



IBM Software Group

TPF Users Group Spring 2005

TPF Toolkit Education Session

From here to there

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Agenda

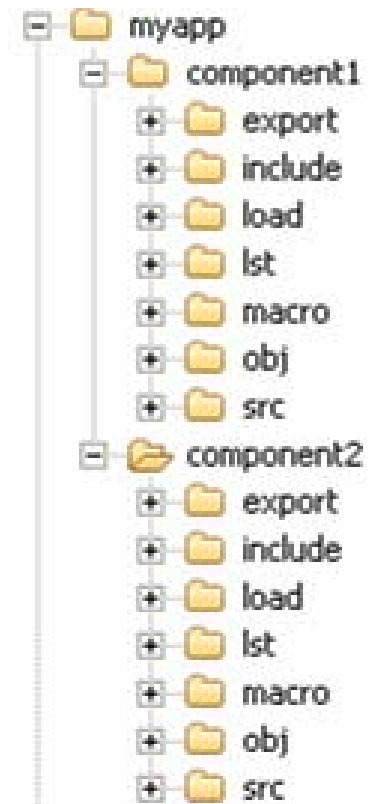
- Overview of migration from TPF 4.1 to z/TPF
- Overview of MakeTPF
- How TPF Toolkit can help you
- Single Source Tools

Overview of migration

- Install TPF Toolkit
- Move source from PDS to HFS
- Move to MakeTPF build
- Convert to Single Source

