

z/VSE Connectors Update

with Practical Example: How to trigger processes on distributed systems

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Agenda

§ z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs Connector Enhancements

- z/VSE Database Call Level Interface

§ z/VSE V5.1 Connector Enhancements

- VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support
- VSE Script Connector: New functions
- VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input and output
- VSAM Redirector: MapperConfigGUI Enhancements
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LDAP signon support
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

§ Practical Example: How to trigger processes on distributed systems



Options for using Databases with z/VSE applications

§ DB2/VSE or DB2/VM Server

- Local database residing in z/VSE or z/VM
- Lacks support of modern SQL functionality
- Only quite old SQL level supported

§ DB2/VSE Client Edition

- Remote database (on Linux, Windows, Unix)
- Communication via DRDA protocol
- Same old SQL level supported as DB2/VSE Server
- Can not use modern SQL functionality provided by DB2 LUW
- Can only access remote DB2 databases
 - Other databases (e.g. MS SQL Server, Oracle, etc) can only be accessed through IBM InfoSphere Federation Server

z/VSE

Batch or CICS

application

DB2/VSE

Server/Client

Local DB

DRDA

§ VSAM Redirector

- Primarily used to keep Databases in sync with VSAM data
- Also allows migration from VSAM to database

§ New: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface

- Allows z/VSE applications to access a relational database on any suitable database server
- NEW
- IBM DB2, IBM Informix, Oracle, MS SQL Server, MySQL, etc.
 Utilize advanced database functions and use SQL statements provided by modern database products





DB2 Server

DB2 Data

With Federation

Oracle, Sybase

Data

MS SQL



z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)

§ Allows z/VSE applications to access a relational database on any suitable database server



- IBM DB2, IBM Informix, Oracle, MS SQL Server, MySQL, etc.

à The database product must provide a JDBC driver that supports JDBC V3.0 or later

à Utilize advanced database functions and use SQL statements provided by modern database products



z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)

§ The z/VSE Database Call Level Interface provides a programming interface (API)

- Call interface for use with COBOL, PL/1, Assembler, C and REXX
- Can be used in Batch as well as in CICS TS applications
- Supports LE enabled as well as non-LE environments (Assembler, REXX)

§ It provides callable functions for

- Initializing and Terminating the API Environment
- Connecting and Disconnecting to/from the DBCLI Server and the Database
- Executing SQL Statements
- Retrieving query results through cursors
- Handling of Logical Units of Work (Transactions)
- Retrieving Database Meta Data

§ Additional enhancement announced:

- Connection Pooling

§ The API is not compatible with DB2/VSE's EXEC DB2 preprocessor interface

- But it provides similar functions
- The API is similar to the ODBC programming interface

§ A COBOL example is provided to show how DBCLI can be used in your applications





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z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)





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- VSE Script Connector: New functions
- VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input and output
- VSAM Redirector: MapperConfigGUI Enhancements
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LDAP signon support
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

§ New and updated Tools









z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support

- § The SYSIPT variables support extends the VSE Script BATCH client programs by adding support for symbolic variables
 - Script batch client
 Script batch client
- § Usage examples:
 - § Feed in data from previous job steps
 - § Centralize often used settings, such as IP address
- **§** Example: sets the target host and the script to execute using variables:

```
* $$ JOB JNMESTART, DISP=L, CLASS=A
// JOB START
// LIBDEF *, SEARCH=(PRD1. BASE, PRD2. SCEEBASE, PRD2. DBASE)
// SETPARM DESTIP='10.31.0.1'
// SETPARM SCRIPT='testscript.src'
// SETPARM HELLO='HELLO '
// SETPARM WORLD='WORLD'
// EXEC IESSCBAT, PARME'CODEPAGE=CP1047 SHOWERROR=YES SYMBOLS=YES'
&DESTIP: 4711
&SCRIPT
Script input ...
&HELLO&WORLD.!
/*
/&
* $$ E0J
```



z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support

§ The support must be enabled by setting the new PARMS parameter **SYMBOLS=YES**

- The default for this new parameter is SYMBOLS=NO to ensure backward compatibility.
- § The defined format of the variables specified in SYSIPT will be the same format that is described in "System Control Statements" manual, Job Controls 'Symbolic Parameters' chapter, available here:

http://publibz.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/bookmgr_OS390/BOOKS/IESSOE51/3.7?SHELF=IESVSE71&DT=20090403085040

