

IBM eServerJ iSeriesJ

The Power of Linux on iSeries

Product Update





iSeries Customers

90+% of iSeries Customers Have Windows Servers

84% of iSeries Customers Have Less than 20 NT Servers

	% of Small Customers	% of Medium Customers	% of Large Customers
Windows	94	91	87
Linux	30	17	12
AIX	20	12	22
NetWare	9	23	27
HP-UX	5	5	38
Sun Solaris	8	8	23
SCO UnixWare	10	5	4

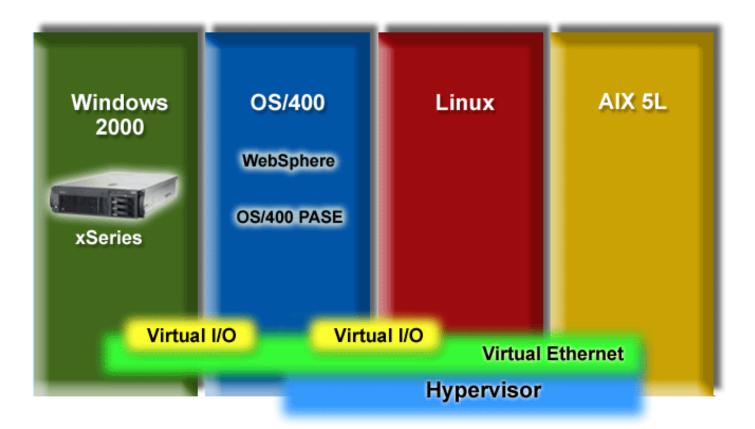
# of NT	% of
Servers	Customers
1-5	46
6-10	25
11-20	14
21-200	14
201+	1

IBM Server Group NDB 2002

IBM IT Trends Survey for 2002, Updated 4Q 2002 for Customers with 100-999 Employees



iSeries Server Consolidation



iSeries offers application flexibility
iSeries innovative technology can lower cost of management
iSeries makes enterprise IT management simple

*Statement of Direction: This presentation contains IBM plans and directions. Such plans are subject to change without notice.



The Linux Uprising

Oct 21, 2002: NewForge
Wall Street Leans toward Linux

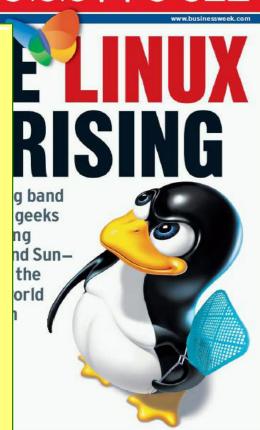
Feb 18, 2003: Financial Tin Linux takes on the big boys. Alternative Operating System

Apr 1, 2003: *SD Times* Linux Closer To Desktops in

May 28, 2003: City of Munich moves to Linu Government REBUILDING IRAQ: THE PLAN, THE PROBLEMS
THE MCGraw-Hill Companies
BusinessWeek

Why Linux*

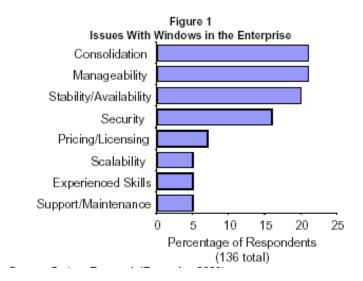
- 1. Initial Price
- 2. Reliability/Availability
- 3. Issues with Microsoft Licensing
- 4. Ongoing Cost of Operations
- 5. Availability of Applications
- 6. Open Source Model
- 7. Linux features and functions
- 8. Reduce dependence on Current OS vendors





Windows Users Speak Out

Which do you consider the most important issue for Windows in the enterprise today?

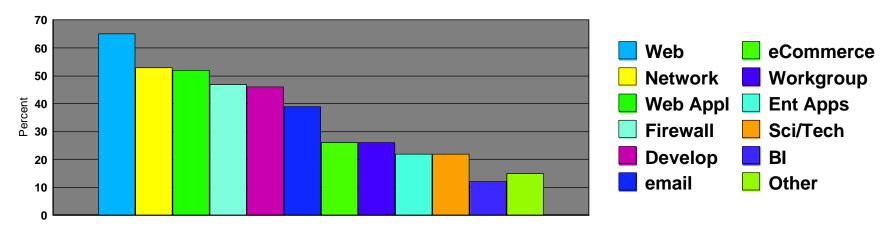


Source: Survey taken at Gartner's December 2002 Data Center Conferen

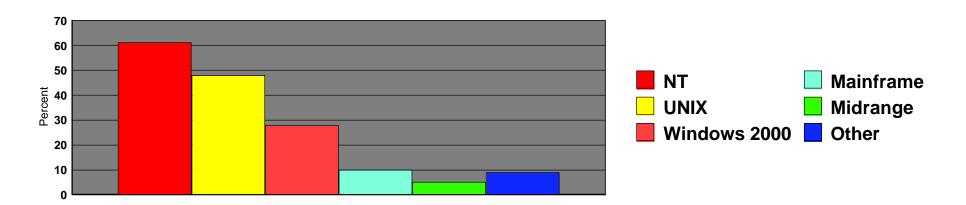


Linux Market

Linux Application Use



Platform of Origin for Linux Consolidation



Server Brand Image Tracking: 2Q02 G7 Countries



Linux and iSeries

What does Linux Bring to iSeries

- New Applications
 - Open Source
 - Solution Providers
- New Resources and Skills
 - Virtual world-wide development team
 - Broad skill base
 - IBM investments in Linux

