



IBM Systems & Technology Group

IBM® TotalStorage® DS8000

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Topics

- **DS8000 Enhancements**
- **DS8000 Logical Configuration**
- **z/OS Software Support**
- **z/OS HCD Considerations**
- **Advanced Functions**
- **Performance Monitoring**
- **Benefits**
- **References**

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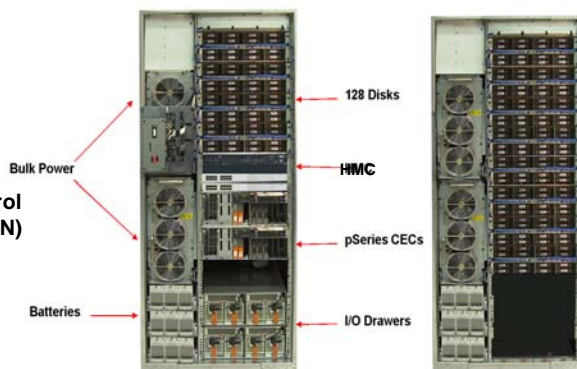
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DS8000 Enhancements

- 73GB, 146GB, 300GB switched bunch of disk (SBOD) disk drives (up to 640)
- pSeries Power5
- 4-port FC/FICON Host Adapter cards (up to 128 ports)
- Device Adapters scale with capacity
- 64K devices; 255 Logical Control Units per logical DS8000 (FICON)
- Smaller footprint
- Two logical DS8000s in one physical DS8000 (9A2 'LPAR')
- Metro and Global Mirror compatibility with ESS and DS6000

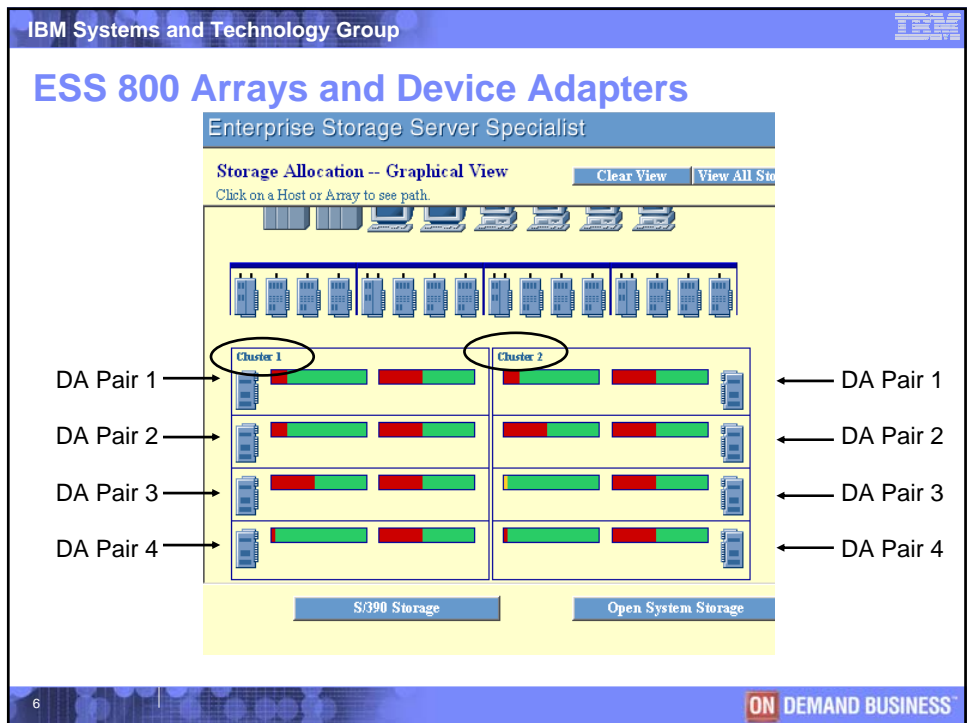
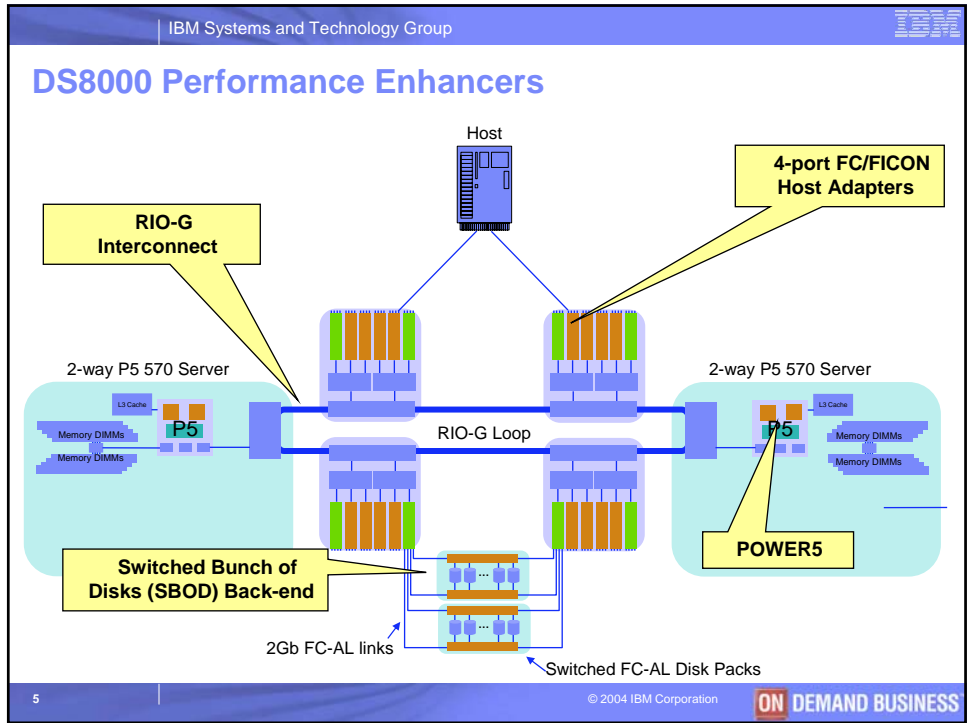
Base Frame

