Analyzer interface for Column Analysis. The main window shows the 'EMPLOYEE' data source selected. The 'Select View' pane on the left lists columns: EMPNO, FIRSTNAME, MIDINIT, LASTNAME, WORKDEPT, PHONENO, HIREDATE, JOB, EDLEVEL, SEX, BIRTHDATE, SALARY, BONUS, and COMM. The 'FIRSTNAME' column is currently selected.

The main analysis area is divided into several sections:

- Select Data Sources to Work With:** EMPLOYEE
- View Analysis Summary:** View Details
- Select View:** Overview, Frequency Distribution, Data Class, Properties, Domain & Completeness, Format
- Inferred Summary:** Shows inferred and defined structural properties of a column. Includes an 'Inferred Data Type' table and a 'Length' section with 'Defined', 'Inferred', and 'Selected' values.
- Defined Summary:** A table listing various data properties.

Inferred Data Type Table:

Data Type	Count	Percent
STRING	42	100

Length Section:

Defined: 12 | Inferred: 9 | Selected: 9

Frequency Distribution Chart:

Length	Percent
3	7.14
4	16.67
5	23.81
6	19.05
7	14.29
8	9.52
9	9.52

Defined Summary Table:

Property	Value
Data Type	STRING
Length	12
Precision	Not Applicable
Scale	Not Applicable
Nullability	Nulls Not Allowed
Cardinality	Not Constrained
Empty Values	Empties Allowed
Signed	No

At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for 'Close', 'Rebuild Inferences', 'Reference Tables', and 'Save'.

Information Analyzer : Kolon Analizi

The screenshot displays the IBM Information Server interface for Column Analysis. The main window shows the 'EMPLOYEE' data source selected. The 'Domain & Complete...' tab is active, showing a 'Domain Type' of 'Value'. The analysis results are presented in three summary tables:

Frequency Distribution

Data Value	Count	Percent	Status
D11	11	26.19	Valid
D21	7	16.67	Valid
E11	7	16.67	Valid
E21	6	14.29	Valid
A00	5	11.9	Default
C01	4	9.52	Invalid
B01	1	2.38	Valid
E01	1	2.38	Valid

Completeness Summary

Distinct Values:
 Complete: 7 (87.5%) Incomplete: 1 (12.5%)
 Records:
 Complete: 37 (88.1%) Incomplete: 5 (11.9%)

Validity Summary

Distinct Values:
 Valid: 7 (87.5%) Invalid: 1 (12.5%)
 Records:
 Valid: 38 (90.48%) Invalid: 4 (9.52%)

Incomplete Values

Data Value	Count	Percent
A00	5	11.9

Invalid Values

Data Value	Count	Percent
C01	4	9.52

At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for 'Close', 'Rebuild Inferences', 'Reference Tables', and 'Save'. A 'Reviewed' checkbox is also present.

Information Analyzer : PK, FK Analizi

The screenshot shows the IBM Information Server Primary Key Analysis tool. The main window displays the results for the EMPLOYEE table. The 'EMPLOYEE' table is selected, and the analysis shows that 'EMPNO' is the primary key. The 'Foreign Key' section is currently empty, indicating no foreign keys are defined for this table.

Primary Key Threshold: 99
 Defined Primary Key: EMPNO
 Selected Primary Key: EMPNO

Single Column | Multi-Column

Flag Percentage Minimum: 99 (Apply) | Columns: 14 | Rows: 42

Primary Key Candidate	Selected	Defined	Foreign Key		Column	Data Class	Data Type	Length	Unique %	Null %	Duplicate %
			Selected	Defined							
EMPNO	✓	✓			EMPNO	Identifier	STRING	6	100	0	0
LASTNAME					LASTNAME	Text	STRING	10	95.23	0	4.76
SALARY					SALARY	Quantity	DECIMAL	9	90.47	0	9.52
FIRSTNAME					FIRSTNAME	Text	STRING	9	85.71	0	14.28
HIREDATE					HIREDATE	Date	DATE	10	71.42	0	28.57
BIRTHDATE					BIRTHDATE	Date	DATE	10	57.14	0	42.85
PHONENO					PHONENO	Quantity	INT16	4	52.38	0	47.61
COMM					COMM	Quantity	DECIMAL	7	52.38	0	47.61
MIDINIT					MIDINIT	Text	STRING	1	28.57	0	71.42
WORKDEPT			✓	✓	WORKDEPT	Code	STRING	3	4.76	0	95.23
EDLEVEL					EDLEVEL	Code	INT8	2	4.76	0	95.23
BONUS					BONUS	Code	DECIMAL	7	4.76	0	95.23
JOB					JOB	Code	STRING	8	2.38	0	97.61
SEX					SEX		STRING	1	0	0	100

