



IBM Software Group

SAP integration workshop

Adapter selection



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This presentation is about the WebSphere® SAP Adapter selection.

It summarizes which adapters are available and gives the criteria by which to select the adapter.

It also describes in which scenarios the adapter selection is appropriate

Adapter selection

- WebSphere Adapters are not the only choice.
- For instance one can integrate WebSphere and SAP using SAP JCO.
- Standards based integration, such as Web Services or Java™ Message Service is another possibility.
- For WebSphere Adapters the product hardware and software requirements/support statements both outline, and constrain the possibilities.
- Software-wise, there are three dimensions to the choices. Adapter functionality, SAP version, and WebSphere broker supported with the adapter.

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Adapter selection

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In the integration of WebSphere and SAP software the WebSphere adapters are not the only choice.

SAP Java Connector, provided by SAP, enables communication between any SAP system and Java. It is used by WebSphere adapters, and it can be used directly. But the use of the WebSphere Adapters encapsulate the JCo in a comfortable shell to leverage it more easily and use incredible tool support. Standards based integration, such as Web Services or Java Message Service is a powerful and popular method. The requirements together with overall systems architecture should determine what is the most appropriate.

When WebSphere adapters are indicated, the product hardware and software requirements and support statements both outline, and constrain the possibilities. Software-wise, there are three dimensions to the choices. These are the adapter functionality, SAP software version, and WebSphere broker supported with the adapter.

There are two WebSphere adapters for SAP

(well, maybe three)

- WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software
- WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com

(for BASIS 4.0-4.6, SAP Web AS 6.20)

(for R/3 V3)



With the WebSphere adapters for SAP there are two choices.

J.C.A. standard based WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software, and proprietary WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com. The WebSphere Business Integration adapter comes in two versions. For BASIS 4.0 to 4.6, SAP Web Application Server 6.20, and for R/3 V3.

Each has its functionality

WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software	BAPI ALE SAP query interface (SQI)
WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com	BAPI Module ALE Module RFC Server Module components Hierarchical Dynamic Retrieve Module ABAP Extension Module



The JCA WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software supports these SAP interfaces: Business application programming interface, application linking and embedding, and SAP query interface.

The WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com has modules that support similar and additional functionality. The BAPI module, ALE module are supported in both adapters. Additional functions include the RFC Server module, which allows the adapter to act as an RFC server, the Hierarchical Dynamic Retrieve module, which is similar in functionality to the SQI, and ABAP Extension, which enables an integration broker to send business objects and receive events from SAP applications.

Viewed another way

	WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software	WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com
BAPI	Yes	Yes
ALE	Yes	Yes
HDR/SQI	Yes	Yes
RFC Server		Yes
ABAP Extension Module		Yes

In other words, BAPI, ALE and SAP tables data retrieval is supported by both adapters. The RFC server components and ABAP extension module are only supported by the WBI adapter.

There are two SAP versions to consider

Categorize them as

- SAP R/3 version 3
- SAP BASIS versions 4 and Web AS versions 6.20 to 7.00



The next two slides introduce the support constraints.

First is SAP version. The supported SAP versions are in two categories. SAP R/3 version 3, and the later versions, SAP BASIS version 4 and Web Application Server version 6.20 to 7.00.

There are at least nine IBM brokers to consider

- WebSphere Process Server
- WebSphere ESB
- WebSphere InterChange Server
- WebSphere MQ Integrator
- WebSphere MQ Integrator Broker
- WebSphere Business Integration Message Broker
- WebSphere Application Server Enterprise
- WebSphere Business Integration Server Foundation
- DB2® Information Integrator



Second, there are at least these nine IBM brokers to consider.

To make things a bit more complicated, one needs to track the broker versions as well.

And at least for now - DataPower XI50 is not supported with any of the SAP adapters.

For SAP R/3 V3 the adapter choice is simple

- WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com (for R/3 V3)



SAP R/3 version 3 is only supported with the WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com, so if that is your SAP version, your choice is done.

