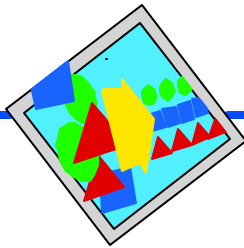




DFSORT/VSE - The Complete Sorting and Reporting Solution



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

WAVV 2000
Colorado Springs, CO
Oct. 6 - 10, 2000



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DFSORT/VSE 3.4

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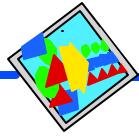
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Test Environments



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Performance measurement test runs for DFSORT/VSE Version 3 Release 4, DFSORT/VSE Version 3 Release 3, and Sort/Merge V2R5 were completed using the same test environments. The test environments included:

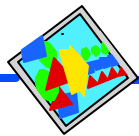
- Size of data space area: from 5 MB to 26 MB
- Size of GETVIS area: from 5 MB to 26 MB
- Size of partition program area: from 64 KB to 5376 KB
- FLR and VLR files: from 3.1 MB to 67 MB
- Number of records: from 1000 to 220000
- Block size: from 6400 to 56664 bytes
- Record length for FLR: 320 bytes
- Average record length for VLR: 320 bytes
- Keys were in random order and were 8 bytes in length
- For both DFSORT/VSE releases and Sort/Merge V2R5, the SVA eligible modules were loaded in the SVA
- VSE/ESA 2.2.1 operating system was used

All measurements were run on an IBM 9672 Model R73 with 512 MB of central storage, in a stand-alone VSE/ESA environment. All of the input, output, and work files resided on IBM 3390-2 disk storage connected to an IBM 3990-3 storage control unit. Both volatile cache of 256 MB and non-volatile disk storage Fast Write cache of 4 MB of the 3990 Model 3 disk storage controller were activated.

The actual performance characteristics that may be experienced by any specific user or for any specific file depends on many factors, including record length, file size, and DFSORT/VSE and Sort/Merge V2R5 storage options; noticeably, in a multitasking environment, elapsed time results are application-profile and workload dependent. So, the results may differ from user to user.

IBM does not represent nor warrant that users will experience the same changes in performance characteristics observed in these examples.

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DFSORT/VSE 3.4

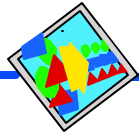
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- VSE/ESA
- IBM
- Language Environment

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Abstract



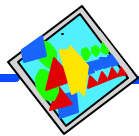
DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Find out what we've done with our latest release of DFSORT/VSE!
With every release, we get faster and faster and add productivity enhancements to make your job easier! DFSORT/VSE has:

- EXTRA Year 2000 features
- FASTER Sorting, Copying and Merging
- EASY ICETOOL reporting
- FLEXIBLE output formatting
- SYNERGY with VSE/ESA!

DFSORT/VSE makes good sense for you and your business! Come and find out why!

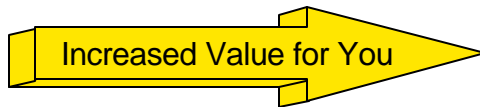
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DFSORT/VSE Evolution



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



DFSORT/VSE 3.1 - 9/94

- 31-bit addressing
- Getvis sorting (FLR & VLR)
- Dataspace sorting (FLR)
- Secondary allocation for VSAM Managed Workfiles
- STXIT support

DFSORT/VSE 3.2 - 10/95

- Improved workfile use (multivolume SAM ESDS)
- Improved sorting algorithms
 - GETVIS sorting
 - Incore and Non-incore
 - FLR and VLR
 - Dataspace sorting
 - Non-incore
 - FLR
- ICETOOL

DFSORT/VSE 3.3 - 2/97

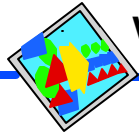
- Improved sorting algorithms
 - Getvis sorting
 - Incore, VLR
 - Dataspace sorting
 - VLR (new!)
 - Incore, FLR
 - COPY
 - MERGE
 - Tape
- File Management Support
- Year 2000 features
- National language support