What does iSeries Bring to Linux

- On Demand Virtualization
- Integration
- Reliability
- Easy Management
- Low Cost of Ownership
- Award Winning Implementation





IBM eServer iSeries Wins "Best of Show"

LinuxWorld San Francisco August 2001

"Best Productivity Application Finalist"

Capacity on Demand LinuxWorld, New York City January 2003

"Best Systems Integration Finalist"

Integrated Platform for e-business LinuxWorld, San Francisco August 2003



iSeries Delivers ROI for Infrastructure Server Consolidation

- New IDC study finds SMBs that consolidated Intel-based infrastructure servers to iSeries using Linux or Windows achieved
 - Strong costs savings
 - ▶ 90% reduction in downtime
 - 22% increase in IS Productivity
 - Payback with 1 year

Source: IDC White Paper:

The Return on Investment of Windows / Linux Infrastructure Server Consolidation with iSeries.

Case Studies in SMBs - July 2003



3 Year ROI for Server Consolidation per 100 Users	
Cost Savings	\$542,728
Net Present Value	\$302,052
Total Investment	\$141,227
ROI	213.9%
(NPV/Investment)	
Payback	216 Days
(Investment/Yr 1 Cashflow)	



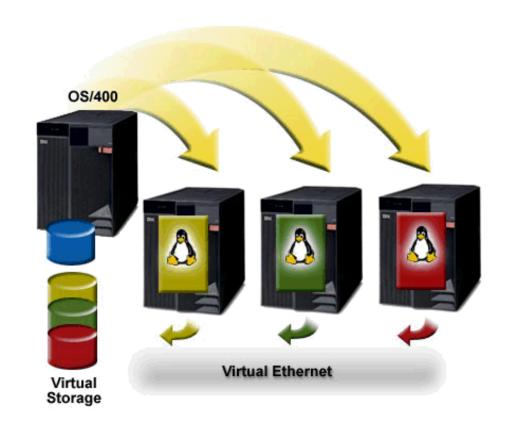
Linux on iSeries

On Demand Virtualization

- Up to 10 Partitions per Processor
- Dynamic resource movement
- Virtual Storage
- Virtual Ethernet
- Capacity on Demand

Integration

- Linux access to OS/400 Data and Applications
- Server and Storage Management









www.ibm.com/eserver/iseries/linux



Linux and LPAR V5R2

Shared Processor Support*

- Linux shares processors with other OS/400 and Linux partitions
 - Up to 10 partitions per processor
 - Minimum 0.10 processor in a partition

Dynamic Resource Movement

- Shared Processor Units*
 - Minimum processor movement: 0.01
 - Moved to/from Linux or OS/400 V5R2 partitions
 - Immediate, scheduled, or under program control
- Virtual storage spaces
 - Added to Linux partitions

Independent Resource Movement

- Processor, Memory, and I/O
- Dedicated Processors, Memory and I/O
 - Requires the Linux partition to be stopped and restarted
 - Minimum memory movement: 1 MB

OS/400 V5R2 Primary Partition

# of Processors in Server	Maximum # of Linux Partitions*
1	9
2	19
3	29
4 and up	31

^{*} Shared processor is supported on iSeries servers wit SStar and Power4 processors. Servers with IStar processors require a dedicated processor for Linux



2003 iSeries Product Line

Support for new servers

- Shared processor, Dynamic movement
- Virtual Storage and Ethernet

Capacity Upgrade on Demand

Permanent and Temporary

Linux Processor Activation

- Included in Enterprise Edition for i870 and i890
- Extra Processor Activation for Linux

Education Vouchers

- Included in Enterprise Edition for i825, i870, i890
- Valid for Linux on iSeries Implementation Class

Service Vouchers

- Included in Enterprise Edition for i825, i870, i890
- Valid for iSeries Linux Integration QuickStart

