



### IBM DB2 10 for SAP

Session Number 2538

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**IBM Software** 







- IBM DB2 10 for z/OS introduces various exciting new features that are particularly beneficial to SAP customers.
- The presentation elaborates on DB2 10 for z/OS features that are most relevant for SAP and discusses their business value.
  - Description of the features
  - Outlines the benefit of the features for SAP customer
- It highlights SAP monitoring enhancements for DB2 10 for z/OS





- Introduction
- Administration and Availability enhancements
- Performance and Scalability improvements
- Monitoring improvements
- Configuration Simplification and Security







### **IBM** and **SAP** @ **Germany**







Walldorf / St. Leon-Rot







Boeblingen

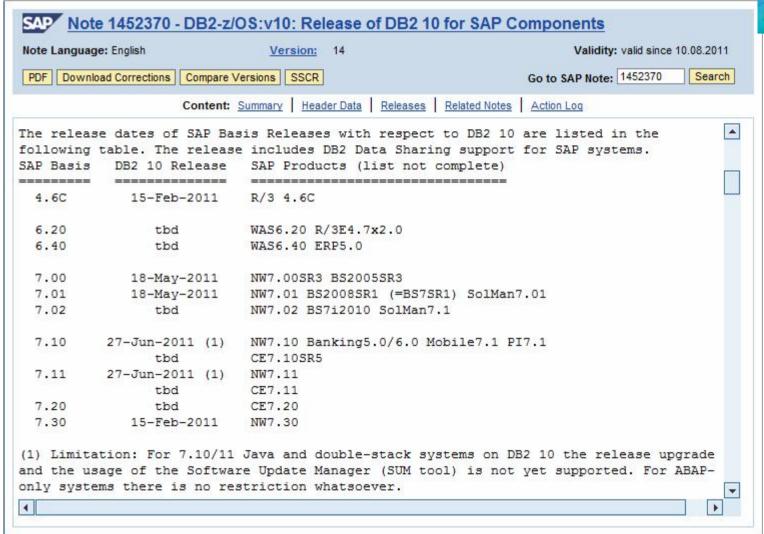






DB2 10 is here

### **Availability SAP and DB2 10**





### Top 10 DB2 10 Features for SAP

Out-of-the box CPU savings across SAP applications

Performance

Well-balanced SQL optimizer for workloads like SAP Bank Analyzer

Automation

Automated DB2 configuration of ZPARMs, buffer pools and stored procedures

Fundamental SQL INSERT performance improvements

Inline LOBs to improve performance and to save disk storage

On-the-fly compression

**Security** 

Protect SAP business data by separating DBA from Sec Admin

Overall 40+ features for SAP



10x more SAP work processes per DB2 subsystem

**Scalability** 

Deferred ALTER for more online SAP table layout changes

**Availability** 

Comprehensive integration of FlashCopy and SSD

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### Workload-optimized REORG with DB2 10

- Stored Procedure DSNACCOX triggers REORG TS to re-cluster records only if there are SQL queries benefiting
  - New real time statistics field REORGCLUSTERSENS
  - Counts SQL statements sensitive to clustering sequence of data
- Smart index prefetching
  - List prefetch method for index leaf pages to ensure good performance with non-clustered index
- Automatic detection of solid state drive (SSD)
  - If SSD detected, reduces number of REORG runs for objects on SSD

### Goal:

è Run REORG only when truly beneficial





DB2 10 is here

### **DB2 10 REORG partition list**

- Situation
  - DSNACCOX recommends REORG on partition level for PBG and rangepartitioned tablespace
  - If several partitions of the same tablespace are recommended, a separate REORG call for each partition is necessary and therefore the NPIs are reorganized several time
  - The single partition REORGs cannot run in parallel
- Solution
  - DB2 10 introduces REORG with partition list
    - REORG tablespace PART px, py, pz ......
    - E.g. REORG DBDEMO.TSDEMO PART 1, 5, 16, 22
  - SAP supports partition list in DB13 planning calendar
    - SAP DB13 planning calendar job "Online reorg of recommended tablespaces" automatically generates a partitions list, if several partitions are recommended for the same tablespace
  - Reduces number of REORG executions and NPIs are reorganized only once