DFSORT/VSE 3.4 - 5/98

- Improved performance
 - Getvis sorting
 - Dataspace sorting
 - Partition sorting
 - COPY
 - MERGE
- Additional Year 2000 formats
- Online message explanations (OME)
- OUTREC enhancements
- INCLUDE/OMIT enhancements
- ZDPRINT feature
- STXIT Improvements
- Full Year 2000 date formats
- OPTION PRINT=CRITICAL
- ENDEOD=YES/NO

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Performance Enhancements with DFSORT/VSE 3.4



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Dataspace Sorting
- Getvis Sorting
- Partition Sorting
- Copy and Merge Enhancements

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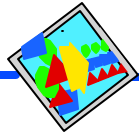
Summary of DFSORT/VSE R4 Performance Enhancements



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- **Enhanced data processing methods for:**
 - ▶ Dataspace sorting (incore and non-incore)
 - ▶ Getvis sorting (incore and non-incore)
 - ▶ Partition Program Area sorting (non-incore)
 - ▶ Copy and Merge applications
- **Enhanced input/output processing for:**
 - ▶ Non-VSAM input and output files
 - ▶ Variable-length record SAM output files
- **ECKD support for input, output and work files**

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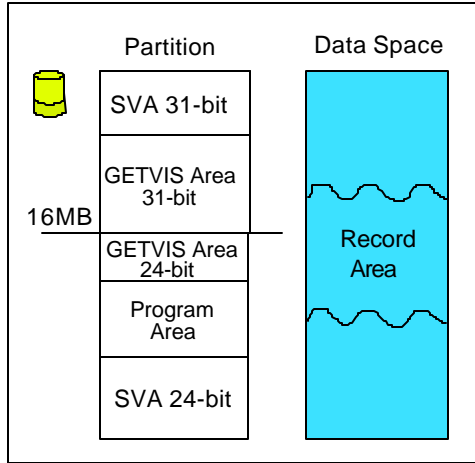
Dataspace Sorting



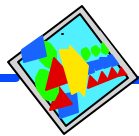
DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Dataspace sorting is used if DSPSIZE=n

Dataspace sorting is a very efficient DFSORT/VSE sorting technique



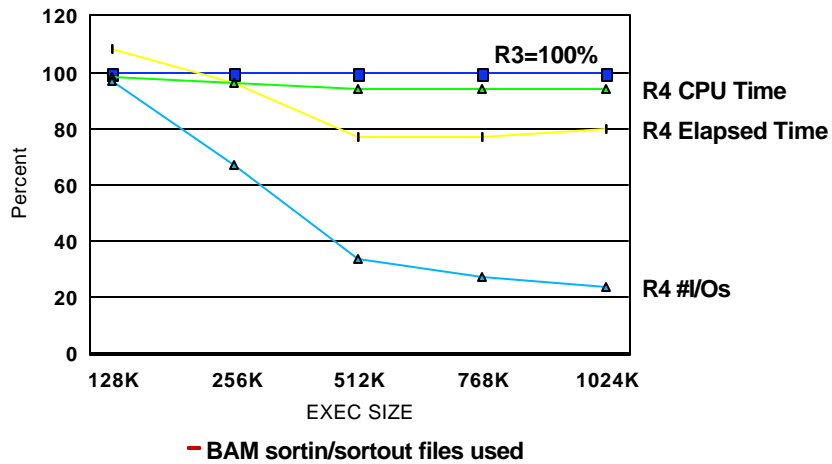
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FLR Incore Dataspace Sorting R4 vs R3 Perf. Comparisons

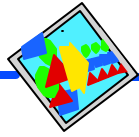


DFSORT/VSE 3.4



Improve your R4 performance by using optimal EXEC SIZE values

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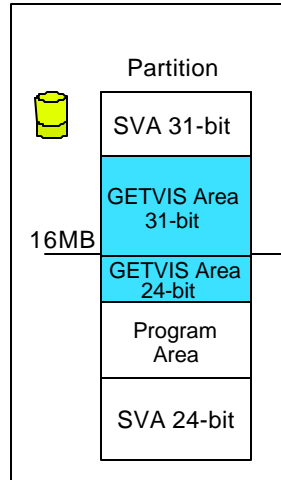
Getvis Sorting