iSeries 800



- ▶ 1 Processor
- Up to 9 Linux Partitions

iSeries 810



- ▶ 1-2 Processors
- Up to 19 Linux Partitions

iSeries 825



- ▶ 3-6 Processors
- Up to 31 Linux Partitions

iSeries 870



- ▶ 8-16 Processors
- Up to 31 Linux Partitions

iSeries 890

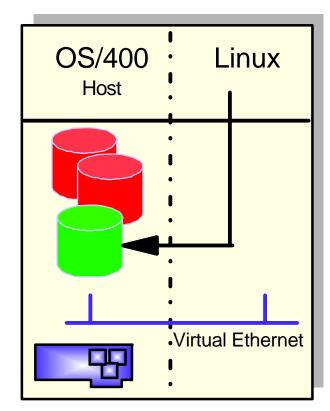


- ▶ 16-32 Processors
- Up to 31 Linux Partitions



Linux I/O Flexibility

Virtual I/O

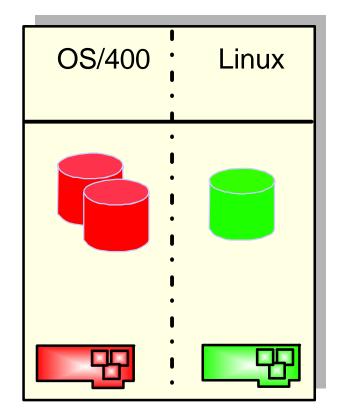


- Fibre ESS

SCSI Disk

- Tape
- LAN
- ► CD, DVD

Direct I/O



- SCSI Disk
- ► Fibre ESS
- Tape
- LAN
- WAN
- ► CD, DVD

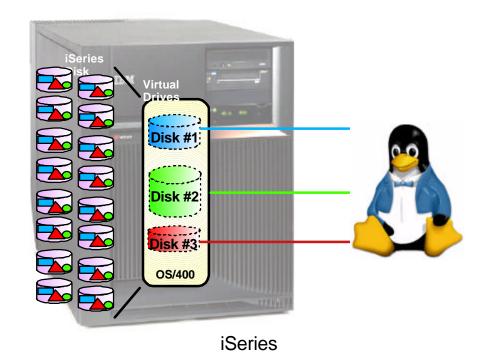
- Leverage iSeries resources
- OS/400 management

- Dedicated resources
- Linux management



Storage Virtualization

- Storage spaces created from OS/400
 - 1 MB to 64 GB each
 - Up to 20 per Linux partition
- Dynamically added to Linux
 - Requires V5R2 Primary and Host
- Shared Storage
 - Storage spaces can be read from multiple partitions



Enables Linux to Leverage Advanced iSeries Storage Architecture

- Data automatically spread and protected
- More disk arms for better performance
- Consolidated Backup of OS/400 and Linux
- Automatic balancing of storage across drives
- Flexible Storage Management
- Easy setup of multiple Linux environments



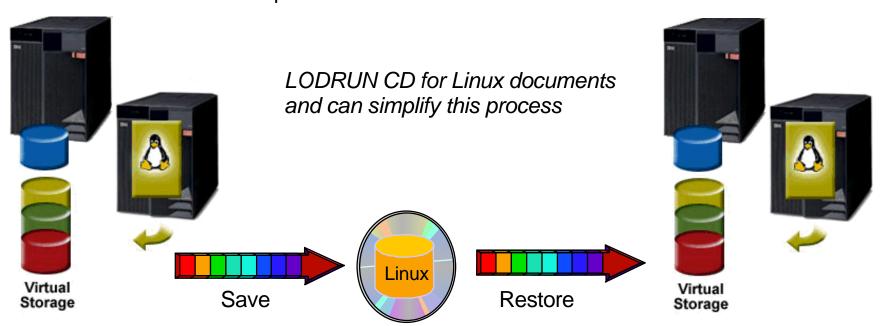
The Power of Virtualization

Virtual Storage

- OS/400 Virtual Storage Spaces are created for use by Linux partitions
- Storage spaces contain the entire Linux environment
- Linux environment can be saved and restored onto another system

Virtual Ethernet

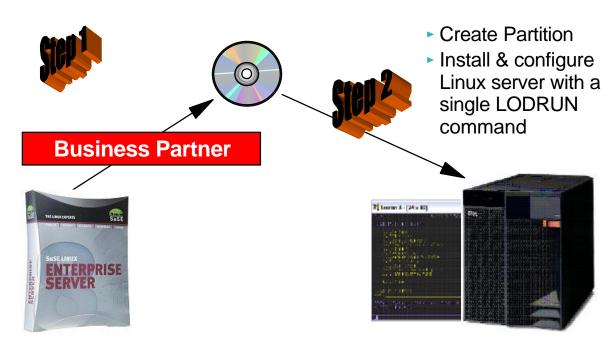
- Up to 16 virtual networks can be defined between partitions
- Linux partitions can communicate to internal and external networks without dedicated LAN adapters





LODRUN CD for Linux on iSeries

From Zero to Productivity in 3 easy steps



LODRUN CD for Linux

- Linux Server Image
- Configured & Tested
- ► Integrated Installation Process







LODRUN CD for Linux Advantages

- Shorten Time required to Install and Configure Linux
 - Can take the process from hours down to minutes
- Reduce the skill required to Install and Configure Linux
 - Can be used by a person with few Linux technical skills
- Reduce the risk associated with a Linux installation from scratch
 - Can provide a standard, tested environment



LODRUN Deliverables / Responsibilities

IBM

- Deliver LODRUN CD for Linux documentation
 - LODRUN CD Creation Guide
 - LODRUN CD Users Guide
- Deliver LODRUN CD Scripts
- Optional Service Offering to create LODRUN CD for Partners

Business Partner / ISV

- Purchase appropriate Linux Distribution
- Install Linux and create image to be duplicated
- Create LODRUN CD
- Use LODRUN CD to install Linux for customer
- Perform additional customization of Linux environment

Customer

- Purchase iSeries server that supports Linux
- Purchase appropriate Linux Distribution
- Purchase Service Offering from BP for Linux installation and configuration