Move source from PDS to HFS

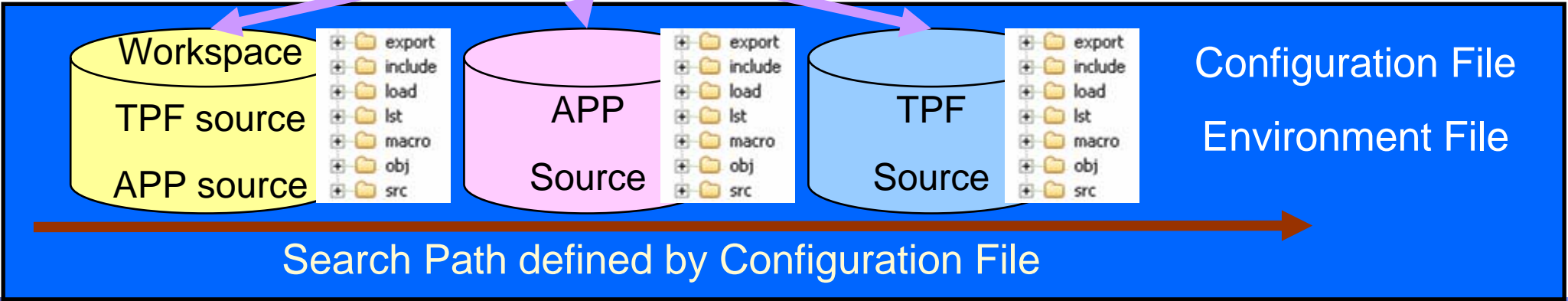
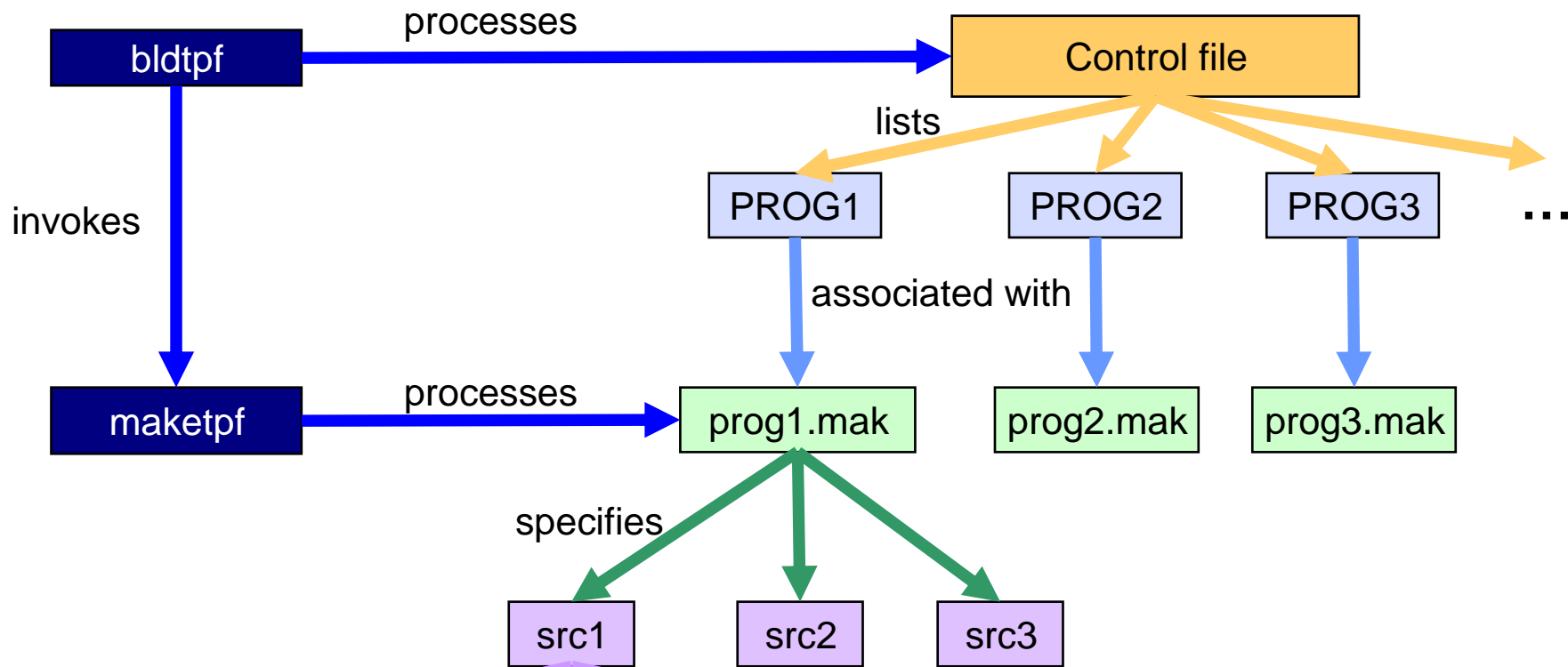
- z/TPF development is Linux-based
 - no more PDS
 - moving to USS/HFS today eases migration to the Linux-based environment
 - can re-use same directory structure in USS and Linux
- Define HFS directory structure for TPF 4.1 applications
 - root directory for each application
 - multiple application directories, divided by function
 - use sub-directories to set up logical groupings



Move to MakeTPF based build

- Recommended build tool set for z/TPF
- Common tool set for system programs and application programs
 - tools for assembling, compiling and linking both TPF system and application programs
- Same tools and makefiles for production and development builds
- Is available on both Linux and USS for both online and offline program builds
- TPF Toolkit supports MakeTPF based builds for TPF 4.1 and z/TPF
- Minimal makefile knowledge required

Overview of MakeTPF



Overview of MakeTPF

- Files used by MakeTPF
 - Makefile
 - Configuration File
 - Environment File
 - Rules File
 - Control File

Overview of MakeTPF – Rules File

- Defines assemble, compile and link rules
- Defines default assemble, compile and link options

C Compile Rule

```
$(C_OBJS) : %.o : %.c $(DEPENDENCIES)
@ $(maketpfmsg) "$(MTPF2001I)"
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o '$@' -c '$<'
$(MV) '$@' '$(OBJDIR)/$@'
```

CXX Compile Rule

```
$(CXX_OBJS_CPP) : %.o : %.cpp $(DEPENDENCIES)
@ $(maketpfmsg) "$(MTPF2001I)"
_CXX_CXXSUFFIX=cpp _CXX_CCMODE=1 $(CXX) -o $@ -c $< $(CXXFLAGS)
$(MV) '$@' '$(OBJDIR)/$@'
```