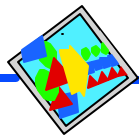
DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Getvis sorting is used if GVSIZE=n and DSPSIZE=0

Getvis sorting is another very efficient DFSORT/VSE sorting technique



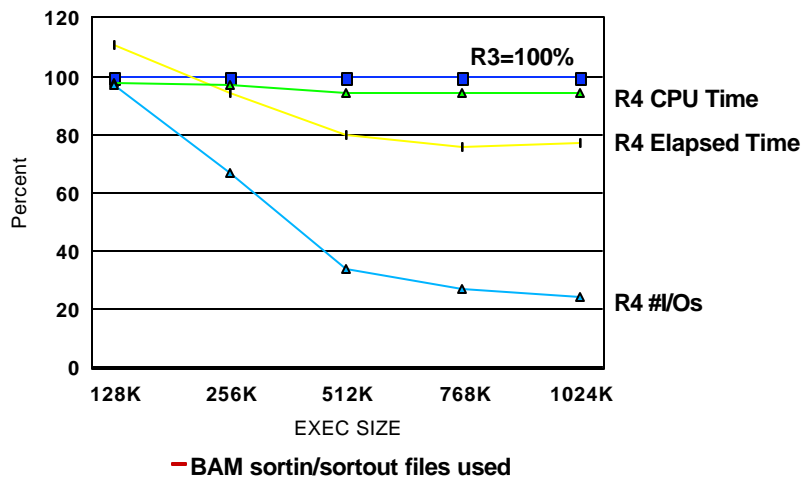
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FLR Incore Getvis Sorting R4 vs R3 Perf. Comparisons



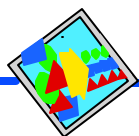
DFSORT/VSE 3.4



Improve your R4 performance by using optimal EXEC SIZE values

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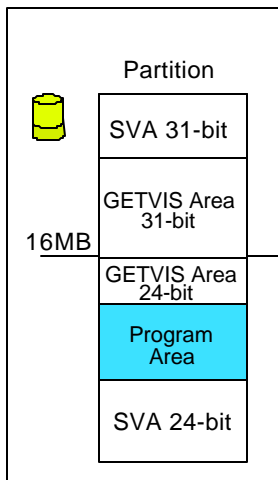
Partition Sorting



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Program area sorting
is the default if
GVSIZE=0 and
DPSIZE=0

Program area sorting
is the least efficient
DFSORT/VSE
sorting technique

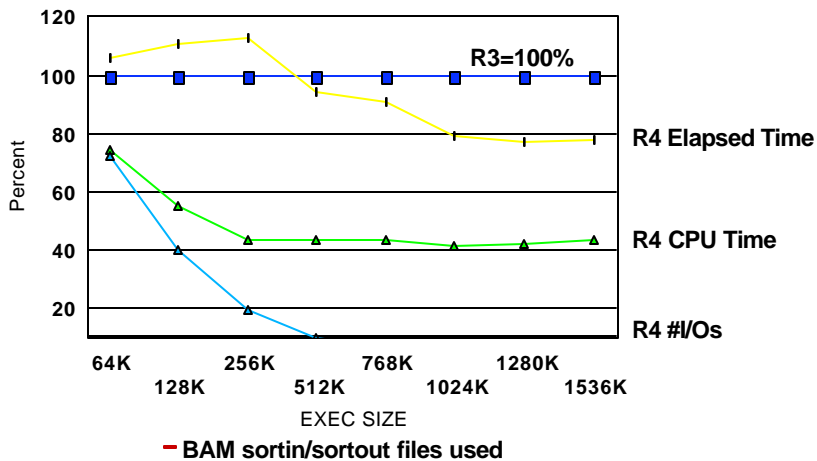


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FLR Copy R4 vs R3 Perf. Comparisons