Questions

Contact: Linux Center of Competency in the iSeries Technology Center at rchlinux@us.ibm.com

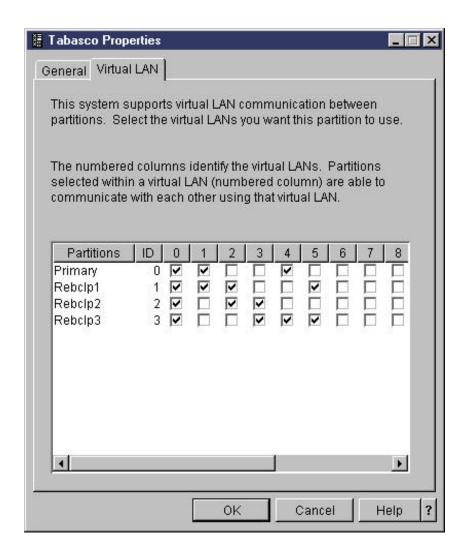
Purchase Linux Distribution

- ► To have a License to run Linux
- To receive the full Linux distribution and documentation
- To receive maintenance and support



Virtual Ethernet

- For fast, secure, reliable application communication between partitions
- Up to 16 high speed TCP/IP connections between partitions
 - Emulates 1 Gb Ethernet Adapters
 - Selective communications paths between partitions
 - Utilizes iSeries memory bus
 - No additional hardware required
- Supports communications between
 - OS/400 to OS/400
 - Linux to OS/400
 - Linux to Linux
 - Linux to Windows
- Included with OS/400 V5R1 and V5R2

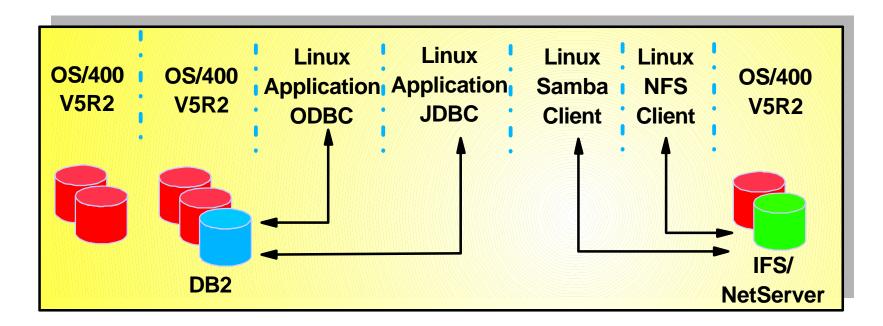




Linux and OS/400 Application Integration

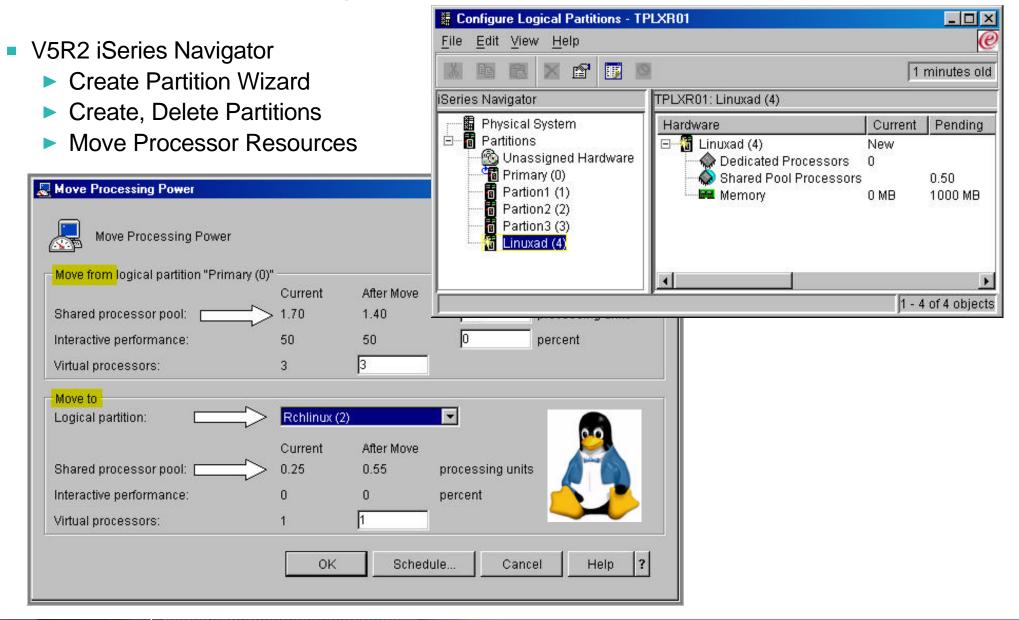
- Database Access
 - Linux can access DB2 UDB for OS/400
 - JDBC (IBM Toolbox for Java)
 - ODBC for DB2 UDB for OS/400

- File and Print Serving
 - ► Linux can access OS/400 files
 - OS/400 NetServer Support for Samba
 - NFS
 - Linux can print to OS/400 printers
 - OS/400 NetServer Support for Samba



