



IBM Software Group, TPF Support and Services

# TPF User Group Conference - April 2007

*Extending the LPEX editor via a Plug-in*

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**TPF Toolkit Task Force**

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# Objectives

- ❑ **How to create an eclipse Plug-in that will extend the capabilities of the LPEX editor**
- ❑ **This can be used to implement Enterprise supported actions**
- ❑ **Actions will be:**
  - Command line actions
  - Can be assigned to key sequences
  - Can appear on the popup menu

## The Process

- Open the Plug-in Development perspective**
- Create a new Project**
- Create a new Package**
- Create a new Class for each action**
- Test the actions**
- Package the plug-in for distribution**

# Plug-in Development Perspective

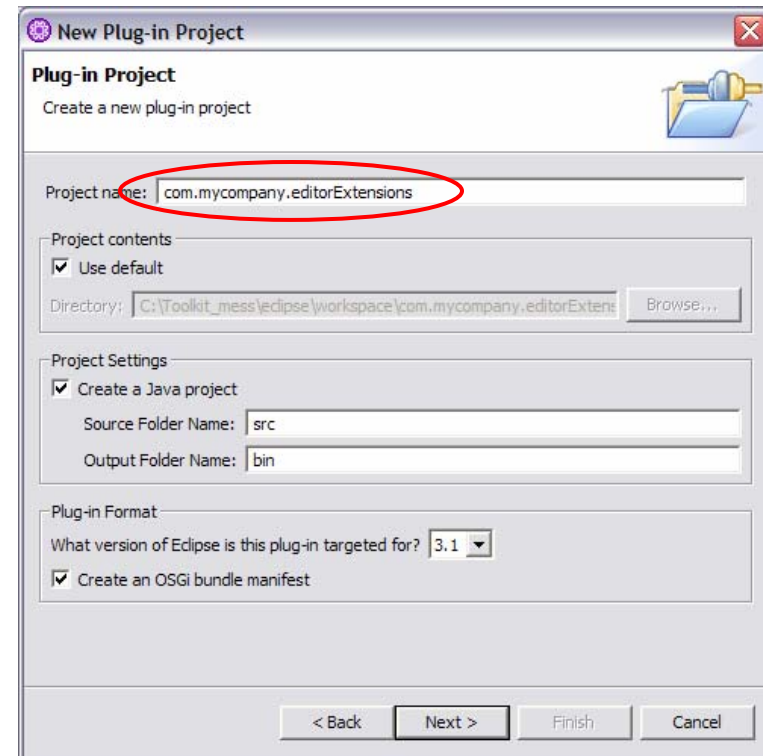
**Notice:** Any TPF projects you may have defined will also show up here, just ignore them or hide them

Hide non Java projects by clicking on here and selecting Filter

## Create a new Plug-in project

### □ Enter a project name

- This will become the name of your Plug-in
- E.g. **com.mycompany.editorExtensions**



**New Plug-in Project**

**Plug-in Project**  
Create a new plug-in project

Project name: com.mycompany.editorExtensions

Project contents  
 Use default  
Directory: C:\Toolkit\_mess\ eclipse\workspace\com.mycompany.editorExtens

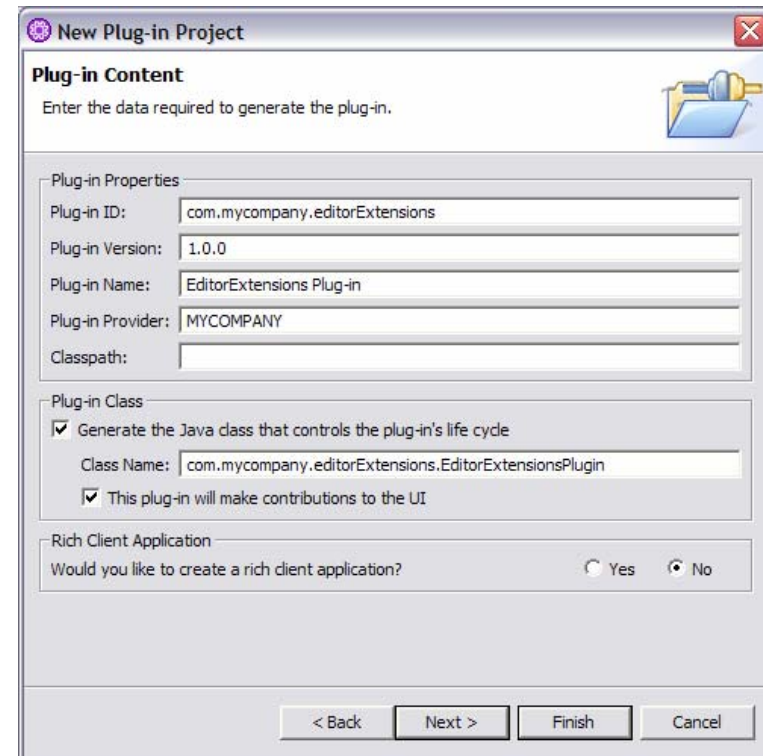
Project Settings  
 Create a Java project  
Source Folder Name: src  
Output Folder Name: bin

Plug-in Format  
What version of Eclipse is this plug-in targeted for? 3.1  
 Create an OSGi bundle manifest