- Situation with DB2 9
  - Reorganization of LOB can only be done with SHRLEVEL REFERENCE
  - During REORG, no SAP process could update the LOB and has to wait until the REORG completes
- Solution with DB2 10
  - DB2 10 introduces REORG LOB SHRLEVEL CHANGE
  - Reorganization of LOBs can now be done in parallel with write access
  - SAP DB13 planning calendar job "Online reorg of recommended tablespaces" automatically uses SHRLEVEL CHANGE instead of SHRLEVEL REFERENCE





### More Online Table Layout Changes with DB2 10

- Situation:
  - During SAP lifecycle management tasks, the layout of table may change
  - To change different technical table settings, table needs to be converted via unload, drop, recreate (table, views, indexes, privileges) and load
  - Table not available during this time
- Solution:
  - DB2 10 introduces deferred SQL ALTER
    - Statement is put on to-do list in new DB2 catalog table SYSIBM.SYSPENDINGDDL
    - Next REORG materializes pending ALTER
  - The following changes can be performed online with deferred SQL ALTER:
    - UTS tablespace attributes: Page size, buffer pool, DSSIZE, SEGSIZE, MEMBER CLUSTER
    - Single table segmented into Partitioned By Growth UTS
    - Partitioned By Range into Range Partitioned UTS





### **DB2 10 Inline LOB**

- Inlining of LOB into the base table
  - Reduces overall space consumption
  - A LOB consumes in LOB tablespace at least a 4k page
  - In base tablespace, the inlined portion of LOB is compressed
  - SAP LOBs are usually very short
    - Avg. LOB size between 1500 and 3000 Bytes
    - About 5% of LOBs smaller than 10 Bytes
  - Improves overall performance
    - Performance benefit if LOB tablespace does not need to be accessed
    - Measurements with SAP SGEN shows CPU reduction of 14%.
  - Important APAR PM29037 to enable inlining LOBs via REORG SHRLEVEL CHANGE
- SAP exploits Inline LOB and is currently developing a Conversion Tool, which performs the necessary operations







### **SAP Conversion Tool – Inline LOB**





- Recommended Inline LOB size for each LOB column
- Performs page size conversions and assigns a new bufferpool, if necessary
- Performs row format conversion from BRF to RRF, if necessary
- Displays necessary space type conversion from
  - Segmented into Partition by Growth UTS
  - Partition by Range into Range partitioned UTS
- Offers the ability to exclude objects from conversion
- Fully integrated into SAP DBACOCKPIT planning calendar with two new jobs:
  - Analysis job collects the Inline LOB candidates
  - Conversion Job performs the required ALTER statements and REORG Utility executions
  - See SAP note 1492381



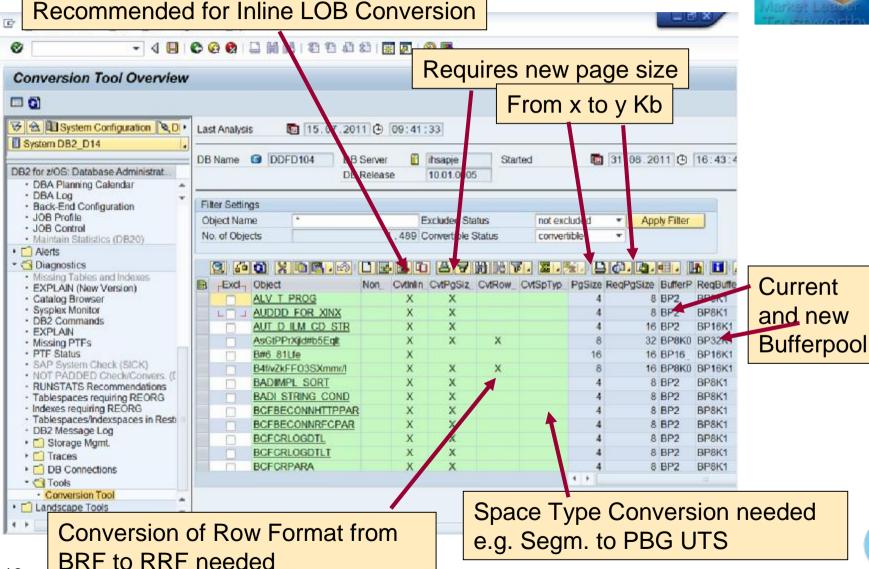
### SAP Conversion Tool - Inline LOB cont.