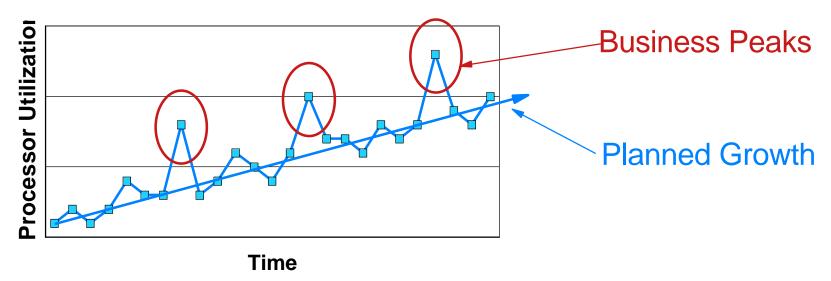


Linux Partition Management





Capacity Upgrade on Demand



Permanent

- Planned Growth (pay when purchased, no premium)
- Can pay for Processor Activation without an OS/400 license

Temporary

- Business Peaks (pay after use, break even is ~20 days) ... turn it on / off
- 14 bonus days included with Standard and Enterprise Packages
- Available on i825, i870, and i890



Linux Kernel



- Linux consists of source tree that is compiled for a specific hardware platform to generate a kernel
- IBM has contributed modifications for the Linux PowerPC kernel
 - 2.4, 64-bit and 32-bit Kernels
 - Architecture Independent Code no changes
 - Architecture Dependent Code some changes
 - Device drivers to direct and virtual iSeries I/O
 - Get Time of Day from iSeries
 - These kernel modifications are Open Source
 - These modifications are available on Linux PowerPC web sites
 - http://linuxppc64.org/
 - These modifications now included in the Linux kernel for PowerPC





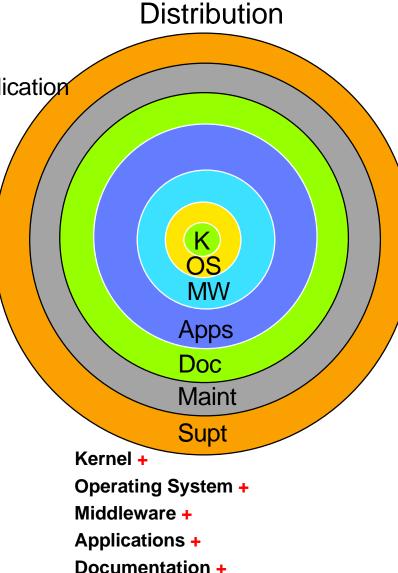
Linux Distributors

- Use PowerPC Linux kernel
- Add 100s of Operating System, Middleware, and Application components
- Add iSeries integration features
- Create Installation Documentation
- Offer maintenance and support

Functions included in Typical Distribution

Functions	Key Middleware and Applications
Web Serving	Apache, Tomcat
Mail Server	SMTP(postfix), POP3, IMAP, Sendmail MTA
Print Server	Samba
File Server	Samba, NFS
Proxy Server	Squid
Security	NetFilter firewall, VPN, OpenSSL
Name server	DNS, DHCP, WINS, FTP
Directory	OpenLDAP
Database	MySQL, Postgres
Languages	C, C++, PHP, Pearl, Java
Desktop	KDE, Gnome

The things that most people are using Linux for come with the distribution



Maintenance +

Support =

Distribution



Linux Distributions for iSeries

- SuSE
 - ► SuSE Linux Enterprise Server 8
 - 64-bit kernel, 64 and 32-bit applications
 - Available December, 2002





- Turbolinux
 - ► Turbolinux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries
 - 64-bit kernel, 64 and 32-bit applications
 - Available April 2003





- Red Hat
 - ► Red Hat Linux 7.1 for iSeries (64-bit)
 - 64-bit kernel, 32-bit applications
 - Available, January 2003





Support for Linux on iSeries

- Support is available for Linux on iSeries from distributors
 - SuSE
 - ► Turbolinux
 - Red Hat
- Support for Linux on iSeries from IBM Global Services
 - ▶ IBM Support Line provides answers to usage questions and suspected Linux code defects (Level 1 and Level 2 Support)
 - Requires Linux SupportLine contract
 - Can purchase Linux distribution through IGS
- Support for the Integration of iSeries, OS/400 and Linux on iSeries
 - Asking questions regarding OS/400 logical partitioning and reporting suspected defects in the OS/400 implementation of logical partitions are included within the IBM Support Line OS/400 offering contract.
 - ► The OS/400 Support Line representative will attempt to answer basic Linux on iSeries installation questions.