- A symbolic variable starts with '&'
- When a '&' is needed in the input, write it as '&&'
- Symbolic variable name contains of characters [0-9][A-Z] (yes, uppercase!) (this is not checked by the library, but the symbol would be not found)
- Any other character beside [0-9][A-Z] marks the end of the current symbol
- A '.' after the symbol name marks the end of the symbol without printing a character, for example '&SYMBOL.ALL' where SYMBOL='HELLO' will result in 'HELLOALL' without a '.'
- The maximum final line length is not limited
- § A symbolic variable can be defined in JCL using

// SETPARM [SYSTEM] VARIABLE='VALUE'





z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: New functions

§ New LIBR functions

- List libraries, sub libraries, members
- Create/delete sub library
- Copy/move member
- Delete/rename member
- Download member (binary and text)
- Upload member (binary and text)
- Put member on POWER queue
- Get member from POWER queue

§ New POWER functions

- Get entry in binary
- Put entry in binary

§ Codepage related functions

- Convert a string to binary and vice versa, using a specific codepage
- Write/read a local file in binary
- à Support for Binary data and Codepage tools allow to use VSE Script Connector with Double Byte Characters Set (DBCS) and Unicode data





z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input/output

§ The VSE Script Server now optionally prints all input and output data into the server log

- This new feature can be used for audit purposes
- **§** The logging can be enabled using the new optional configuration parameters
 - logscriptinputparams
 - logscriptoutput
- § Additionally a script function was added to print directly into the server log:
 - PRINTLOG()
- § This function can be exploited by user scripts to print audit-relevant messages to the server log





z/VSE V5.1: VSAM Redirector: MapperConfigGUI Enhancements

§ MapperConfigGui is part of VSE VSAM Redirectors DBHandler

- The MapperConfigGui now allows to save profiles which contain the information needed to access a database target
- You don't have to enter them again and again when switching between different JDBC targets, e.g. a test database system and the production database system
- For security reasons the password is never saved in the profile

Í	🕌 Create config d	atabase table 🛛 🛛 🔀
	JDBC Url: JDBC User: JDBC Password: Config table:	
	Profiles Load profile Save profile	Ok Cancel



z/VSE V5.1: VSE Connector Client & Server: LDAP signon support

§ z/VSE V4.2 added support for LDAP Signon

- Authenticate against a corporate wide Identity Management System (using LDAP)
- Single Signon/Simplified Signon by using the same user-ID and password
- User-ID & passwords up to 64 characters

§ z/VSE V5.1 adds LDAP signon support for the VSE Connector Client & Server

 A Java based application can now use the same corporate user-ID and password as for IUI signon

Example: VSE Navigator

🖶 VSE Navigator		
Connect	ing to VSEFRAN2	
LDAP User ID	jifranzki@de.ibm.com]
Password		
OK Cancel	Change Pwd Help	



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z/VSE V5.1: VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

§ VSE Connector Client & Server supports access to LIBR members since VSE/ESA 2.5

- Download LIBR members
- Upload LIBR members

§ Also access of .PROC members (procedures) is possible

§ Procedures may be cataloged with the DATA=YES attribute, if they contain SYSIPT data

```
// EXEC LIBR
ACCESS S=lib.sublib
CATALOG member.type DATA=YES
....
/*
```

§ Prior to z/VSE V5.1, any members created by the VSE Connector Server used DATA=NO

- You could damage an procedure that was previously cataloged with DATA=YES

§ Since z/VSE V5.1, the VSE Connector Client & Server support the DATA=YES attribute

- You can store a member with DATA=YES
- Use method VSELibraryMember.setSYSIPTDataInProcedure(boolean sysiptdata)

§ Example: VSE Navigator

- Double-click on a member to edit it
- Member automatically retains its DATA=YES attribute





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§ Practical Example: How to trigger processes on distributed systems