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## SAP Conversion Tool – Inline LOB cont.





Displaying details of an object

Object Summ	f		LOB size x to y Byte		e changed			
Object Name	BCFINSTCLNT		Pa le Size	4	Req	uired	8	
Object Type	TABLE		Space Type	PBGUT	S Req	uired	PBGUTS	
Space Name	BCFINSTC		Row Format	RRF	Req	uired	RRF	
Qualifier	SAPR3		Reason why r	no conve	rsion:			
	Column Type Inline		NewInlLength LOE	B Length			<del>-</del>	w for each
VALUE	DBCLOB	U	4.000 330.0	10.912	4		LOB co	olumn









- With DB2 9, some non-FlashCopy image copies still need to be taken, e.g. REORG Inline Copy
- Solution with DB2 10
  - Data-set level FlashCopy for DB2 utilities (FlashCopy Image Copy)
    - COPY tablespace
    - REORG tablespace inline copy
    - LOAD tablespace inline copy
    - Copy of indexes in LOAD, REORG, REORG INDEX, REBUILD INDEX
  - Speeds up time to take image copy and recovery
    - Exploits FlashCopy for fast recovery









- FCIC invokes data set-level FlashCopy via DFSMSdss COPY
- FCIC is slightly different from volume-level FlashCopy:
  - Always full FlashCopy backup
  - DS8000 does not support incremental FlashCopy nor Spaceefficient FlashCopy at data set-level
- Specifying TRACKMOD=YES does not benefit FCIC
- How to turn on FCIC with SAP:
  - SAP DB13 planning calendar skeletons may be extended to support FCIC with keyword FLASHCOPY
  - Set DB2 ZPARMs FLASHCOPY\_COPY, FLASHCOPY\_LOAD, FLASHCOPY\_REORG\_TS, FLASHCOPY\_REORG\_INDEX, FLASHCOPY\_REBUILD\_INDEX

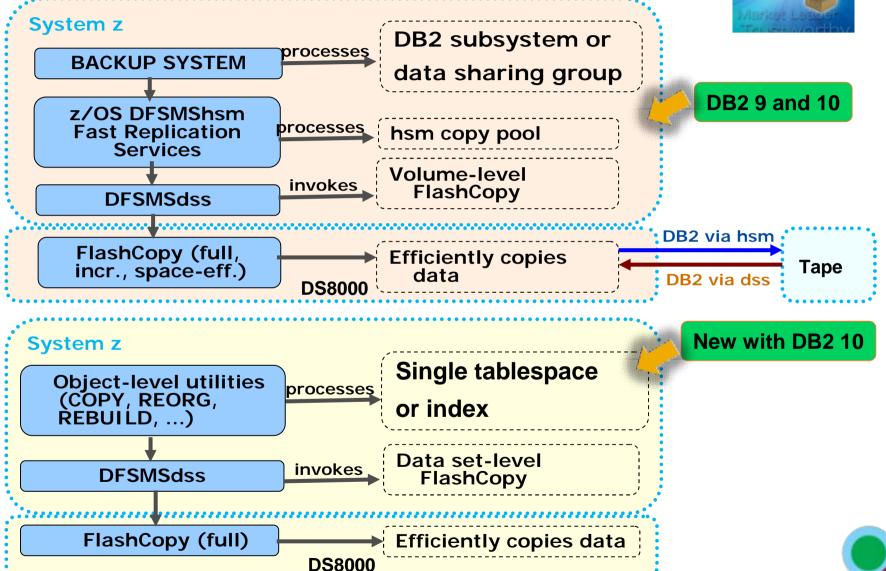




### FlashCopy – One for all – Fits perfect to SAP



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# DB2 10 MEMBER CLUSTER for Universal Table Space (UTS)

