

# IBM DB2 ottimizzato per SAP Technical Overview

***Ivano Dallavecchia***  
***Massimo Teratone***

*IM Data Management Tech Sales*

IBM Information  
On Demand 2008  
>>> Comes To You

ALLA LUCE DELL'INFORMATION ON DEMAND

Milano, 15 aprile 2008



# Agenda



- Introduzione
- Unique DB2 Differentiators
- Case Studies
- Summary



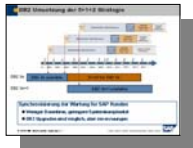
# I punti di forza del DB2 ottimizzato per SAP



## Partnership

SAP e IBM lavorano in team presso I centri di sviluppo

- Risorse IBM “full time” presso i laboratori SAP di Walldorf
- Risorse SAP “full time” presso i laboratori IBM di Toronto



## Integrazione di Prodotto

Singolo prodotto, Singola strategia di manutenzione, Singolo entry-point per il supporto



## Innovazione Tecnologica

Condivisione di roadmap tecnologica a lungo termine

## SAP runs DB2

SAP è la maggiore referenza di cliente DB2,

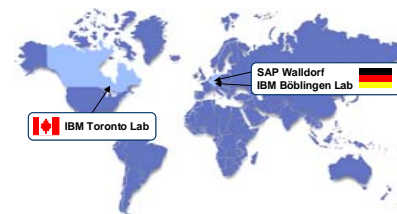
**Partnership UNICA tra SAP e IBM**

# Partnership tra SAP e IBM



## Il progetto di partnership inizia nel 1993

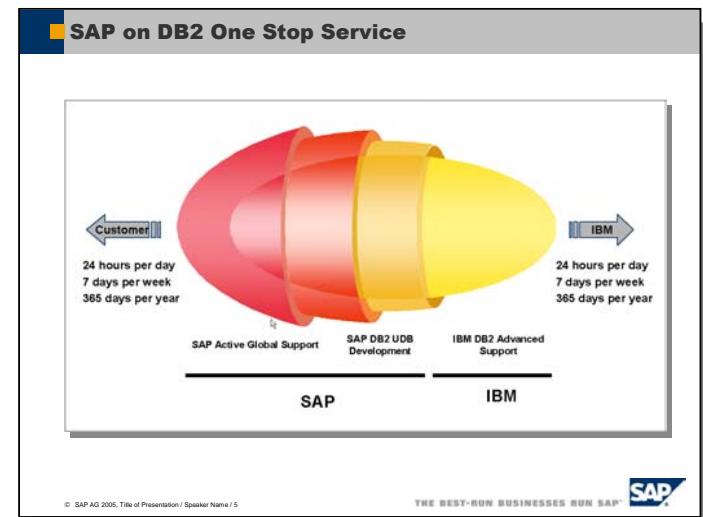
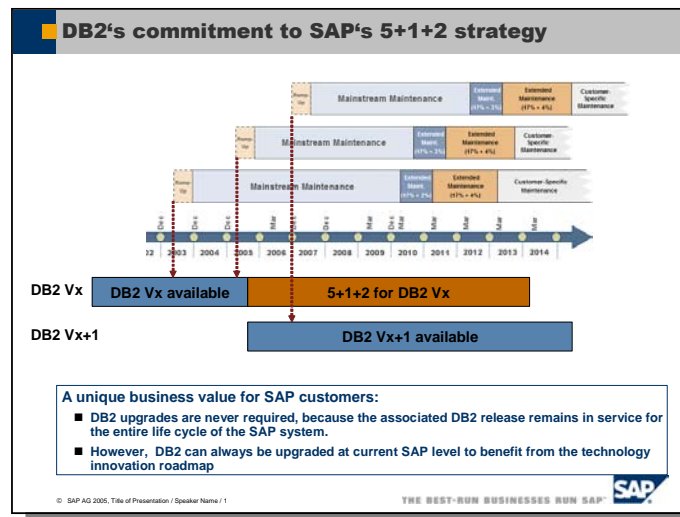
- Presenza di un team di sviluppo SAP+IBM presso il labs SAP di Walldorf
  - Sviluppo del codice nuove release SAP
  - Sviluppo del codice DB2 ottimizzato per SAP
  - Centro di Supporto ai clienti
- Presenza del Team SAP IBM INTEGRATION CENTRE presso il labs IBM di Toronto
  - Integrazione delle nuove release DB2 con le release SAP già esistenti
  - DB2 QA – tutte le fix pack e nuove release di DB2 vengono testate sul software SAP prima di passare in GA
  - Interfaccia con il team di sviluppo DB2
  - Condivisione delle roadmap di innovazione tecnologica
    - Meeting periodici
    - Pianificazione delle future release di DB2
    - SAP design REVIEW



