

Wellness and VSE -

how to improve the health of your VSE system

Gerhard E. Zierl / zierl@de.ibm.com

IBM Live Virtual Class MKP234588

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Summary

An Up-to-Date VSE System is the base of a successful IT !

Never touch a running system! - Is this really a good strategy? Even with no intentional changes applied to your system your system changes constantly. Your files will grow, your workload may go up, even your application programs are being changed frequently, there is even more This means that new problems could surface unexpectedly and suddenly, problems which you hadn't seen before. In many cases there are fixes available already, and by regular maintenance your system will reward you with lasting health, robustness, and strength - resulting in less downtime, fewer to no unplanned outages, and unpleasant surprises. This session covers the concepts of preventive and corrective service, and how you can make the best use of them to develop a preventive maintenance strategy which works for your shop. The FSU, RSL (Recommended Service Level), PSB-Bucket, etc.. concept will be covered in detail.



Agenda

Basics for keeping a VSE System up-to-date
Preventive service - corrective service
Recommended Service Level and how to make best use of it
Developing a preventive service strategy
VSE service information on the internet
ShopzSeries for VSE users and e-trends
Hints and tips

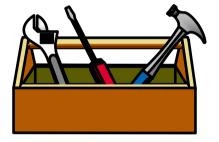


Priority One: Keep your System on a Supported Level

to make sure that support is available when

you need it!





> Plan sufficient time for release migration well ahead

IBM announces end-of-service dates at least 12 month ahead

Customers are informed by letter, and please check out the VSE home page

- From VSE/ESA 2.6 and later upward migration via FSU procedure possible
- >Consult your software vendors for upgrades and specific information



Risk of Running Unsupported

Why should my system break, it runs stable?

- Environement changes constantly, even unintended
 - E.g. Application changes, workload, file sizes and locations, hardware, etc....
 - This leads to different code path' being taken system wide

In case of problems:

- IBM support center will not send PMR to L1/L2
- Customers will be redirected to the support web pages
- Existing PTFs can still be downloaded
- But solution might not be there



End of Service Dates

	End of Marketing	End of Service
VSE/ESA 2.3	06-2000	12-2001
VSE/ESA 2.4	09-2000 06-2002	
VSE/ESA 2.5	12-2001 12-2003	
VSE/ESA 2.6	03-2003	03-2006
VSE/ESA 2.7	09-2005	02-2007
z/VSE 3.1	05-2008	07/31/2009
z/VSE 4.1	tbd	tbd

All releases of VSE/ESA are out of service already

Migrate to z/VSE NOW !

(preferably 4.1)



Extended Service Contracts

IBM recommends to stay on supported releases always!

However, if you have a need to get defect support beyond the announced end-of-service date ... TS Sales number in US is Option 3

then IBM can offer you a service extension contract

- which is completely fee based
- \rightarrow IBM asks for a migration plan (max period is 2 years)
- → contracts are offered thru IBM Global Technology Services
 - ≻But fulfilled by the product L1/I2/L3 teams
- →some restrictions apply

Note: existing PTFs can still be downloaded from the IBM website!

Recommended Steps when going to a New Release

Order the current refresh level and install it on your test system
If there is already an RSL for that refresh then order and install it as well
Also order and install the latest PSP bucket on top
Check with third parties for their corresponding service levels
Have a testing period to make sure everything runs well as it did before
Order and install the newest PSP bucket again 2-3 weeks before production cutover and check with your software vendors again
Check out the VSE web pages *) for newest service information
Regression testing

- Before production cutover have a fallback plan in place
- Production cutover



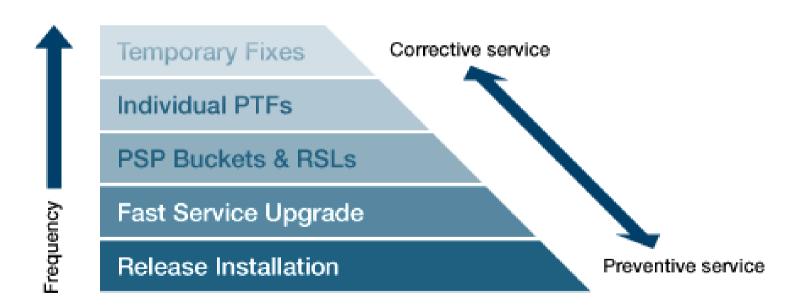
*) http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/zvse/

of activities

sequence



Measures to Keep Your System Up-to-Date





VSE Refresh Level



VSE Level	PTF Level	Avail. from	until
2.7.2.	01-2004	03-2004	11-2004
2.7.3.	09-2004	11-2004	09-2005
3.1.0	12-2004	03-2005	11-2005
3.1.1	09-2005	11-2005	20.07.2006
3.1.2	05-2006	07-2006	tbd.
4.1.0	12-2006	03-2007	tbd.

4.1.1	10-12-2007	tbd	tbd.
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Note: IBM is considering another service refresh to z/VSE 3.1 for 1Q2008. End of Marketing will be in May 2008

▶ execute splevel.proc or 'sir' command to display the installed refresh level

▶ Refesh level z/<u>VSE 3.1.2</u> or <u>z/VSE 4.1.0</u> are current at this point in time

-always apply newest PTF bucket (PSP) and/or RSL on top

► check out the VSE home page for up to date service related news

download the Program Directory from the VSE home page



VSE Processor and VM Prerequisites

VSE Release	Processor Req.	Minimum z/VM Release Req. (if VM is being used)
z/VSE 3.1	 •S/390 Multiprise 3000 •S/390 Par. ES G5/G6 •IBM z Series 900 / 800 •IBM z Series 990 / 890 •IBM System z BC / EC 	z/VM V4
z/VSE 4.1	•IBM z Series 900 / 800 •IBM z Series 990 / 890 •IBM System z BC / EC	z/VM 5.2

An additional PTF is required to run z/VSE V3.1, on zSeries 990, 890 or z9 EC/BC.