Expansion Frame



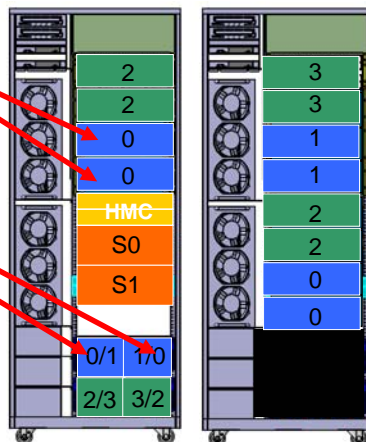
DS8000 Physical Overview

	DS8100 921 (Base Frame Only)	DS8100 921 + Expansion Frame	DS8300 922 or 9A2 (Base Frame Only)	DS8300 922 or 9A2 + Expansion Frame	DS8300 922 or 9A2 + 2 Expansion Frames
Processor - pSeries Power5	2-way 1.5GHz	2-way 1.5GHz	4-way 1.9GHz	4-way 1.9GHz	4-way 1.9GHz
Cache up to 256GB	16 to 128 GB	16 to 128 GB	32 to 256 GB	32 to 256 GB	32 to 256 GB
Expansion Rack	Yes (1)	--	Yes (1 or 2)	--	--
Host Adapters up to 128 ports - per HA: 4-port FC / FICON (2 Gb) - per HA: 2-port ESCON	2 to 16 (e.g., 8 to 64 FC / FICON ports)	2 to 16	2 to 16	2 to 32	2 to 32
Device Adapter Pairs	1 to 4	1 to 4	1 to 4	1 to 8	1 to 8
Drives up to 640 disks - 73 GB (15K rpm) - 146 GB (10K rpm) - 300 GB (10K rpm)	16 to 128 (Increments of 16)	16 to 384 (increments of 16)	16 to 128 (Increments of 16)	16 to 384 (increments of 16)	16 to 640 (Increments of 16)
Physical Capacity up to 186 TB	1.1 to 37.2 TB	1.1 to 111.6 TB	1.1 to 37.2 TB	1.1 to 111.6 TB	1.1 to 186.3 TB
Power	Three-Phase	Three-Phase	Three-phase	Three-Phase	Three-phase
Dimensions - Height x Width x Depth - Footprint	76 x 33.25 x 43 in 9.93 sq. ft.	76 x 66.5 x 43 in 19.86 sq. ft.	76 x 33.25 x 43 in 9.93 sq. ft.	76 x 66.5 x 43 in 19.86 sq. ft.	76 x 99.75 x 43 in 29.79 sq. ft.



