





Introduction to DB2® for z/OS

Catherine Cox IBM Silicon Valley Lab

Sunday, August 12, 2007 Session 1300



Agenda



- ■What is DB2
- **SQL**
- ■DB2 system Structure
- Application Considerations
- Organizational Considerations
- ■Tools and Aids
- Summary

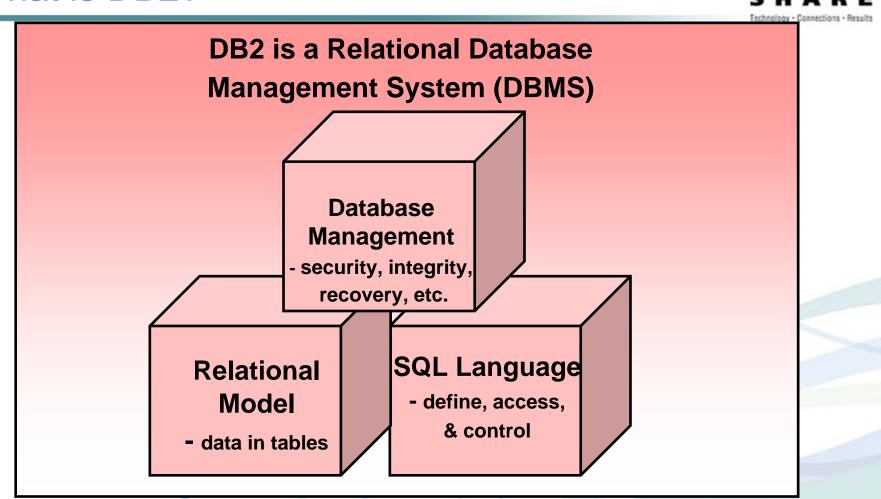


What is DB2?





What is DB2?





DB2 Relational **DBMS**

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Data viewed as tables

CUSTOMER

CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	CUST_CREDIT
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A
376	BRIKS	NW	AAA
921	BALLOONS, ETC.	SW	AAA
631	GREAT WORKS	SW	A
227	GRATE DANES	SE	AA
338	TODAY'S WORLD	NW	AA