IBM Software for Linux on iSeries

WebSphere software

- WebSphere Application Server
- ► IBM Developer Kit for Linux, Java 2
- VisualAge C++ Compiler
- XL FORTRAN

DB2 Data Management Software

DB2 UDB V8.1

Tivoli. software

- Tivoli Storage Management (client)
- Tivoli Monitoring (client)
- Tivoli Configuration Manager (client)
- ► IBM Directory Server

Lotus. software



DB2 for Linux on iSeries and pSeries

DB2 Universal Database 8.1

- ▶ IBM's relational database management system for AIX, Linux, HP-UX, Sun, and Windows.
- ▶ New support for Linux on IBM's PowerPC-based servers

Product Availability

- eGA on May 30, GA on June 20, 2003
- ▶ DB2 UDB V8.1 Workgroup Server Edition
- ▶ DB2 UDB V8.1 Enterprise Server Edition
- ▶ DB2 UDB V8.1 Developers Edition

iSeries Requirements

- OS/400 V5R2 or V5R1
- ▶ SuSE Linux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries or Turbolinux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries

Supports iSeries Innovations

- Dynamic Logical Partitioning with Shared Processor Support
- Virtual Storage Management
- Virtual Ethernet LAN

Benefits of DB2 UDB on Linux

- Provides an industry leading database management solution on Linux
- New DB2 UDB based applications from Solution Providers
- Leverage Linux market place: skills and OpenSource software
- Provides DB2 Connect support to DB2 on OS/400
- Added Flexibility for Porting
 - Oracle, SQL Server, Sybase Migration Toolkits http://www-3.ibm.com/software/data/db2/migration/mtk/

iSeries Enterprise Edition

DB2 UDB Workgroup Edition is included with the i810, i825, i870, and i890 Enterprise Edition





WebSphere for Linux on iSeries and pSeries

WebSphere Application Server

- ► IBM's web application server for multiple platforms
- New support for Linux on IBM's PowerPC-based servers

Product Availability

- eGA July 15, GA August 11
- WebSphere Application Server V5.0.2
- WebSphere Application Server Network Deployment V5.0.2
- WebSphere Application Server Enterprise V5.0.2

iSeries Requirements

- OS/400 V5R2 or V5R1
- SuSE Linux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries or Turbolinux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries

Supports iSeries Innovations

- Dynamic Logical Partitioning
- Shared Processor Support
- Virtual Storage Management
- Virtual Ethernet LAN

Benefits of WebSphere on Linux on iSeries

- Provides a Linux based e-business infrastructure for transaction-based web solutions
- New WebSphere based applications from Solution Providers
- Supports IBM Toolbox for Java[™] to access DB2 and applications on OS/400
- Leverage Linux market place: skills and OpenSource software
- WebSphere Application Server Enterprise support is new for iSeries



Configuration Alternatives (there are many more)

	Line of Business	WebSphere	Firewall	Web Server	Firewall
Competitive	OS/400	Intel	Intel	Intel	External
Infrastructure					
2nd iSeries	OS/400	OS/400	Intel	Intel	External
for WebSphere					
2nd OS/400	OS/400	OS/400	Intel	Intel	External
Partition for WebSphere					
Multiple OS/400	OS/400	OS/400	Windows - IXS	OS/400	External
Multiple OS/400 Partitions and IXS					
3 Linux	OS/400	Linux	Linux	Linux	External
Partitions ntegrated Platform)			8	S	

Integrated Platform is designed to simplify a complex process: design, order, install, config, test



Integrated Platform for e-business on iSeries

Integrated Platform Delivers

- Blue Print (Planning and Installation Guide)
- Installation scripts

Blue Print Configurations

- i825 additional 1 or 2 processors for Linux/WebSphere workloads
- ▶ i810 2 way standalone solution

Configuration Components

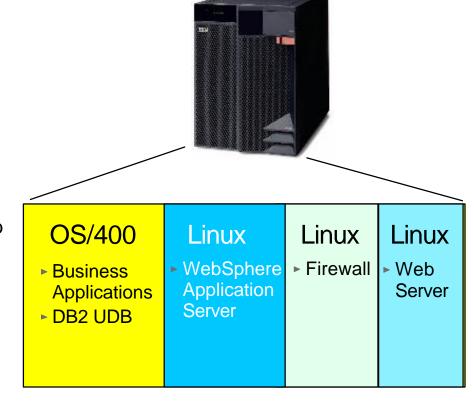
- 3 Linux partitions for WebSphere, Firewall, and Web Server
- Connections to OS/400 applications and data

Delivered Via Service Offerings

- Integrated Platform Planning and Blue Print
- Integrated Platform Implementation (optional)
- Available starting September 8, 2003

iSeries i825, i870, i890 Enterprise Edition

 Services Voucher valid for Integrated Platform Service Offerings





Tivoli Storage Manager for Linux on iSeries and pSeries

Tivoli Storage Manager

- ▶ IBM's backup and recovery software for multiple platforms
- New support for Linux on IBM's PowerPC-based servers

Product Availability

- ► GA June 27
- ► Tivoli Storage Manager V5.2 client

How to order

Passport Advantage: http://www-3.ibm.com/software/tivoli/howtobuy/

iSeries Requirements

- OS/400 V5R2 or V5R1
- SuSE Linux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries or Turbolinux Enterprise Server 8 for iSeries

Supports iSeries Innovations

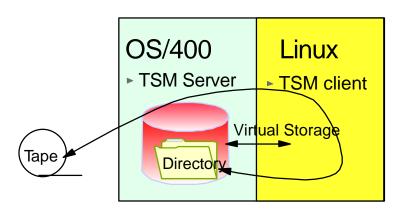
- Dynamic Logical Partitioning
- Shared Processor Support
- Virtual Storage Management
- Virtual Ethernet LAN