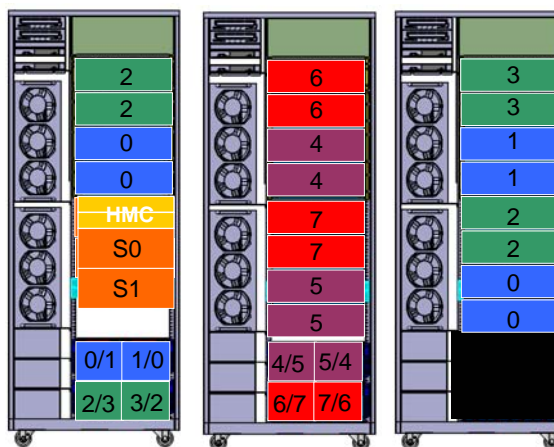
DS8100 Disks and Device Adapters (DAs)

- 8 arrays (64 disks) on DA0
- DA Pair 0
- Up to 4 DA pairs
 - DA pairs 0 to 3
 - 2 DA pairs (DA0 and DA2) used for disks in full base frame
- Up to 16 Host Adapters
 - Up to 64 host ports

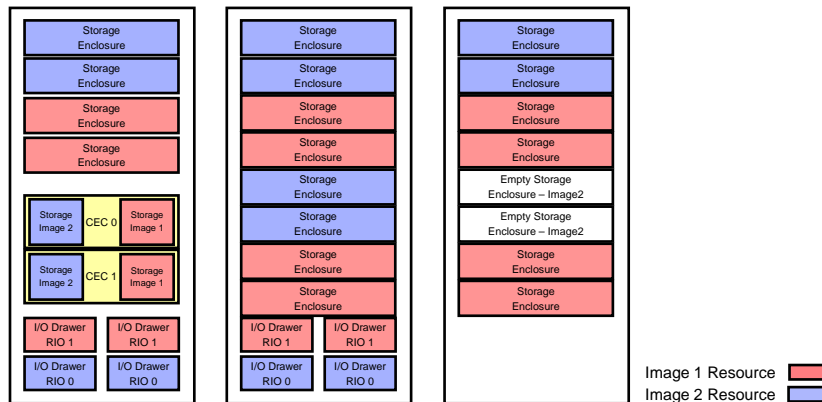


DS8300 Disks and Device Adapters (DAs)

- Up to 8 DA pairs
 - DA pairs 0 to 7
 - 2 DA pairs for disks in full base frame
 - 6 DA pairs for disks in full A+B frames
 - 8 DA pairs for disks in full A+B + half full C frame
- Up to 32 Host Adapters
 - Up to 128 FICON/FCP host ports
 - 64 ports in base frame
 - 64 ports in expansion frame



DS8300 2107-9A2 LPAR – Dual Storage Images



- Current implementation is 2 Storage Images (logical DS8000s)
 - 50% of total host adapters, device adapters and disks dedicated to each image

DS8000 Enhanced Addressing Capability

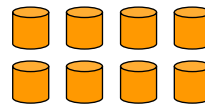
	ESS 800	DS8000	DS8000 w/LPAR
Max Logical Subsystems	32	255	510
Max Logical Devices	8K	64K	128K
Max Logical CKD Devices	4K	64K	128K
Max Logical FB Devices	4K	64K	128K
Max N-Port Logins/Port	128	509	509
Max N-Port Logins	512	8K	16K
Max Logical Paths/FC Port	256	2K	2K
Max Logical Paths/CU Image	256	512	512
Max Path Groups/CU Image	128	256	256

DS8000 Logical Configuration Enhancements

DS8000 Array Site

- **Logical grouping of disks**
 - ▶ Same capacity (73 GB, 146 GB, 300 GB)
 - ▶ Same speed (10K rpm, 15K rpm)
 - ▶ Determined by software during installation
 - ▶ Assigned to Device Adapter (DA) Pair
 - DA assignment determined by software during installation

- **DS8000**
 - ▶ 8 disks (DDMs)