ORDER

ORDER_NBR	CUST_NBR	ORDER_VALUE
A23	239	15780
B56	376	970
A90	921	3820
A45	631	690

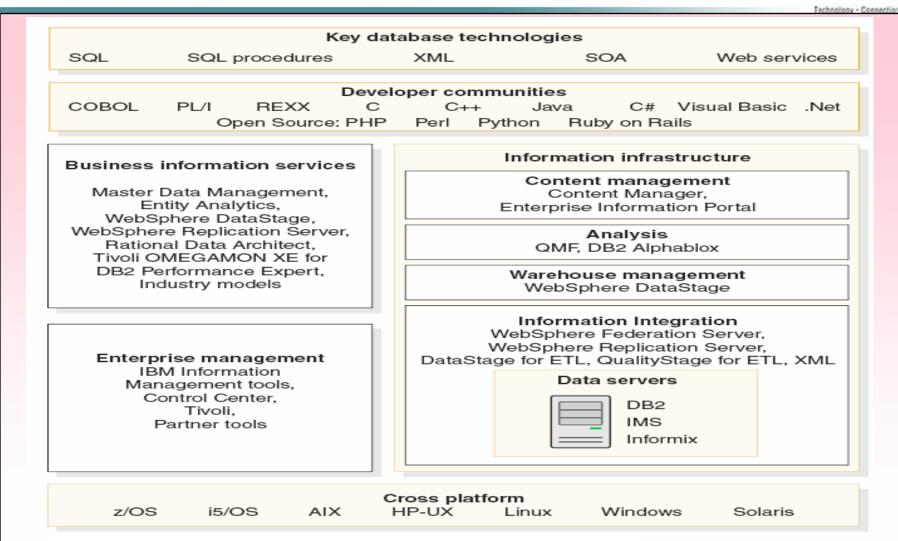
ITEM

ITEM_NBR	ORDER_NBR
GH1358	A23
HP2052	A56
GH1358	B56
IP1325	A90
GH1358	D45
GH1359	A45



IBM DB2 Information Management Strategy

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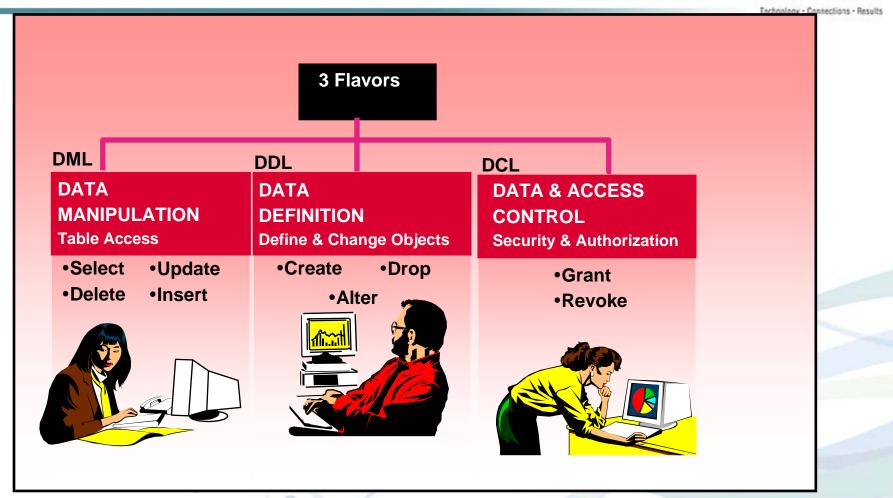




SQL and Database Structures



Structured **Q**uery **L**anguage (SQL)





Retrieving Data

S H A R E

SELECT *
FROM CUSTOMER
WHERE CUST_NBR = 239

Result:

CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	CUST_CREDIT
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A

- •DB2 OPTIMIZER will decide how to access the data
 - → Look at all records in table
 - →Use an index (if available and useful)



Adding Data

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INSERT INTO CUSTOMER

VALUES (123, 'ACME', 'SW', 'AAA',....)

LOAD DATA REPLACE
INTO CUSTOMER
(CUST_NBR POSITION (2) DECIMAL(9),
CUST_NAME POSITION (12) CHAR(32), ...

CUSTOMER

CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	CUST_CREDIT
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A
376	BRIKS	NW	AAA
921	BALLOONS, ETC.	SW	AAA
631	GREAT WORKS	SW	A
227	GRATE DANES	SE	AA
338	TODAY'S WORLD	NW	AA
123	ACME	SW	AAA



- •INSERT add a single row of data
- •LOAD to add a file full of data



Change & Delete

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UPDATE CUSTOMER

SET CUST_CREDIT = 'AA'

WHERE CUST_NBR = 376

DELETE FROM CUSTOMER
WHERE CUST_NBR = 921

CUSTOMER



CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	CUST_CREDIT
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A
376	BRIKS	NW	AA
631	GREAT WORKS	SW	A
227	GRATE DANES	SE	AA
338	TODAY'S WORLD	NW	AA
123	ACME	SW	AAA

- •UPDATE implies a SELECT
- •UPDATE can change many rows
- •DELETE can remove many rows



JOINing Data

SHARE

Can join 2 or more tables together using a single statement

SELECT CUST_NAME, CUST_REGION,
ORDER_NBR, ORDER_VALUE
FROM CUSTOMER C, ORDER O
WHERE C.CUST_NBR = O.CUST_NBR
ORDER BY CUST_REGION

CUSTOMER ORDER

CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	CUST_CREDIT
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A
376	BRIKS	NW	AA
631	GREAT WORKS	SW	A
227	GRATE DANES	SE	AA
338	TODAY'S WORLD	NW	AA
123	ACME	SW	AAA

ORDER_NBR	CUST_NBR	ORDER_VALUE
A23	239	15780
B56	376	970
A90	921	3820
A45	631	690

RESULT

CUST_NBR	CUST_NAME	CUST_REGION	ORD_NBR	ORD_VALUE
239	TOTALLY WIRED	NE	A23	15780
376	BRIKS	NW	B56	970
631	GREAT WORKS	SW	A45	690



Database Constructs: Relationships



- Table: Data in rows and columns
 - → Base Table
 - → Temporary Table
- Index: Ordered set of data and pointers to rows
- View: "Virtual table" or logical view of data
 - → Subset of table
 - → Across multiple tables, databases
 - → Data for view is not stored
 - → Views may be built on views
 - → Provides field level and content controls
- Table space: Data sets containing tables
- Database: A logical set of tables and table spaces



Creating a Table

achnology - Connections - Results

SQL - Data Definition Language

```
CREATE TABLE CUSTOMER

(CUST_NBR DECIMAL (9) NOT NULL,

CUST_NAME CHAR (32) NOT NULL,

CUST_REGION CHAR(2) NOT NULL,

CUST_CREDIT CHAR(3),

CUST_INIT TIMESTAMP NOT NULL, ...
```

Some other data types available:

- •INTEGER, DECIMAL (x,y), FLOAT
- •DATE, TIME, TIMESTAMP,
- UDT (user defined type)
- •and more!