DB2 10 is here

- Universal Table Spaces (UTS) enabled for MEMBER CLUSTER
  - Assigns a set of pages and associated space map page to each member
  - Removes the hot spots in concurrent sequential insert in data sharing
  - Does not maintain data clustering during INSERT
  - Data clustering needs to be restored via REORG
- Enabling MEMBER CLUSTER via ALTER TABLESPACE is deferred ALTER
  - Next REORG materializes pending ALTER







DB2 10 is here

**Simplified** 

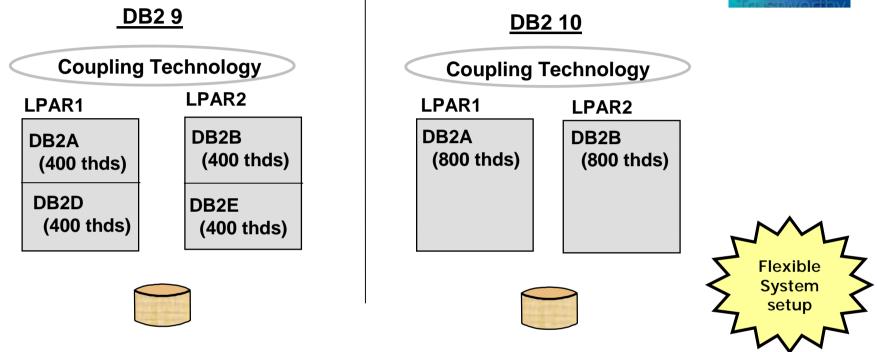
- Situation with DB2 9
  - The compression dictionary is built with REORG only
  - After creating a tablespace, the data is inserted uncompressed until the first REORG takes place
  - To minimize the impact, customers can start REORG during R3load. Hitting the right time to run REORG is difficult
- Solution with DB2 10
  - DB2 builds up automatically a dictionary
  - After 10.000 rows, DB2 generates the compress dictionary
  - All rows which are inserted later are compressed
  - REORG is only needed to compress the initial rows











- DB2 10 enables 64-bit support for relevant storage areas in DBM1
  - With DB2 9, practical limit of around 400 SAP DB2 threads
  - With DB2 10, good results with 2500 SAP DB2 threads







DBACOCKPIT shows memory usage below the bar

31-bit	
MVS extended region size (KB)	1.553.408
Amount of available storage (KB)	1.404.792

- Consider increasing system parameter MAXKEEPD
  - Specifies the maximum number of prepared, dynamic SQL statements in the local Thread Statement Cache that are to be saved past a commit point.
  - In measurement with 840 SAP work processes, increasing MAXKEEPD from 8000 to 64000 reduced CPU by 24%





### Considerations for DB2 data sharing topologies

- Virtual storage does not pose limit on number of threads with DB2 10 anymore
  - More flexibility with number of active data sharing members
- Considerations regarding consolidating to fewer active DB2 members

Fewer z/OS LPARs may be sufficient

However CPU costs of an LPAR low

Less need for real storage for DB2 buffer pools

With fewer DB2 members, loss of a single member has bigger impact

Fewer DB2 members need to be able to handle SAP workload

DB2 log and latches should not become bottleneck

In configuration
with two DB2 members
if a member is stopped
for maintenance,
the only remaining member
is single point of failure

Reduces TCO



# DB2 10 INSERT Performance I/O Parallelism for Index Updates

DB2 10 is here

- Situation with DB2 9
  - During insert, DB2 executes index updates sequentially
  - Tables with many non-clustering indexes may suffer high synchronous read I/O wait
- Solution with DB2 10
  - I/O parallelism by prefetching index pages to overlap the I/Os against non-clustering indexes
  - Controlled by new ZPARM INDEX\_IO\_PARALLELISM (default YES)
    - Parallel read I/Os for additional indexes by using prefetch
    - Enabled only when there are index I/Os (buffer pool miss)
    - Applicable with all tablespace types except segmented tablespace
    - Enabled with 3 or more indexes
  - Elapsed time reduction
    - Beneficial to reduce I/O wait time for large indexes that do not fit into the buffer pools
  - Sample SAP use case:
    - Key tables of SAP Bank Analyzer contain 11 to 14 secondary indexes