< Back   Next >   Finish   Cancel

## Create a new Plug-in project ...

- You can override the default Plug-in ID or version etc
- Make any changes you wish



**New Plug-in Project**

**Plug-in Content**  
Enter the data required to generate the plug-in.

Plug-in Properties

Plug-in ID: com.mycompany.editorExtensions

Plug-in Version: 1.0.0

Plug-in Name: EditorExtensions Plug-in

Plug-in Provider: MYCOMPANY

Classpath:

Plug-in Class

Generate the Java class that controls the plug-in's life cycle

Class Name: com.mycompany.editorExtensions.EditorExtensionsPlugin

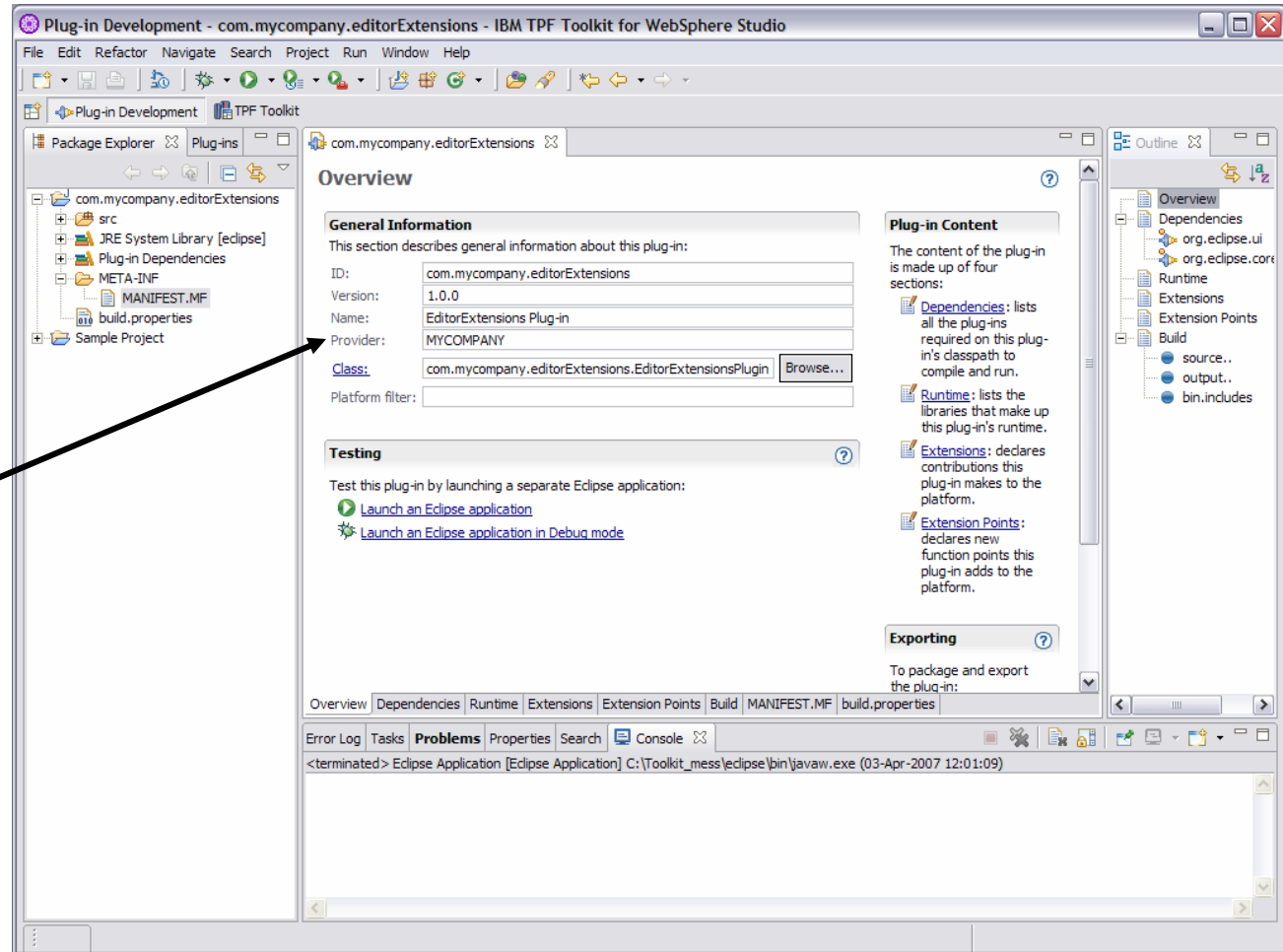
This plug-in will make contributions to the UI