Benefits of TSM client on Linux on iSeries

- Provides file/directory level backup for Linux
- Centralized storage protection via TSM on OS/400
- Leverage high speed tape drives in OS/400 partition

Enterprise Edition

▶ i825, i870, i890 Enterprise Edition includes TSM for OS/400, 5 TSM clients and 1 year of support





Application Sources

Linux Distributions

- Contain popular Open Source Applications
 - Apache, Samba, Sendmail MTA, Netfiler

Open Source Applications

- Download and compile for PowerPC
 - Tomcat for Java Servlets and Java Server Pages http://java.sun.com/products/jsp/tomcat/
 - OpenOffice Productivity Suite www.openoffice.org

PowerPC Linux applications

- Will run out of the box
- iSeries, pSeries, Apple PowerBook,,,

Intel Linux applications

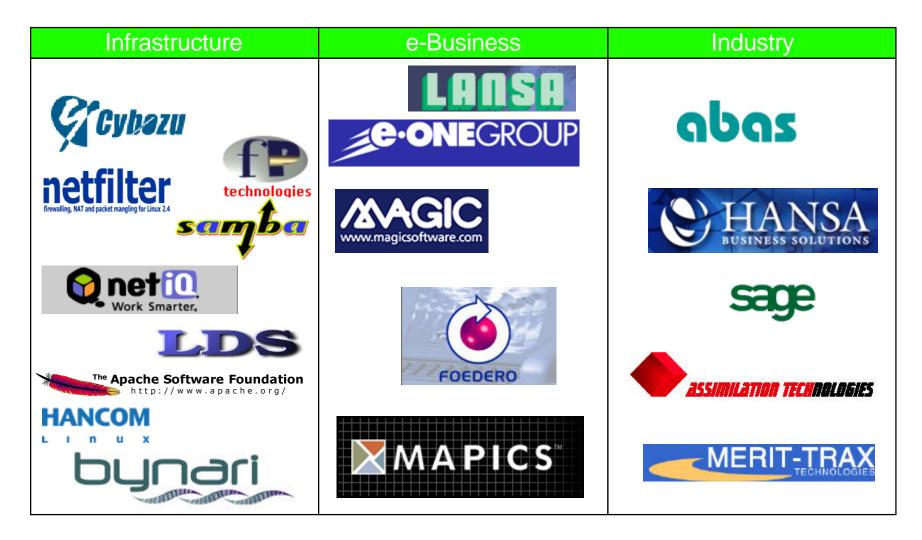
Need to be compiled for PowerPC

ISVs

PartnerWorld is working with ISVs to enhance iSeries application portfolio



100+ Solutions for Linux on iSeries



300+ More in the Pipeline

Morehttp://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/iseries/linux/apps.html



Linux for iSeries Scenarios

Consolidation

- Replace Windows or Linux Infrastructure servers
- Run multiple Linux servers in partitions

Solution Component

- Linux application included with new solution
- Run Linux application on same server as OS/400

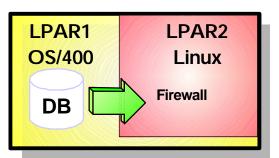
Integration

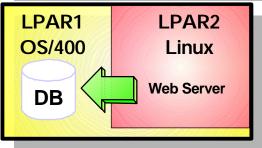
- Extend OS/400 applications with Linux Applications
- Run Linux applications on same server as OS/400

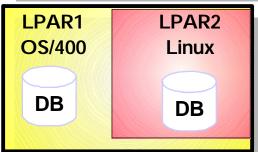
Application Flexibility

- Leverage Linux LOB application portfolio
- Run Linux applications on iSeries











Linux on iSeries Advantages

Run multiple Linux images on one Server

► Up to 31 Linux partitions

Dynamic Resource Movement

- ► 1/100th of a processor
- Virtual storage spaces
- Capacity Upgrade on Demand

Storage Virtualization

- Linux shares resources with OS/400 and other Linux partitions: disk, tape, CD, DVD
- Simple to duplicate servers

Virtual Ethernet for safe/fast communications

Up to 16 networks under the covers

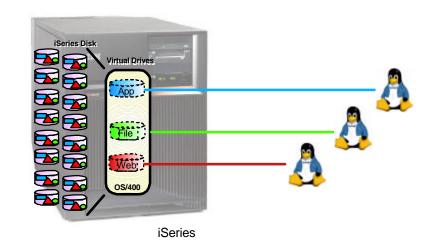
Linux to OS/400 Application Integration

- ODBC and JDBC access to DB2/400
- Samba and NFS for file access

Management Integration

► LPAR and Storage

# of Processors in Server	Maximum # of Linux Partitions*
1	9
2	19
4 and >	31





iSeries Customers Using Linux









Stinnes Logistics





Canon



BAN Dai







<u> AITANA</u>

















GHY International

Background:

International customs and trade services group

Objectives:

Handle application growth with current staff

Options

One iSeries or 9 Intel servers

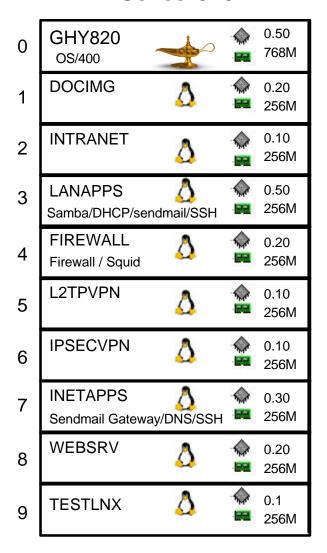
Solution

Implemented iSeries 820 with 9 Red Hat Linux partitions

"We selected Linux on the iSeries because it was such a compelling alternative to the cost and complexity of managing nine separate Intel-based servers."