Adapter, broker choices for SAP Basis 4 and Web Application Server 6.20 – 7.0

	WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software	WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com
WebSphere Process Server	Yes	Yes
WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus	Yes	Yes
WebSphere InterChange Server		Yes
WebSphere MQ Integrator		Yes
WebSphere MQ Integrator Broker		Yes
WebSphere Business Integration Message Broker		Yes
WebSphere Application Server Enterprise		Yes
WebSphere Business Integration Server Foundation		Yes
DB2 Information Integrator		Yes

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Adapter selection

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With SAP BASIS versions 4 and Web Application Server versions 6.20 to 7.00, these broker and adapter combinations are supported.

Both adapters are supported with WebSphere Process Server and WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus. Unless functionality requirements dictate otherwise, prefer the WebSphere Adapter for SAP.

WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is only supported for the brokers shown here

If you start a new Project without leveraging an existing landscape, then just start with one of the SOA brokers – WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus.

Determining which broker

- This is an important question.
- In terms of the SOA architecture it would be posed differently.
 - ▶ Which ESB product?
 - ▶ Which Process Server?
- These questions will not be addressed in this presentation. For one, not all of the brokers can be easily fitted into these categories. And there are some newer products which do not support any of the WebSphere adapters for SAP.

Selecting a broker is an important architectural choice which will not be considered in this presentation.

The selection of the right broker is mostly covered in architectural discussions.

Threading the paths of choices

By product and platform.

- If environment is other than WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus, the only choice for integration with SAP / ABAP is WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com.
- Next: refine the choices for WebSphere Process Server and WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus.

	WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software	WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com
WebSphere Process Server	Yes	Yes
WebSphere ESB	Yes	Yes

You need only to consider the choice of the adapter for the WebSphere Process Server or the WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus, for which both of the adapters are supported. For any other broker the choice is reduced to the WebSphere Business Integration Adapter.

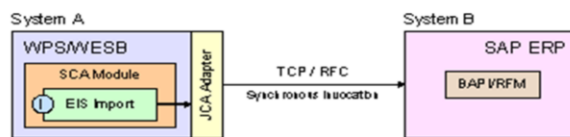
Common adapter based integration scenarios:

- ESB invoking SAP ERP using BAPI.
- SAP ERP invoking ESB using RFC.
- ESB invoking SAP ERP using IDOC.
- SAP ERP invoking ESB using IDOC.
- SQI
- ESB invoking SAP ERP using ABAP Extension Module (ABAP handler).
- SAP ERP sending event to ESB.

The rest of the presentation describes some common adapter based integration scenarios. IBM's enterprise service bus is available in two products, the WebSphere Process Server and the WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus. The term "ESB" is used here to mean the enterprise service bus in either of those two products. The scenarios in this part of the presentation examine several combinations of SAP software interacting with either of these enterprise service bus products.

ESB invoking SAP ERP using BAPI

- WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software (JCA) is used to build a communication channel between the ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- The enterprise service bus is calling a dedicated BAPI or remote enabled function module in the target SAP ERP backend.

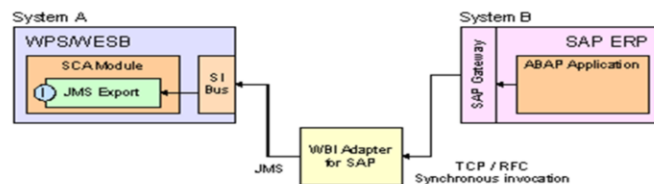


This slide shows the WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus invoking SAP ERP using BAPI.

In this scenario the JCA WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software is used to build a communication channel between the Process Server or the ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system to call a dedicated BAPI or remote enabled function module in the SAP ERP backend. The graphic shows the components involved in both systems.

SAP ERP invoking ESB using RFC

- WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- ABAP based applications call [through the SAP Gateway] a remote destination in a transparent manner to run business logic that is implemented in a WebSphere Environment.



Here you see SAP ERP invoking WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus using RFC.

In this scenario the WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between the Process Server or the ESB, and any ABAP based SAP ERP system. ABAP based applications call through the SAP Gateway to a remote destination in a transparent manner to run business logic that is implemented in WebSphere environment. The graphic again shows the components involved in both systems.