Rich Client Application

Would you like to create a rich client application?  Yes  No

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

# Create a new Plug-in project ...

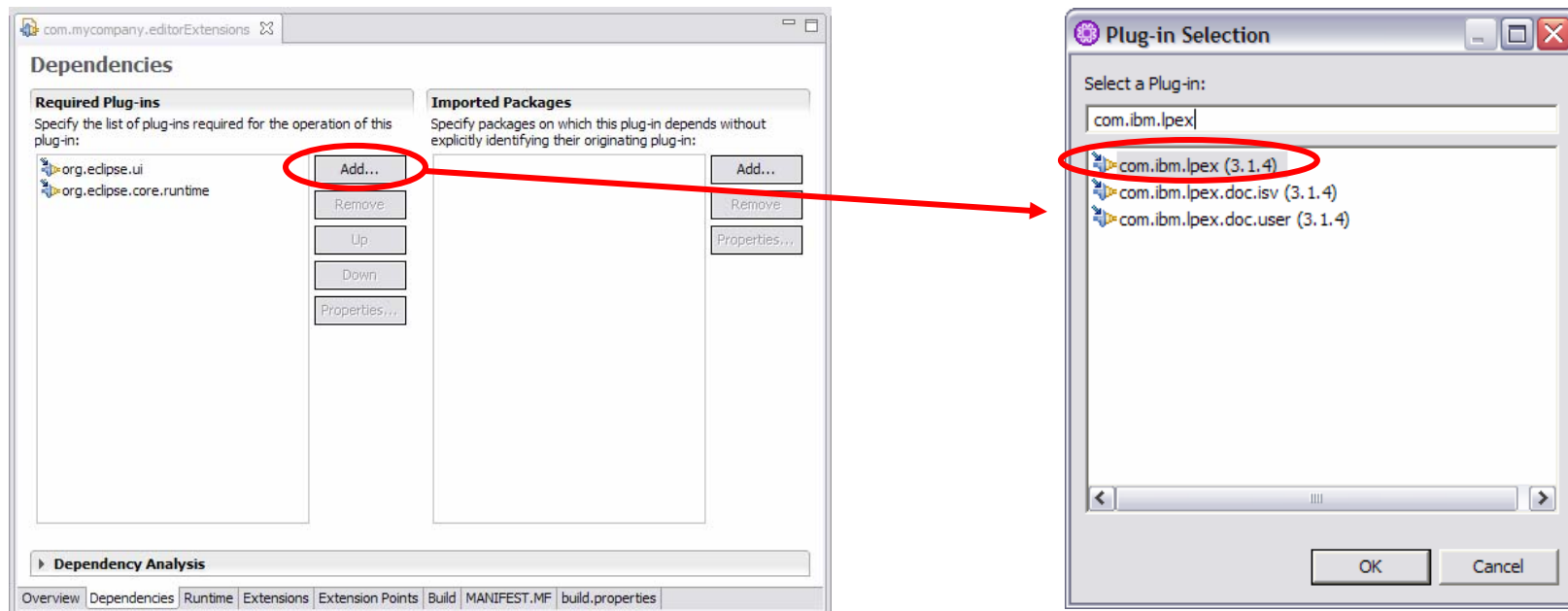


The Plug-in MANIFEST.MF file is opened in the editor when the project is created.



# Add the Plug-in Dependencies

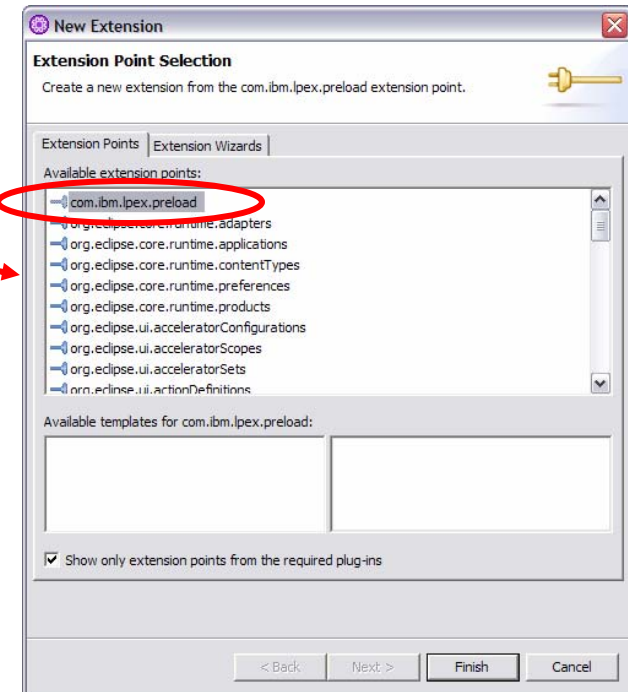
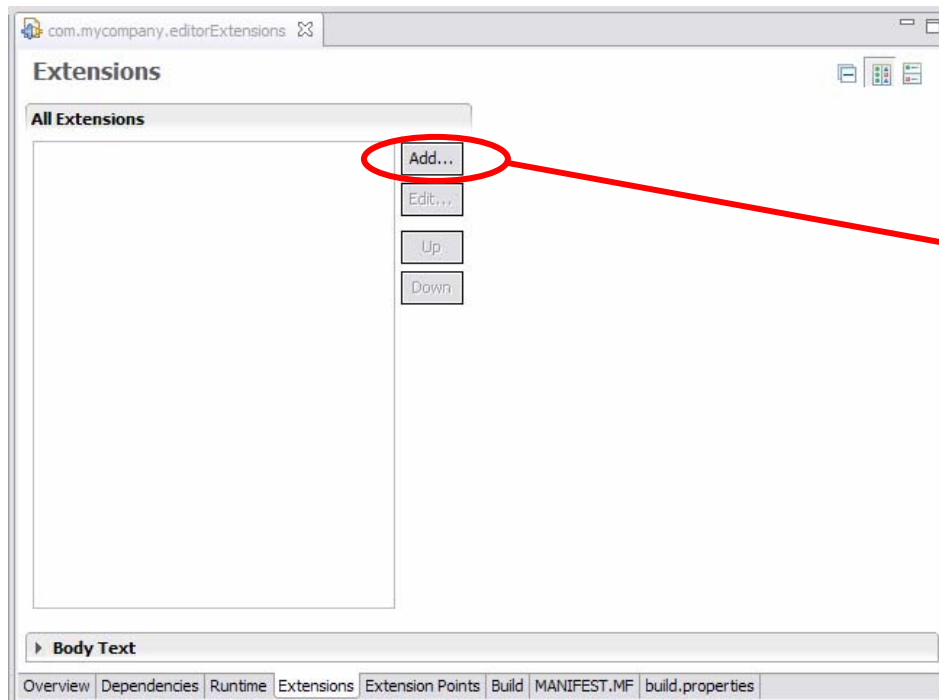
- Need to add a dependency of the **com.ibm.lpex** plug-in