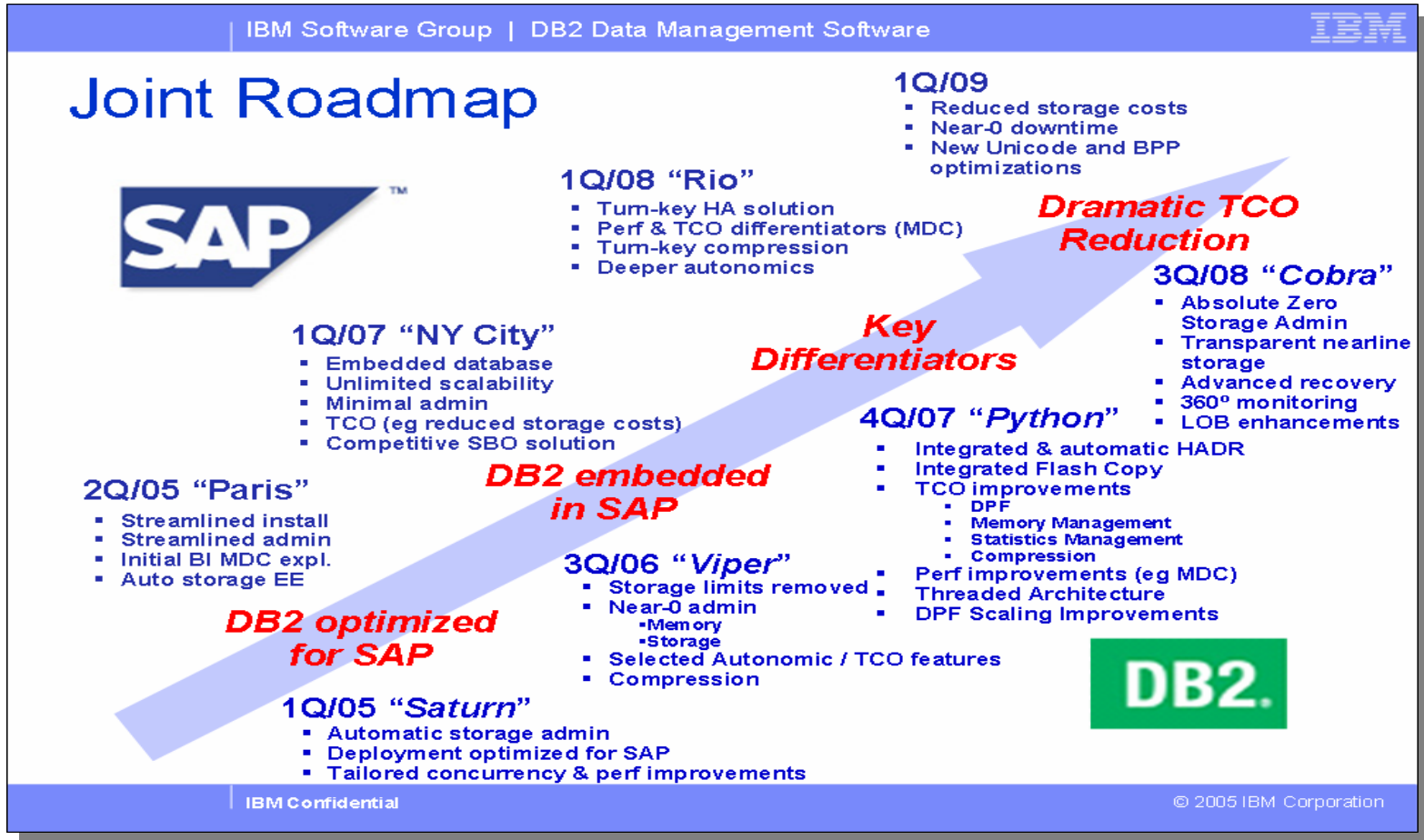
# Integrazione di Prodotto



- **SAP-DB2 è un singolo prodotto completamente integrato**
  - I Clienti ricevono il **servizio one-stop** direttamente attraverso SAP
  - Configurazione DB2 in un unico step: **DB2\_WORKLOAD=SAP**
  - IBM e SAP testano e validano tutte le release e fix pack DB2 per garantire la massima qualità (Integration Center Toronto)
  - Disponibilità in GA pressochè immediata delle nuove release DB2 per SAP