Buttons: Frequency Distribution | View Duplicate Check | Primary Key Status | Close

Information Analyzer : PK, FK Analizi

IBM Information Server Foreign Key Analysis

Select Data Source to Work With

DEPARTMENT

Open Foreign Key Analysis

View Referential Integrity Analysis

You can use this pane to view the results of a referential integrity analysis job. You can accept the foreign key inference or remove the foreign key inference from the repository.

Base Data Source: KIVANC Base Table: DEPARTMENT Primary Key: DEPTNO

Paired Data Source: KIVANC Paired Table: EMPLOYEE Foreign Key Candidate: WORKDEPT

Foreign Key > Primary Key				Primary Key > Foreign Key			
	Distinct Values	Total Records		Distinct Values	Total Records		
Violations	0	0		Values that	8	8	
Violations %	0	0		Match %	57.14286	57.14286	
Integrity	8	42		Values that	6	6	
Integrity %	100	100		% of Values	42.85714	42.85714	
Total Values	8	42		Total Values	14	14	
Total %	100%	100%		Total %	100%	100%	

Primary Key/Foreign Key Overlap

Legend: FK > PK (Green), PK > FK (Blue)

Violations		
Foreign Key Value	Records	Percentage

Close Foreign Key Status

Tablolar Arası/Sistemler Arası Seviyesinde Bilgilendirme

INVESTIGATE Foreign Key Analysis

Select Data Source to Work With

WorldCo_BillTo WorldCo_ShipTo

View Foreign Key Analysis

ViewDetailsView

Select View: CUSTOMER_ID

Frequency Values Analysis Details

Foreign Key Candidate Pair		
	Base Column	Paired Column
Column	CUSTOMER_ID	PARENT_CUST_ID
Table	WorldCo_BillTo	WorldCo_ShipTo
Source	GlobalCo	GlobalCo
Primary Ke	Yes	No
Foreign Ke	No	No
Data Class	Identifier	Code
Data Type	INT32	INT32
Length	0	0
Precision	0	0
Scale	0	0
Cardinality	1030	3717
Unique	No	No
Constant	No	No
Definition	No	No

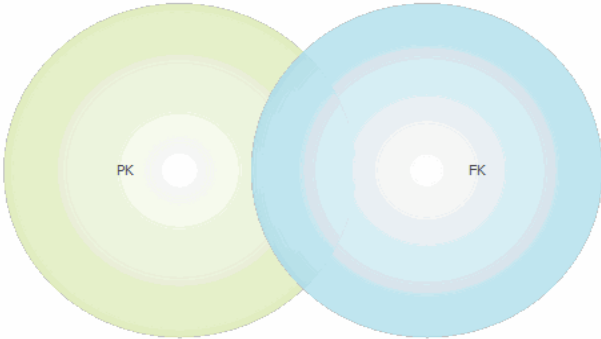
Paired to Base:

#: 1021 %: 99 Common Domain:

Base to Paired:

#: 1021 %: 99 Common Domain:

Common Domain #:



İlişkisel Bütünlük

- Foreign Keys
 - Tekil veya Çoğul Alan
 - Referential Integrity
- Cross-Domain
 - Benzerlik
 - Redundancy

QualityStage

Bütünleşik Veri kalitesi süreci sunar

- Temiz, standart ve tekil veriye sahip olmanızı sağlar
- Gerçeğin tek bir versiyonunu oluşturur
- Global Adres doğrulama