SQL - Data Definition Language

CREATE VIEW SW_CUSTOMER AS

SELECT CUST_NBR, CUST_NAME,

CUST_CREDIT

FROM CUSTOMER

WHERE CUST_REGION='SW'

- Only customers in SW
- Only customer number, name & credit

■Views can:

- -hide data
- -simplify access to data



SQL - Data Definition Language

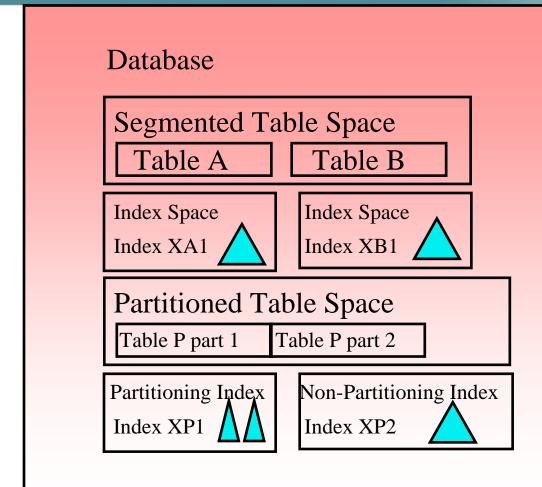
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX CUSTOMER_IX
ON CUSTOMER
(CUST_NBR ASC,)

- •Indexes are *OPTIONAL*, but often improve performance
- **■DBA** creates them
- **■**DB2 decides when to use them



DB2 Database Structures

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Segmented Tablespace

nections - Result

- **■**Contains Multiple Tables
 - Physical Data Set Logically divided into 'Segments'
 - Each Segment contains data from one table

Tablespace: CUSTSEG

Table A	Table B	Table C
Table A	Table C	Table A
Table B	Table B	Table A

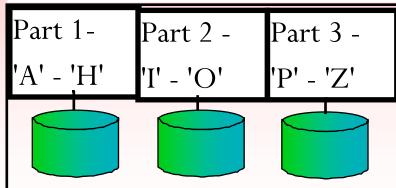


Partitioned Table Space

_ . . . _ . . _ . .

- ■Contains a Single Table
 - Divided into 'Partitions' by Range
 - Physical Data Set for each partition
 - ■Up to 4096 partitions with up to 32 TB of data
 - Ideal for large tables

Tablespace: CUSTPART



Note: DB2 9 for z/OS adds Partition by Growth



Protecting Data

Technology - Connections - Result

SQL - Data Control Language

GRANT ALL ON CUSTOMER
TO NATIONAL_SALES, MARY, TED

GRANT SELECT ON SW_CUSTOMER TO SW_SALES, JOHN

REVOKE SELECT ON SW_CUSTOMER FROM NE_SALES, JANE

If you don't "own" a table or view, you must be "GRANTED" access to use a table or view

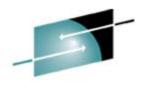


Protecting Data, cont.

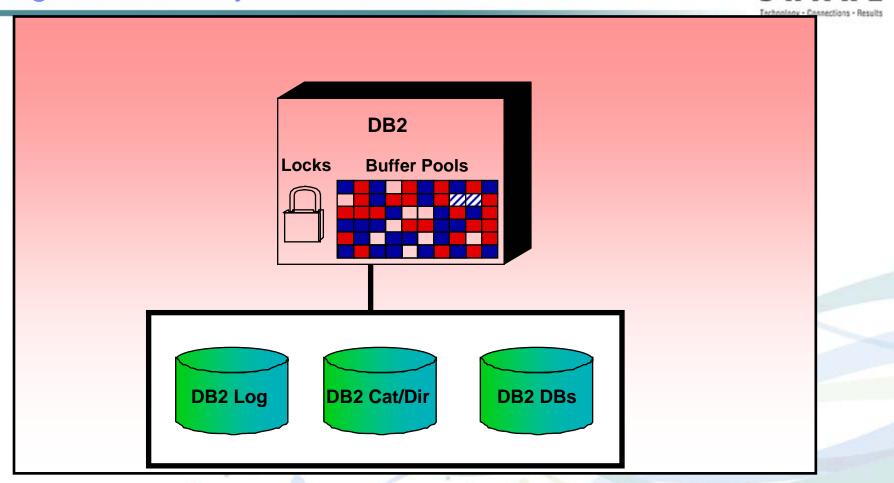
- Technology Connections Results
- •Integral part of SQL language using GRANT and REVOKE
- Access and execution authorization
- Query language is security language also
 - ► Any possible SQL qualification can be used to limit access including restricting on field value, only aggregated date, etc.
- Special administrative authorities SYSADM, DBADM, DBCNTL, ...
- z/OS Security Server or RACF can be used
 - ► To control access to DB2 subsystem
 - ►To control non-DB2 access to DB2 data
 - ► To define groups of users
 - ► An alternative for access control security (grant & revoke)



Subsystem Structure



Single DB2 Subsystem

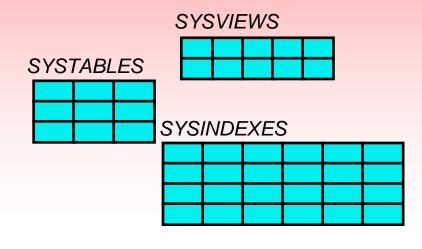




DB2 Catalog

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DB2 Catalog (continued)