Overview of MakeTPF – Configuration File

- Defines the working build space
- List of root directories to include in the build
 - ordered list of directories dictates search order
 - first root directory used for outputs
- System and sub-system information
- Build options overrides
 - overrides for default assemble, compile, link options
- Other options
 - keep listings
 - run post process utilities

MakeTPF Config file

TPF source directories

TPF_ROOT := /u/userid/wrkspc/defect001/tpfsrc

TPF_ROOT += /u/tpf41/rlse

Application source directories

APPL_ROOT := /u/userid/wrkspc/defect001/appsrc

APPL_ROOT += /appsrc/cur

TPF System name

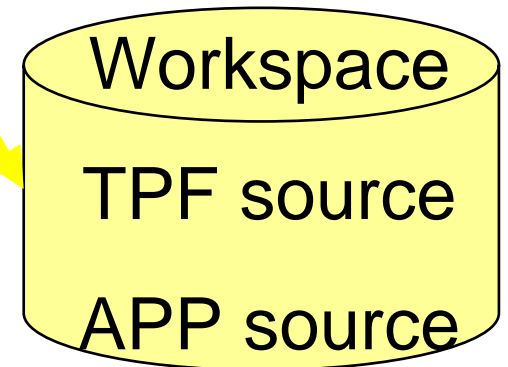
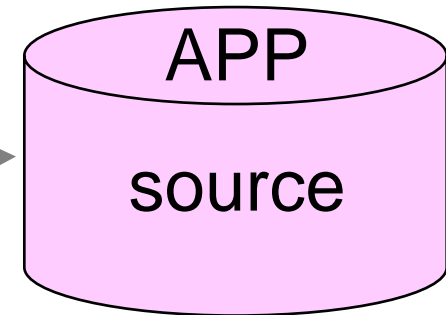
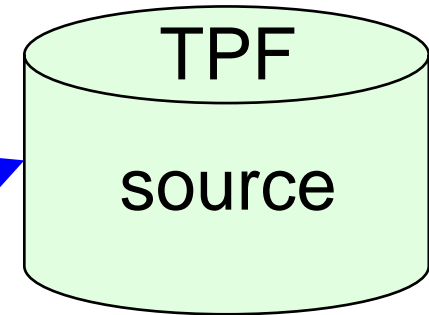
TPF_BSS_NAME := BSS

TPF_SS_NAME :=

Build options

ASMFLAGS_USER := -k

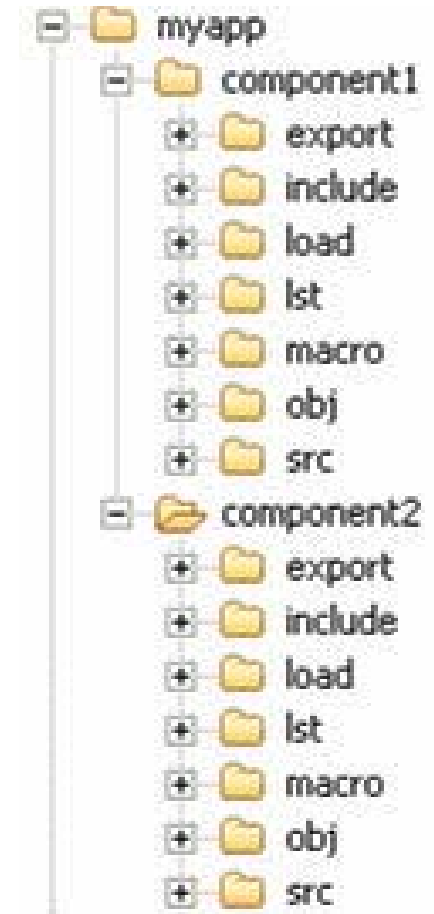
TPF_VERIFY_LINK_REFS := YES



Search Path

Overview of MakeTPF – Environment File

- Defines the directory structure under the root location
 - logical grouping of source and output files
 - supports both flat and multi-level deep directory structures
- Source and output directory information