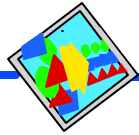
DFSORT/VSE 3.4



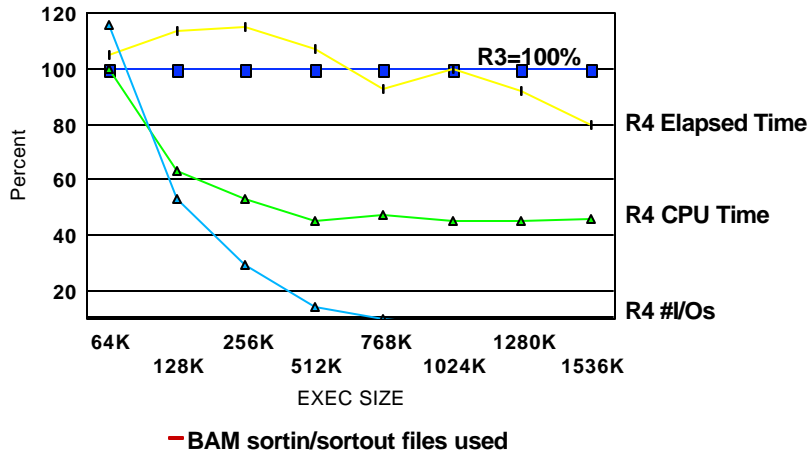
Improve your R4 performance by using optimal EXEC SIZE values

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FLR Merge R4 vs R3 Perf. Comparisons



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



Improve your R4 performance by using optimal EXEC SIZE values

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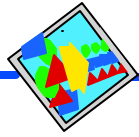
Factors Influencing Performance



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Job specific
 - ▶ Amount of data to be sorted
 - ▶ Type of data (SAM/VSAM, VLR/FLR) and its location on I/O devices
 - ▶ Type of sorting (dataspace/getvis/partition sorting, incore/non-incore)
- Environment specific
 - ▶ VSE/ESA release (very slightly)
 - ▶ DFSORT/VSE release (use the latest release!)
 - ▶ DFSORT/VSE parameters used (install time/run time)
 - ▶ Available VSE sizes for partition, dataspace (essential area for sorting)
- ▶ Speed of processor
- ▶ Type and configuration of I/O subsystem
- ▶ Native vs. VM/ESA Guest
- ▶ Concurrent activities in VSE
- ▶ VSE priority of DFSORT/VSE work

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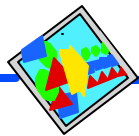
Storage Considerations EXEC SORT,SIZE=xK



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- DFSORT/VSE can run in 32KB of partition program area (meaning EXEC SORT,SIZE=32K) but this is NOT recommended.
- Start with **EXEC SORT,SIZE=768K**
- Increase the EXEC SIZE parameter value if DFSORT/VSE phases are not in the SVA or if you have:
 - ▶ Large input files
 - ▶ Spanned records
 - ▶ Very large blocks or logical records
 - ▶ User exit routines
 - ▶ Additional DFSORT/VSE functions (INCLUDE, OMIT, SUM, etc.)

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How to Set Up Efficient Sorts In A Nut Shell

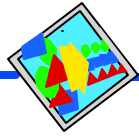


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

1. Use **getvis sorting** or **dataspace sorting**. They both provide about the same performance. Note: only use **DPSIZE/GVSIZE=MAX** when necessary or when concurrent workload is under control.
2. Try to provide a large enough GETVIS area or data space so that all the records can be sorted incore, meaning without using external work space (rule of thumb, provide a GETVIS area or data space as large as the file size).
3. Give DFSORT/VSE plenty of partition program area so it can have enough room for efficient buffering. In general, **EXEC SORT,SIZE=768K**, is good.
4. Make sure the DFSORT/VSE STORAGE installation and/or run-time option is set to no less than 768K.