Technology - Connections - Results

- Many dictionary functions
 - ► Descriptive information can be held about data
 - ► Where-used information held about columns, tables, views, programs, modules, etc.
- Extensive space management and other operational statistics
- Backup and recovery, reorganization and load history
- Full integrity ensured
 - ► Active and non-bypassable
- Can retrieve catalog information
 - ► Use full power of SQL language
 - **►**QMF



DB2 Buffer Pools

Fechnology - Connections - Results

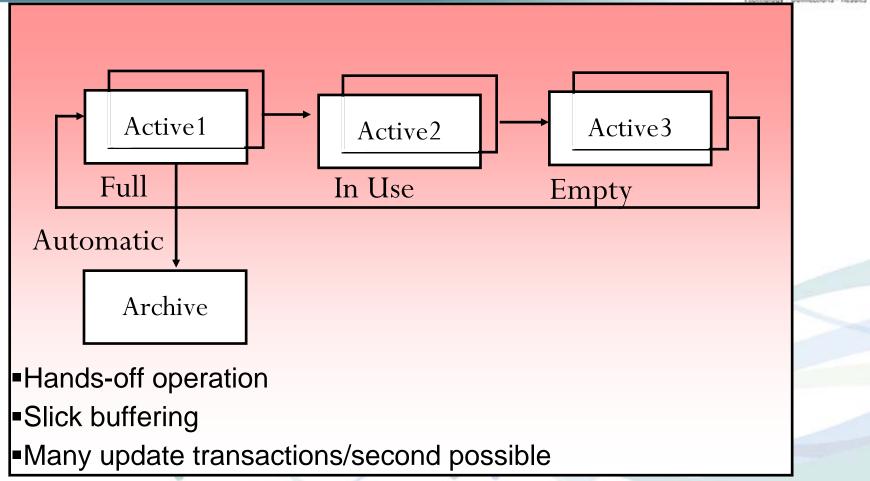
- Used to cache data for good performance
 - ► Up to 50 buffer pools with 4KB pages
 - ► Up to 10 buffer pools with 8-KB, 16-KB, 32-KB pages
- ■Pool hash anchor points increase as pool size increases
 - ► Small synonym chains
 - ► Efficient pool management
 - ► More pages kept in storage
 - ► Less read I/O (LRU Algorithm)
- Sequential Prefetch
 - ► Read a set of pages into the bufferpool with a single I/O
 - ► Number of pages read is a function of BufferPool size
 - ► Enables high I/O Parallelism