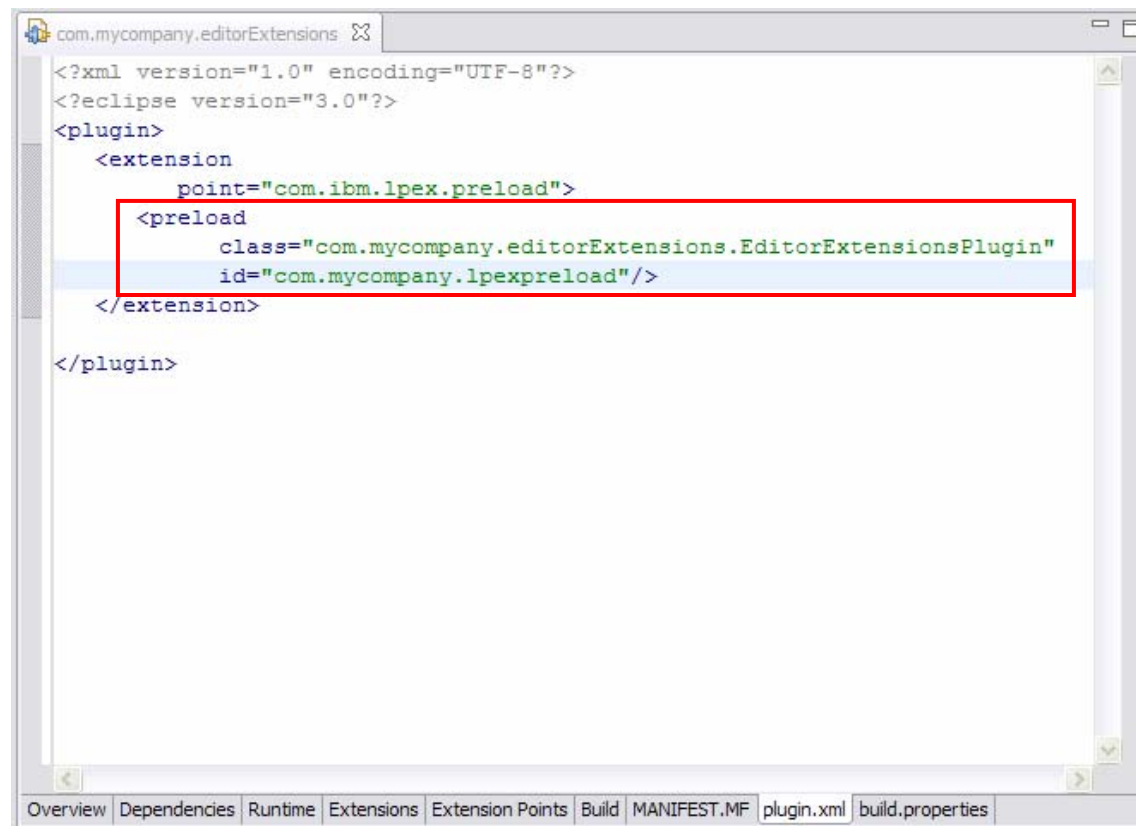
# Add the Plug-in Extensions

- ❑ Need to add the extension point that we will be using **com.ibm.lplex.preload**



## Add the Plug-in Extensions Preload

- ❑ **Need to add the preload directive in the plugin description file**
  - **Class** is the full plug-in name
  - **id** can be anything

