



Data Management

DB2 Advanced Recovery Solutions

January 26, 2012

ibm.com/db2/labchats



> Speaker



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Information Management Tooling Development

IBM



Traditional DB2 LUW Recovery Methodologies

- DB2 Database or Table Space BACKUP and RESTORE
 - Database Partition Granularity
- HADR
 - Database failover from Primary to Standby
- Replication Based Solution
 - Capture changes in database and replicate to another system
- Others ...



IBM DB2 Advanced Recovery Solutions for LUW

• Complement, Extend, Simplify, ...







InfoSphere Warehouse Advanced Enterprise Edition

Solution: Advanced Editions for Warehousing



InfoSphere Warehouse Model Packs for fast out of the box experience

- Ready to Go Customer, Campaign, and Inventory Analytics Packs
- Adds additional Value and Business Content to InfoSphere Warehouse



Optim Tools to complete the warehouse packaging DB2 Recovery Expert, DB2 Merge Backup, High Performance Unload

- Addresses cost of backup and recovery management
- Increases speed to backup or export large warehouse objects
- Enhances ability to recover from user or application error

InfoSphere Data Architect

- Enhances the enterprise design capabilities of the warehouse
 Optim Query Tuner
- Lower cost of management and ownership with new tuning capabilities



Simplifies the selling and purchasing process

- Provides complete portfolio solution for warehousing
- Everything is contained in one product
- Maximizes the competitive values of the IBM Warehouse Package



DB2 Recovery Expert for LUW



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Recovery Expert V3.1 (eGA June 17 2011, FP1 1Q12)

- Recovery Expert (RE) is a *log analysis* and *recovery tool* that manages DB2 systems
- Log analysis is facilitated through processing of DB2 log files
- Recovery is facilitated through DB2 log files and available recovery assets i.e. backups
- There is minimal disruption to DB2
- In addition to full license there is the option of installing 30-day Trial license version

Value Proposition:

Recovery Expert provides a simple and intuitive interface to manage and report on database changes through log analysis as well as facilitate recovery in instances of either logical or physical data errors.





What Can Recovery Expert for DB2 LUW Do?

- Evaluates the available recovery assets to determine which recovery paths are possible to recover the object to the requested point-in-time
- Dropped Table Recovery without Table Space level restore
- Data change reporting through log mining (Who? What? When?/'Quiet Time')
- Generate DML for recreation, rolling back or going forward (SQL Undo/Redo)
- . Easy to use environment for less experienced DBAs

Reduce Disaster Recovery (DR) time Eliminate user data errors Track and report data changes for auditing purposes



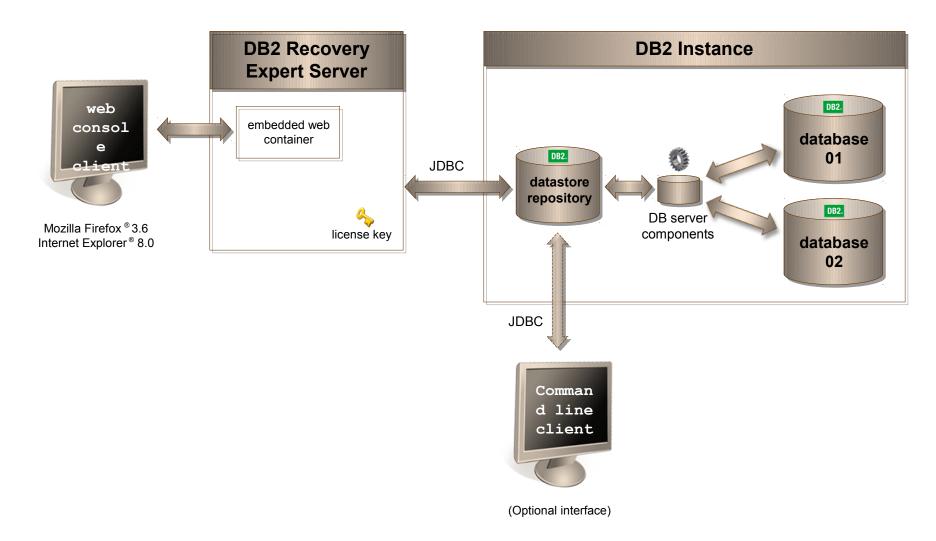


Recovery Expert: Supported Configurations

- Two types of client interfaces:
 - Web browser console
 - Java Command Line
- Supports DB2 LUW V9.1, V9.5, V9.7
- Supported OS versions:
 - AIX (5.3, 6.1 and 7.1) 64-bit; Linux on xSeries (RHEL 5, SLES 10 and 11) 32 and 64-bit; Solaris 10 (SPARC) 64-bit; Windows (7 Professional/Enterprise, XP, Vista, Server 2003/ 2008 all editions) 32 and 64-bit, HP-UX 11 (FP1)