Environment File

Environment for TPF BASE Real Time Source and Output

ROOTLOADDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/load)

ROOTEXPDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/export)

ROOTOBJDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/obj)

ROOTLSTDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/lst)

ROOTINCDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/include)

ROOTMACDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/macro)

ROOTCPYDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/base**)

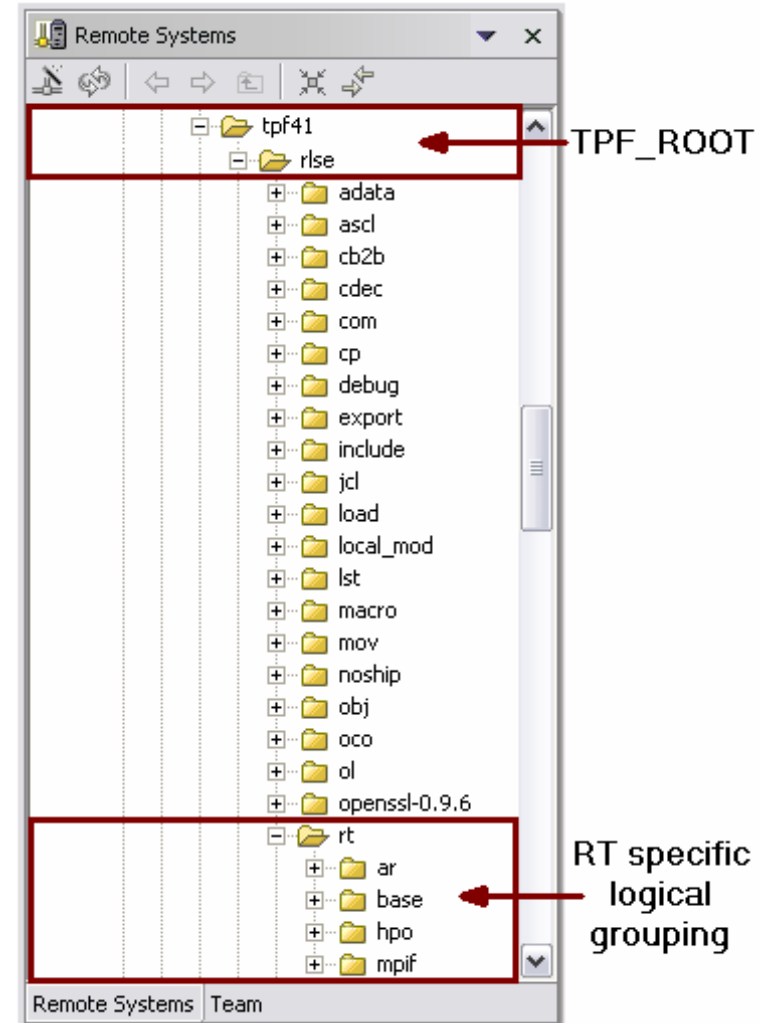
ROOTASMDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/base**)

ROOTASMDIRS += \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/mpif**)

ROOTCDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/base**)

ROOTCDIRS += \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/ar**)

ROOTCXXDIRS := \$(foreach d,\$(TPF_ROOT),\$d/**rt/base**)



Overview of MakeTPF - Makefile

- Program information
 - only one primary target program
 - name and type of the program
- Lists source files required to build the program
 - use base name of source files only
- Environment files
 - maps to sub-directory structure under root directories
 - dictates where to look for referenced files
- Special build options (to override default options)
- Includes a common maketpf.rules file
- Wizards in TPF Toolkit to generate a makefile