Logging

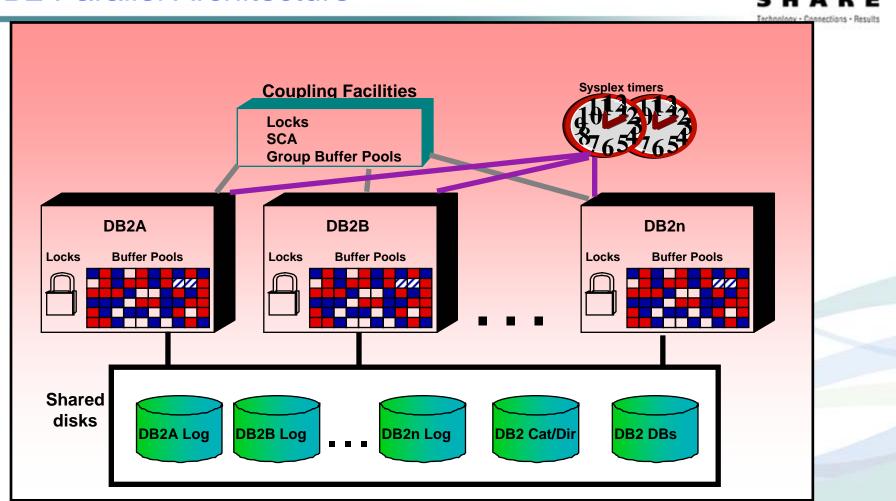
S H A R E

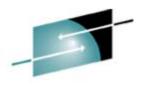
Technology - Connections - Results



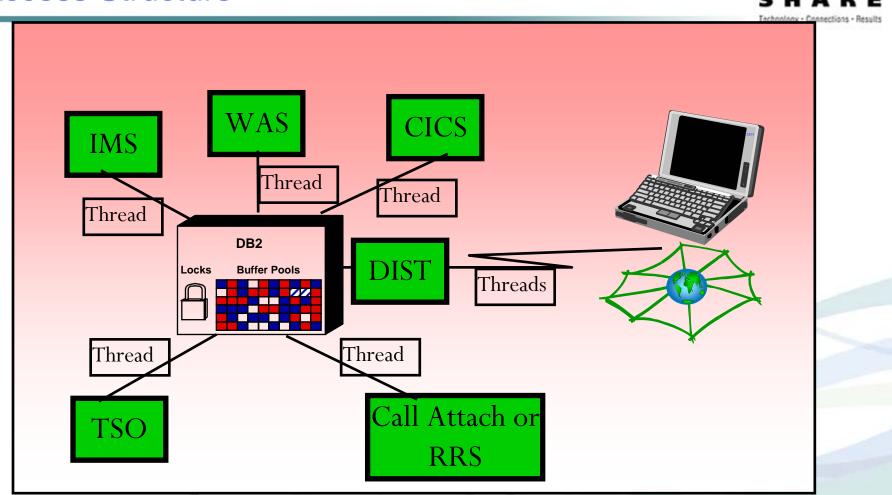


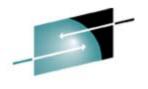
DB2 Parallel Architecture





Access Structure





Multi-Address Space Architecture

S H A K E

С	I M	I M	T S	DB2					
I C	S /	S /	O /	D S N	D S N	I R	D D	S P	S P
S	C T	M P	Q M	D B M	M S T	L M	F	A S	A S
	Ţ	p P	E	1	R				

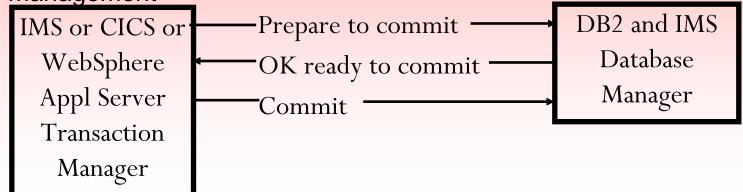
- One IMS can access multiple DB2s concurrently
- One CICS can access one DB2 at a time
- One DB2 can support multiple CICS/IMS subsystems and TSO users concurrently
- ■One DB2 can support thousands of concurrent distributed requests
- •Multiple address spaces are used to handle Stored Procedure Calls
 - ► Use WLM managed address spaces



IMS/CICS/WebSphere/RRS DB2 Integration

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- •IMS and DB2 COMMIT/ROLLBACK from same command
- •Automatic "in-doubt resolution" on restart after failure of either party
- DB2 commands from IMS, CICS or WebSphere Application Server (RRS)
- Two phase commit protocol for coordinate transaction management





Sophisticated Optimization

Technology - Connections - Results

- Optimization Heart of the relational system
- Uses actual statistics (RUNSTATS) to derive a minimum cost access/join strategy
 - ► Table sizes/populations
 - ►Index available
 - ►Index selectivity
 - ► Actual data ordering
- Complete independence of DML from access path availability
 - ► Preplanned transactions "compiled" for efficiency
 - ► Automatic dynamic re-optimization if chosen index no longer present
 - ► Transforms some predicates for more efficient processing



Application Considerations



- Create DB2 Application using the Bind Process
 - ► Packages
 - ► Plans
- Use Static vs. Dynamic SQL when possible
- Access Path Selection Considerations
 - ► Understand Available Algorithms
 - ► Assure Availability of Current Statistics



Controls for Data Integrity

Fechnology - Connections - Results

- Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation & Durability
- Entity Integrity
- Referential Integrity
- Views
- Stored procedures
- Table check constraints
- Triggers
- Distinct data types & Functions
- Database procedures (exits for validation, conversions)



Locking Considerations for Data Integrity

Fechnology - Connections - Results

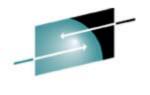
- Scope of a lock How much is locked
 - ► Locksize parameter on table space
 - ► Table space, table, partition, page, row
- ■Type:
 - ►S-Shared (eg. read only cursor),
 - ►U-Intent to Update (eg. cursor for update of)
 - ► X-Exclusive (eg. update)
 - ►IS, IX, SIX
- Deadlock detection/resolution
- Timeout



Locking Considerations for Data Integrity (continued)

Technology - Connections - Results

- Duration: How long locks are kept
 - When lock is released -Release Parm on bind (Commit or Deallocate)
 - When lock is Acquired Acquire parm on bind (Use or Allocate)
- Isolation levels
 - Cursor Stability: Currentdata yes or no
 - Read Stability
 - Repeatable Read
 - Uncommitted Read



General Locking Tips

Technology - Connections - Result

- ■Commit as soon as practicalSuggestion: every 2 10 seconds
- Code for retry and restart on deadlocks and timeouts
- Row level locking is rarely necessary
- Use cursor stability, currentdata no when possible

See Administration Guide "Improving Concurrency"



Client/Server DB2 Applications

- achnology Connections Results
- Uses Distributed Relational Database Architecture (DRDA) to define the flow of data between DB2 and other database management systems
 - ► Supports remote request, remote unit of work, and distributed unit of work
- Support dynamic and static SQL
- Provides distributed two-phase commit
- Database connection pooling is provided and supports up to 150,000 DRDA connections to DB2 per member
- Good performance is provided utilizing
 - ► Block Fetch
 - ► Stored Procedures



DB2 Access for Java – JDBC and SQLJ



- •JDBC and SQLJ are two methods for accessing DB2 data using JAVA
 - Used to write portable application programs independent of any DBMS
 - Applications use Sun's JDBC interface to DB2 by using dynamic SQL and accessing local or remote data
 - Applications use SQLJ to DB2 for embedding static SQL statements in Java applications and servlets.
 - SQLJ and JDBC coexist together
 - One application can create a JDBC connection and then use that connection to run dynamic SQL statements through JDBC and embedded static SQL statements through SQLJ.