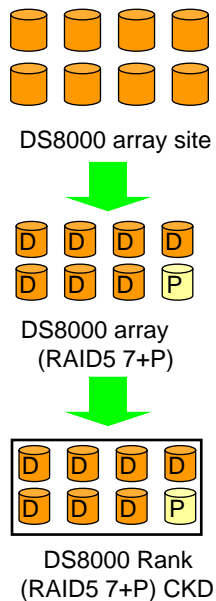
DS8000 array site

DS8000 Array and Rank

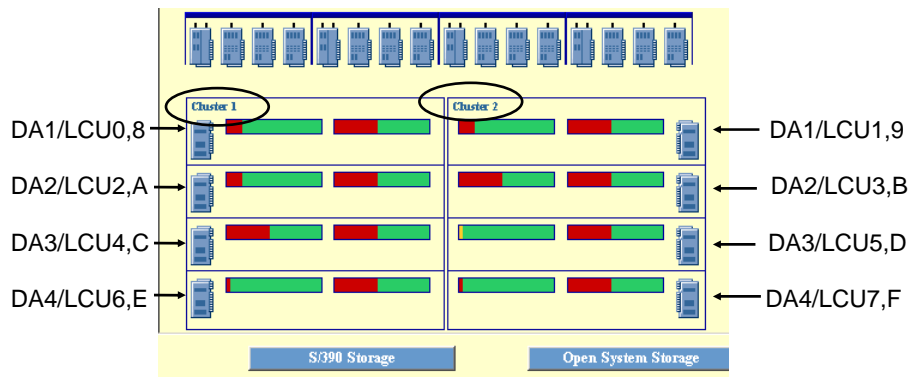
- **RAID type and storage type now defined in separate steps**
 - ▶ Array defines RAID type (RAID5 or RAID10)
 - ▶ RANK defines storage type (CKD or FB)

- **RAID array**
 - ▶ One DS8000 array site becomes one array
 - ▶ RAID5 6+P, 7+P
 - ▶ RAID10 3+3, 4+4
 - ▶ Parity is striped across all disks in array but consumes capacity equivalent to one disk

- **RANK**
 - ▶ One DS8000 array becomes one rank
 - ▶ CKD or FB
 - ▶ Divided into extents
 - 3390 Mod1 (1113 cylinders/.94GB)



ESS 800 Diskgroups and Logical Control Units



- Unlike ESS diskgroups, DS8000 ranks have no pre-determined or fixed relation to Server0/Server1 or Logical Control Units (LCUs)
- DS8000 ranks are associated with Server0/Server1 when assigned to an extent pool

DS8000 Logical Control Unit and Address Group

- **Similar to ESS:**

- ▶ LCU has a maximum of 256 addresses
- ▶ Aliases are shared within an LCU
- ▶ LCU is the basis for Copy Services paths and consistency groups
- ▶ Even LCUs are associated with Server0 and odd LCUs are associated with Server1

- **New:**

- ▶ LCU does not have a pre-determined relationship to rank/DA pair
- ▶ Up to 255 LCUs are available
- ▶ Set of 16 Logical Subsystems (LSSs) is called an Address Group
 - LSS 00-0F, 10-1F, 20-2F, 30-3F, etc.
 - Storage type for entire Address Group (16 LSSs) is set to CKD or Fixed Block by the first LSS defined
 - ESCON devices must be in Address Group 0 (LCU 00-0F)

DS8000 Extent Pool

- **Logical grouping of one or more ranks which have been divided into extents from which volumes will be created**

- **User creates Extent pool & assigns it to Server 0 or 1**

- **User puts one or more Ranks in the extent pool**

- **User creates LCU**

- **User creates volume from ONE extent pool**

- ▶ User specifies a 4-digit hex volume ID which includes address group, LCU and device ID:
 - Example: Volume ID x'2A10'
 - 2=Address Group 2 (group of 16 LCUs 20-2F)
 - 2A=LCU 2A (2A is 'even'; may only be used with Server0 pools)
 - 10=device ID
- ▶ Even LCUs are available for Server0 extent pools
- ▶ Odd LCUs are available for Server1 extent pools

**Extent Pool P0
Assigned to Server0
'Even' LCUs available**

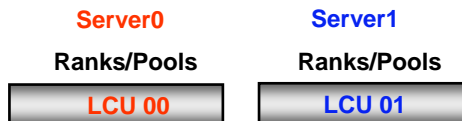


DS8000 Flexible LCU Assignment

- User has created extent pools for Server0 and Server1 and placed one or more ranks in each extent pool

- Volume creation associates LCU with rank(s)