Processor and PTF requirements do apply also when running z/VSE under z/VM





VSE Refreshes ...

 are a complete set of installation tapes including base and optional products

are to be used for

- base installation (from scratch)
- <u>Fast Service Upgrade</u> (FSU) of an existing system
 - -from a previous release (limitations) to a new release
 - -or to move to a higher refresh level within a given release
- have applied all PTFs available until cut off date
- have undergone a basic regression test by IBM
- are orderable until a new refresh level or new release becomes available

Use ShopzSeries to order a z/VSE refresh

https://www14.software.ibm.com/webapp/ShopzSeries/ShopzSeries.jsp



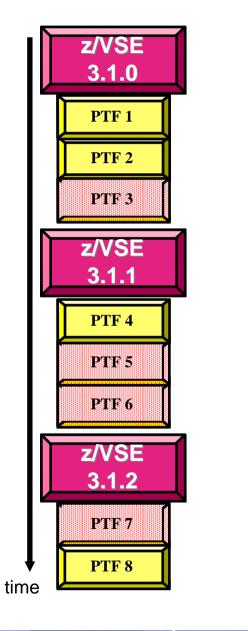


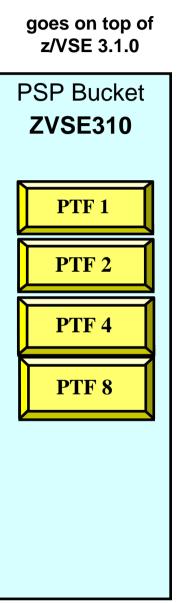
PSP Buckets

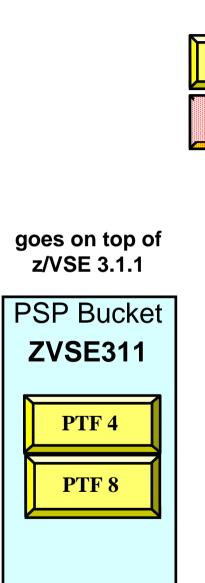
- are a list of PTFs solving <u>High Impact or PERvasive</u> (HIPER) APARs
- are available for each refresh level
- •are permanently maintained and kept up to date by the product change teams
- are divided into subsets for the individual components
- •can be ordered thru IBM service or via the Internet (see later in this pres.)
- are delivered as cumulative PTF tape(s) or file
- should be installed with the intercative user interface (IUI dialogs)

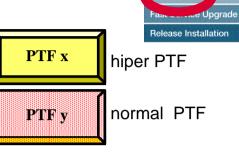
PSP bucket names (called UPGRADE) are related to the release and refresh level they are based on: e.g. ..., ZVSE310,..., ZVSE312, ZVSE410,

PSP Buckets and Refreshes – how they relate







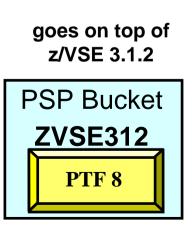


 Refreshes pick up all existing PTFs at build date

SP Buckets

RSLs

•PSP buckets pick up 'hiper' PTFs and their prerequisite PTFs only





Structure of a PSP Bucket



•There is a subset for each base- and optional product

Select the subset you want to view.

UPGRADE zVSE310 zVSE310 zVSE310	SUBSETS chg/index HLASM/589 ACCNTRL/H06	ABSTRACT V. 3, R. 1, M. LEVEL 0 of z/VSE HLASM V. 1, R. 5, M. 0 VSE/ACCESS CONTROL V. 1, R. 2, M. 1
•••		
 zVSE310 zVSE310 zVSE310 zVSE310	IBMLANG/81K CICS/TS/B0P ZVSE/81C DB2/4NN	LE/VSE BASE V. 1, R. 4, M. 4 CICS/VSE V. 4, R. 1, M. 1 VSE Central Functions V. 7, R. 1 DB2/VSE V. 7, R. 4
zVSE310 zVSE310 zVSE310	VTAM/FE6 BASESERVICE OPTPSERVICE	ACF/VTAM V. 4, R. 2 a list of all PTFs already applied to the base products a list of all PTFs already applied to the optional products

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Sample: PSP Subset for 'IBMLANG/81K' of ZVSE310

DATEAPARPTFVOLID1607/03/21PK29054UK1709110001507/03/21PK30428UK1810010001406/06/21PK25616UK1502210001306/05/29PK24733UK1471810001206/04/03PK19351UK1169910001105/11/24PK12695UK0789710001005/11/24PK14309UK087151000905/08/25PK08933UK054381000805/08/25PK09837UK062601000705/06/21PK01947UK017341000

COMMENTS

HIPER ABENDOC2 IN CEEVREL WHEN HIPER POSSIBLE HEAP DAMAGE WHEN HIPER MSGCEE3200S AFTER LE/CICS HIPER USING STRNCPY() CAUSES HIPER C PROGRAM FREAD RETURNS HIPER CEEPIPI STORAGE LEAK HIPER SOS PROGRAM-CHECK LOOP HIPER MSGIGZ0027W "THE SORT HIPER AMODE PROBLEM WITH LE'S HIPER UPDATES FOR LE/VSE 1.4.4

In PSP ZVSE311 this subset contains these 7 PTF only, because PTFs 1-9 are already applied to the 3.1.1 base. Subsequently bucket ZVSE312 contains PTFs in lines 13 to 16 only.