Veri kalitesi ve eşleştirme algoritmaları için görsel araç

- Quality Stage ile tam entegre (tek motor, tek veri modeli, tek arayüz)
- Eşleştirme kurallarını kolay ve kesin olarak ayarlama

Veri kalitesi mantığını ETL içine kolayca ekler



Subject Matter Experts



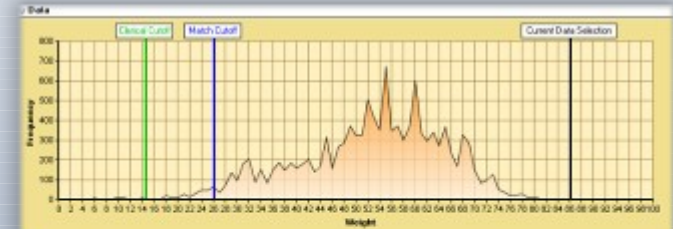
Data Analysts

Cleanse



QualityStage™

Alanları standartlaştırır ve düzeltir, değişik kaynaklardaki kayıtları eşleştirerek verinin tek bir görüntüsünü oluşturur



Sort ID	Person/Type	Person/Location	Weight	Gender/Code	First/Last	Initial/Last
4111	99%	3	05 57	IM	OTIS	GARLAND
4111	99%	3	05 57	IM	OTIS	GARLAND
5311	99%	3	04 00	IM	NICHOLAS	T
5311	99%	3	04 00	IM	NICHOLAS	T
3420	99%	3	01 60	IM	CLAUD	LADAME
3420	99%	3	01 60	IM	CLAUD	LADAME
3420	99%	3	01 60	IM	CLAUD	LADAME
3420	99%	3	01 60	IM	CLAUD	LADAME
4836	99%	3	00 20	IM	CLIFF	M
4836	99%	3	00 20	IM	CLIFF	M
7326						OHM
7326						OHM
2282						GALLS
2282						GALLS
6879						MOHELLE
6879						MOHELLE

Visual Match Rule Design

QualityStage

Genel Veri Problemleri

Verinin standartlaşma eksikliği

- Değişik sistemlerde değişik şekillerde ve yapılar da durmakta

Alanlardaki farklı veriler

- Veri veritabanında yanlış kolonlarda durmakta

Bilgi, serbest metin içinde kaybolmakta

Veri miyopluğu

- Farklı kaynaklarda duran, ilişkilendirilemeyen ilişkili veriler

Veri tekrarı

- Standartları farklı kopya bilgiler

Kate A. Roberts 416 Columbus Ave #2, Boston, Mass 02116

Catherine Roberts Four sixteen Columbus APT2, Boston, MA 02116

Mrs. K. Roberts 416 Columbus Suite #2, Suffolk County 02116

Name	Tax ID	Telephone
J Smith DBA Lime Cons.	228-02-1975	6173380300
Williams & Co. C/O Bill	025-37-1888	415-392-2000
1st Natl Provident	34-2671434	3380321
HP 15 State St.	508-466-1200	Orlando

WING ASSY DRILL 4 HOLE USE 5J868A HEXBOLT 1/4 INCH

WING ASSEMBY, USE 5J868-A HEX BOLT .25" - DRILL FOUR HOLES

USE 4 5J868A BOLTS (HEX .25) - DRILL HOLES FOR EA ON WING ASSEM

RUDER, TAP 6 WHOLES, SECURE W/KL2301 RIVETS (10 CM)