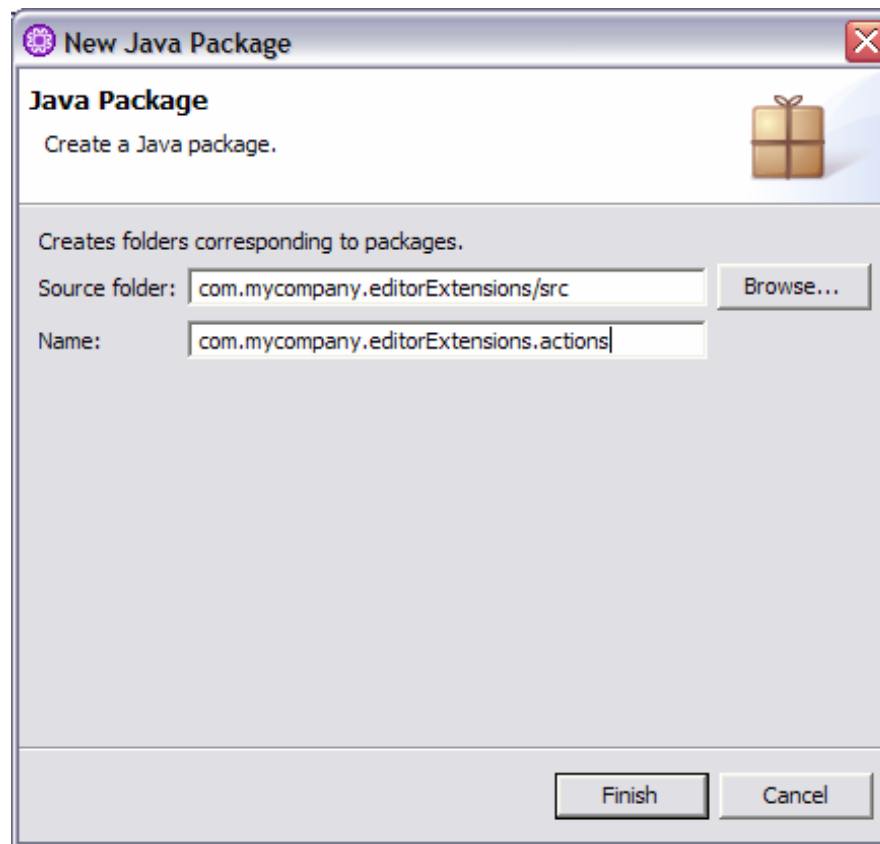


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?eclipse version="3.0"?>
<plugin>
  <extension
    point="com.ibm.lpex.preload">
    <preload
      class="com.mycompany.editorExtensions.EditorExtensionsPlugin"
      id="com.mycompany.lpexpreload"/>
    </preload>
  </extension>
</plugin>
```

## Create the Plug-in Package

### ❑ Enter a Package name

- E.g. `com.mycompany.editorExtensions.actions`

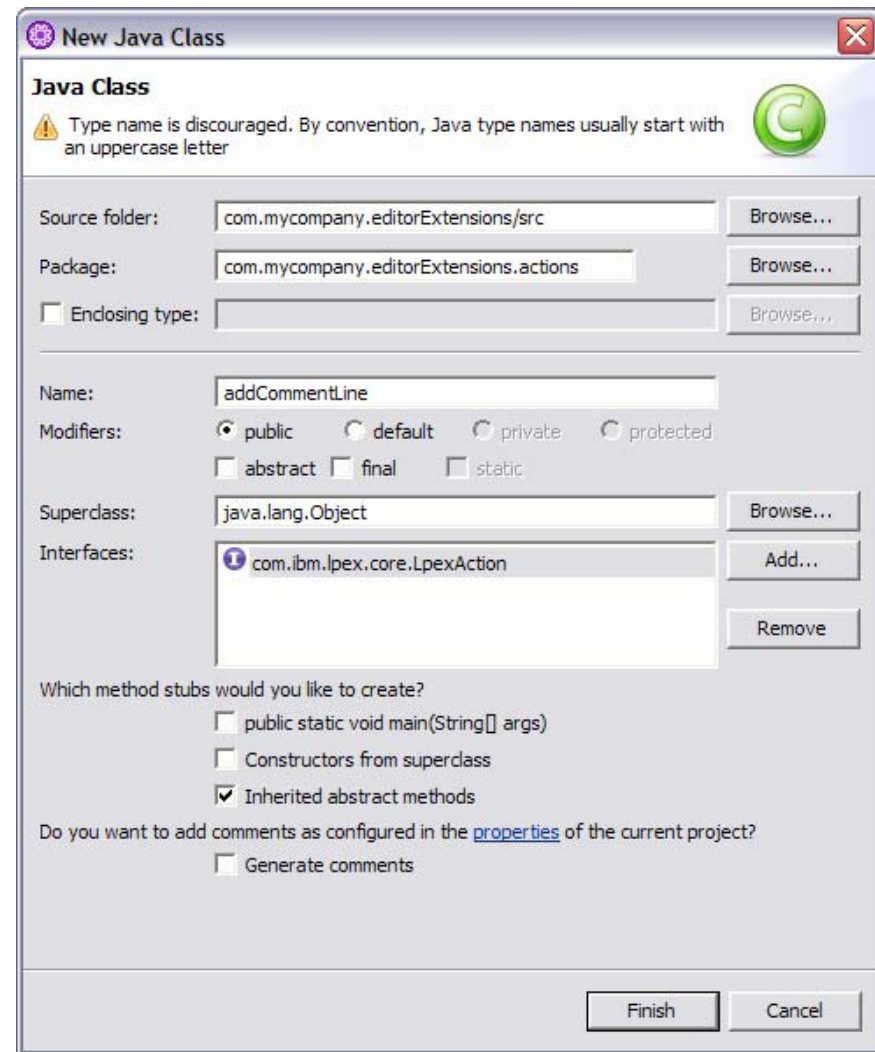


## Create the Plug-in Class (the action)

- Enter a Class name

  - E.g. `addCommentLine`

- Add the `LpexAction` interface



# Code to add a comment line

Several commands have been added to the **doAction** section to:

- Insert a line
- Place to cursor at CC 1
- Place an asterisk at cursor location
- Then display a message

The action can run in any visible writable file