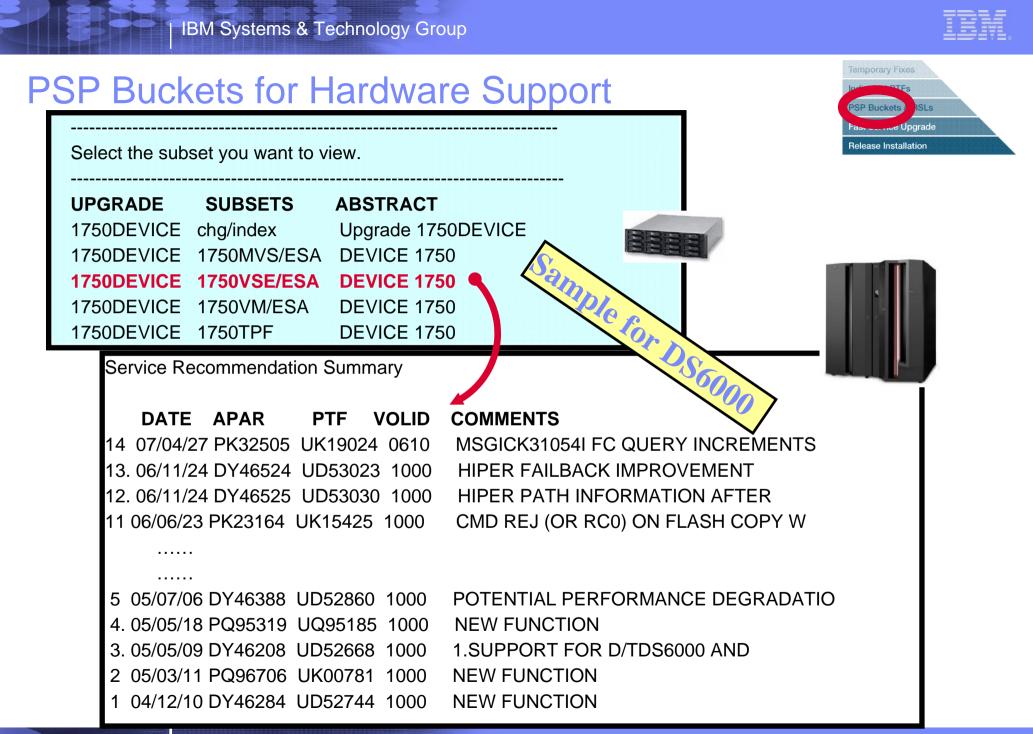
•••••

....

2 05/04/05 PK01833 UK01854 1000 HIPER UPDATES FOR LE/VSE 1.4.4

Order your PSP bucket via the Internet, or call the IBM support center.

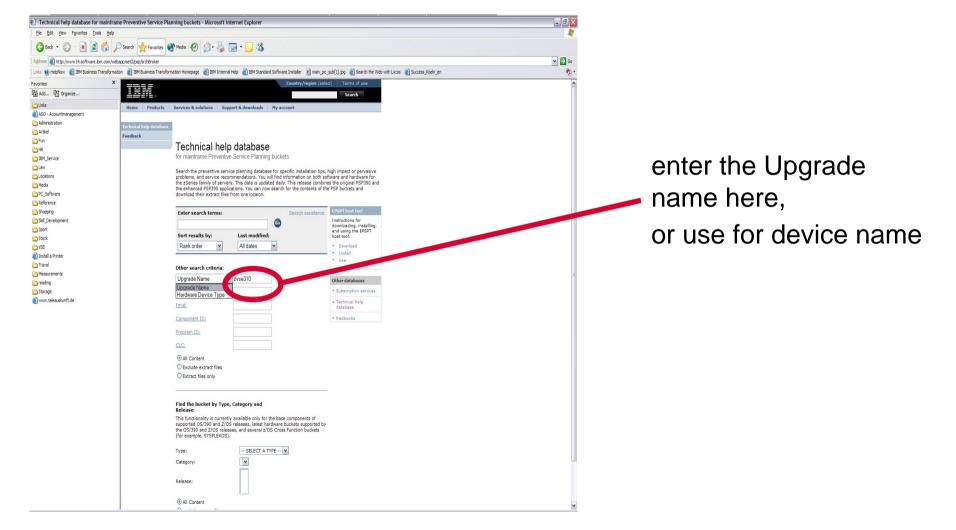
see: https://techsupport.services.ibm.com/server/390.psp390 (requires an id to sign in)







View PSP Buckets on the Internet



see: https://techsupport.services.ibm.com/server/390.psp390 (requires an id to sign in)



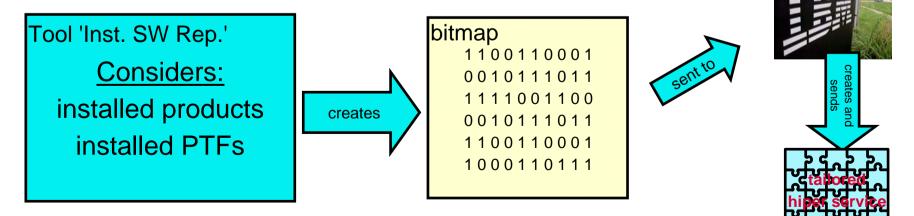


Ordering Hiper Service exactly Tailored to your System

- to create a bucket of all hiper PTFs applicable to your current service level
- Download tool "Installed Software Report" from:

http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/zvse/support/preventive.html

- •The tool creates a bitmap from the contents of your MSHP history file
- •The bitmap is sent to the IBM distribution center via ShopzSeries
- •The tailored PTF bucket will be retrieved via ShopzSeries





RSL^*) for z/VSE

What is it?

Recommended Service Level for VSE

<u>all</u> available PTFs at specified cutoff date
cutoff date describes a defined APAR/PTF level
monitored 6-8 weeks for PE (PTF in Error)
a list of PTFs kept in PSP and on VSE Home Page
standard PTF installation process

Why is it done?