Nigel Fortlage, Vice President of IT

iSeries 820





Bandai France

Background

Subsidiary of the Japanese Bandai group, one of the three world leaders in the toy market

Objective

 Secure and protect daily electronic exchanges with the parent company in Japan and partners in Asia and Europe

Solution

- ► iSeries 820
- ► OS/400 Financial Management solution
- Linux based Firewall and file server
- ► A second i820 provides duplicate environment



"The installation of a software Firewall under Linux in a partition on the iSeries was a safe and secure solution and was also inexpensive. I have every confidence in this platform. Its simplicity, reliability and running costs beat an NT server hands down!"

Benoit Roux, IT Director



Brenntag Nordic



Background

Brenntag Nordic is part of Brenntag, a leading global player in the distribution of chemicals and raw materials

Objective

- Resolve problems with 49 server Windows-based network
- Consistent, open and easy-to-manage infrastructure
- Give employees the same access to information and services regardless of their location
- Provide a more reliable service to the business
- To do all this at lower cost, by reducing the number of physical systems

Solution

- Linux-based infrastructure applications on iSeries 825 and xSeries
- Domino on OS/400



"The iSeries has enabled Brenntag Nordic to replace our Windows servers with Linux. The partitioning flexibility and the storage consolidation provided by the iSeries, has provided a more stable and manageab solution. We calculated that over five years, total cost of ownership of Linux on iSeries would be 35% lower than an Intel-based option."

Michael S. Langborg, Financial Director



Hindustan Motors

Background

Power Plant Division in India manufactures off-highway automatic/power-shift transmissions

Business Need

 Extend its ERP applications to suppliers and large international customers to streamline business processes and reduce costs

Solution

- iSeries Model 270
 - Red Hat Linux for email
 - OS/400 for ERP
 - WebSphere for ebusiness
 - Integrated xSeries Server for Antivirus
- Replaced Compaq Alpha server



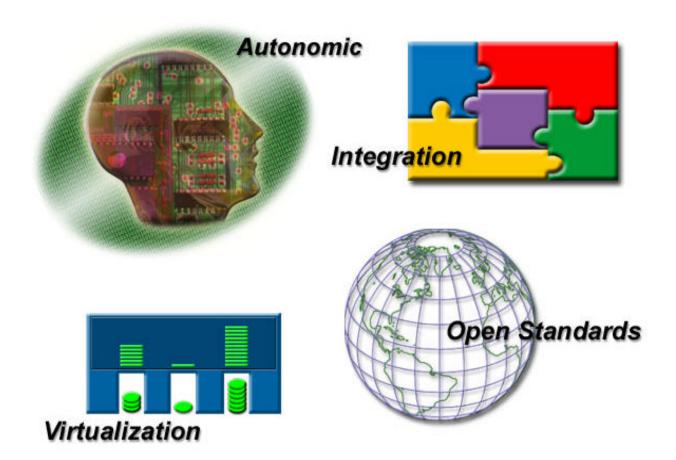
"We are committed to use the features and functionalities to the fullest, with Red Hat Linux running our mail server, Windows 2000 running the network PCs and authentication, and OS/400 running our in-house ERP, Web Application Server and HTTP environments."

S. Appan, CIO

HINDUSTAN MOTORS LIMITED - POWER PRODUCTS DIVISION

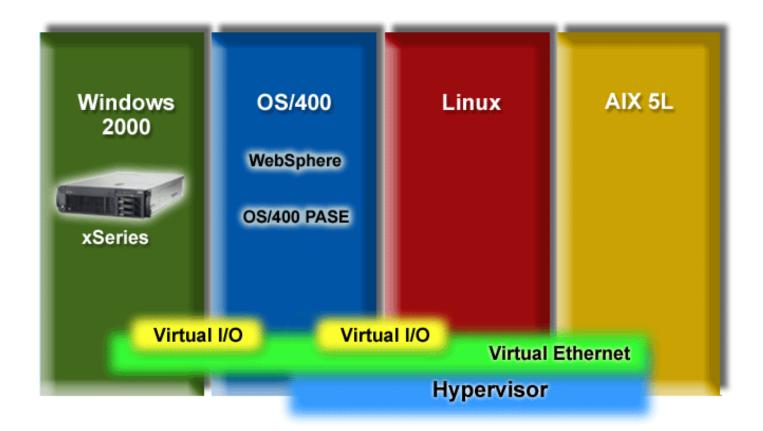


Linux on iSeries Investments





iSeries Server Consolidation



- Linux for iSeries is available from leading distributors
- iSeries offers On Demand Virtualization and Integration
- With Linux customers can consolidate their infrastructure and extend their OS/400 applications



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