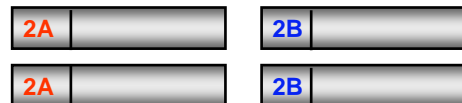
- One LCU per rank
 - Simplifies management



- Multiple LCUs on one rank
 - Provides additional addresses for rank



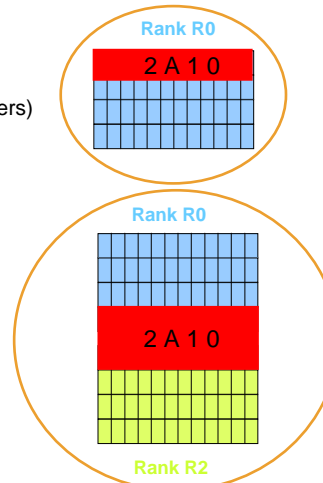
- One LCU across multiple ranks
 - Enables cross-rank Copy Services consistency group



DS8000 Volumes

- CKD standard volumes
 - 3380, 3390M3, 3390M9
- CKD customer volumes
 - Minimum specification is 1 cylinder
 - Minimum space allocation is 1 extent (1113 cylinders)
 - Maximum volume size is 64K cylinders/56GB
 - With appropriate z/OS software support
- Maximum number of volumes is 64K per logical DS8000 FICON access (4K max ESCON access)
- Volumes may be dynamically deleted and extents reused
- Current implementation does not provide volume striping across multiple ranks in extent pool
 - Volume may 'spill' across ranks in pool

Extent Pool P0
Assigned to Server0
'Even' LCUs available



DS8000 Configuration Planning Considerations

- ▶ **One extent pool per rank is a good starting point**
 - ▶ Balance extent pools and ranks across servers
- ▶ **One LCU per rank is a good starting point**
 - ▶ Unless more addresses are needed
- ▶ **Use a limited number of device types for ease of management**
- ▶ **Use customer volumes that are even multiple of 1113 cylinder extents**
 - ▶ 3390M3
 - ▶ 3390M9
 - ▶ 30051 cylinders
 - ▶ 60102 cylinders
- ▶ **Use dynamic Parallel Access Volumes (PAVs) if possible**
 - ▶ ESS users may use the same PAV ratios as for ESS
 - ▶ Define as many PAVs as you can afford
- ▶ **New DS8000 addressing capability may require zSeries device number and SSID planning**

DS8000 Storage Manager



- **Easy-to-use, powerful and flexible User Interface**
 - ▶ Wizards, Filters, Sorts, Hyperlinks, Animation, Copy/Paste
- **Includes optional automated methods**
- **Runs on DS8000 integrated HMC; accessed via Browser**

DS8000 Command Line Interface (DSCLI)

```
#6+P
#Array/Rank/Pool2
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0000-0023
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0200-0223
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0400-0423
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0600-0623
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0800-0823
#mkckdvol -extpool p2 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 3e00-3e0b

#7+P
#Array/Rank/Pool4
#mkckdvol -extpool p4 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0a00-0a23
#mkckdvol -extpool p4 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0c00-0c23
#mkckdvol -extpool p4 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 0e00-0e23
#mkckdvol -extpool p4 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 3000-3023
#mkckdvol -extpool p4 -cap 3339 -name csfb_m3_#h 3200-3223
```

- **Powerful tool for automating configuration tasks and collecting configuration information**
 - Can be used in conjunction with PDF
- **Same DSCLI for DS6000 and for ESS 800 Copy Services**

Disk Storage Feature Authorization (DSFA)

- **Operating Environment (base microcode)** and advanced functions require license activation
- **Machine type, model, serial and signature** are used to retrieve authorization keys from IBM website
 - www.ibm.com/storage/dsfa
- **Keys are activated on DS8000 through the DS Storage Manager or command line interface (DSCLI)**
- **Configuration will be limited by advanced function key with lowest capacity for that storage type**

DS8000 z/OS Software Support

- z/OS 1.4 and higher
- Device support facility (ICKDSF) Release 17
- DFSORT
- Data Facilities Storage Management Subsystem (DFSMS) SPE
- Resource Management Facility (RMF) SPE
 - APAR OA06476, PTF UA90079, UA90080
- DS8000 supported as 2105 without DFSMS and z/OS SPE installed
- DEVSERV QDASD and DEVSERV PATHS show device type 2107
- Check the 2107device PSP bucket for maintenance required