ESB invoking SAP ERP using IDOC

- WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software (JCA) is used to build a communication channel between ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- ESB is sending a specific Intermediate Document (IDOC) to the SAP ERP backend. Within the SAP ALE distribution model the external application is handled as a standard message sender and the received IDOC is processed like it is defined in the ALE distribution model.

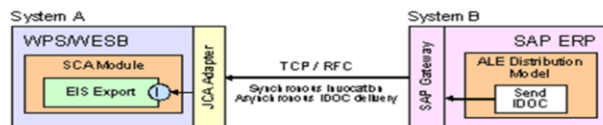


This slide shows the ESB invoking the SAP ERP using IDOC.

In this scenario the JCA WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software is used to build a communication channel between the WebSphere Process Server or the WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus and any ABAP based SAP ERP system. WebSphere is sending a specific Intermediate Document to the SAP ERP backend. Within the SAP ALE distribution model, the external application is handled as a standard message sender and the received IDOC is processed the way it is defined in the ALE distribution model.

SAP ERP invoking ESB using IDOC

- WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software (JCA) is used to build a communication channel between ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- ESB is receiving a specific Intermediate Document (IDOC) from the SAP ERP backend. Within the SAP ALE distribution model the external J2EE application is handled as a standard message receiver.

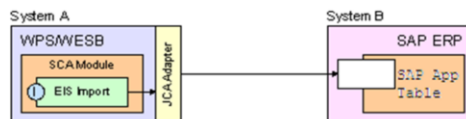


Scenario in which the SAP ERP invokes WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus using IDOC.

The JCA WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software is used to build a communication channel between WebSphere and any ABAP based SAP ERP system. WebSphere is receiving a specific IDOC from the SAP ERP backend. Within the SAP ALE distribution model the external J2EE application is handled as a standard message receiver.

ESB invoking SAP ERP using SQI

- WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software (JCA) is used to build a communication channel between ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- ESB is retrieving [or checking existence of] data from SAP application tables

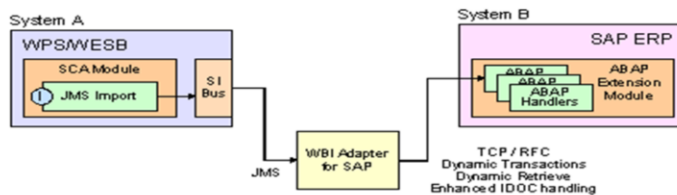


This slide shows WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus invoking SAP ERP using SQI.

In this scenario, the JCA WebSphere Adapter for SAP Software is used to build a communication channel between the Process Server or the ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system. SQI is used to retrieve data from SAP application tables. Retrieval can include hierarchical retrieval from multiple tables. Both static and dynamic specification of where clauses is supported.

ESB invoking SAP ERP using the ABAP extension module

- WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- ESB is triggering a function within the ABAP Extension Module in the target SAP ERP backend.

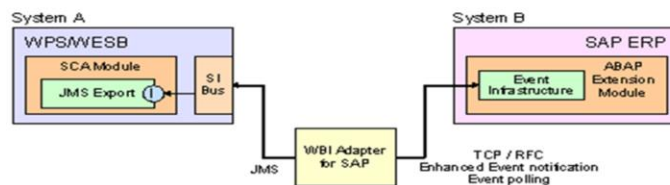


WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus can invoke SAP ERP using the ABAP Extension Module.

In this scenario the WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between the WebSphere Process Server or the WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus and any ABAP-based SAP ERP system. WebSphere triggers a function within the ABAP Extension Module in the target SAP ERP backend.

SAP ERP sending event to the ESB

- WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between the ESB and any ABAP based SAP ERP system.
- SAP ERP is invoking WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus using WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com and the ABAP extension module to deliver a business event.



This is the scenario where SAP ERP sends an event to WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus.

WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com is used to build a communication channel between WebSphere and any ABAP based SAP ERP system. SAP ERP invokes WebSphere Process Server or WebSphere Enterprise Service Bus using WebSphere Business Integration Adapter for mySAP.com and the ABAP Extension Module to deliver a business event.

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