DB2 Recovery Expert for LUW: Client-Server Architecture





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BM DB2 Recovery	Expert : X 😥	_ 0 ×
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For quick access, place ye	our bookmarks here on the bookmarks bar. Import bookmarks now	
Do you want (Google Chrome to save your password? Save password Never for this site	×
10M 0.0.2	Recovery Expert BM	Ninor Log out About 🕢
🌞 Task Manager	Welcome	÷ 4 5
Melcome >	Log analysis X Recovery X	
Overview × New	r Tab	
<u>Overview</u>	Welcome to Recovery Advisor	
Location	The Recovery Advisor assists you through the steps of recovering data and dropped objects for a database.	
<u>Objects</u>	Location: Select the location of the database. Objects: Select the objects to recover.	
Point in time	Point in Time: Select a Point in time (NT) to recover to. Options: Optionally, define additional search locations for log files and backups.	
<u>Options</u>	Recovery plan: Generate a recovery plan, review and choose a plan, then launch the selected recovery plan.	
Dependencies Recovery plan	When you are working with the Recovery Advisor, you can save your work in progress and return to it at a later point in time.	
Status	Click Save at any point to create a recovery specification. When you save a specification, any work that is currently running or your behalf continues running at the database location.	
	You can review its results when you reopen the specification.	
		_
	Starting point	-
	for all RE actions	
		-
	Skip this page next time	
	Save	Next > Run



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Recovery Expert: Task Manager

🕋 Welcome Task Manager • **DB2 Recovery Expert** Setup **Object history** Admin ۲ **Configuration Repository** Log analysis **Security Configuration** Recovery Services Sessions ۲ Logs Specifications

- Object History
 - Manage history information about the objects in your database
- Log Analysis
 - Mine database logs and generate reports as well as Redo or Undo SQL
- Recovery
 - Perform a recovery plan for a set of database objects
- Sessions
 - Track currently running and completed Object History, Log Analysis and Recovery operations
- Specifications
 - Save a set of user specified values for Object History, Log Analysis or Recovery and run the same task at a later time



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Log Analysis: Use-Cases

- Monitor data changes and isolate undesired/accidental changes
 - Large unexplained spikes in log activity
 - Transactions not committing
 - Determine which objects 3rd party applications are involved with
 - Correct logical data errors via Undo SQL generation
 - Ran monthly batch job instead of weekly
 - Delete script with wrong parameters
 - Who changed what and when?
 - Someone dropped a table
 - What indexes existed on it?
 - Generate regular audit report for change activity



Log Analysis Reports

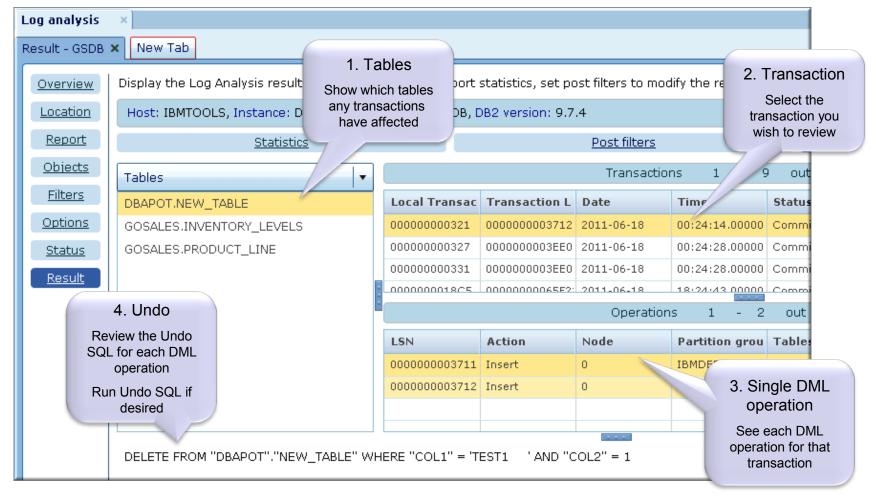
- Report Filtering by:
 - Application ID, application name, table name and ID, table space name and ID, Log Sequence Number (LSN), transaction ID, partition group, authorization ID, schema
 - Include or exclude filtering and wildcards
 - Post filtering to apply different filters to a Log Analysis report
- Operations Filtering by:
 - Insert, Update, Delete
 - Transaction status: Committed, Partial, Uncommitted, Rolled Back
- Report Types:
 - Summary or Summary + Detail
- Report Formats:
 - CSV, XML, text



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Log Analysis: GUI Illustration

Log analysis report with Undo generated to back out transactions





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Information Management Sample Log Analysis Report

STATISTICS

NGNAME	UPDATES	INSERTS	DELETES		
IBMCATGROUP	1966	160	0		
IBMDEFAULTGROUP	0	24	0		
TSNAME	UPDATES	INSERTS	DELETES		
IBMDB2SAMPLEREL	0	24	0		
SYSCATSPACE	100	159	0		
SYSTOOLSPACE	1866	1	0		
					/ / /
LOCAL TRANSACTION ID COMMIT LSN	DATE	TIME	STATE	AUTHID	GLOBAL TRANSACTION ID
					/ / /

00000001FB2C

0000000059D8536 2011-10-03 15:25:49.000001 COMMITTED

NGNAME	TSNAME	TABLE OWNER	TABLE NAME	ACTION	PARTITION	LSN
IBMDEFAULTGROUP	IBMDB2SAMPLEREL	BILLM	ORG2	I	0	0000000055F23A7
IBMDEFAULTGROUP IBMDEFAULTGROUP	IBMDB2SAMPLEREL IBMDB2SAMPLEREL	BILLM BILLM	ORG2 ORG2	I	0 0	00000000055F240B 00000000055F246B

. . .