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Additional Capabilities and Enhancements

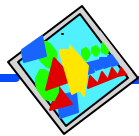


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- ICETOOL Utility
- Online Message Explanations
- OUTREC Enhancements
- INCLUDE/OMIT Enhancements
- File Management System Enhancements
- STXIT Routine for Abend Recovery
- Additional Enhancements

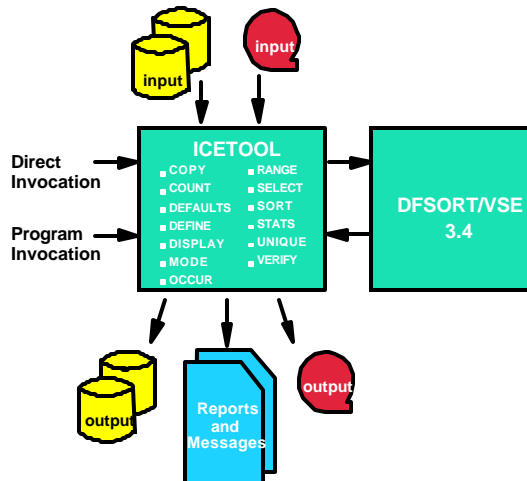
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What is ICETOOL?

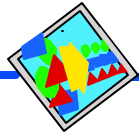


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

ICETOOL is a multi-purpose DFSORT/VSE utility



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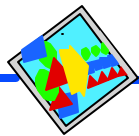
What can ICETOOL do?



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- A versatile DFSORT utility
- Uses the capabilities of DFSORT
- Performs multiple operations on one or more data sets in a single job step.
- Calls DFSORT one or more times for each operation with the particular DFSORT control statements and options required.
- The thirteen ICETOOL operators, each of which can be used one or more times in a single run, allow DFSORT users to perform a variety of functions.
- Called directly or from a program.
- Operators can be supplied in a data set or by a calling program parameter list.

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ICETOOL DEFAULTS



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- * DEFAULTS - prints the DFSORT/VSE installation defaults.
- * Example: print the defaults to SYSLST.

DEFAULTS LIST(LST)

DFSORT/VSE INSTALLATION (ILUINST) DEFAULTS

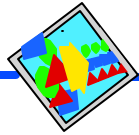
- 1 -

* ONLY SHOWN IF DIFFERENT FROM THE SPECIFIED INSTALLATION DEFAULT

PARAMETER	INSTALLATION DEFAULT	IBM-SUPPLIED DEFAULT *
CHALT	NOCHALT	
DIAG	DIAG	NODIAG
DUMP	NODUMP	
EQUALS	NOEQUALS	
ERASE	NOERASE	
.		
.		
.		

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ICETOOL Reporting Made Easy



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



Population Summary:

```
// JOB EXAMP JOBB,PROGRAMMER
// LIBDEF PHASE,SEARCH=(PRD2.PRSMPROD)
// DLBL VSESPUC,'VSESP.USER.CATALOG',,VSAM
// DLBL IN2,'SORT.COUNTRY',,VSAM,DISP=(OLD,KEEP),
  CAT=VSESPUC
// EXEC ICETOOL,SIZE=768K
  DEFINE NAME(COUNTRY) TYPE(F) LENGTH(70)
  SORT FROM(COUNTRY) TO(TEMP1)
  USTART
    SORT FIELDS=(41,20,CH,A)
  UEND
* Print a report
  DISPLAY FROM(TEMP1) LIST(012) -
    TITLE('Population Summary') DATE(MD4/) -
    HEADER('Country') HEADER('Population') -
    ON(41,20,CH) ON(61,10,ZD,A1) -AVERAGE('Average Population:') -
    TOTAL('Total Population:')
/*
/ &
```

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ICETOOL Reporting Made Easy



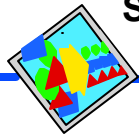
DFSORT/VSE 3.4



ICETOOL Output in SYS012:

Country Name	Population
Afghanistan	16,900,000
Austria	10,000,000
Brazil	147,400,000
Egypt	54,800,000
Namibia	12,800,000
Nepal	18,700,000
Nigeria	115,300,000
Panama	2,500,000
Peru	21,400,000
Portugal	10,400,000
San Marino	170,000
Senegal	7,200,000
Average Population:	34,797,500
Total Population:	417,570,000