```

package com.mycompany.editorExtensions.actions;

import com.ibm.lpex.core.LpexAction;

public class addCommentLine implements LpexAction {
    public void doAction(LpexView view) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        // insert a new line and position the cursor at the beginning
        view.doAction(view.actionId("openLine"));
        // ensure cursor in in column 1
        view.doAction(view.actionId("home"));
        // insert asterisk at cursor location
        view.doDefaultCommand("insertText *");
        // tell the user what we have done
        view.doCommand("set messageText Comment line added");
    }

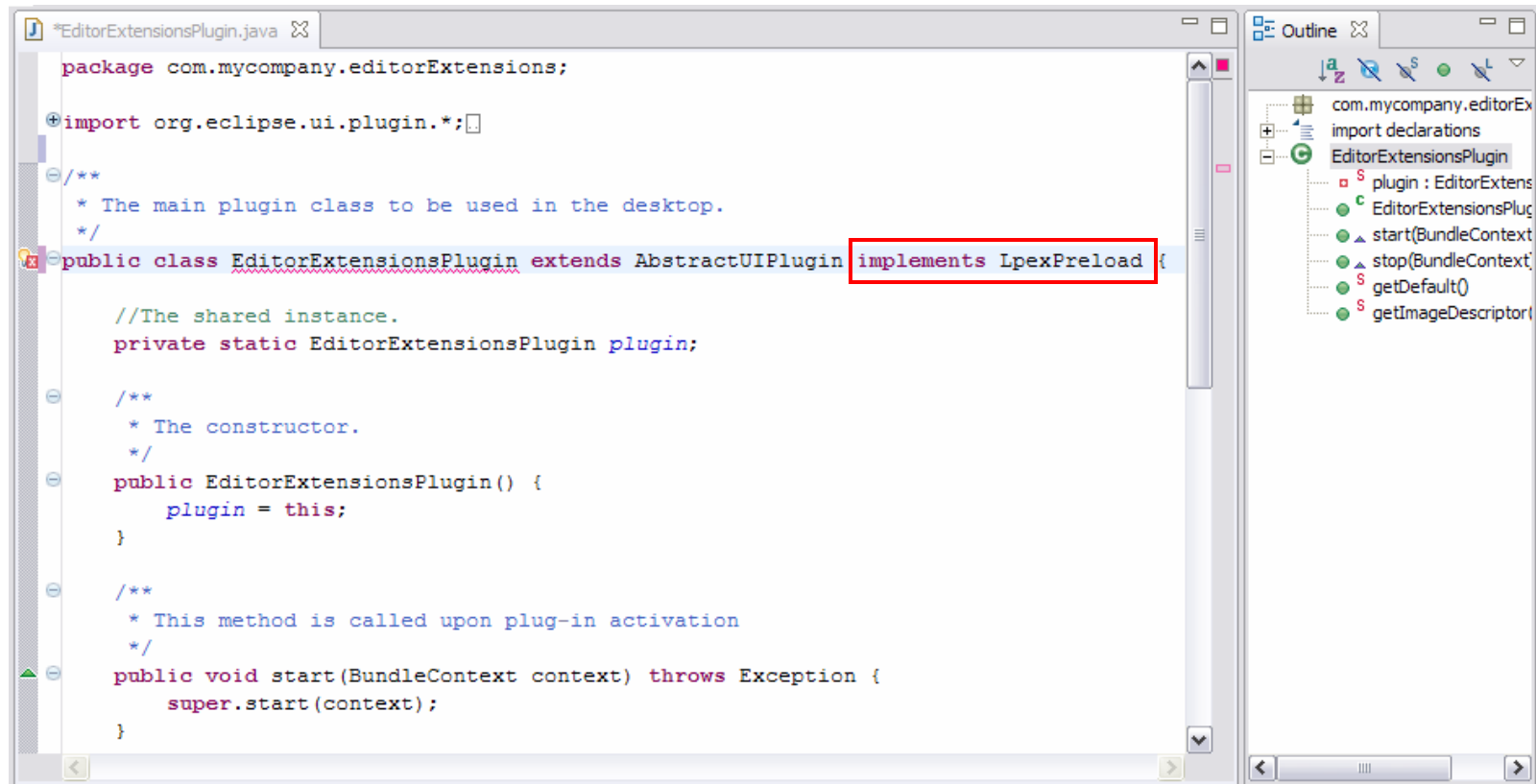
    public boolean available(LpexView view) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        // allow the action to run in any visible, writable document
        return view.currentElement() != 0 && !view.queryOn("readonly");
    }
}
    
```

## Code the Plug-in implementation options

- ❑ **When the LPEX editor is loaded, your actions need to be made available**
- ❑ **Edit the skeleton Plug-in code**
  - In our example this is called `EditorExtensionsPlugin.java`



## Code the Plug-in implementation options ...