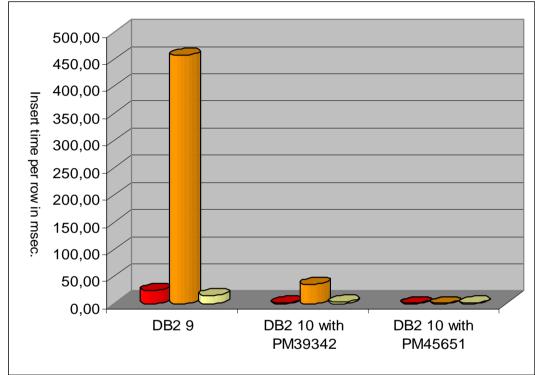
DB2 10 is here

- Situation with DB2 9
  - Data is changing over time after last RUNSTATS
  - Access path built on last RUNSTATS only may not be optimal
- Solution with DB2 10
  - Safe query optimization
    - If there are similar indices, index with most matching columns is preferred
    - Number of index levels (NLEVEL) not important for optimizer decision
    - RID list access never fails back to tablespace scan (workfiles are used)
  - Index probing and Real Time Statistics (RTS) lookup
    - Estimate number of rows qualifying during prepare
    - Exploited when query has matching index predicate,
       REOPT(ONCE) and one of the following:
      - No rows are estimated to qualify
      - Catalog stats indicate table empty
      - Table is VOLATILE or qualifies for NPGTHRSH









		DB2 9	DB2 10 with PM39342	DB2 10 with PM45651
	CPU time [msec]	24,10	0,4	0,3
	Wait time for page latch [msec]	457	35,3	0,3
	Other wait time [msec]	15	2,5	1,1



- SAP Bank Analyzer Workload
- 100 parallel DB2 threads inserting into same table at physical end
  - Hot spots
  - No other wait times for INSERTs like sync I/O
- To resolve latch contention DB2 10 takes advantage of z/OS PLO instructions instead of DB2 CML lock
  - Perform Locked
     Operation for atomic read-modify-write operations
  - Much more efficient





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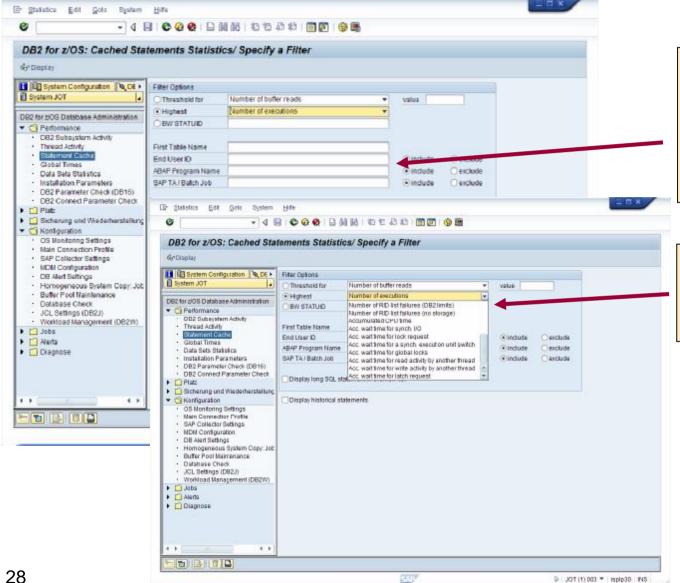




### **New Statement Cache Filter Options with DB2 10**







New filters for first table name and SAP qualifiers like SAP end user and SAP program