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

VSE/POWER Job Accounting Reports

```
// EXEC ICETOOL,SIZE=768K
DEFINE NAME(ACCOUNT) TYPE(V) -
  LENGTH(2008)
DEFINE NAME(TEMP1) TYPE(V) -
  LENGTH(2008)
OCCUR FROM(ACCOUNT) LIST(LST) BLANK -
  TITLE('Summary of Account Records') -
  TIME DATE(MD4/) -
  HEADER('Record ID') ON(47,1,CH) -
  HEADER('Number of Records') ON(VALCNT)
OCCUR FROM(ACCOUNT) LIST(LST) BLANK -
  TITLE('Daily Accounting Statistics') -
  TIME DATE(MD4/) -
  HEADER('Date') ON(5,8,CH) -
  HEADER('Number of Records') ON(VALCNT)
```

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

VSE/POWER Job Accounting Reports (part 2)

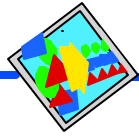
```
SORT FROM(ACCOUNT) TO(TEMP1) USE
USTART
SORT FIELDS=(101,8,CH,A,5,8,CH,A,13,4,PD,A)
INCLUDE COND=(47,1,EQ,C'E',AND,
              133,4,EQ,C'SORT',AND,
              101,3,EQ,C'R3F'),
FORMAT=CH

UEND
DISPLAY FROM(TEMP1) LIST(LST) BLANK -
  TITLE('SORT Step Execution Accounting Report') -
  PAGE DATE(MD4/) TIME -
  BTITLE('Job name:') BREAK(101,8,CH) -
  HEADER('Date') ON(5,8,CH) -
  HEADER('Start time (hhmmss)') ON(13,4,PD) -
  HEADER('Duration (in 300th of a second)') ON(129,4,BI)
```

/*

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

The first OCCUR report might look like this:

Summary of Account Records 18:13:18 09/26/2000

Record ID	Number of Records
C	265
E	1486
L	9
R	282
X	442

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

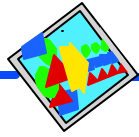
The second OCCUR report might look like this:

Daily Accounting Statistics 18:13:22 09/26/2000

Date	Number of Records
09/25/00	1505
09/26/00	979

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

A portion of the DISPLAY report might look like this:

SORT Step Execution Accounting Report - 1 - 09/26/2000

Job name: R3FCUL02

Date	Start time (hhmmss)	Duration (in 300th of a second)
09/25/00	170158	146

.
. .
. . .

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

SORT Step Execution Accounting Report - 2 - 09/26/2000

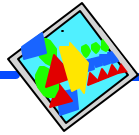
Job name: R3FCUL03

Date	Start time (hhmmss)	Duration (in 300th of a second)
09/26/00	142911	808
09/26/00	143719	1118
09/26/00	144413	21080
09/26/00	152625	1436
09/26/00	153330	868
09/26/00	160117	852
09/26/00	161112	880
09/26/00	161239	898

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. .
. . .

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Smart DFSORT/VSE Tricks (cont.)



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

SORT Step Execution Accounting Report - 3 - 09/26/2000

Job name: R3FFMS03

Date	Start time (hhmmss)	Duration (in 300th of a second)
09/25/00	151908	464
09/25/00	152429	690
09/25/00	152609	692
09/25/00	152859	778
09/25/00	152946	276
.		
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Online Message Explanations (OME)

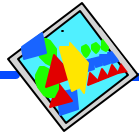


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Explanations of DFSORT/VSE messages can be displayed on the console
- Can be used similar to VSE/ESA OME

**Diagnose and correct errors
more quickly**

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OUTREC Enhancements



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

New OUTREC Editing Masks for Numeric Data

**OUTREC FIELDS=(5:21,8,ZD,M12,
25:46,10,ZD,M19)**

Mask	Pattern	Value	Result
M12	SIII,III,III,III,IIT	-0012345	-12,345
M19	SI.III.III.III.IIT,TT	+0012345	1.234,56