- •easy way to stay on current & reliable service level
- reduces re-discoveries of known defects
- helps IBM service personnel to serve customers faster

*) not to be confused with the RSU concept of z/OS





RSL for z/VSE

RSL - Rules

Define cutoff date every 2-3 month

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- In sync with a cutoff for a refresh when applicable
- Create RSL for all releases in service on latest refresh level
- Next refresh level = last RSL of previous refresh
- Create 'final' RSL at EOS of a given release

RSL - Ordering

- Order like a PSP from the IBM support center
- Order electronically via Internet,

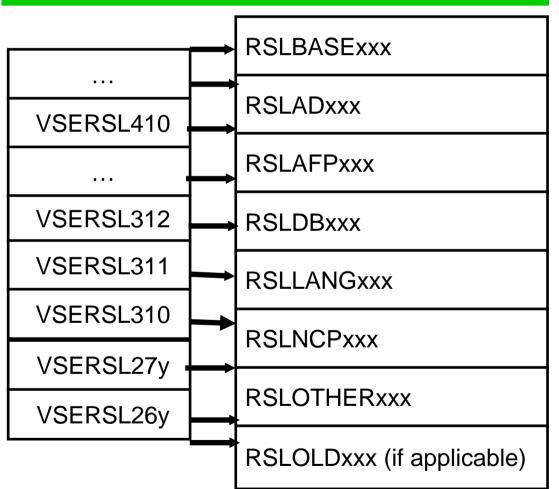
==> get PTF list via VSE Home Page

RSL for VSE/ESA or z/VSE

Currently available RSLs:

Subsets

RSL-Name





For releases still orderable we recommend to upgrade via FSU instead of 2 or more RSLs

xxx stands for 2.7.3, 3.1.0, ..., 3.1.2, etc... Y stands for 0, 1, 2, 3

RSL Subsets



RSLBASExxx VSE Base Products	RSLDBxxx Database Products
ACF/VTAM, CICS/TS, CICS/VSE, DITTO, EREP, HLASM,ICKDSF, LE/VSE, TCP/IP, VSE Central Functions	DB2 Server, Data Restore VSE, Control Center VSE, DLI/VSE, DB2 VSAM Transparency, QMF /VSE
RSLADxxx Application Development	RSLLANGxxx Language & Compiler
MQSeries for VSE, SDF/CICS, SDF II VSE Base	VAGen Server VSE, IBM C for VSE, IBM PL/I VSE, IBM COBOL VSE, RPG II, CCCA VSE, High Level Langauge Asembler Toolkit VSE
RSLAFPxxx Adv. Function Printing	RSLNCPxxx Network Control
PSF/VSE V2 Compatibility Fonts Base, AFP Font Coll. for VSE, PPFA/370, OGL/370	ACF/NCP VSE, ACF/SSP VSE, x.25 NPSI, EP V1 for ACF/NCP
RSLOTHERxxx Other opt. Products	RSLOLDxxx
IXFP/Snapshot VSE, DFSORT/VSE, GDDM/VSE, CICSVR/VSE, DITTO/ESA for VSE Japanese, ACLR/VSE	Products or product releases no longer distributed in the next higher refresh level (x.x.x+1)



RSL for VSE on the Homepage

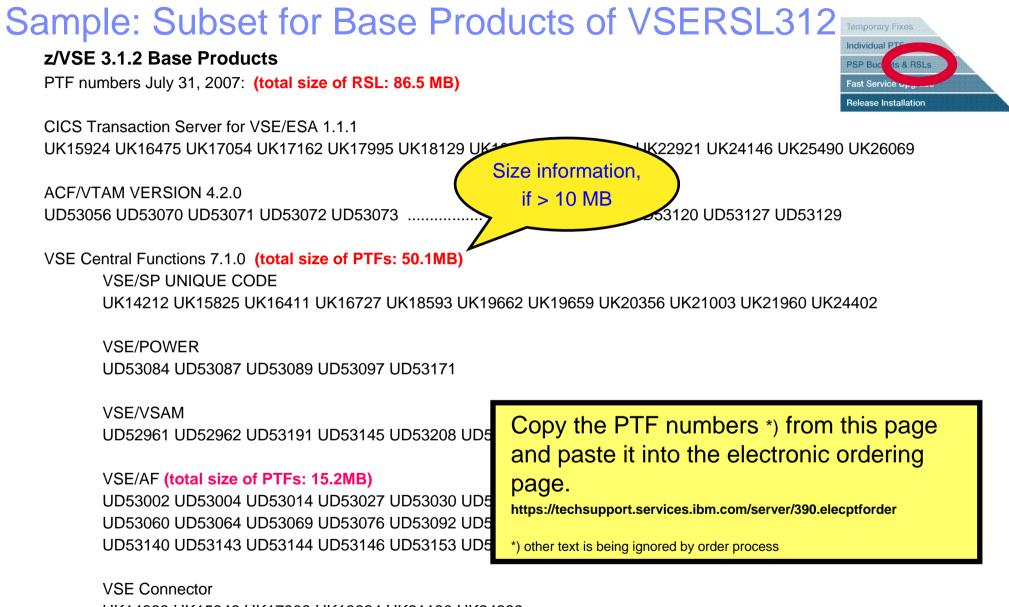
The VSE home page contains a table like this one with links to the individual listings.