Additional criteria for qualification and ranking

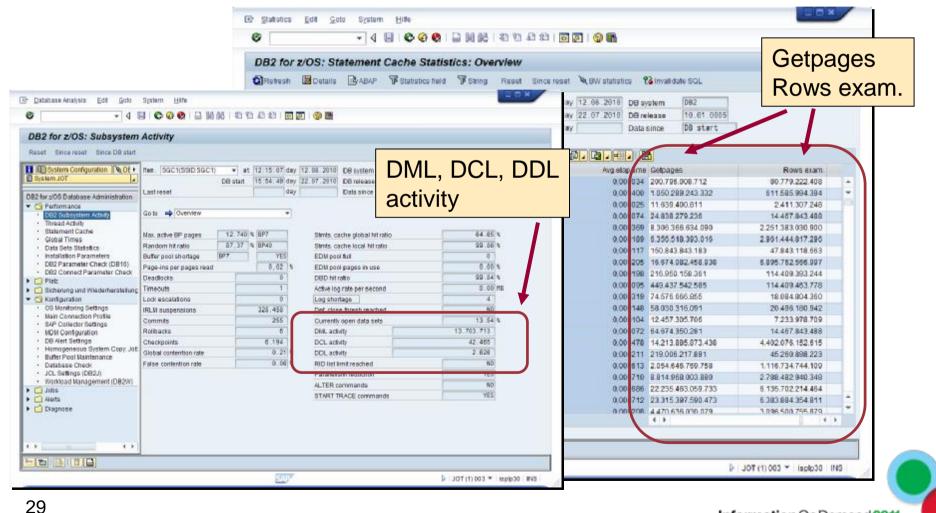






**DB2 10** is here

Enlarged performance counters to 64 Bit in Subsystem Activity and Statement Cache

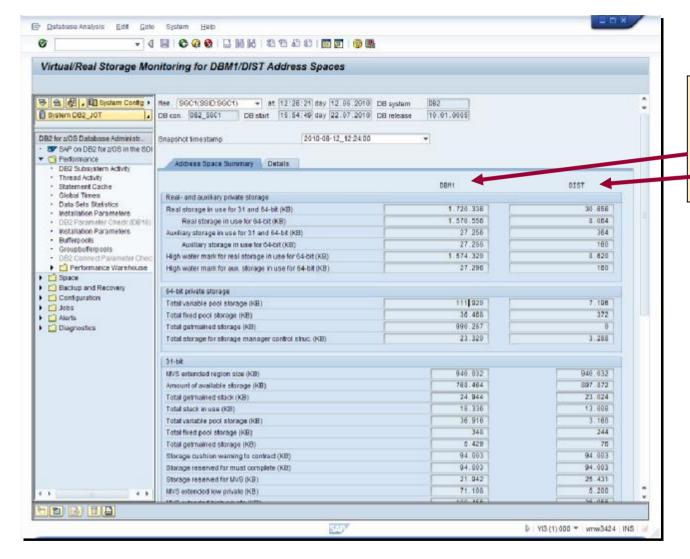








### **New DB2 V10 DBM1 and DIST Monitoring Display**



Allows monitoring of **DBM1** and **DIST** address spaces

Reflects new IFCID 225 data structure







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### **DB2 ZPARM Configuration**

- DB2 10 provides an SAP-specific ZPARM installation member:
  - Located in SDSNSAMP(DSNTIDXB)
  - Contains the SAP recommended values for certain ZPARMs
  - Will be used during installation instead of DSNTIDXA, which contains the DB2 default settings
- Main panel DSNTIPA1

```
DSNTIPA1 DB2 VERSION 10 INSTALL, UPDATE, MIGRATE, AND ENFM - MAIN PANEL
Check parameters and reenter to change:
1 INSTALL TYPE
                 ===> INSTALL Install, Migrate, ENFM, or Update
2 DATA SHARING
                                       Yes or No (blank for ENFM or Update)
For migration only: Enter the release you are migrating from and the data set
and member name with the settings from the previous Installation/Migration:
3 FROM RELEASE
4 DATA SET (MEMBER) NAME ===>
For DB2 SMP/E libraries (SDSNLOAD, SDSNMACS, SDSNSAMP, SDSNCLST,
  LIBRARY NAME PREFIX
   LIBRARY NAME SUFFIX
For install data sets (NEW.SDSNSAMP, NEW.SDSNCLST, JNLIB.LOAD, etc.), enter:
7 DATA SET NAME PREFIX ===> DSN1010
  DATA SET NAME SUFFIX
Enter to set or save panel values (by reading or writing the named members):
9 INPUT MEMBER NAME
                         ===> DSNTIDXB Default parameter values
10 OUTPUT MEMBER NAME
                                        Save new values entered on panels
PRESS: ENTER to continue RETURN to exit
```