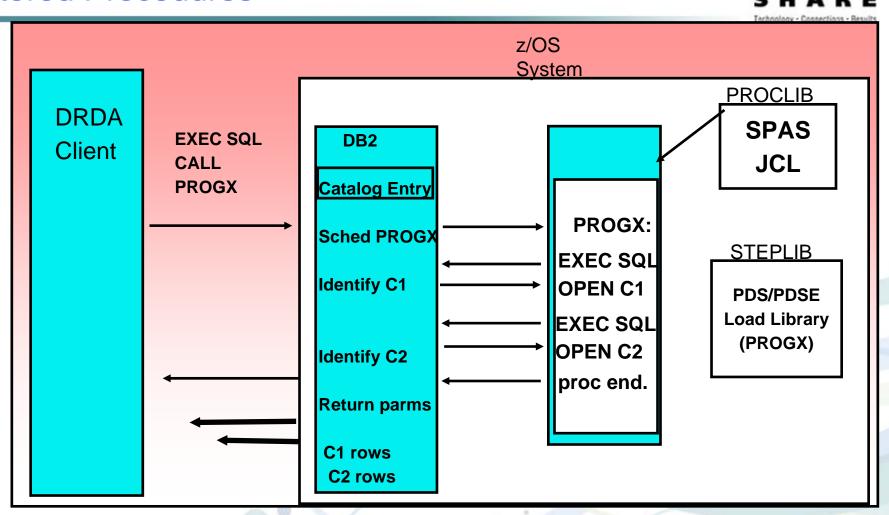
Stored Procedures

Technology - Connections - Results

- Programs that reside in DB2 that are invoked, "called by other programs, including other Stored Procedures
 - ►WLM Managed, RRS attach
- Can be written in a wide variety of languages
 - ► Assembly, C, C++, Cobol and OO Cobol, JAVA, PL/I, SQL PL
 - ► Can be in a different language than that of the calling program
- Can issue static and dynamic SQL
- Can issue DB2 Commands
- Can access VSAM files, IMS databases, CICS transactions, et.al.
- Can return multiple result sets
- Reduces network traffic in a client server environment
- Provides highly reusable code

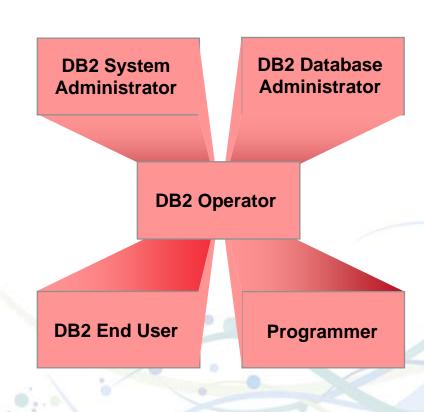


Stored Procedures





DB2 Customer Organizational Roles





DB2 Utilities

echnology - Connections - Results

- Backup and Recovery
- Rebuild index
- Data/index Reorganization
- Loading/unloading data
- Statistics for query optimization
- Data, index, LOB checking

Today's IBM DB2 Tools for z/OS & Multiplatform Product Portfolio

5

Utilities Management

- DB2 Utilities Suite
- DB2 Automation Tool
- DB2 Automation Toolkit SAP Edition
- DB2 Cloning Tool
- ✓ DB2 High Performance Unload

Database Administration

- DB2 Administration Tool
- DB2 Object Comparison Tool
- Data Encryption for DB2 and IMS
- DB2 Thread Expert
- DB2 Storage Management Utility
- DB2 Administration Toolkit SAP Edition
- DB2 Audit Management Expert
- DB2 Change Management Expert

Performance Management

- OMEGAMON XE DB2 Performance Expert
- OMEGAMON XE DB2 Performance Monitor
- DB2 Buffer Pool Analyzer
- DB2 Query Monitor
- DB2 SQL Performance Analyzer
- DB2 PerformanceToolkit SAP Edition
- → DB2 Performance Expert

Information Integration

- WebSphere Classic Data Event Publisher
- WebSphere Classic Federation Server
- WebSphere Classic Replication Server
- ✓ WebSphere Data Event Publisher
- ✓ WebSphere DataStage
- ✓ WebSphere QualityStage
- √ WebSphere Replication Server