nended for	PTF Order List	Cutoff Date
Base Products	PTFs 410B	July 31, 2007
Optional Prod.	PTFs 4100	
Base Products	PTFs 312B	July 21 2007
Optional Prod.	PH-5 5120	
Base Products	PTFs 311B	May 10, 2006
Optional Prod.	PTFs 3110	
Base Products	PTFs 310B	Sept. 20, 2005
Optional Prod.	PTFs 3100	
eleases		
Base Products	PTFs 273B	Mar. 31, 2007
Optional Prod.	PTFs 2730	
Base Products	PTFs 272B	Sept. 20, 2004
Optional Prod.	PTFs 2720	
Base Products	PTFs 271B	Jan. 26, 2004
Optional Prod.	PTFs 2710	
Base Products	PTFs 270B	Jun. 30, 2003
Optional Prod.	PTFs 2700	
Base Products	PTFs 263B	May 31, 2006
Ontional Prod.	PTEs 2630	
	Base Products Optional Prod. Base Products	Base ProductsPTFs 410BOptional Prod.PTFs 410OBase ProductsPTFs 312BOptional Prod.PTFs 311BOptional Prod.PTFs 3110Base ProductsPTFs 310BOptional Prod.PTFs 310BOptional Prod.PTFs 3100Base ProductsPTFs 3100eleasesPTFs 273BOptional Prod.PTFs 273OBase ProductsPTFs 272BOptional Prod.PTFs 272BOptional Prod.PTFs 2710Base ProductsPTFs 2710Base ProductsPTFs 270BOptional Prod.PTFs 270D

APAR lists (pdf files)

see: http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/zvse/support/preventive.html#rsl

IBM



UK14888 UK15946 UK17908 UK18624 UK21180 UK24399

..... etc....

RSL Update Dates



RSL	PTF Cutoff	RSL available	Comments
3.1.2, 4.1.0	2007-09-30, 10-12	2007-11-09, 11-30	
3.1.2, 4.1.0	2007-07-31	2007-09-14	
3.1.2, 4.1.0	2007-05-31	2007-07-15	
2.7.3.3.1.2, 4.1.0	2007-03-31	2007-05-16	EOS 2.7.3
2.7.3, 3.1.2	2007-01-31	2007-03-16	GA 4.1.0
2.7.3, 3.1.2	2006-11-30	2007-01-17	
2.7.3, 3.1.2	2.7.3, 3.1.2 2006-09-30		
2.7.3, 3.1.2 2006-07-31		2006-09-15	
2.6.3.2.7.3.3.1.1 2006-05-12		2006-07-21	GA 3.1.2
2.0.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.1	2006-03-31	2006-05-15	
2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.1	2006-01-31	2006-03-17	
2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.1	2005-11-30	2006-01-13	
2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.0	2005-09-20	2005-11-25	GA 3.1.1
2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.0 2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.0	2005-07-31	2005-09-16	
2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.0 2.6.3, 2.7.3, 3.1.0	2005-05-31 2005-03-31	2005-07-15 2005-05-13	
2.6.3, 2.7.3	2005-03-31 2005-01-31	2005-05-13 2005-03-04	GA 3.1.0
2.6.3, 2.7.3	2003-01-51 2004-11-30	2005-01-14	GA 3.1.0
2.6.3, 2.7.2,	2004-09-20	2004-11-19	GA 2.7.3



ast Service Upgrade

lease Installation

Single PTFs as Corrective Service

Single PTFs....

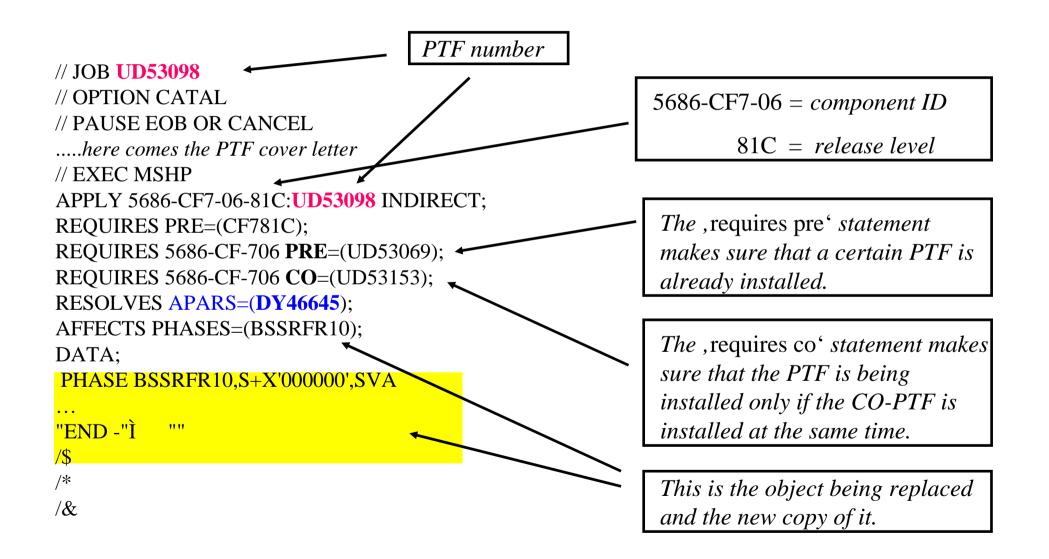
- correct an actual defect or problem permanently
- solve one or multiple APARs
- PTF numbers are unique for each applicable release
- order via Internet or by opening a PMR with IBM
- come on a tape or electronically
- could require pre/co-requisite
 PTFs as well
- Installation via MSHP/IUI



- APAR = Authorized Problem Analysis Report (description of an individual defect)
- PTF = Program Trouble Fix (solution to an APAR consisting of one or more module or phase replacements unique for an individual release)



PTF Control Information and their Purpose



PTF Application <u>always</u> via IUI

- Print coverletters Dialog 1421
- Print action statements only option on 1421
- Recommended is mass application, IUI Dialog 1423. Dialog allows to
 - Apply from real tape, virtual tape or disk
 - To include specific PTFs or exclude
 - Force indirect application
- To use with a few PTFs: Analyze and Apply PTFs, dialog 1422
 - Same options as mass application, dialog provides an overview on the contents of the service tape
 - Dialog needs much storage depending on the number of PTFs and affected parts. ICCF pseudo partition may get too small.
- Remove PTFs, dialog 1424





Direct versus Indirect PTF Application

- PTF installation process takes care of pre- and co-requisite PTF requirements
- Do <u>not</u> modify the PTF control information, results could cause non-running system.
- Direct application if no PTF is flaged indirect and if in dialogue indirect application was not specified. Work history file is used anyhow.
- Direct application may require activation of the new changed code, e.g. CEMT SET PRO(...) NEW for CICS or SET SDL for SVA phases, etc...