TABLE	UPDATES	INSERTS	DELETES
BILLM. ORG2	0	24	0
SYSIBM.SYSCOLDIST	0	150	0

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TOTAL STATISTICS

TOTAL INSERTS : 184 TOTAL UPDATES : 1,966 TOTAL DELETES : 0



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DB2 Recovery Expert: 'Recovery'

Automatically determine the most efficient method for any given recovery situation

Recover database objects to a user specified point-in-time

- _ Avoid using resource intensive disaster recovery i.e. database/table space restores
- _ Save recovery scenarios for reuse

Recover dropped objects (RE maintains database object history)

Ability to extract consistent data from online backup image via CLP

Roll back unwanted data changes throughout a database (Undo/Redo SQL)

_ Keep the system online during this time

Automatic recovery of related objects, i.e. Referential integrity referenced tables, Indexes, Views, Triggers, Functions, Procedures



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Recovery: "Recovery plan" Perspective

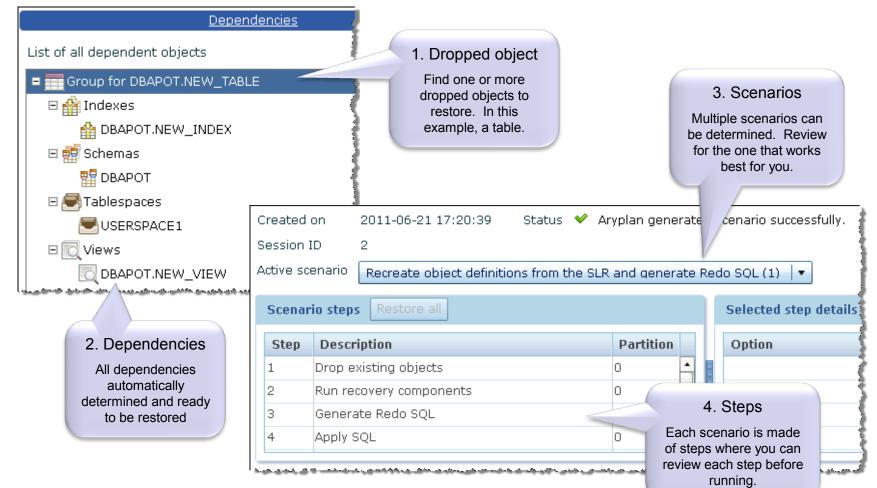
BM DB2 Recovery B	Expert:× +				- 0 ×
	alhost:9080/recoveryexpert/console/recovery/index.jsp				☆ 🔒 🔍
For quick access, place you	ur bookmarks here on the bookmarks bar. Import bookmarks now				
IBM DB2 I	Recovery Expert			BMinor <u>Log out</u>	About I 🕜
🌞 Task Manager	Welcome				* 4 6
Welcome 🛛 🕅 Adn	nin × Log analysis × Recovery ×				
Recovery plan - SAM	IPLE X New Tab				
Overview	Review the available recovery plans and select a plan to perform the recover	ery for the database obje	ts that were previously specified.		
Location	Host: bminor01, Instance: DB2, Target database: SAMPLE			Get tra	ace 💋
<u>Objects</u>	Created on 2011-06-07 11:03:38 Status 🔔 Aryplan generated	scenario successfully with	5 warning(s).		
Point in time	Session ID 2				
Options	Active scenario Extract data from backup image and generate redo SQL (1) 🛛			Regenerate
Dependencies	Scenario steps Restore all		Selected step details Restore		
Recovery plan	Step Description	Partition	Option	Value	
Status	1 Drop existing objects	0	Save mode	Make backup	· · ·
	2 Create objects	0	Table	Save load copy	
	3 Create objects	0		Make backup	
	4 Run recovery components	0			
	5 Extract	0			
	6 Load	0			
	7 Backup	0			
	8 Set integrity	0 🗸			
	Status messages Copy status				
	Status messages Copy status				
	Message				
	ARY02001: Generate scenario based on Extract data from backup image a	nd generate undo SQL			-
	ARY0200I: Generate scenario based on Generate undo SQL from current				
	ARY0044W: Cannot recover the table: 'BILLM'.'STAFF' from current table.			hanges.	
	ARY0042W. Cannot recover at least one object by scenario. Generate un	do SOL from current state			
	Save			< Previous Next >	Run



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GUI Recovery Illustration

• Recovering a table called NEW_TABLE along with its dependent objects





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Recovery Expert: Command Line Interface

- In addition to the RE GUI, one can install the Java based client
 - 間 Interactive shell mode or accepts an input file of commands to perform in batch mode
 - 個 Allows many of the web console functions but not all
 - 間 Principal functions: (1) Batch Log Analysis (2) Data Extraction

Recove	ry Expert CLP Client		
ary> hel Command	P summary:		
Connect i	on related commands: add datastore connecti drop datastore connect list datastore connect	on ion ions	reset connection set current connection show current connection
Action c	ommands: apply SQL export report export SQL	run la run ox run slr	run ddlmaker
Status a	nd session commands: get slr info	save sess unsave se	
Type: to show Example:	help (command name) o arguments and additiona help add datastore con		and name> for a specific command.
Type "qu ary> _	it" or "q" to exit from	the comma	nd shell.