Program information

```
APP := ZDX2
APP_TYPE := DLL
```

Source segments

```
CXX_SRC := idFunctions.cpp
ASM_SRC := qt00.asm
```

Environments for this program

```
maketpf_env := app
maketpf_env += base_rt
```

Override options

```
LDFLAGS_ZDX2 := -M
```

Include statement

```
include maketpf.rules
```

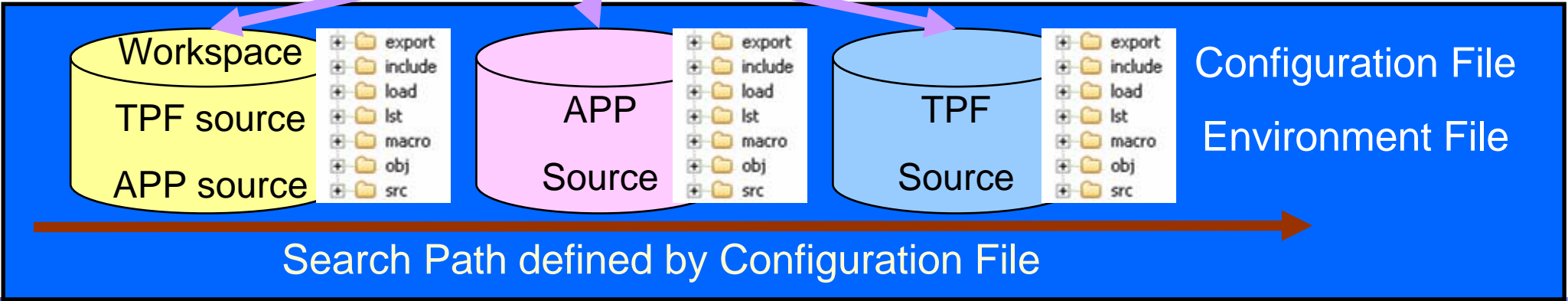
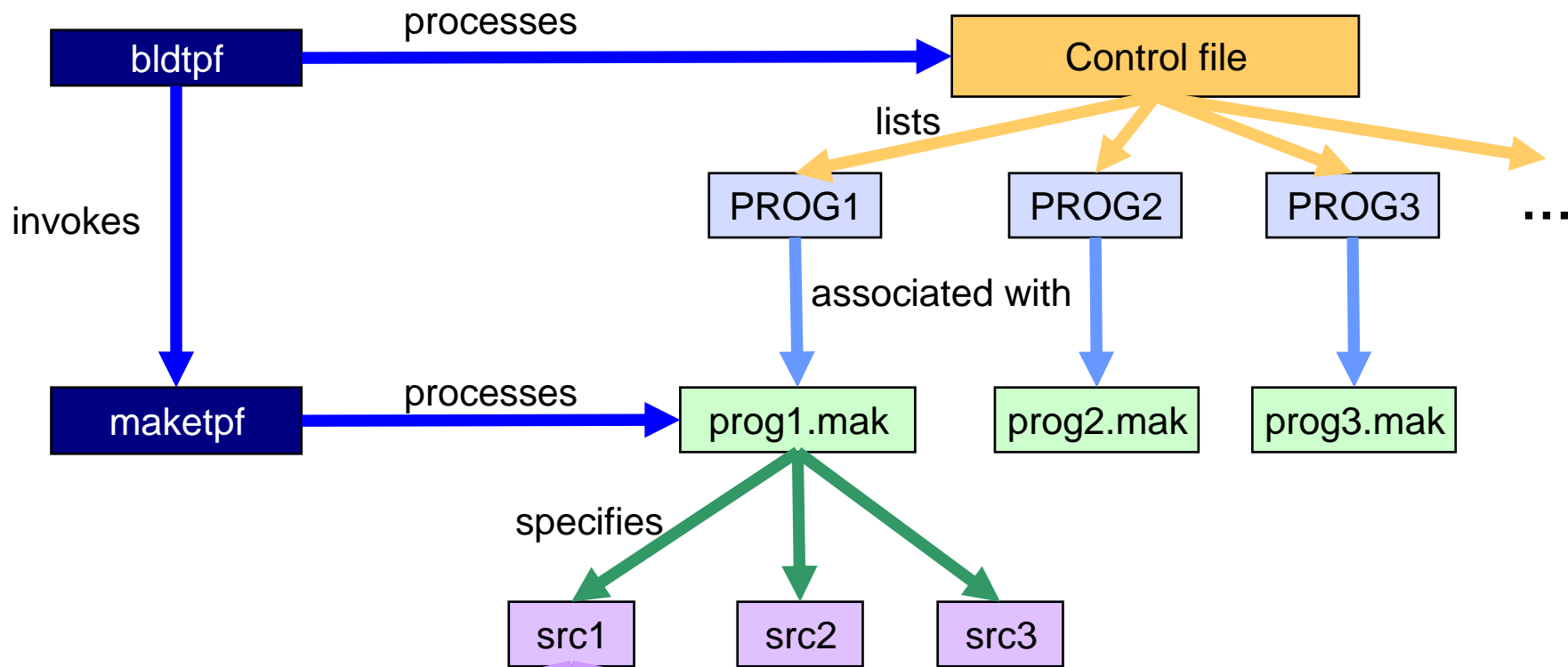