  - La manutenzione del DB2 è allineata con la strategia di manutenzione SAP 5+1+2: **UPGRADE DI DB2 NON NECESSARI** durante il ciclo di vita di manutenzione SAP



# Innovazione Tecnologica a partire dalla Roadmap ....



... fino alla fase di shipment !



## •DB2 v8.2.2 (“Saturn“)

- *First* DB2 ottimizzato per SAP
- Rilasciato per tutti i prodotti SAP in **Aprile 2005**



## •DB2 v9 (“Viper“)

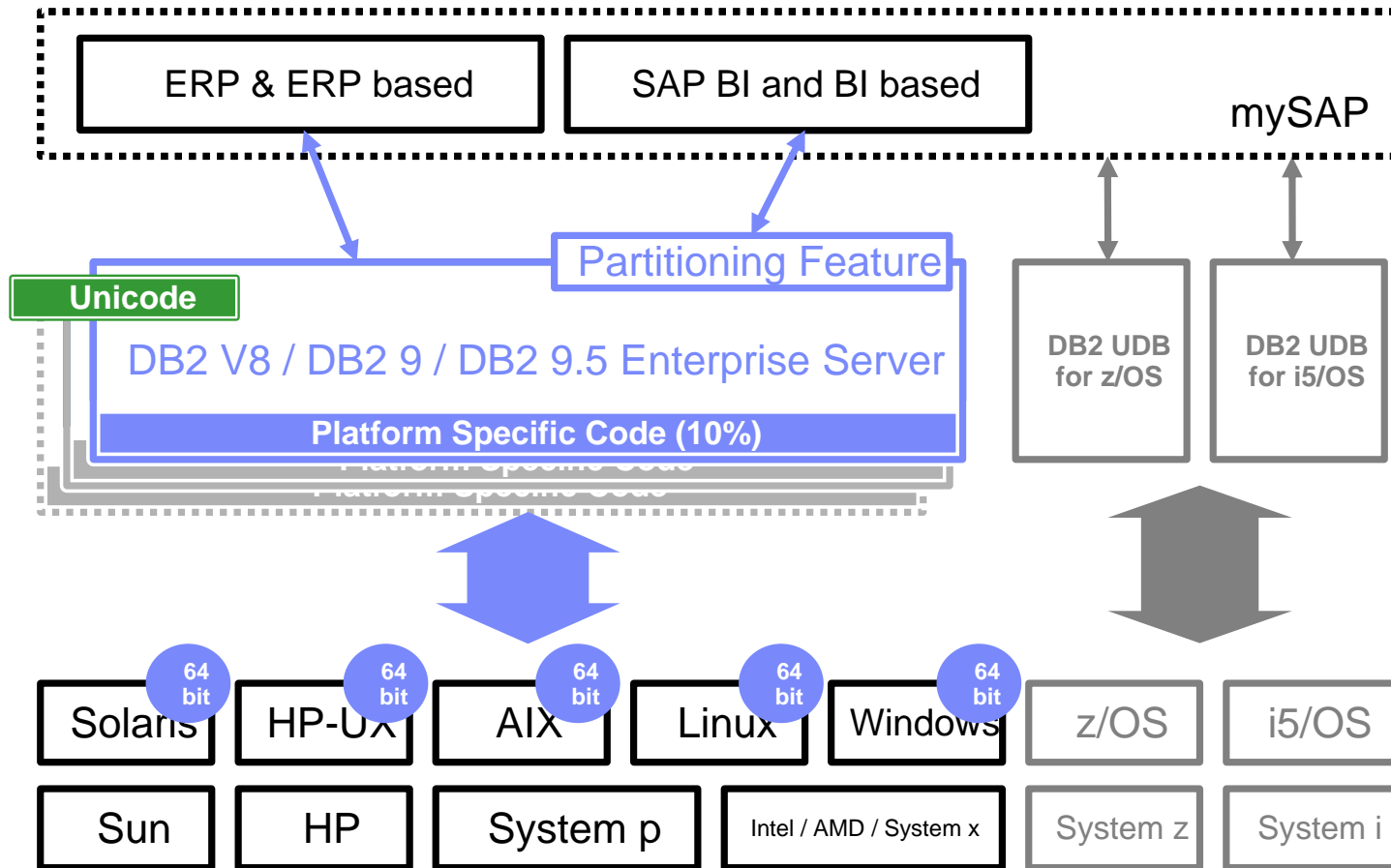
- *Next* DB2 ottimizzato per SAP
- SAP è stato il primo cliente ad adottare DB2 9 con + 380 sistemi
- Rilasciato per tutti i prodotti SAP in **Settembre 2006**