```
package com.mycompany.editorExtensions;

import org.eclipse.ui.plugin.*;

/**
 * The main plugin class to be used in the desktop.
 */
public class EditorExtensionsPlugin extends AbstractUIPlugin implements LpexPreload {

    //The shared instance.
    private static EditorExtensionsPlugin plugin;

    /**
     * The constructor.
     */
    public EditorExtensionsPlugin() {
        plugin = this;
    }

    /**
     * This method is called upon plug-in activation
     */
    public void start(BundleContext context) throws Exception {
        super.start(context);
    }
}
```

- The sample skeleton needs to be modified to tell eclipse what you are implementing
  - Add the highlighted code
    - This will cause an error that can be resolved by clicking on the icon in the left margin and double clicking on the “Add unimplemented methods” quick fix



## The added method



- The highlighted code is added when you implement the method
- You can now code whatever you want done to implement your action(s)
  - Suggest you add the action to
    - UserActions, UserKeyActions, and/or the Popup menu

## Sample implementation method

```
public void preload() {

    String newAction = "addCommentLine com.mycompany.editorExtensions.actions.addCommentLine";
    // Determine what actions have already been defined.
    String existingActions = LpexView.globalQuery("current.updateProfile.userActions");
    if (existingActions == null)
    {
        // If no actions have already been defined, set ours as the first user defined action
        LpexView.doGlobalCommand("set default.updateProfile.userActions " + newAction);
    }
    else if (existingActions.indexOf(newAction) < 0)
    {
        // If other actions have already been defined, and ours is not already in the list, add ours to the existing list
        LpexView.doGlobalCommand("set default.updateProfile.userActions " + newAction + " " + existingActions);
    }

    ...

    ...

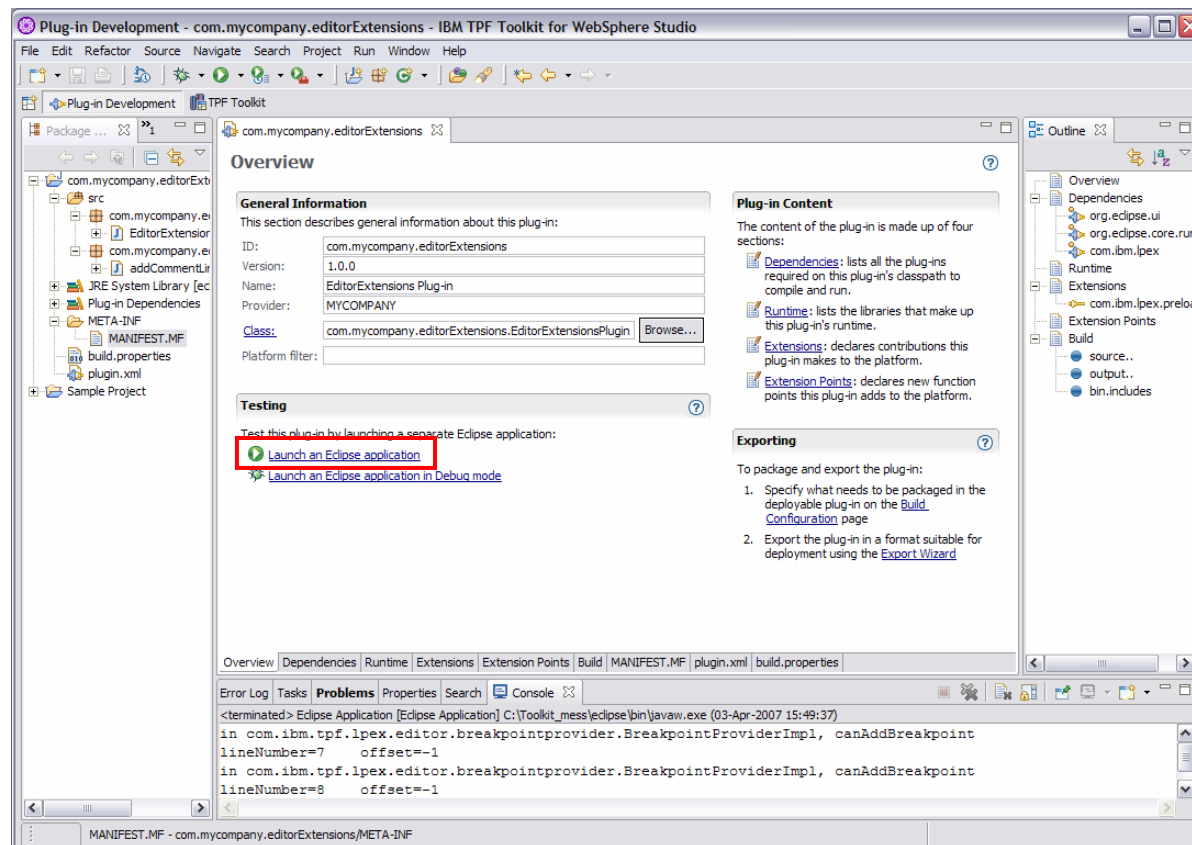
    ...

    ...

    ...