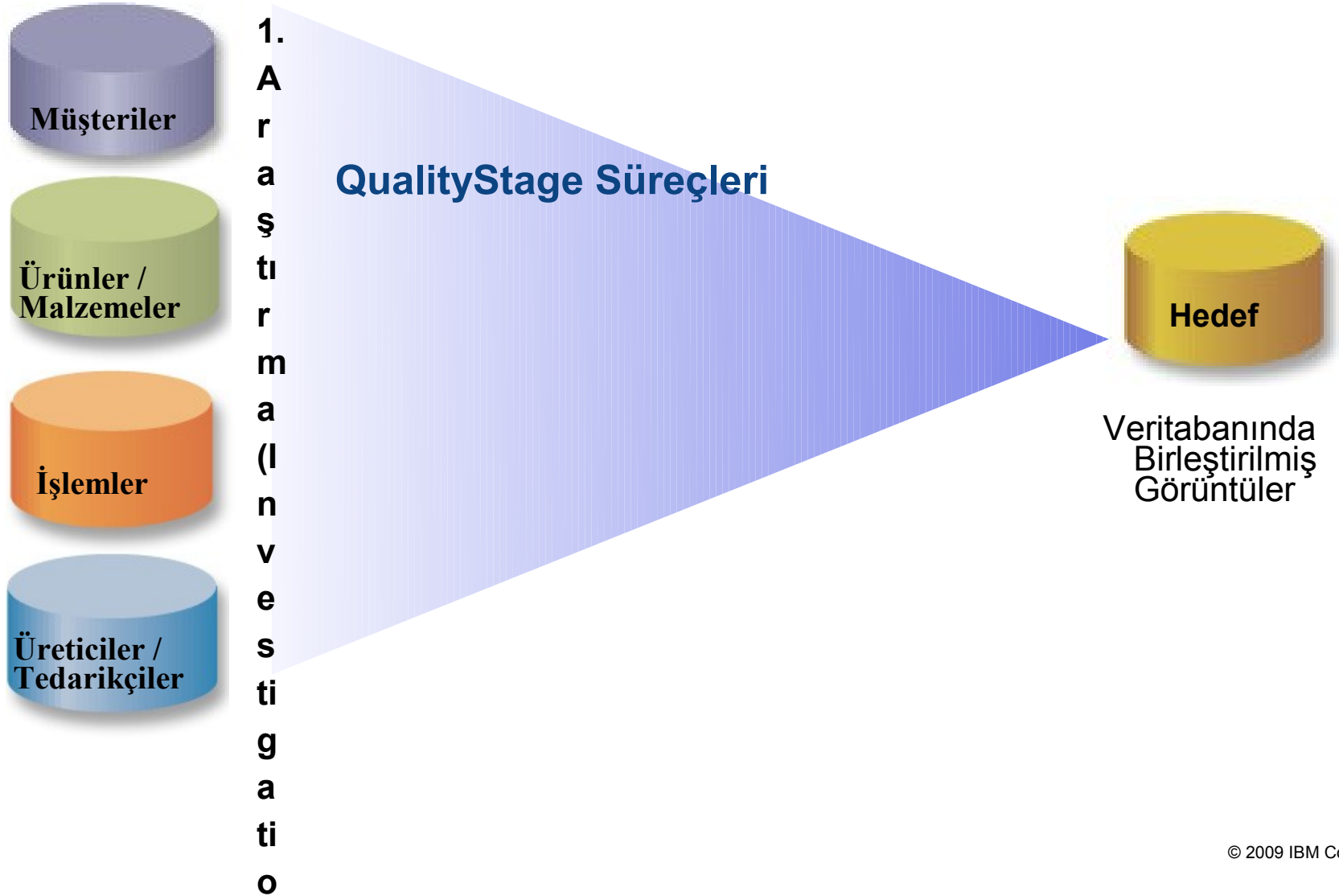
19-84-103 RS232 Cable 6' M-F Cands

CS-89641 6 ft. Cable Male-F, RS232 #87951

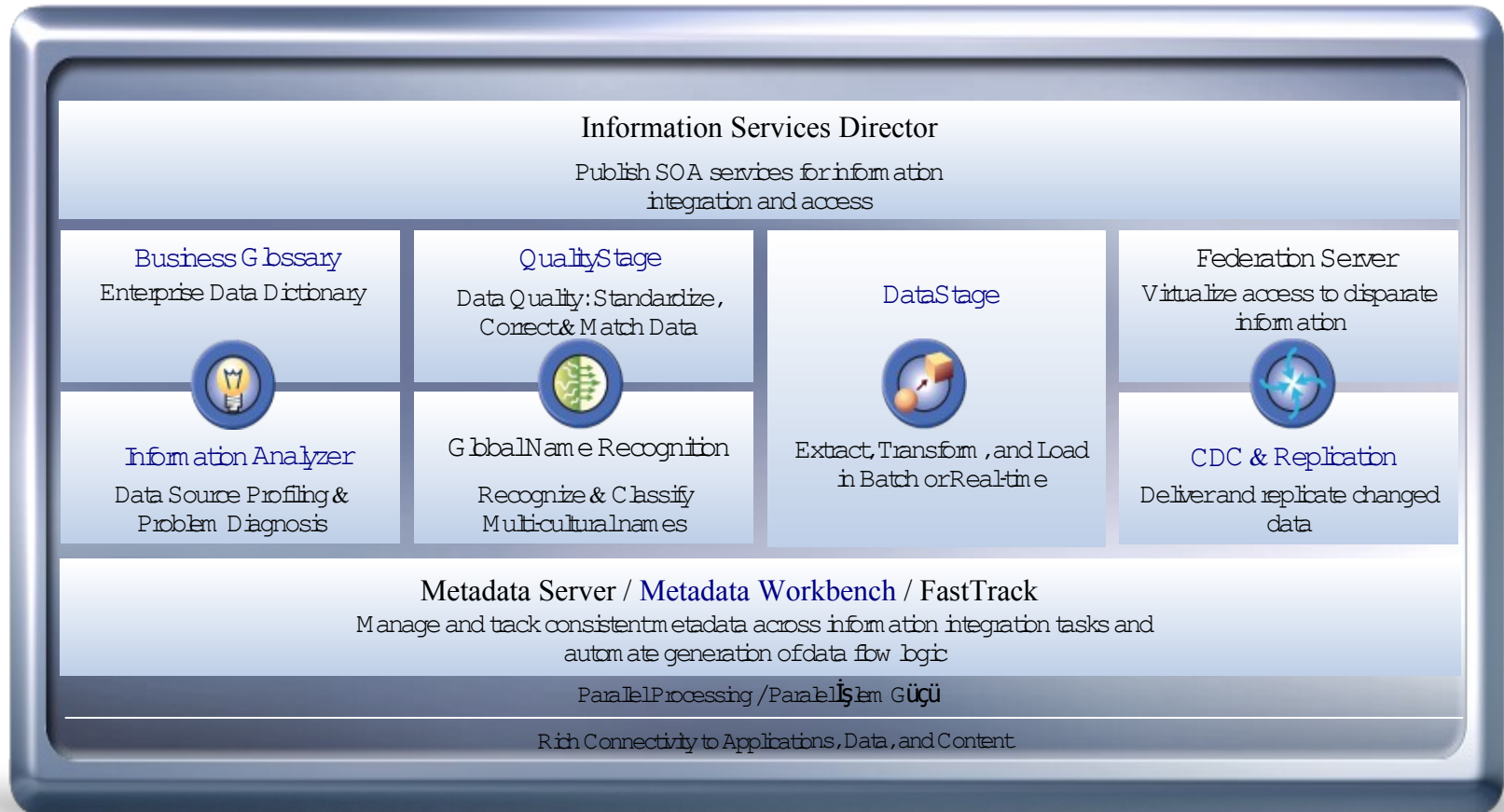
C&SUCH6 Male/Female 25 PIN 6 Foot Cable

90328574	IBM	187 N.Pk. Str. Salem NH 01456
90328575	I.B.M. Inc.	187 N.Pk. St. Salem NH 01456
90238495	Int. Bus. Machines	187 No. Park St Salem NH 04156
90233479	International Bus. M.	187 Park Ave Salem NH 04156
90233489	Inter-Nation Consults	15 Main Street Andover MA 02341
90345672	I.B. Manufacturing	Park Blvd. Bostno MA 04106