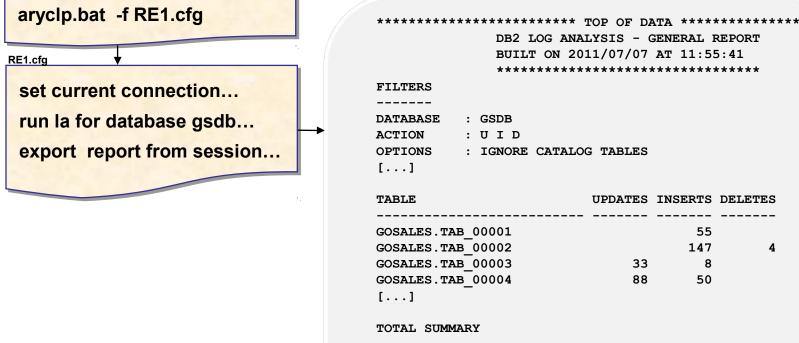


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Recovery Expert CLP interactive batch mode •

Example #1: Log analysis report generation



BUILT ON 2011/07/07 AT 11:55:41 ******** : IGNORE CATALOG TABLES UPDATES INSERTS DELETES 55 147 4 33 8 88 50

TOTAL UPDATES : 5,065 TOTAL INSERTS : 300,034 TOTAL DELETES : 99



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DB2 Merge Backup for LUW





IBM DB2 Merge Backup V1.1 (eGA May 20 2011, FP1 4Q11)

- A command line utility that allows you to merge full DB2 backups with DB2 incremental/delta backups to build a new full DB2 backup image
- Eliminates the need to take DB2 full backups
- Online and offline backup images are supported
- Merge Backup (MBK) can be run on the database server or on a standalone (remote) machine
- MBK uses the History File to determine which backups are available for a merge

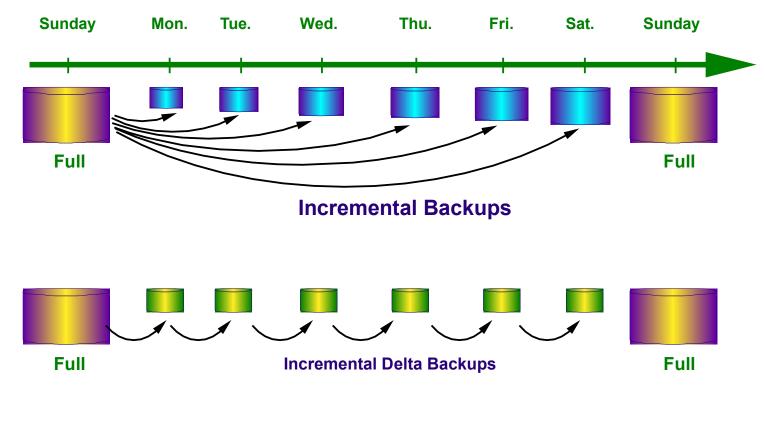
Value Proposition:

- Reduce backup intensive resources on the database server, i.e. eliminate full DB2 backups by backing up only what needs to be backed up
- Reduce number of objects required during recovery
 - Simplify recovery process through restore of up-to-date full backup images



Review: DB2 Incremental and Delta Backups

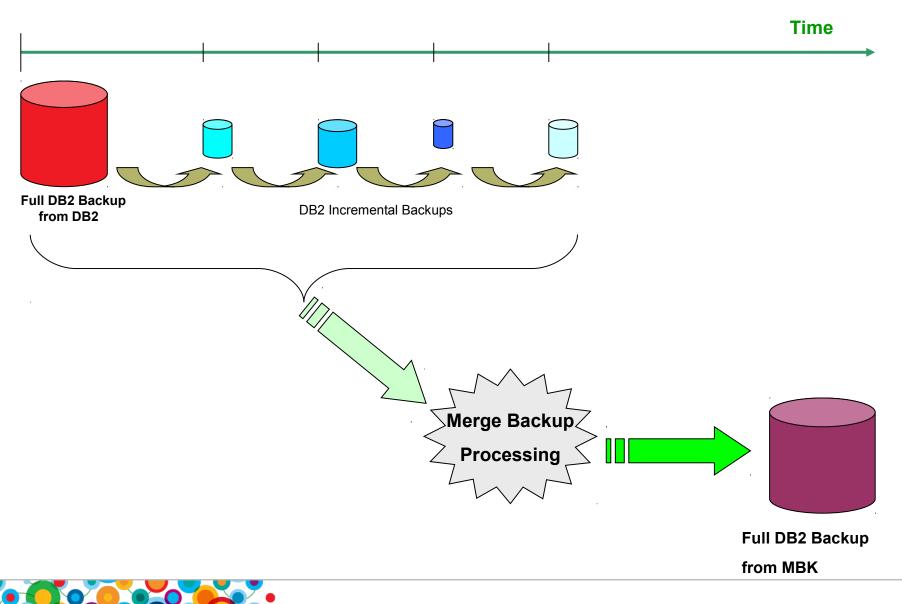
- Incremental: Backup all changes since last full backup
- Incremental Delta: Backup all changes since last backup of any type
- Full Backup: All changes in a database for a given point in time