## •DB2 9.5 (“Python“)

- *Third* DB2 ottimizzato per SAP
- Rilasciato per R/3 4.6C e superiore in **Dicembre 2007**

# DB2 Platform Availability





# Agenda



- Introduzione
- Unique DB2 Differentiators
- Case Studies
- Summary



# DB2 Performance



## DB2 è leader in performance nei Benchmark standard di SAP:

- SD 3-tier benchmark: 168300 utenti
- SAP BI 3-tier benchmark

**CERTIFICATION**  
SAP Standard Application Benchmarks

The SAP SD standard R/3 Enterprise 4.70 application benchmark performed on May 11, 2005 by IBM in Beaverton, OR, USA was certified on May 13, 2005 with the following data:

Number of benchmark users + comp.:	168,300 SD (Sales & Distribution)
Average dialog response time:	1.95 seconds
Throughput:	
Fully Processed Order Line Items/hour:	16,896,670
Dialog steps/hour:	50,690,000
SAPS:	844,830
Average DB request time (dia/upd):	0.026 sec / 0.028 sec
CPU utilization of database server:	99%
CPU utilization of application servers:	85% (dia: 85%, upd: 85%, msg/eng: 44%)
Operating System all servers:	AIX 5.3
RDBMS:	DB2 UDB 8.2.2
SAP R/3 Release:	4.70
Total database disk space:	2,240 GB

Configuration:

Database server: IBM eServer p5 Model 595, 32-way SMP, POWER5, 1.9 GHz, 32 KB(D) + 64 KB(I) L1 cache per processor, 1.92 MB L2 cache and 36 MB L3 cache per 2 processors, 256 GB main memory

12 Application servers:

11 Dialog/Update servers: IBM eServer p5 Model 595, 64-way SMP, POWER5, 1.9 GHz, 32 KB(D) + 64 KB(I) L1 cache per processor, 1.92 MB L2 cache and 36 MB L3 cache per 2 processors, 256 GB main memory

1 Message/Eng. server: IBM eServer p5 Model 570, 8-way SMP, POWER5, 1.9 GHz, 32 KB(D) + 64 KB(I) L1 cache per processor, 1.92 MB L2 cache and 36 MB L3 cache per 2 processors, 64 GB main memory

Certification Number: 2005021

© 2005 by SAP AG. All rights reserved. SAP and the SAP logo are registered trademarks of SAP AG.

**CERTIFICATION**  
SAP Standard Application Benchmarks

The SAP Business Information Warehouse 3.5 Standard Application Benchmark suite performed on September 22, 2005 by IBM in Toronto, On, Canada was certified on October 19, 2005 with the following data:

The scenario for 64 GB main memory, which corresponds to 934,400,000 records in fact table, was used.