Temporary Fixes PSP Buckets & RSLs Fast Service Upgrade Release Installation

APAR Fixes - Corrective Service

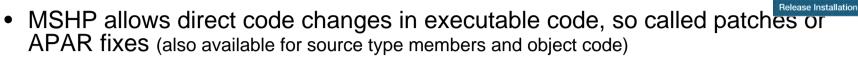
APAR fixes

- temporary correction of a defect
- provided by an IBM support ctr while a PTF is not available
- usually being replaced by a PTF at a later time.
- format is zap or user module
- installed by use of MSHP/IUI
- are customised for individual PTF levels



APAR = Authorized Problem Analysis Report (description of an individual defect)

APAR Fixes / Patches



• Most fixes require a patch area in the phase where additional machine code can be stored.

Area at x'380' is // JOB CORRECT PHASE // EXEC MSHP used as patch area CORRECT 5686-06-606-75C : DY49234 **AFFECTS PHASES=\$\$A\$SUPX** /* BAL PATCH AREA ALTER 5978C 58500710:45A00380 /* REINSTALL INSTRUCTION */ ALTER 380 40404040:58500710 ALTER 384 40404040:900F0F0C /* DISPMAC */ ALTER 388 40404040:41F000C0 /* FUNC=PTLB */ ALTER 38C 40404040:58D008A4 /* */ ALTER 390 4040:0CED /* */ ALTER 392 40404040:980F0F0C /* */ ALTER 396 4040:07FA /* RETURN */ **RESOLVES 'DY49234 DY49358'** /* /& Can easily be removed