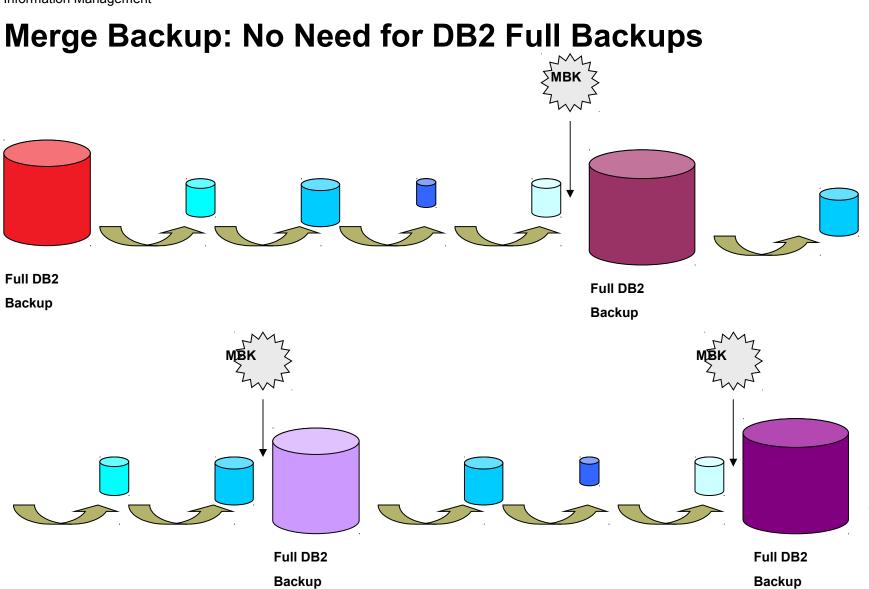




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Merge Backup Overview





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Merge Backup: Configuration

- Supported as of DB2 LUW V9.7 F4 and DB2 V9.5 FP8
 - Support for all DB2 supported OS platforms
- MBK is installed on the Database Server*
 - _ For DPF, once per physical machine
- To run MBK in "Standalone" mode
 - _ Install MBK on any machine, doesn't have to be db server; machine doesn't even require DB2
- Install is very quick and clean => Only two prompts:
 - Choose install directory or accept default (/opt/IBM/DB2TOOLS/)
 - Accept license agreement

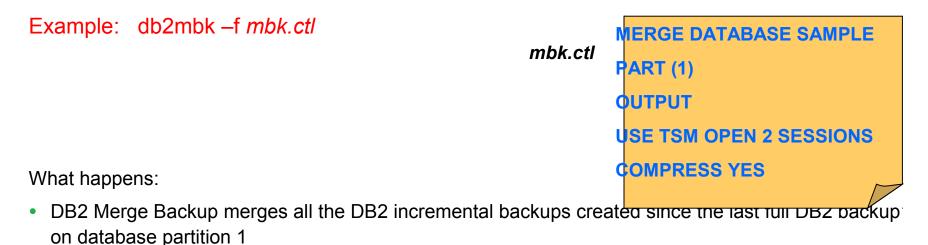


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Merge Backup Execution

- Command line only, or
- Command line with control file
 - Control files are ASCII text files that contain a list of MBK commands and options



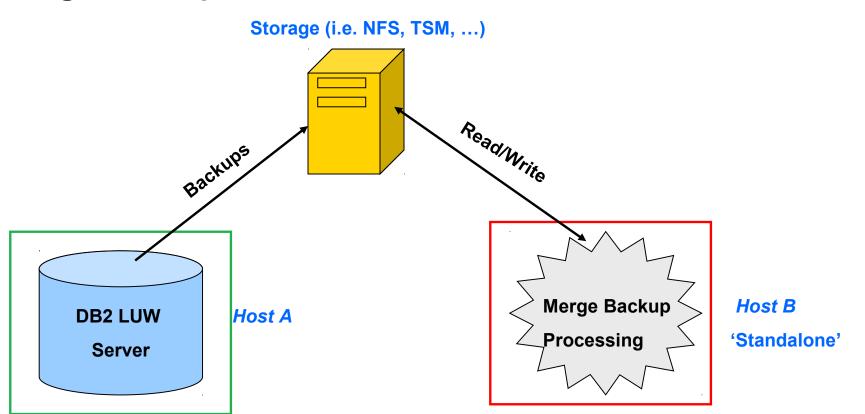
- DB2 backup compression is applied
- DB2 Merge Backup processing stores the new full DB2 backup image with Tivoli Storage Manager by using two sessions



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Information Management Merge Backup: Standalone Mode



- Merge backup is installed on a different server from where backups are taken ('Standalone')
- Minimize CPU usage and I/O usage on DB2 server by offloading merge backup processing to standalone machine
- All of the backups involved in the merge must be accessible to the standalone machine



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Optim High Performance Unload for LUW





Optim High Performance Unload (V4.2, FP1 4Q11)

- High Performance Unload (HPU) is a standalone command line utility for DB2 LUW databases
- HPU performs high-speed, bulk data unloads
 - Unload can be from:
 - Backup images (full:DB2 or Merge Backup produced, incremental; compressed)
 - Directly from the database container files (bypasses the database engine)

Value Proposition:

- Recoverability
- Bulk data conversion
- Test data management (selective unload with sampling and predicate based queries)
- Repartition/redistribution for warehouse databases
- Migrate DB2 database from one DB2 instance to another