Overview of MakeTPF – Control File

- Controls the build
 - List programs to build
 - defines build order
 - central point of information regarding all programs
 - used to set up for project builds
 - processed by bldtpf tool

- Each entry has 32 columns (semi-colon delimited list)
 - name of program to build
 - program type
 - makefile to use to build the program
 - system load attributes
 - etc...

Program Name	Program Type	Makefile Name	Num of build passes	System Allocation	OBJ shippable	Function switch	...
PROG1	APP	prog1.mak	1	BSS	OBJ	TPF_SBALL	...
PROG2	CIMR	prog2.mak	2	ALL	NOOBJ	TPF_SBALL	...

bldtpf in action...



Converting to MakeTPF based builds

- Move from PDS to HFS
 - consider defining a directory that you can re-use for z/TPF
- Understand MakeTPF
 - MakeTPF education session at last TPFUG – download education material
 - download MakeTPF sample package
<http://www.ibm.com/software/http/tpf/download/maketspf.htm>
- Create MakeTPF environment files
 - map HFS directory structure to environment files
 - can re-use environment files in z/TPF if same HFS directory structure is maintained
- Create Rules file for the build
 - define default build options for compile, assemblies, links
 - compile, assemble and link rules for your programs

Converting to MakeTPF based builds

- Convert build scripts to makefiles (maketpf.bsc.convert)
 - tools to assist converting DLM, DLL and LLM build scripts to MakeTPF makefiles
 - run tool from command line as well as from TPF Toolkit
 - demo



```
maketpf.bsc.convert bsc [-i appl_roothfs] [-e env_list] [-t tpf_roothfs] [-o dir]
```

- bsc** is the name of the build script to process
a full or relative pathname must be specified.
- i defines the source hfs to use to locate application source files.
 - e defines a maketpf_env name to be included in the makefile.
if defined, the envs specified are included in the order specified.
 - v defines the version code for the application source files
to be used in addition to the TPF version codes
(40, 41, R0, H0, M0) when searching.
 - t defines the source hfs to use to locate TPF source files.
by default /u/tpf41/intg is used.
 - o defines the output directory to write the makefile.
by default \$PWD is used.

Converting to MakeTPF based builds

- Use MakeTPF in TPF Toolkit
 - TPF Toolkit supports maketpf based builds for TPF 4.1
 - wizard to generate makefiles
 - wizard to generate configuration files
 - wizard to generate control files
 - build projects using bldtpf/maketpf

– demo




– demo with custom action



Convert to Single Source

- Make changes to 4.1 application to make them compatible for z/TPF
- Can maintain single copy of application source
 - build the same application source for TPF 4.1 or z/TPF without any conditional code
 - make changes to applications now while they are running in TPF 4.1
- Conversion tool in TPF Toolkit
- Details by Andrea

TPF Toolkit and z/TPF

- Connectivity to USS and Linux for TPF 4.1 and z/TPF development
- TPF Toolkit V3 supports MakeTPF for TPF 4.1 and z/TPF
 - same interface
 - isolate application developers from implementation
 - demo 
- Minimal change required to TPF 4.1 applications

Where to find more information

- z/TPF Migration Portal
<http://www.ibm.com/software/http/tpf/pages/ztpfmigration.htm>
- TPF Support, Services and Education
- Education Session material

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