Distributed systems trigger actions on z/VSE

§ Submit a Job into z/VSE

- Using FTP into Reader
- SubmitJob Java Program
- ANT based automation

§ Issue Console commands

- IssueCommands Java Program

§ Trigger programs running on z/VSE

- Web Services (SOAP)
- WebSphere MQ
- CICS Transaction Gateway

§ Upload data to z/VSE for processing

- FTP into VSAM

Connectors







z/VSE triggers actions on distributed systems

§ Execute processes on distributed

- REXEC (Remote Exec)
- VSE Script

§ Trigger programs running on distributed

- Web Services (SOAP)
- WebSphere MQ

§ Send data for further processing

- -FTP
- Connectors
- VSAM Redirector
- VTAPE





Different types of communication **Data Communication** - Database, DRDA, DBCLI - Connectors/Loaders - FTP, VTAPE Program to Program - Web Services (SOAP) - WebSphere MQ **Process to Process** - REXEC - VSE Script © 2013 IBM Corporation 21

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VSE Script Connector z/VSE z/VSE **Distributed System (Java) VSE** Script Client VSE **VSE** Script (Batch or CICS) Conn. **VSE** Connector Server Server Client call/execute MS **VSE** Script External execute Office Client Process script/ Script (Non-(running on (Windows DLL) Repository LIBR POWER VSAM Java App) distributed system) Script **VSE** Script VSE Script Connector can be used to: Client Access VSE resources from distributed (Java)

- non-Java applications
- Call/Execute processes on distributed systems from z/VSE applications or Jobs



- § Job or Application running on z/VSE
 - Uses VSE Script Client to call a script on distributed server
- § Script invokes the VSAM Loader process
 - To load records from a VSAM Cluster into a Database
- § z/VSE gets back all feedback and output from the script execution





§ VSAM Redirector

- Continuous real-time update
- Capture changed records in a Delta File
- § Loaders can be used for
 - Initial loading of a table
 - Resynchronization
 - Incremental loading with Delta Loader



Step by step: Prepare the environment

§ Install involved components

- VSE Connector Server and Batch/CICS VSE Script Clients are part of the z/VSE base installation
- Download and install the VSE Connector Client, VSE Script Server and the VSAM Redirector Server/Loader on the Java system
 - Tip: change the offered target directory name and remove the blanks, this avoids the need to escape the directory name later
- All downloads are available on the z/VSE homepage
 - http://www.ibm.com/systems/z/os/zvse/downloads/
- The VSE Script Server must be started and keep running
- § Make sure that the z/VSE host can connect via TCP/IP to the Java system
- § Check that the JDBC driver for your database system is installed on the Java system
 - Usually the JDBC driver is part of the database system installation
 - If not, a web search will reveal an official download location
 - The JDBC driver JAR file must be referenced in the CLASSPATH
- § Know the JDBC URL that points to the target database on the database system
 - Details and examples can be found in the VSAM Redirector documentation







Step by step: Create a mapping for the VSAM data

We are going to use the new VSAM Redirector DBHandler, so we can use the MapperConfigGui to create a data mapping for the fields in the VSAM cluster





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Step by step: Prepare a VSAM Redirector Loader configuration

- § Edit a new file in a data directory and name it load_orders.cfg
- § The Loader will connect to the VSE Connector Server running on the z/VSE host, specify:



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- z/VSE host name and user/password of a z/VSE user-ID
- Name of the VSAM catalog and cluster that is to be loaded

§ For each VSAM record the Loader invokes a VSAM Redirector handler, specify:

- The handler to use, DBHandler in our case
- The handler specific configuration in 1 single line (this is the same kind of configuration you would define when you redirect a VSAM Cluster)
- In the OPTIONS we define that we want to connect to the ORDERSDB database system, use the ORDERS_CONFIG configuration table and the configuration named ORDERS that we created with the MapperConfigGui

load_orders.cfg	VSEHOST = vsehost.domain.com VSEUSER = FRED VSEPASSWORD = the9ties LDAPSIGNON = NO	
	VSAMCATALOG = VSESP.USER.CATALOG VSAMCLUSTER = MY.ORDERS.CLUSTER	
	HANDLER = com.ibm.vse.dbhandler.DBHandler OPTIONS = "dburl=jdbc:db2:ORDERSDB;configtable=ORDERS_CONFIG; configname=ORDERS;dbuser=dbuser;dbpassword=db4data"	

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Step by step: Prepare a VSE Script script to invoke the VSAM Redirector Loader