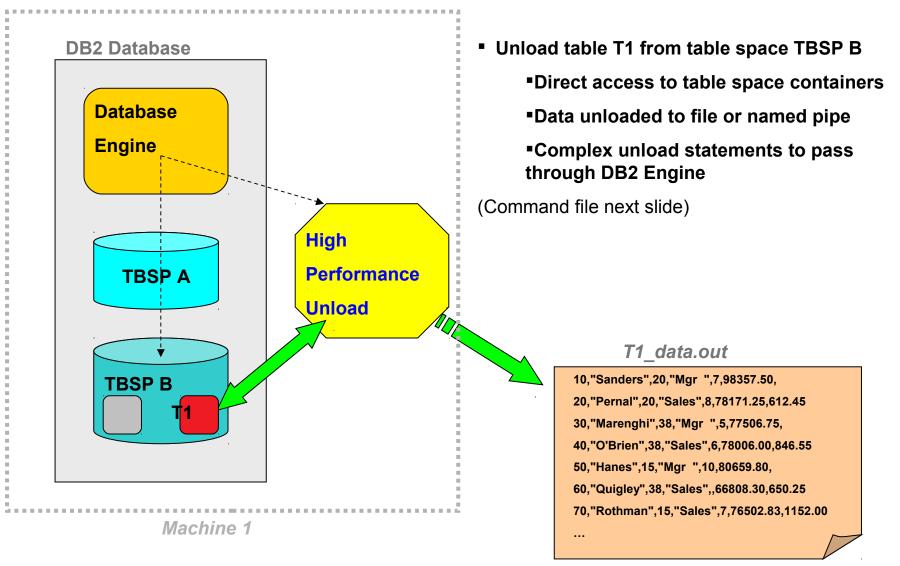


High Performance Unload Features

- HPU can unload data to: flat files, tape devices or named pipes
 - With pipes no need for additional storage to land data
- Unload file format types: ASC, DEL and DELIMITED, DSNITAUL, IXF, XML
 - Each file can be directed to different servers and directories, each with a different file format
- As part of unload processing, can automatically generate LOAD command required to populate data back into DB2
- HPU is typically 10-12 times faster than EXPORT (some tests have benchmarked over 20 times faster)
- HPU Execution: Command line unload; CMD line + Control File; Stored Procedure
- Full support for DPF; Supports DB2 LUW V9.8



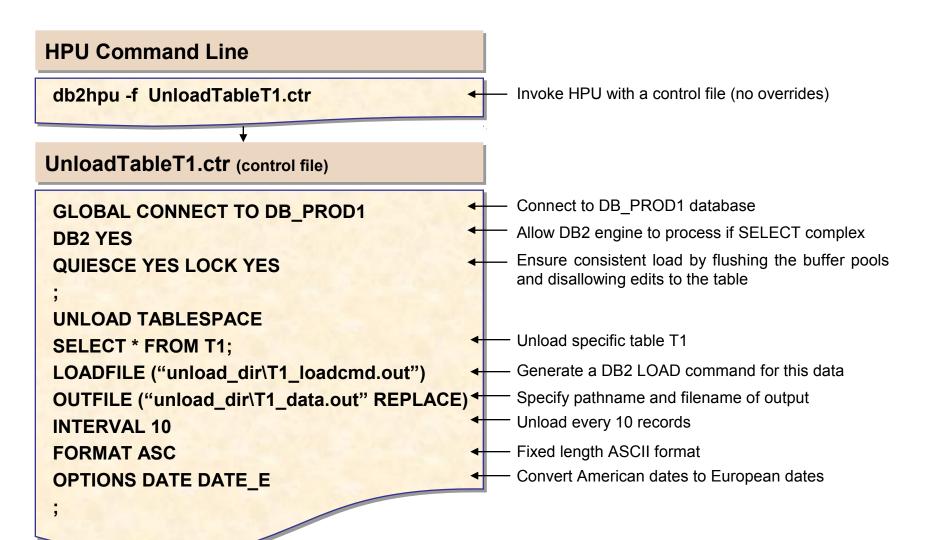
HPU: Unload Data from a DB2 Database Table Space





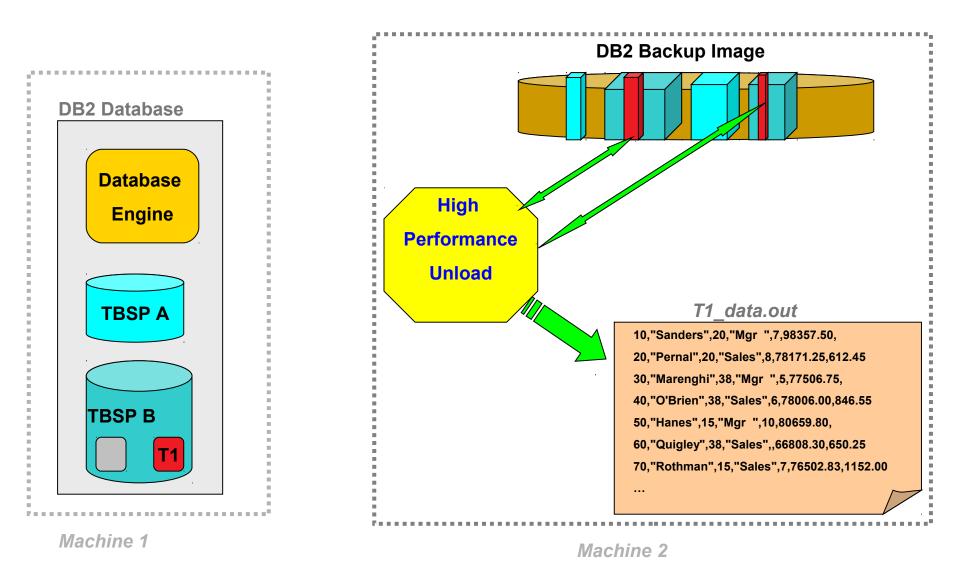
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HPU Commands for Unloading Table T1



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HPU: Unload Table Data from DB2 Backup Image