Step 1: Load Phase - Part 1

Average throughput (rows/hour):	168,360,360
In detail:	
Load from PSA into InfoCube (rows/hour):	218,317,757
Repair secondary indexes on fact table (rows/hour):	2,712,774,194
Create statistics on fact table:	7,768,683,603
Rollup of aggregates (rows/hour):	1,160,344,947

Step 2: Load Phase - Part 2

Average throughput (rows/hour):	6,511,120
In detail:	
Load from PSA into ODS (rows/hour):	157,262,272
Activate ODS (rows/hour):	6,792,343

Average throughput total step 1+2 (rows/hour): 6,268,687

Step 3: Query Phase

Throughput/hour:	311,004 query navigation steps
Average CPU utilization of servers:	30%

The software configuration for all steps of the SAP BW benchmark:

Operating System: SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 9 (64-bit)

RDBMS: DB2 UDB 8.2.3 (64-bit)

Platform Release: SAP NetWeaver 04 (64-bit)

Configuration:

Cluster of 32 servers. Each server:

- IBM x346 Model 884041U, 1 processor/ 1 core/ 2 threads,
- Intel XEON 3.0 GHz, L1 Execution Trace Cache, 2 MB L2 cache,
- 2 GB main memory

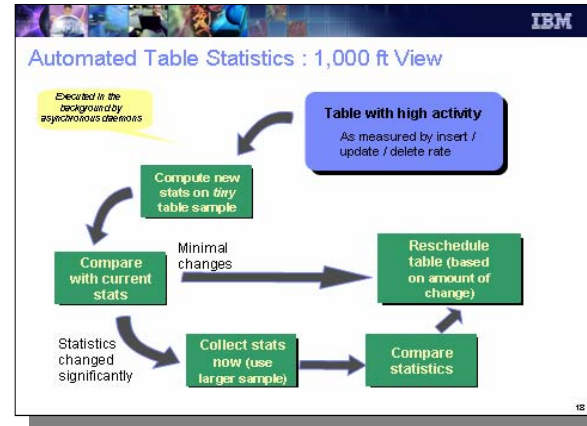
Certification Number: 2005043

© 2005 by SAP AG. All rights reserved. SAP and the SAP logo are registered trademarks of SAP AG.

# Unique DB2 Differentiators

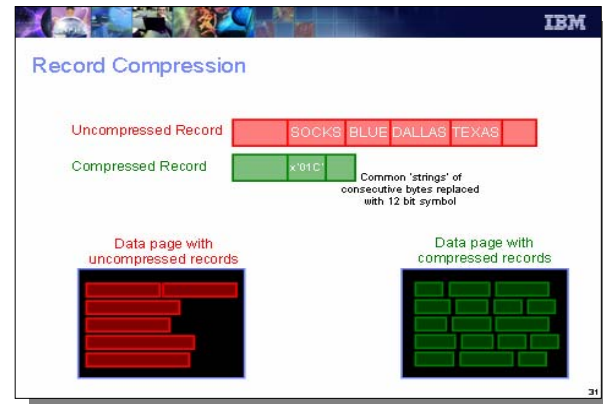
## •Automatizzazione delle attività DBA

- Attività automatiche:
  - Collezione delle statistiche del DBMS
  - Riorganizzazione di tabelle e indici
  - Configurazione del DBMS e Memory Tuning
  - DB2 Log File Management
- Pienamente certificate e supportate da SAP



## •Data Compression (da DB2 9+)

- Compressione delle tabelle completamente trasparente
- Fino a 80% di *saving* di spazio disco
- Notevole riduzione delle operazioni di accesso a disco (*I/O saving*)
- Maggiore efficienza nell'utilizzo della memoria