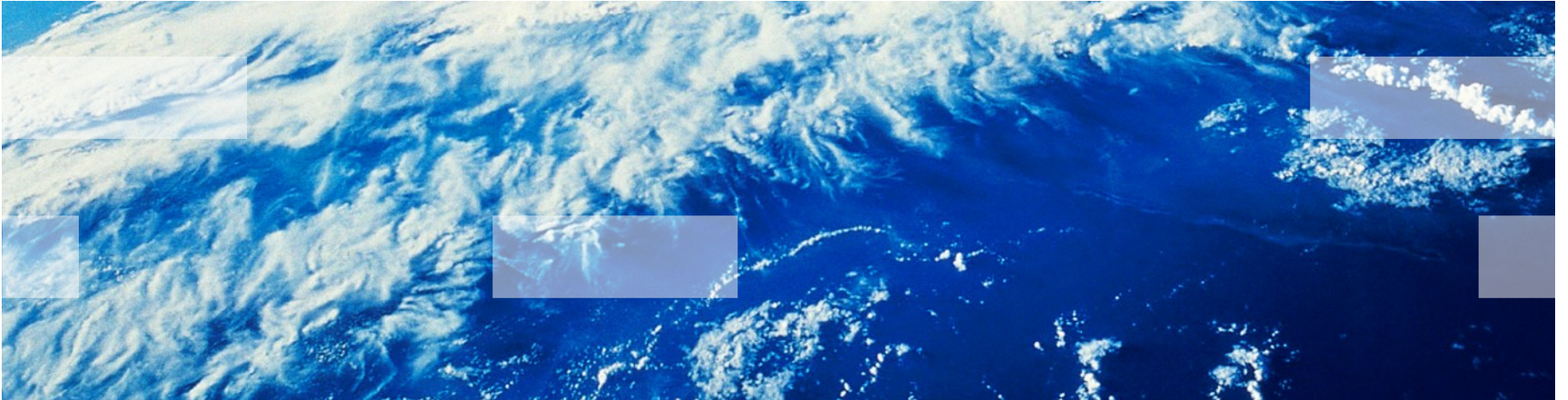
İşinizde Tutarlı, Doğru ve Birleştirilmiş Veriyi Nasıl Elde Edeceksiniz?



InfoSphere Information Server – Ürünleri



IBM yazılım
zirvesi '09 style



Vision



With this project, we focused on two main capabilities

1. Data Profiling
2. Automating Data Quality Check with flexible and reportable(open to users) applications.



Data Profiling

- Telecommunication Data
 - Huge Data size and growing fast
 - New data and concepts dynamic business
 - New coming applications in portfolio.
- During journey of information so many applications and systems have integration points. **So high risk for inconsistent information.**
- By Using Data Profiling tool
 - Identify Anomalies
 - Identify Inconsistencies
 - Taking Corrective Actions – Planning DQ approach.



Why Data Quality Tool

1. Operational Efficiency
1. Maintainability & Manageability
1. Low Impact to Source Systems
1. Performance & Scalability
1. Open Environment – Reports available to business users



Selection Criterias

- Vodafone is again pioneer; writing Data Quality Jobs that checks data in DWH is somehow new in Turkey.
- So we needed a strong tool that is supported by strong Vendor.
- Product must be well-supported against problems.
- We needed a strong solution partner.
- Solution partner should have deep knowledge both in technology and customer's business.

-|



Selection Criterias

- Performance
- Easy to develop/modify applications via a GUI
- Interface/Connectivity to other systems
- Integration with other DWH tools
- Vendor/Support
- Solution Integrator
 - |



Project Actions

- Analysis for data to be checked – Identifying DQ Controls
- Thresholds for each data and controls
- Identification corresponding actions (alarms, mail)
- Identification of reporting requirements
- Development for Phase 1
- Pilot run
- Production (Not Yet)

Current status is pilot run completed in IT for Phase 1.

-|



General Requirements

- Flexible
 - Parametric threshold definition for each control
 - Parametric action definition
 - Easy to change thresholds and actions
- Manageable & Reportable
 - Results are stored in Relational Database
 - Results are accessed via reporting interface, open to all users
 - Results are stored historically to show trends , collaborative
- All jobs should use the same framework.
- Opening results & trends to users produce auditable framework.
 - |