DS8000 z/OS HCD Considerations

- **New device support for D/T2107**
- **DS8000 supports up to 16 Address Groups**
 - 65K logical volumes
 - For IOCP and HCD, the CU addresses are hex 00 – FE
 - Logical subsystem (LSS) addresses are 0 – 254
 - LCU / LSS do not have to be contiguous
- **ESCON addressing only supported on Address Group 0 (LCU 00-0F)**
- **If running in 2105 mode, do not have extended addressing**

Address Group 2 (LCU 20-2F)

```

CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=A000,PATH=(52,53,54,55),
UNITADD=((00,256)),LINK=(24,34,25,35),
CUADD=20,UNIT=2107,DESC='N150 LCU20'
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=A100,PATH=(52,53,54,55),
UNITADD=((00,256)),LINK=(24,34,25,35),
CUADD=21,UNIT=2107,DESC='N150 LCU21'
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=A200,PATH=(52,53,54,55),
UNITADD=((00,256)),LINK=(24,34,25,35),
CUADD=22,UNIT=2107,DESC='N150 LCU22'
  
```

Examples provided at: <http://w3-03.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atsmastr.nsf/WebIndex/TD102127>

DS8000 Advanced Functions

▪ Parallel Access Volumes

- ▶ Shared within an LCU
- ▶ Same considerations as ESS

▪ Copy Services

- ▶ Similar to ESS
- ▶ New with DS8000:
 - New command line interface (DSCLI) provides enhanced support
 - 9A2 ('LPAR') Storage Images (Point in Time Copy within 1 image)
 - TSO commands and ANTRQST support for Global Mirror
 - Exploitation of Parallel Access Volumes on secondary devices for Remote Mirror for z/OS (APAR OA09238)
 - PPRC links are FCP only (no ESCON PPRC support)
 - No Metro/Global Copy

DS8000 Performance Monitoring

▪ New counters reported in RMF

- ▶ OA06476 APAR must be installed for RMF

- ▶ Cache reports
- ▶ Link statistics
- ▶ Extent Pool statistics
- ▶ Rank statistics

RMF Cache Reports

CACHE SUBSYSTEM OVERVIEW

TOTAL I/O		CACHE I/O		CACHE OFFLINE		0	
TOTAL H/R	0.813	CACHE H/R	0.813				
---READ I/O REQUESTS---							
REQUESTS	COUNT	RATE	HITS	RATE	H/R	COUNT	RATE
NORMAL	22168	375.7	16641	282.1	0.751	7459	126.4
SEQUENTIAL	0	0.0	0	0.0	N/A	0	0.0
CFW DATA	0	0.0	0	0.0	N/A	0	0.0
TOTAL	22168	375.7	16641	282.1	0.751	7459	126.4
---WRITE I/O REQUESTS---							
REQUESTS	COUNT	RATE	HITS	RATE	H/R	COUNT	RATE
NORMAL	5527	93.7	0	0.0	5527	93.7	93.7
SEQUENTIAL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
CFW DATA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	5527	93.7	0	0.0	5527	93.7	93.7
---RECORD CACHING---							
WRITE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
WRITE HITS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
---HOST ADAPTER ACTIVITY---							
READ	5.5K	2.1M	4.1K	519.8K			
WRITE							
---DISK ACTIVITY---							
RESP	5.456	52.9K	4.9K	482.1K			
BYTES							
TIME							