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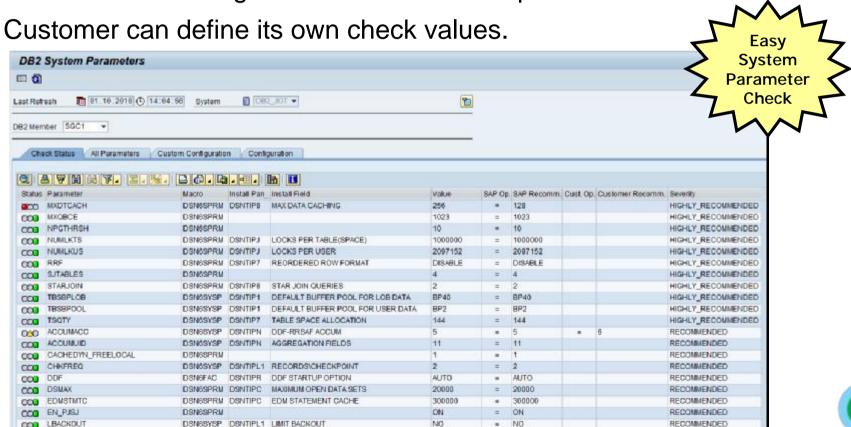






- Checks and displays DB2 Installation Parameters (ZPARMS)
- Automatic download of SAP parameter recommendations via SAP Notes 1476146 for DB2 10, 1473986 for DB2 9 and 1474640 for DB2 V8

Customer can configure its own installation parameters view







- Minimize use of SYSADM authorization
- New system administrative authorizations:
  - SECADM
  - System DBADM
  - DATAACCESS
  - ACCESSCTRL
  - SOLADM
  - EXPLAIN
- Based on business security policies, specific authorities can be granted
  - Different authorizations dedicated to certain roles
- Better compliance with customer specific security regulations
- With DB2 10, you can revoke SYSADM authorization from a user ID using the new NOT INCLUDING DEPENDENT PRIVILEGES clause
  - Preserves dependent privileges that other user IDs hold







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  - Your smart phone or web browser at: iodsmartsite.com
  - Any SmartSite kiosk onsite
  - Each completed session survey increases your chance to win an Apple iPod
     Touch with daily drawing sponsored by Alliance Tech
- Visit Us at

www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/db210



### **SAP Online Forums**

- SAP Community Network (SDN)
  - <a href="https://www.sdn.sap.com/irj/sdn/db2">https://www.sdn.sap.com/irj/sdn/db2</a>
  - Knowledge center
  - Forums
  - Platform and Technology Information
     Center
  - IBM System z: Application server strategy and FAQ
  - SAP Enterprise Services
     Architecture and SAP NetWeaver on IBM System z









Recommended SDN article:
"SAP on DB2 10 for z/OS - Being More
Productive, Reducing Costs and
Improving Performance"



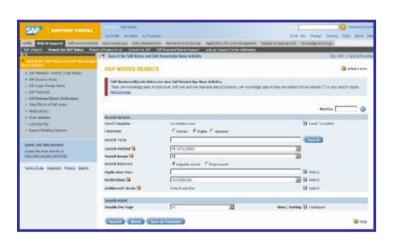


- SAP Service Marketplace (SMP)
  - <u>http://service.sap.com</u>
  - Documentation for SAP on System z
  - Patch download
  - SAP Notes
    - http://service.sap.com/notes
    - SAP Note search
      - Application Area: BC-DB-DB2
  - SAP Best Practices
    - http://service.sap.com/SolutionmanagerBP
    - Best Practices for Solution Operations
    - SAP on IBM DB2 UDB for OS/390 and z/OS
    - Best Practices for Installing or Migrating to DB2 V8, 9 & 10









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### **Important SAP notes for DB2 10**