§ Edit a new file in the scripts sub-directory that is locate within the VSE Script installation directory and name it call runloader.scr



- § The script will be invoked by the z/VSE VSE Script client and will receive one parameter:
 - The path to the Redirector Loader configuration file load orders.cfg
- § The script will start the runloader.sh shell script to run the Redirector Loader

```
// Script: call runloader.scr
§ When the Loader indicates an
                                             int rc;
  error then a non-zero return
                                             // Ensure that a configuration was specified
  code is signaled to the z/VSE
                                             // Note: the ARGV array variable contains all parameters from caller
                                             arraySize(&ARGV, &rc);
  VSE Script client
                                             if (rc == 0) do;
                                               println("Error: No loader configuration was specified.");
    - This value will also be the
                                               exit(8);
                                             endif;
      JCL return code of the
      client
                                             // Call the command and wait for completition
                                             string outLines;
                                             call("/opt/IBM/VSEVSAMRedirectorServer/runloader.sh", &ARGV, &outLines, &rc);
                                             if (rc != 0) do;
                                               string errorMsg;
                                               getlasterrormsg(&errorMsg);
                                               println("Ready, rc=", rc, " err=", errorMsg);
                        call runloader.scr
                                               exit(rc);
                                             endif;
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                                                                                                               Corporation
```

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Step by step: Create a z/VSE job that executes the VSE Script Batch Client

§ This sample job just invokes the Loader

- In practice this invocation would take place for after a previous job step that filled the VSAM cluster with data

§ The job's SYSIPT input contains:

- The IP or hostname of the VSE Script Server to which a connection is to be made (in the first line)
- The name of the script that is to be invoked (in the second line)
- The parameter to be passed to the script (in the third line)

* \$\$ JOB JNM=RUNLOAD.DISP=D.CLASS=A
// JOB RUNLOAD INVOKE RUNLOADER
<pre>// LIBDEF *,SEARCH=(PRD1.BASE,PRD2.SCEEBASE,PRD2.DBASE)</pre>
<pre>// EXEC IESSCBAT,PARM='CODEPAGE=Cp1047 SHOWERROR=yes'</pre>
10.0.0.1
call_runloader.src
/home/loader/load_orders.cfg
/ &
* \$\$ EOJ







Step by step: Launch it!

§ Submit the job and see the records flying from the VSAM cluster into the database ...

Redirector Loader (build 029)	
<snip></snip>	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:11 AM - [RedirLoader] *** Initializing ***	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:11 AM - [RedirLoader] Connect to VSE host	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:11 AM - [RedirLoader] connected to VSE host.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:11 AM - [RedirLoader] Init cluster	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:12 AM - [RedirLoader] cluster initialized.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:12 AM - [RedirLoader] Init handler	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:12 AM - [RedirLoader] handler initialized.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:12 AM - [RedirLoader] Using 1 insert thread(s).	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:12 AM - [RedirLoader] *** Starting load process ***	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] ************************************	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] *** VSEConnector transfer finished ***	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] ************************************	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Waiting for threads to finish	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] *** InserterThread 1 finished ***	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] All threads finished.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Closing Cluster.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Load process finished.	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Inserted records: 1,501	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Duplicate records: 0	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Other errors: 0	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Overall duration: 3 seconds	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Overall speed: 459 records/second	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Transfer duration: 1 seconds	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader] Transfer speed: 1,977 records/second	
Oct 13, 2012 9:33:15 AM - [RedirLoader]	

Step by step: Avoid common pitfalls

§ Correct older versions of runloader.sh / runloader.bat

- The runloader shell script in the Redirector installation directory must contain a statement that changes into the directory where the shell script is located
- Older versions miss this line and the line must be added
- Linux:

Windows:

#! /bin/sh
Startup file for RedirLoader
cd `dimame \$0` if [-e "\$JAVA_HOME/bin/java"]; then <snip></snip>

Rem ------Rem Startup file for RedirLoader Rem ------@ECHO OFF SETLOCAL cd %~dp0 SET JAVA_EXEC=java.exe <snip>

§ The z/VSE host can't connect to the VSEScript Server?

- Check the firewall settings!

§ The Redirector Loader shows error messages about missing JAR files?

– Check that the VSECON environment variable is set and points to the VSE Connector Client directory!

Questions?

THANK YOU