CACHE SUBSYSTEM ACTIVITY

2/OS V1R6 SYSTEM ID GDP2 START 06/07/2005-21.03.00 INTERVAL 000.00.59 PAGE 2

OSUBSYSTEM 2107-01 CU-ID 8F01 RPT VERSION V1R5 RMF END 06/07/2005-21.04.00

TYPE-MODEL 2107-922 MANUF IBM PLANT 75 SERIAL 000000020331 CDATE 06/07/2005 CTIME 21.03.02 CINT 00.00.59

CACHE SUBSYSTEM DEVICE OVERVIEW

DEV	XNT	%	I/O	---CACHE HIT RATE---	---DASD I/O RATE---	ASYNC	TOTAL	READ	WRITE	%
SERIAL	NUM	POOL	RATE	READ	DFW	CFW	H/R	H/R	H/R	READ
*CACHE-OFF	0.0	0.0	0.0	282.1	126.4	0.0	93.7	0.0	0.0	74.8
*CACHE	100.0	502.2	282.1	126.4	0.0	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.8
PR8F00	8F00	001F	22.3	112.2	65.1	28.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	75.1
PR8F01	8F01	001F	11.3	56.6	31.9	14.2	10.5	0.0	0.0	75.0
PR8F02	8F02	001F	11.0	55.2	30.3	14.3	10.5	0.0	0.0	74.0
PR8F03	8F03	001F	11.2	56.2	31.8	14.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	75.1
PR8F04	8F04	001F	3.6	18.2	10.5	4.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	74.7
PR8F05	8F05	001F	3.5	17.8	9.5	4.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	74.6
PR8F06	8F06	001F	3.6	18.1	9.8	4.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	74.9
PR8F07	8F07	001F	3.9	19.8	11.1	5.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	75.0
PR8F08	8F08	001F	3.5	17.7	10.2	4.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	76.2
PR8F09	8F09	001F	3.7	18.8	10.4	4.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	74.9

RMF Link Statistics

150.4

ESS LINK STATISTICS

2/OS V1R6 SYSTEM ID GDP2 START 06/07/2005-21.03.00 INTERVAL 000.00.59

OSUBSYSTEM 000020331 TYPE-MODEL 002107-922 CDATE 06/07/2005 CTIME 21.03.01 CINT 00.01.00

SERIAL	NUMBER	LINK TYPE	NO DATA TO REPORT OR ZERO	BYTES /SEC	BYTES /OPERATION	OPERATIONS /SEC	RESP TIME /OPERATION	I/O INTENSITY
00401	FIBRE 2GD		NO DATA TO REPORT OR ZERO					
00530	FIBRE 2GD	ECKD READ		6.2M	4.1K	1496.4	0.0	62.4
		ECKD WRITE		2.1M	4.1K	504.1	0.2	86.0
								150.4
00631	FIBRE 2GD		NO DATA TO REPORT OR ZERO					
00600	FIBRE 2GD	ECKD READ		6.2M	4.1K	1503.3	0.0	62.7
		ECKD WRITE		2.0M	4.1K	498.0	0.2	86.9
								149.6
00601	FIBRE 2GD		NO DATA TO REPORT OR ZERO					
00730	FIBRE 2GD	ECKD READ		6.2M	4.1K	1505.8	0.0	62.7
		ECKD WRITE		2.0M	4.1K	498.6	0.2	86.9
								149.6
00731	FIBRE 2GD		NO DATA TO REPORT OR ZERO					

DS8000 Benefits

- **More capacity**
- **More host ports**
- **More performance**

- **More LCUs**
- **Flexible LCU alignment with ranks**
 - Ability to maintain small volumes on ranks of large DDMs
 - Ability to create application-based LCUs and consistency groups

- **Larger volumes**
- **Dynamic volume deletion**
- **User-specified volume IDs**

- **Enhanced command line interface**
- **Copy Services compatibility with ESS and DS6000**
- **Dual Storage Images in a single physical storage unit**

DS8000 References

IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Series: Concepts and Architecture	SG24-6452
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Series: Implementation	SG24-6786
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Series: Copy Services with IBM eServer zSeries	SG24-6787
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Series: Copy Services in Open Environments	SG24-6788
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Introduction and Planning Guide	GC35-0495
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Installation Guide	SY27-7641
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 User's Guide	SC26-7623
IBM TotalStorage DS8000 Host Systems Attachment Guide	SC26-7628
Multipath Subsystem Device Driver User's Guide	SC30-4096

zSeries – HCD Updates with z/VM

- **Support of ATTR=1750 for a VM FBASCSI device:**
 - ▶ z/VM 5.1 supports the emulation of an FBA disk on SCSI disks defined on the DS6000 D/T1750.
 - ▶ When defining the ATTR=1750 parameter on an FBASCSI device type in HCD, for each given path, it has to be specified whether the path is preferred or not using the new PREFPATH parameter
 - ▶ APARs OA09114 and OA07873 provide support

- **Support of ATTR=ESS for a VM FBASCSI device:**
 - ▶ z/VM 5.1 supports the emulation of an FBA disk on SCSI disks defined on the DS8000 D/T2107.
 - ▶ ATTR=ESS parameter supports an FBASCSI device type for both 2105 and 2107
 - ▶ APAR OA06830 provides support

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