Recovery Management

- Application Recovery Tool for IMS and DB2 Databases
- DB2 Archive Log Accelerator
- DB2 Change Accumulation Tool
- DB2 Log Analysis Tool
- DB2 Object Restore Tool
- ✓ DB2 Recovery Expert

Application Management

- DB2 Path Checker
- DB2 Bind Manager
- ✓ DB2 Data Archive Expert
- ✓ DB2 Table Editor
- ✓ DB2 Web Query Tool
- ✓ DB2 Test Database Generator
- Available on zSeries
- ✓ Available on zSeries and multiplatforms (LUW)
- → Currently available only on multiplatforms (LUW)

http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=434&context=SSZJXP&dc=D600&uid=swg21256800



Where to get Additional Information



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DB2 Solutions Directory Applications + Tools	ibm.com/ibmlink/cgi-bin/s390sasw ibm.com/software/solutions/
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Main DB2 for z/OS Web Page

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· CICS®

Software > Information Management > DB2 Product Family > DB2 for z/OS

Overview

- Data serving with IBM's mainframe and DB2 for z/OS helps you reduce cost and complexity in your IT infrastructure, simplify compliance, and leverage your core asset
 your data. Learn more about industry-leading innovations:
 - zIIP enablement is ready for DB2 for z/OS Version 8
 - System z9
 - System z9 Integrated Information Processor (zIIP)

Editions

Services & industry solutions | Support & downloads

•DB2 for z/OS Product Lifecycle - Updated Marketing and support service availability by version

United States [change]

- •DB2 Version 9.1 for z/OS Coming soon
- •DB2 Universal Database for z/OS Version 8
- DB2 for z/OS and OS/390
 Version 7- Service ends
 June 30, 2008

Information Managemen software

We're here to hel



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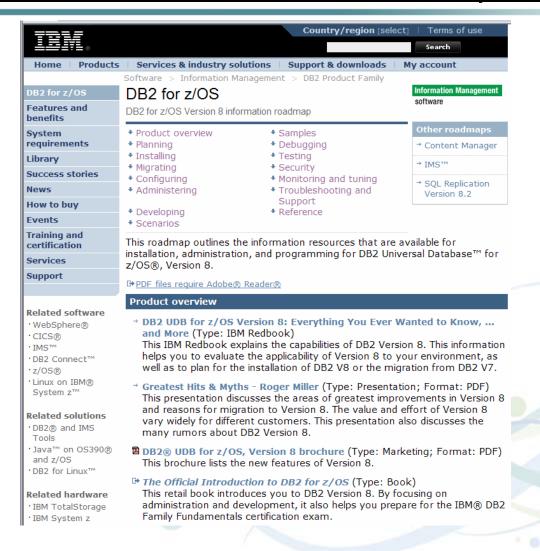
or call us at 877-426-3774 Priority code: 104CBW60



DB2 for z/OS Roadmap Page

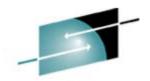
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DB2 Support Page

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Technotes (FAQs)