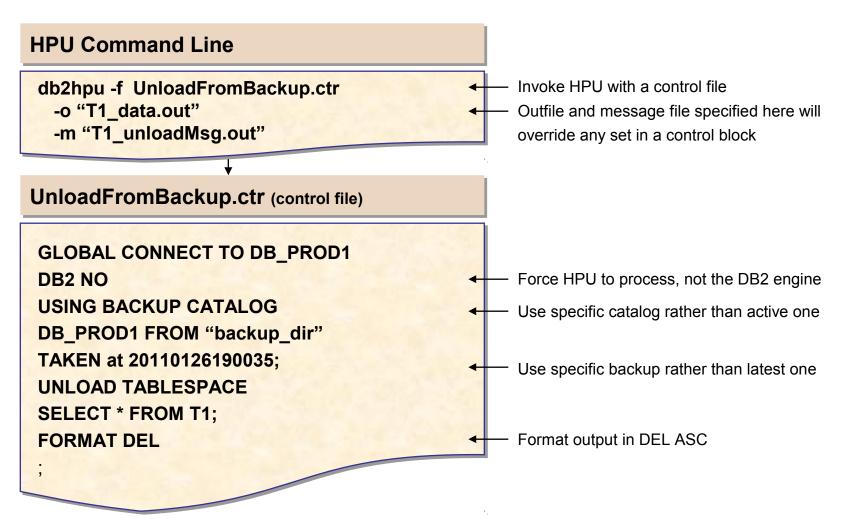




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HPU Commands for Unloading Table T1 from DB2 Backup Image

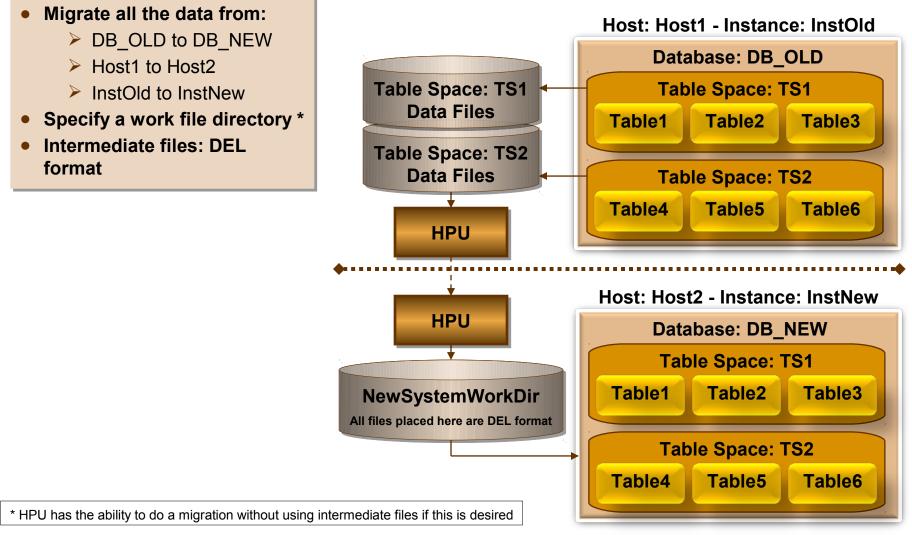




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Optim High Performance Unload : Migrate all the data in a DB2 database





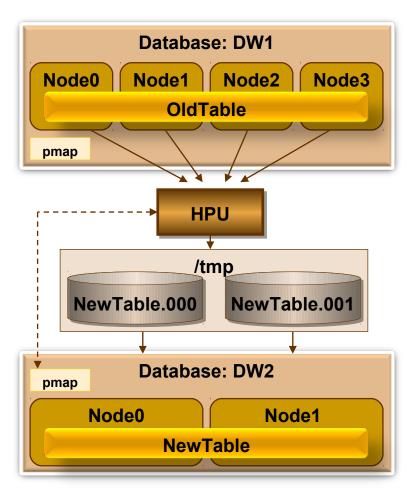
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HPU : Repartition/Redistribute a Data Warehouse Table

- Unload a 4 partition table from source database
- Split it into 2 files using target database pmap
 - Include header in first file

(Header contains partition map, partition number, partition key columns)

- Use /tmp as working directory
- Load output files into target partitioned table





Optim High Performance Unload: Plug-in to Data Studio

Example: HPU commands built and invoked from the Data Studio •

Stored Procedur Tables BIGTABLE Columns Onstrain	High Performance Unload Export Table Import Table
	III High Performance Unload BIGTABLE 🛛
	High Performance Unload BIGTABLE
	DB2 High Performance Unload enables you to copy data from tables to flat files, tape devices, or named pipes by using high sp saved data can be reloaded into the table if changes to the table require that the table be dropped and re-created. The data c tables.
	Settings Specify additional settings to use. Click Run when you are done.
	1. Target Choose a location for the unload file
	2. Customize Query Specify the data file directory on the database server for the unload file and the file format to use. Unload file information Data server data file directory C:\HPU-UNLOADED-DATA Browse
	File format: DEL V Message file is saved to file directory: C:\HPU-UNLOADED-DATA

<ScriptOptions statementTerminator="!"/> * FROM GOSALES.BIGTABLE; OUTPUT ("C:\HPU-UNLOADED-DATA\default GOSALES BIGTABLE.dat") FORMAT DEL!; UNI OAD TAB

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developerWorks Best Practice Paper

http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/bestpractices/db2luw/

HPU as part of a recovery strategy in an IBM Smart Analytics System

IBM[®] Smart Analytics System

Best Practices IBM Optim High Performance Unload as part of a Recovery Strategy in an IBM Smart Analytics System