# Unique DB2 Differentiators (2)



## DB2 Built-in Recovery

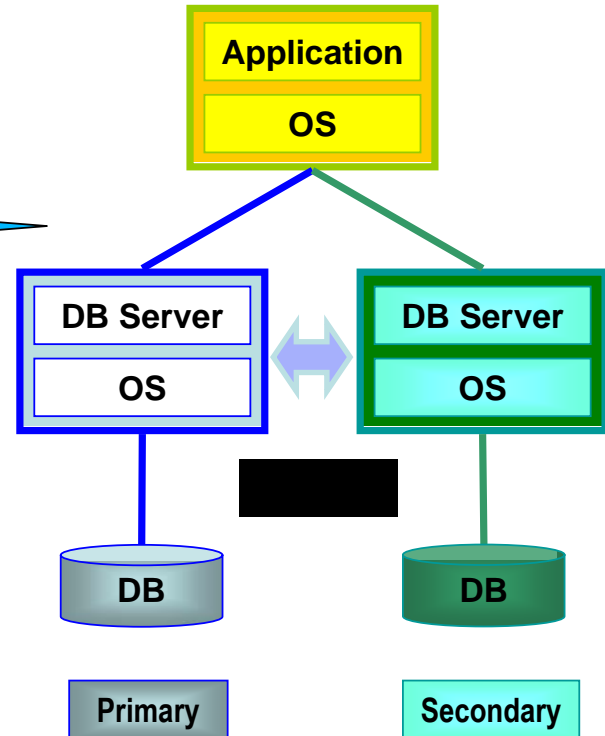
- Backup, Restore, Recovery e Log File Management sono comprese in DB2
  - Nessuna dipendenza da tool esterni

## DB2 HADR

- Funzionalità di HA-DR completamente integrata
- Senza costi aggiuntivi
- Comprende anche a *no cost* una licenza TSA (DB2 9+ su AIX e Linux)

## R3load utilizza DB2 Load

- Data loading 10 volte più veloce
- Supportata a partire da R3load 4.6
- Abbattimento tempi di migrazione

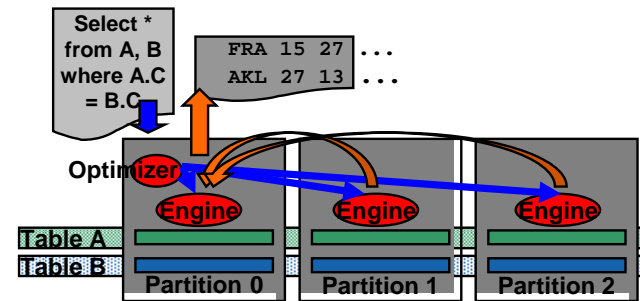


# Unique DB2 Differentiators per SAP BI



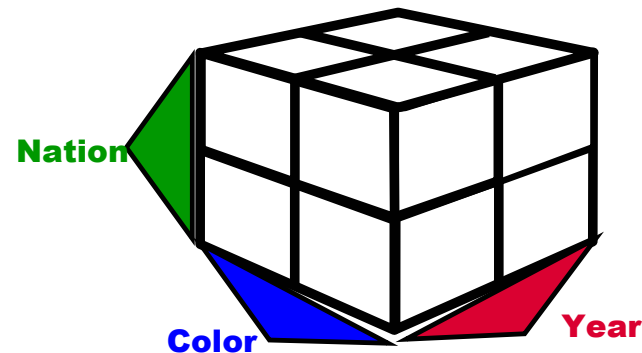
## DB2 Database Partitioning Feature

- Architettura Shared Nothing con scalabilità lineare
- Pienamente supportata da SAP a partire da SAP BW 2.0



## DB2 Multi Dimensional Clustering

- Miglioramenti prestazionali: query SAP BI fino a 8 volte più veloci
- Nessuna necessità di amministrazione



# Ulteriori punti di forza di DB2



## Architettura Multi Thread (da DB2 9.5)

- Minor consumo di risorse CPUs
- Ottimizzato per prestazioni elevate
- *DB2 Memory Model* completamente automatizzato con Minor consumo memoria RAM

## Integrazione con applicazioni SAP

- Tutte le funzionalità del DB2 sia amministrative che di Performance Monitor sono completamente integrate in SAP DBACOCKPIT

DB2 UDB for Unix, Windows: Container configuration

Container Configuration Summary

System	DBM Start	Checkpoint	Total
EEE	24.02.2008	24.02.2008	7.522.040 kb
Partition	Alle	10:05:30	10:35:33
Container			44