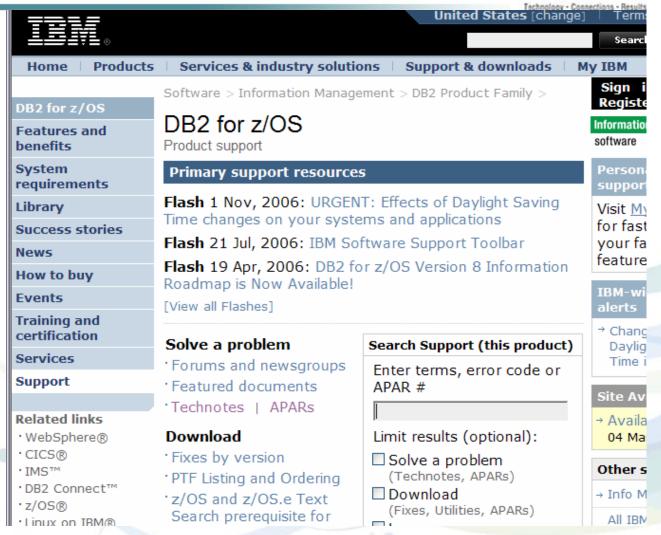
Presentations

White papers

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new books

APARs, CST



Information on the DB2 for z/OS home page





DB2 for z/OS Home Page: <u>ibm.com/software/zos</u>

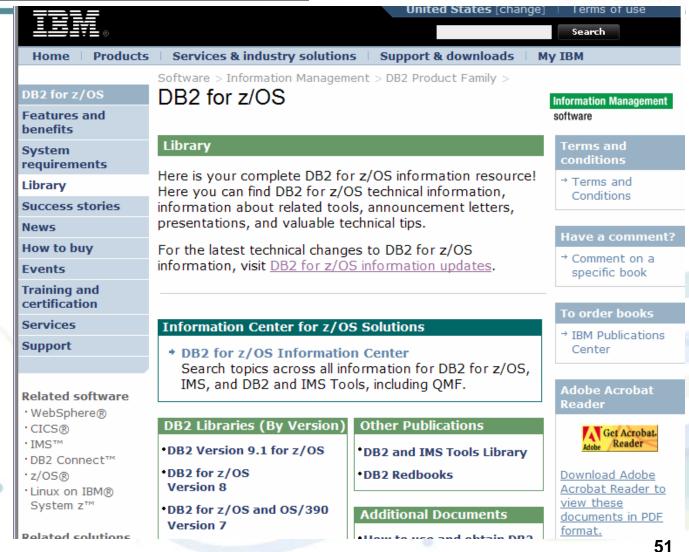
Support	Look up APARs, PTFs
Download	Get software to help you work
News	See the latest information on DB2
Case Studies	Check customer examples using DB2
Library	Access or download books
Events	Find conferences and user groups
Education	Check on classes and curriculum

Library page

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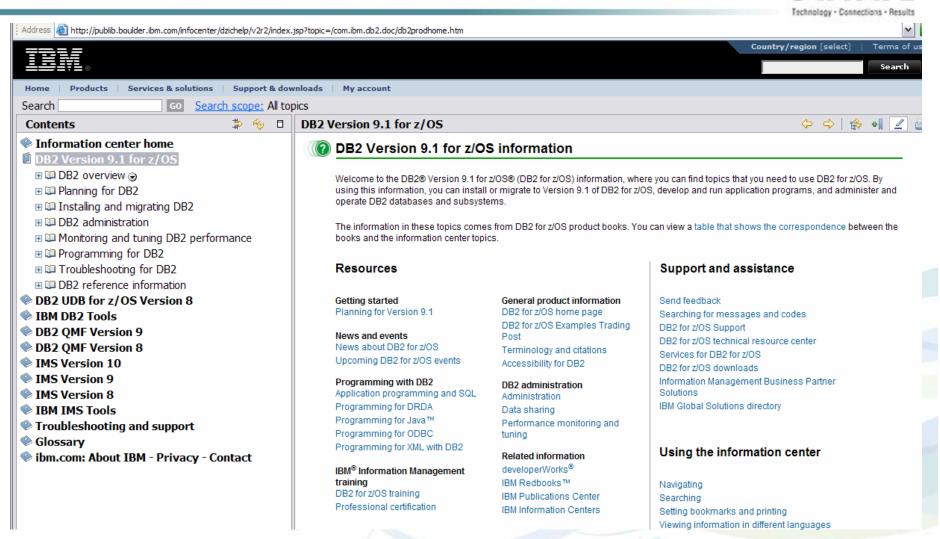
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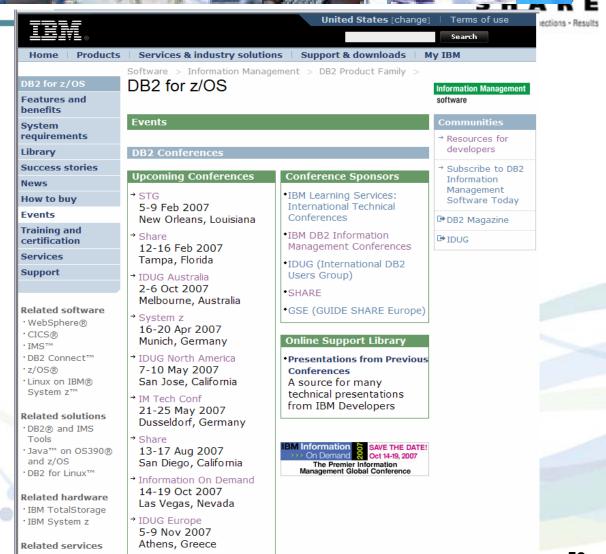
Events for more info ...

IDUG

Information on Demand

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Presentations





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publications

→ All content



DB2 9 for z/OS RedBooks & RedPapers

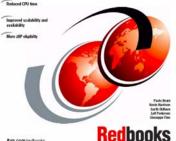
- Powering SOA with IBM Data Servers SG24-7259
- LOBs with DB2 for z/OS: SG24-7270
- Securing DB2 & MLS z/OS SG24-6480-01
- DB2 9 Technical Overview SG24-7330
- Enhancing SAP DB2 9 SG24-7239
- Best practices SAP BI DB2 9 SG24-6489-01
- DB2 9 Performance Topics SG24-7473
- DB2 9 Optimization Service Center SG24-7421
- Index Compression with DB2 9 for z/OS paper
- DB2 Stored Procedures SG24-7083 update



DB2 9 for z/OS **Technical Overview**

Enhancing SAP by using DB2 9 for z/OS







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S H A R E Technology - Connections - Results

Summary

- ■What is DB2
- **-**SQL
- Subsystem Structure
- Application Considerations
- Organizational Considerations
- Where to Get Additional Information
- Summary