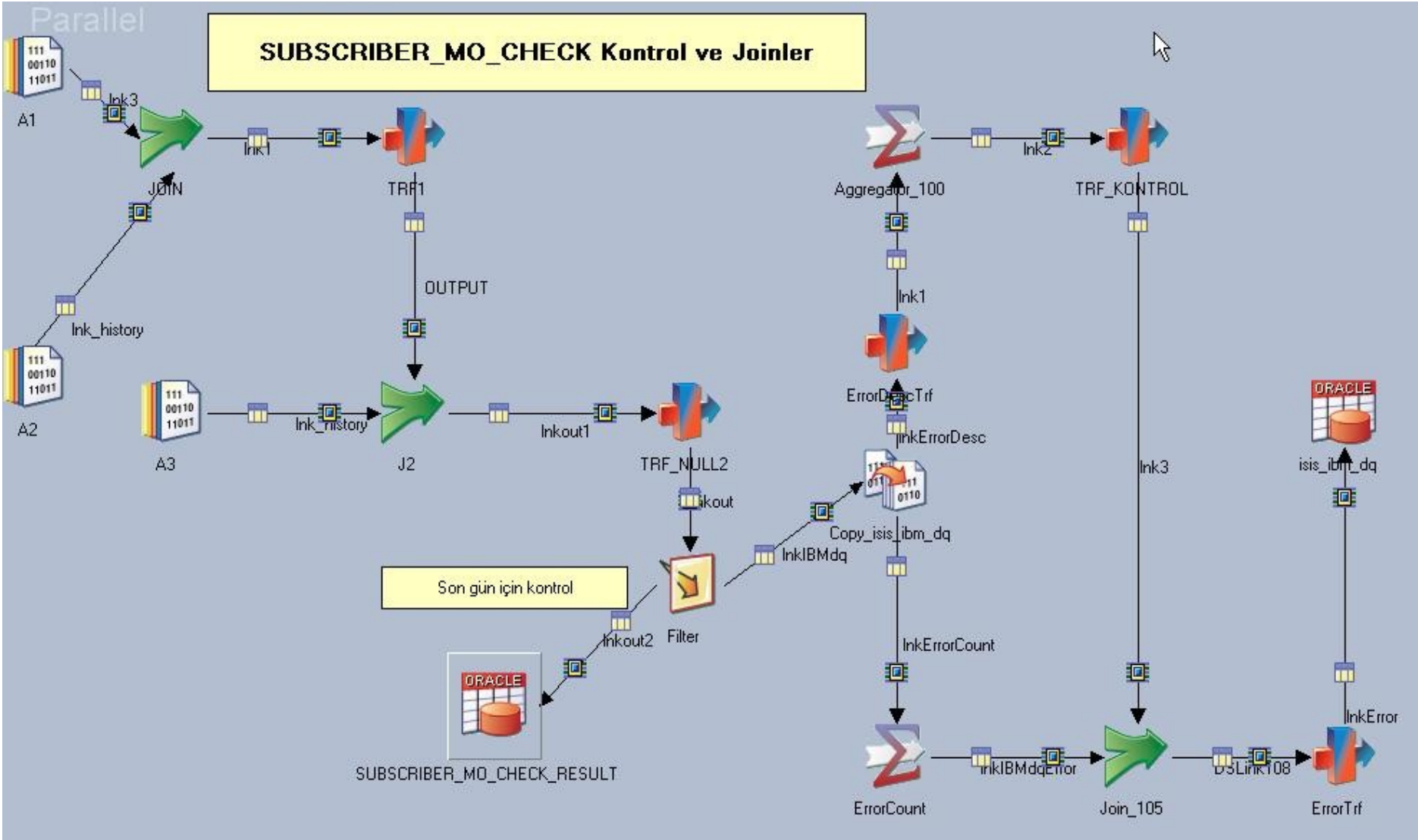
Sample Case

Day	Snapshot	Correct
9 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
8 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
7 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
6 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
5 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct

Day	Snapshot	Correct
10 Oct	10 Oct	10 Oct
9 Oct	5 Oct	8 Oct
8 Oct	5 Oct	8 Oct
7 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
6 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct
5 Oct	5 Oct	5 Oct



Örnek uygulama



Bu sunum 22 Ekim 2009 tarihinde İstanbul Swisotel the Bosphorus'da yapılan Yazılım Zirvesi 2009 için hazırlanmıştır.

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