DB2

SAP

1528309

Migration to DB2 10
- Migration Guide

81737

**APAR list** 

- DB2 10 PTFs - z/OS PTFs

1476146

Installation parameter settings

1540498

**OEM Installation** 

1452370

Release of SAP Components

1486360

**Readiness check** 

183311

PTF check tool

1480594

**Prereqs & preparations** 

- Limitations

- Kernel Patches

- Support Packages

- ABAP corrections

1500074

Installation & system copy

1543292

**ICNV** enhancements







- On-line communities, User Groups, Technical Forums,
   Blogs, Social networks, and more
  - Find the community that interests you...
    - World of DB2 for z/OS <a href="http://db2forzos.ning.com/">http://db2forzos.ning.com/</a>
    - Information Management <u>ibm.com</u>/software/data/community
    - Business Analytics ibm.com/software/analytics/community
    - International DB2 User Group www.idug.org

### IBM Champions

- Recognizing individuals who have made the most outstanding contributions to Information Management, Business Analytics, and Enterprise Content Management communities
  - ibm.com/champion



### Useful DB2 for z/OS URLs





- **DB2 10 Launch Website**
- DB2 for z/OS Website
- **DB2 Product Library**
- **DB2 Newsletter**



http://bit.lv/DB210Launch

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/

http://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/library.html

http://www.ibm.com/vrm/newsletter/11065

### **Latest Whitepapers**

- Business Value of DB2 10 Julian Stuhler
- A Matter of Time: Temporal Data Management
- Why DB2 for z/OS is BETTER than Oracle RAC?
- DB2 for z/OS e-Kit
- **Upcoming Conferences/Events**



http://bit.ly/DB210e-Kit

- **IDUG DB2 Tech Conference EMEA Prague**
- **DB2 10 Migration Planning Workshop Prague**
- IDUG DB2 Tech Conference AG Denver
- IDUG 10 Migration Planning Workshop Denver 13th May 2012
- 13<sup>th</sup> -18<sup>th</sup> Nov 2011
- 13th November 2011
- 14th -16th May 2012



### Top DB2 for z/OS e-Communities





SWorld of DB2 for z/OS - 1700+ members

http://db2forzos.ning.com/

SDB2 10 LinkedIn - 1000+ members



http://linkd.in/IBMDB210

S DB2 for z/OS What's On LinkedIn – 2000+ members

http://linkd.in/kd05LH

§ DB2 for z/OS YouTube



http://www.youtube.com/user/IBMDB2forzOS

**SWW IDUG LinkedIn Group - 2000 + members** 

http://linkd.in/IDUGLinkedIn

§ IBM DeveloperWorks



http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/community/



### **DB2 10 is Here!**







Reduced Costs	Simplified Workloads	Proven Technology
"Based on the performance metrics from our controlled test environment, we see a significant amount of CPU and Elapsed time savings. This release has many features that will help bring down our operating costs."  Morgan Stanley DR2 Team	"With DB2 10 able to handle 5-10 times as many threads as the previous version, the upgrade will immediately give the bank some much-needed room for future workload growth while simultaneously reducing their data sharing overhead."  BANCO DO BRASIL Paulo Sahadi - Senior Production Manager,	"Every single SQL statement we have tested has been better or the same as our current optimal paths – we have yet to see any significant access path regression. We had to spend a lot of time tuning SQL with DB2 9, but we expect that to disappear when we upgrade to DB2 10."
Morgan Stanley DB2 Team	Information Management Division at Banco do Brasil	BMW DB2 Product Manager
"We are particularly interested in the performance improvements due to the potential CPU reductions that we realized during our DB2 10 Beta testing. Our early testing has shown out-of-the-box processing cost reductions of between 5% - 10% and for some workloads as high as 30%. Potential cost savings of this magnitude cannot be ignored given today's business climate."  Large Global Bank	"The new temporal functionality in DB2 10 for z/OS will allow us to drastically simplify our date-related queries. In addition, we'll be able to reduce our storage costs by using cheaper storage for inactive rows and reduce our processing cost by having DB2 handle data movement more efficiently than the custom code we've written to do the same work in the past"  Large Insurance Company	The new audit capabilities in DB2 10 will allow tables to be audited as soon as they are created, which is an obvious benefit for the business and will reduce costs and simplify our processes"  Guenter Schinkel -Postbank Systems AG  Postbank

For more customer references visit : <a href="http://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/testimonials.htm">http://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/testimonials.htm</a>

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