// EXEC MSHP UNDO 5686-066-06-75C : DY49234 /* Temporary Fixes

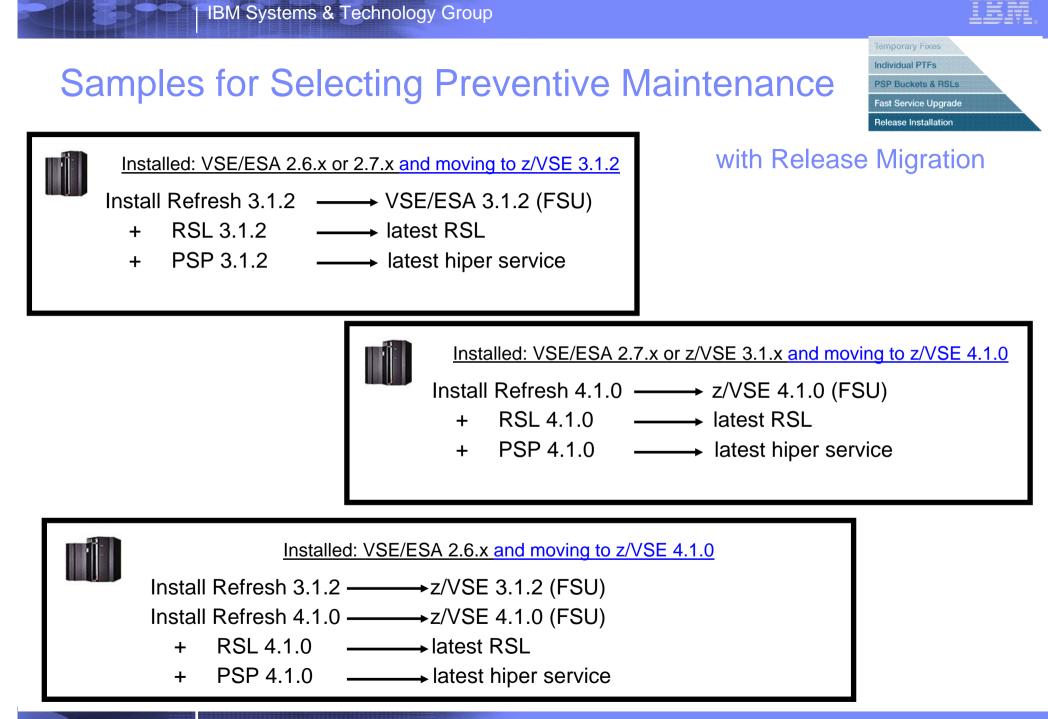
SP Buckets & RSLs

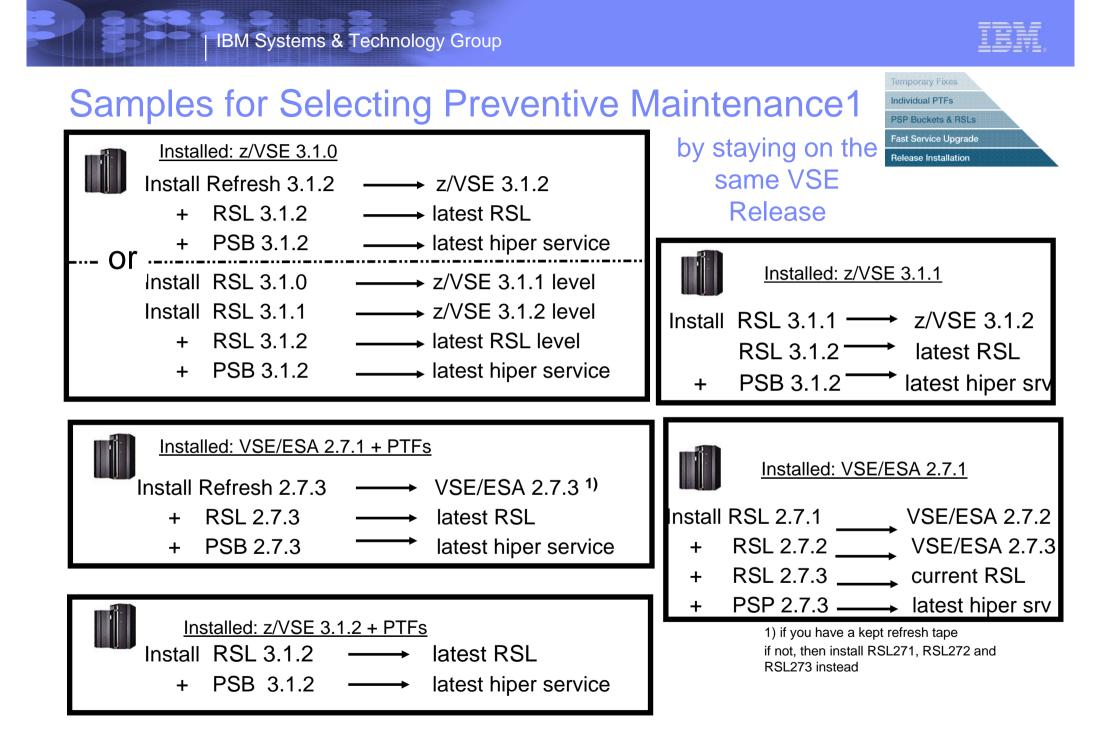




Comparison of VSE Service Deliverables

	Refresh	RSL	PSP	PTF
What is it	complete product with integrated PTFs; level documented in the system	List of all PTFs available at cutoff date; monitored 6-8 weeks for PE, level identified by date of list	selected PTFs mainly for HIPER APARs; changes continuously	'official' fix for a code defect documented in an APAR
Availability frequency	every 6-12 month; usually for the newest release	every 2-3 month	continuously	continuously
When to order/install	for base install or level upgrade (FSU)	preventively to stay current between refreshes, avoid known problems	after refresh installation and preventively to avoid HIPER problems	to fix a certain problem





Temporary Fixes Individual PTFs PSP Buckets & RSLs Fast Service Upgrade Release Installation

Preventive Service Recommendation

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- It is essential to have a preventive maintenance strategy
- Develop it according to your own needs
- Consider these aspects:
 - overall system complexity
 - workload and size of your system
 - growth of transaction rates, batch workload, file sizes
 - change activities
 - new hardware coming in
 - new applications, or changes to current ones

Suggestions for a healthy system:

- regular maintenance reduces the risk for rediscoveries of defects
- plan the time for maintenance cycles well ahead

and the benefit is:

- makes sure that the number of PTFs to apply is kept small to solve a sudden and unexpected defect
 - avoids that an extensive upgrade has to be done under pressure

Preventive Service Recommendations

Install the latest **REFRESH**

every 12 month but not later than 24 month

if you are on the latest Refresh Level

Install the latest **RSL**

every 6 month

fixes as well.

 but not later than 12 month in addition order the newest PSP bucket shortly before

upgrading to get the hottest

Install the **PSP bucket** *)

- •every 3 month
- but not later than 6 month
- order the hardware bucket when installing new hardware

as an alternative to solve an encountered software defect

*) or better: use the tailored hiper service ordering via ShopzSeries as outlined before.

Always check out the VSE web page before installation!

Before upgrading, also check with your third parties for their corresponding service levels, please!







What can VSE Customers use <u>ShopzSeries</u> for?

Order z/VSE Operating System Package

- for Base install
- Fast Service Upgrade (FSU)
- ShopzSeries will check for existing Licenses
- Order Optional Products for z/VSE
 - choose from a large product catalog
- Order z/VSE Service Packages
 - Individual PTFs (list of PTFs e.g. RSL)
 - PTFs for individual APARs
 - Critical service (Hiper/PE Fixes)

•View your License Inventory

Register for ShopzSeries usage well ahead !

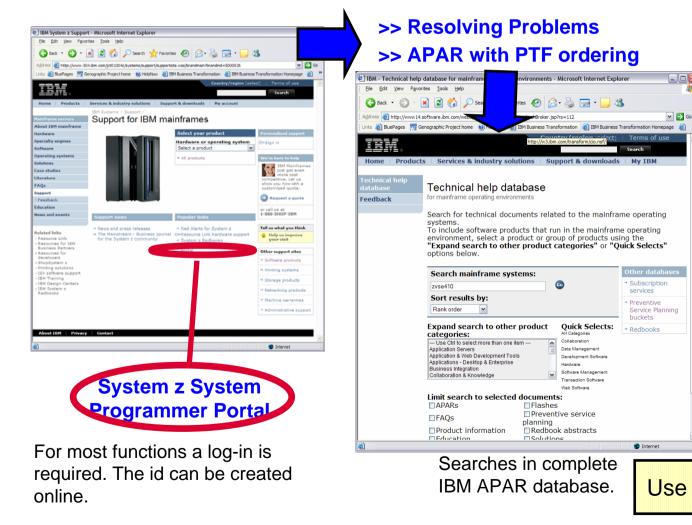
(about 1 week)