Tablespace Name	Partition	Container Name	Type	Total kb	Total pages
PSAPDOCUD			File	260.000	
PSAPDOCU1	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata2/NODE0000/PSAPDOCU1.container001	File	80.000	20.00
PSAPDOCU1			File	80.000	
PSAPFACTD	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata7/NODE0000/PSAPFACTD.container001	File	40.000	10.00
PSAPFACTD	1	/db2/EEE/sapdata7/NODE0001/PSAPFACTD.container001	File	40.000	10.00
PSAPFACTD	2	/db2/EEE/sapdata7/NODE0002/PSAPFACTD.container001	File	40.000	10.00
PSAPFACTD	3	/db2/EEE/sapdata7/NODE0003/PSAPFACTD.container001	File	40.000	10.00
PSAPFACTD			File	160.000	
PSAPLOADD	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata1/NODE0000/PSAPLOADD.container001	File	300.000	75.00
PSAPLOADD			File	300.000	
PSAPLOADI	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata2/NODE0000/PSAPLOADI.container001	File	120.000	30.00
PSAPLOADI			File	120.000	
PSAPPOOLD	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata3/NODE0000/PSAPPOOLD.container001	File	600.000	150.00
PSAPPOOLD			File	600.000	
PSAPPOOLI	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata4/NODE0000/PSAPPOOLI.container001	File	400.000	100.00
PSAPPOOLI			File	400.000	
PSAPPROTD	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata1/NODE0000/PSAPPROTD.container001	File	100.000	25.00
PSAPPROTD			File	100.000	
PSAPPROTI	0	/db2/EEE/sapdata2/NODE0000/PSAPPROTI.container001	File	50.000	12.50
PSAPPROTI			File	50.000	

# Agenda



- Introduzione
- Unique DB2 Differentiators
- Case Studies
- Summary





- rku.it provides outsourced IT services to customers in the utilities industry.
- Customer is migrated its SAP systems (~60) from Oracle to DB2
- rku.it
  - reduces database cost of ownership by 30 %
  - decreases SAP response times by 33 %



# Reference: Inter Versicherungen



- R/3 4.7 + IS-Insurance
- Migration to DB2 9 - Nov. 2006
- Enabling Deep Compression - 1 week later
- Overall DB size: 266 GB → 151 GB (43 % savings)
- Average dialog response time: 247 ms → 183 ms
- CPU user time: average 18,3 % → 19,6 %



“Our database is now 43 per cent smaller than before, and some of the largest tables have been reduced by up to 70 per cent. Despite the compression, there has been no impact on batch performance, and our most important online transactions are actually 20 per cent faster with the new version of DB2.”

*Roland Heim, SAP Basis Administrator, INTER Versicherungen*

# Agenda



- Introduzione
- Unique DB2 Differentiators
- Case Studies
- Summary



# SAP and IBM - Partnership that makes a difference



**ORACLE**

**DB2**

		ORACLE	DB2
<b>SAP Platform team setup and tasks</b>	Joint platform team at SAP	Yes	Yes
	Joint platform team at database vendor	No	Yes
	SAP platform team develops code for database code base	No	Yes
<b>Development Cooperation</b>	Regular interlock meetings between SAP and database vendor	Yes	Yes
	Database vendor reserves very significant portion of development plan exclusively for SAP requirements	No	Yes
	SAP design review and mandatory sign off for SAP relevant developments in the database code base	No	Yes
	Database vendor aligns database release schedule with SAP release schedule	No	Yes
	New database releases tested and validated by SAP prior to database vendor's GA date	No	Yes
	New database releases certified for use with SAP within 4-8 weeks of database vendor's GA	No	Yes
	All database patch sets and releases tested and validated by SAP prior to database vendor's GA date	No	Yes
<b>Maintenance Offering</b>	One-stop defect support offering	Yes	Yes
	SAP Active Global support available 24x7	Yes	Yes
	SAP Development support available in multiple time zones	Yes	Yes
	Database vendor's support strategy follows SAP's support strategy: Underlying database release remains in service for complete 5+1+2 maintenance of SAP system	No	Yes
	Database is development platform for new SAP NetWeaver releases	Yes	Yes
<b>Database use at SAP</b>	Database is development platform for future SAP applications and new releases of existing SAP applications	No	Yes
	Database is used to run SAP's Business Systems	Yes	Yes

# Alcuni SAP DB2 Customers on Linux, Unix and Windows





# Thank YOU

IBM Information  
On Demand 2008  
>>> Comes To You

*ALLA LUCE DELL'INFORMATION ON DEMAND*

Milano, 15 aprile 2008