    ...
}
```

# Testing your Plug-in



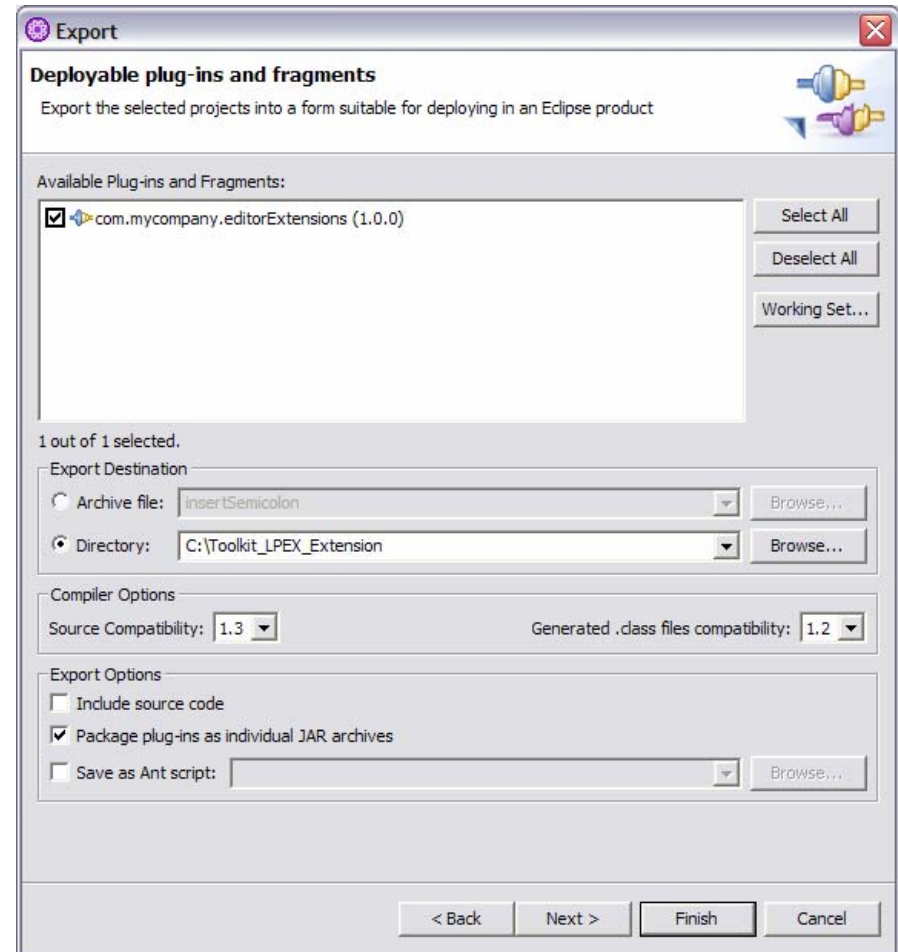
- Save all the files that have been changed
- Open the MANIFEST.MF file using the manifest editor
- Display the Overview page
- Click on the “Launch an Eclipse Application” link

## Testing your Plug-in ...

- ❑ **Open the TPF Toolkit perspective**
- ❑ **Define a project and filter (local files are all that is needed)**
- ❑ **Open a file in the TPF Toolkit LPEX Editor**
- ❑ **Test your actions**
  - If they fail, close the instance, open your source and set breakpoints as required then restart the testing instance using the “Launch an Eclipse Application in debug mode” link
  - When your breakpoint is encountered, the debug perspective is opened

## Packaging your Plug-in for distribution ...

- ❑ Right click on your Plug-in project
  - ➔ **Export ...**
  - ➔ **Deployable Plugins and fragments**
- ❑ Ensure your Plug-in is selected, if there are more available, deselect them as necessary
- ❑ Select a directory to store the plug-in
- ❑ A *plugin\_name.jar* file will be created in the selected directory.
- ❑ Copy this file to the %TPFHOME%\eclipse\plugins directory
- ❑ Start that instance of the TPF Toolkit and test your plugin actions



## Adding more actions

- Right click on the Package created earlier and create a new Class**
- Proceed as described earlier to implement your actions**
- Update the Implementation options to define your actions**
- (Optional) Edit the MANIFEST.MF and change the version number of your plug-in**
- Test you changes**
- Export the new version of your plug-in**

## Distributing the new Plug-in

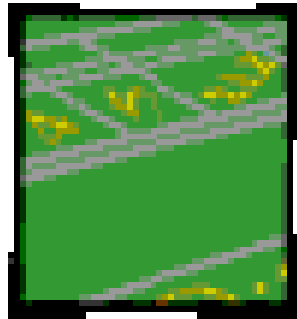
- ❑ **Copy the .jar file to the %TPFHOME%\eclipse\plugins directory of the instance you use to create your update site**
- ❑ **Modify the feature.xml file for the com.ent.customized.toolkit feature to include the new plug-in**

**OR**

- ❑ **Copy the .jar file to the deploy directory of your com.ent.customized.toolkit feature**
- ❑ **Update the ENT\_workstation\_copy\_list.txt file to copy the jar file to the %TPFHOME%\eclipse\plugins directory**



## Finally



**How many of you have tried your luck with the chips handed out when you registered?**

**Did you win?**

*Thank You*