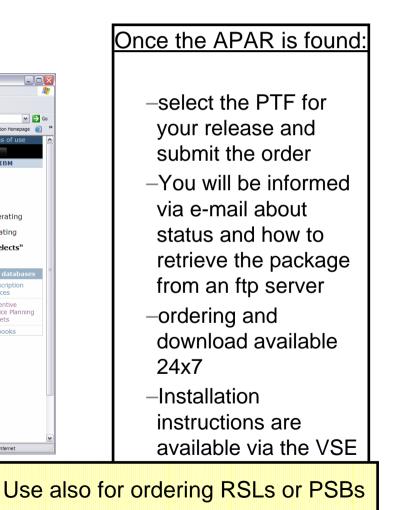
Visit the ShopzSeries Web site at: http://www.ibm.com/software/shopzseries (Requires an ID to sign in)



Retrieving APARs/PTFs over the Internet

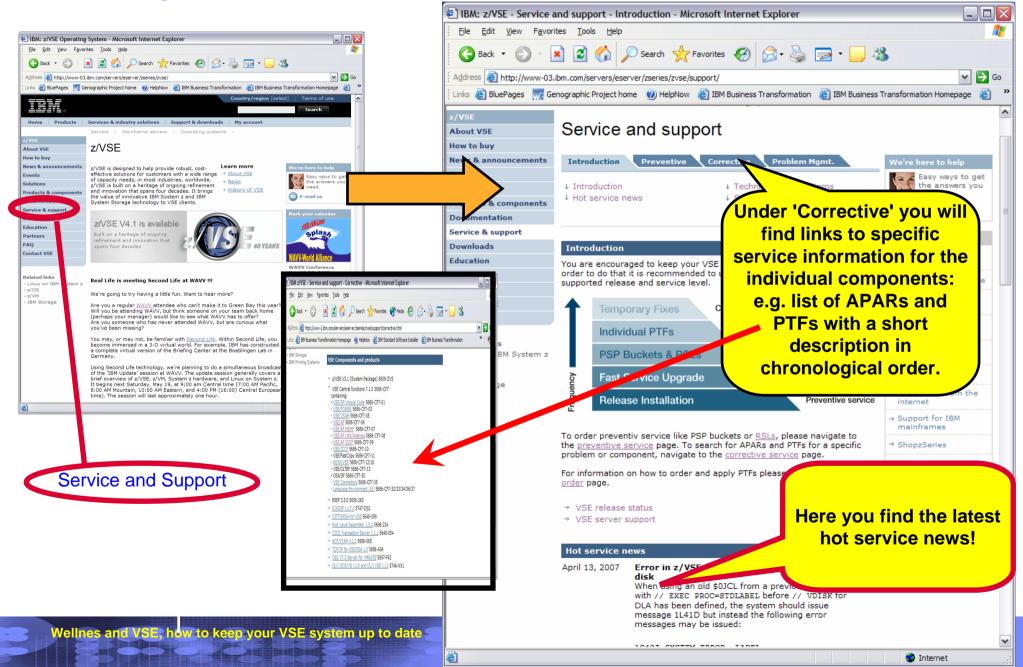
http://www-304.ibm.com/jct01004c/systems/support/supportsite.wss/brandmain?brandind=5000026 or via: www.ibm.com >> Support & downloads >> Support by product >> Systems&Servers >> System z

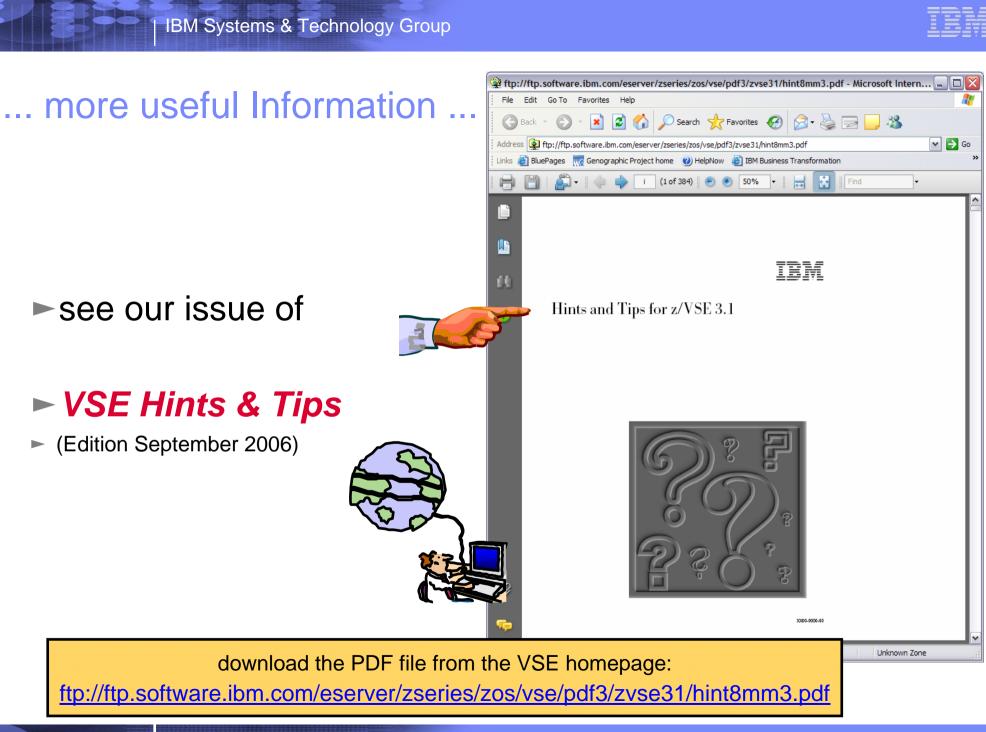




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