IBM Delivers Advanced Recovery for DB2 Linux, UNIX and Windows

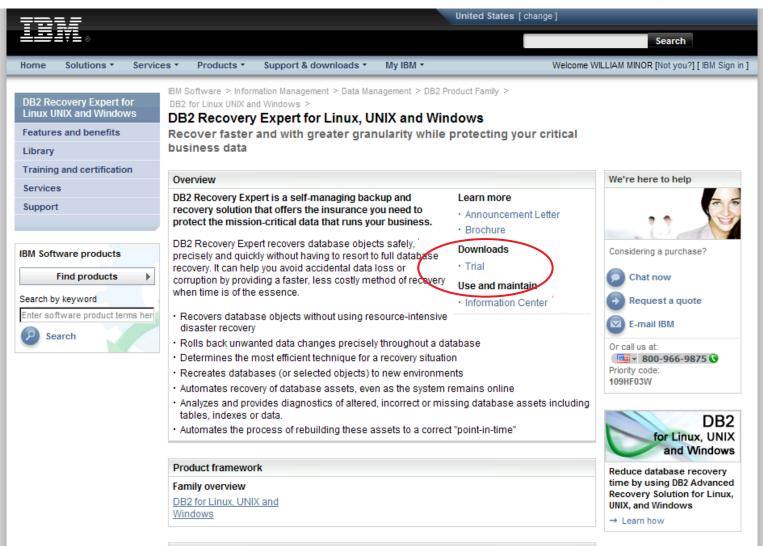
Backup	 IBM DB2 Merge Backup LUW Backup efficiently Maintain recent full backups, Accelerate recovery
Unload	 IBM Optim High Performance Unload for DB2 LUW Pure Unload performance Minimal application impact
Recover	IBM DB2 Recovery Expert LUW Targeted Recovery Advanced Recovery Technology



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Where Can I Get the Code?

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/db2/linux-unix-windows/tools/db2-recovery-expert/



Additional products, services and solutions

Information Management developerWorks

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http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/downloads/im/db2recovery/

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developerW	orks。 Technical topics	Evaluatio	on softw	vare Commu	inity Events	Search developerWorks Q
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Technical library Community & forums Events	IBM® DB2® Recovery Expert for Line recovery solution that protects missi or corruption by providing a faster, le	on-critical d	ata. It cai	n help you avoid a	accidental data loss	Update My dW interests (Log in What's this?)
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	Evaluate Buy Support This trial has all features enabled. D)ownload th	e trial for	an evaluation pe	riod of 30 days.	Or call us at: 800-966-9875 • Priority code: 109HF03W
	Operating system	Version	Size	Method	Download	
	AIX, Red Hat Linux, Solaris, SUSE Linux, Windows™	V3.1	450MB	HTTP Download Director		Ready to buy? Buy this product online
	The estimated download time using minutes.	Download	Director	over a 1.5Mbps c	onnection is 50	Tell your boss
	Browse the how-to resources includ				ion documentation,	DB2 product family overview

Information Management Online Product Documentation

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• http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/db2ars/v1r1/

IBM. DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution								
Design Develop Test Administer Monitor Tune Backup & Recover Archive & Retire Community								
DB2 Merge Backup DB2 Recovery Expert Optim High Performance Unload								
Search: Go Scope: All topics								
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	DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution							
 B Optim High Performance Unload 	Welcome to the DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution information center. Advanced Recovery Solutions fr efficiencies that shorten recovery times and protect your valuable data. Advanced Recovery Solution: increased availability to your data, which minimizes the cost of downtime, including lost business, mini- fines and penalties.	s help accelerate savings through						
 Better backup and recovery strategies can help you meet your service level agreements (SLAs) for database uptime, a and responsiveness Better backup and recovery strategies minimize the impact on your production systems in support of your overall busin objectives Better backup and recovery strategies can help ensure you are prepared when unplanned service interruptions occur power loss or natural disaster Better data availability means you are prepared for audits or legal proceedings including eDiscovery IBM DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution for DB2 for Linux, UNIX, and Windows provides three distinct products: IBM DB2 Merge IBM DB2 Recovery Expert, and IBM InfoSphere Optim High Performance Unload. Learn more about DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution 								
	Getting started	Related resources						
Products included in this information center Support and assistance Support portal								
This information center contains a subset of the product documentation that is available for DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution products. It contains information for the following products:								
2 🛱 🕅	<u>DB2 Merge Backup</u> <u>DB2 Recovery Expert</u>	with DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution Article: Reduce database recovery time by Using DB2 Advanced Recovery Solution for						



References

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http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/library/techarticle/dm-1106db2advancedrecovery/index.html

Video Demo:

http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/offers/lp/demos/summary/im-optimbackuprecovery.html?ca=drs-

DB2 Advanced Recovery Solutions Brochure:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/sw-library/en_US/detail/W269469I30015Y81.html

DB2 Recovery Expert:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/db2/linux-unix-windows/tools/db2-recovery-expert/

DB2 Recovery Expert Trial Page:

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• Optim High Performance Unload:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/optim/high-performance-unload-db2-luw/

• Optim High Performance Unload Trial Page:

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DB2 Merge Backup:

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/db2/linux-unix-windows/tools/db2-merge-backup-luw/

DB2 Merge Backup Trial Page:

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> Questions









Thank You!

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