Allows you to format your reports

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OUTREC Enhancements



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

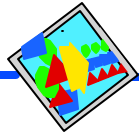
Lookup and Change

OUTREC FIELDS=(1,4,10,2,
CHANGE=(15,
C'CA',C'CALIFORNIA',
C'NY',C'NEW YORK',
C'SD',C'SOUTH
DAKOTA',
C'AZ',C'ARIZONA'),
NOMATCH=(C'*INVALID ENTRY*'))

Improves productivity

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INCLUDE/OMIT Capabilities



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

INCLUDE and OMIT Substring Search

Before

```
INCLUDE COND=(11,2,EQ,C'OK',OR,  
              12,2,EQ,C'OK',OR,  
              13,2,EQ,C'OK',OR,  
              21,3,EQ,C'J69',OR,  
              21,3,EQ,C'J82',OR,  
              21,3,EQ,C'L92')
```

After

```
INCLUDE FORMAT=SS,  
          COND=((11,4,EQ,C'OK' ),OR,  
              (21,3,EQ,C'J69,J82,L92'))
```

Improves productivity

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INCLUDE/OMIT Capabilities



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

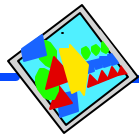
INCLUDE/OMIT Bit Level Logic

- Bit operator with hex or bit mask
Example: (5,1,BI,SOME,X'C2')
- Bit comparison with bit constant
Example: (2,1,BI,EQ,B'01..1...')

Create subsets of records based on flag fields

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INCLUDE/OMIT Enhancements



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

More INCLUDE/OMIT conditions

You can now:

- Use a significantly larger number of INCLUDE/OMIT conditions

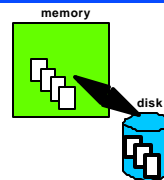
Additional INCLUDE/OMIT capabilities

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Interaction with File Management Systems



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



- R3/R4 Initial FMS Support

Input, output and work files don't need to be completely defined.

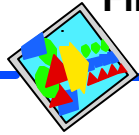
Enhanced

- R4 PQ19271 FMS Enhancement

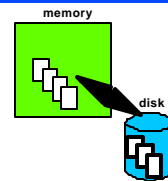
INPFIL/OUTFIL BLKSIZE doesn't need to be specified. We'll use the BLKSIZE returned from the FMS.

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Interaction with File Management Systems, cont.



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



With PQ19271, our FMS support Provides:

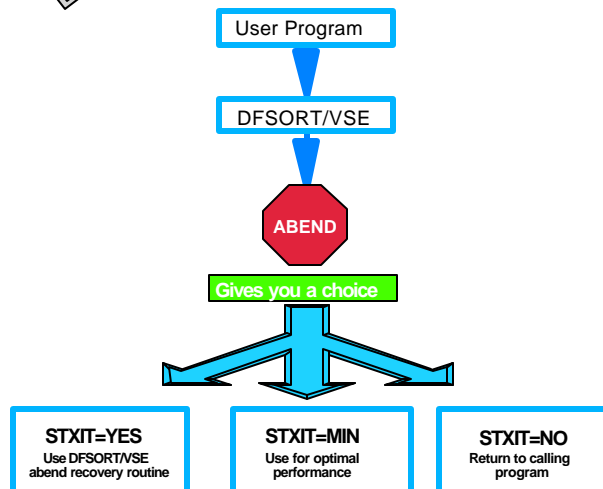
- Dynamic logical and physical device assignment
- Dynamic primary and secondary extent allocation
- Dynamic block size assignment for input and output files
- Allocation of a secondary extent dynamically when the primary work extent is exhausted
- Truncation of output files
- Closing of work files

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STXIT Routine for Abend Recovery



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



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STXIT

What setting should you use?



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

If you use LE then use the following chart:

E15/E35 User Exit Routines	R4	<R4
yes	STXIT=MIN	STXIT=NO
no	STXIT=MIN YES	STXIT=YES
IBM Default	STXIT=MIN	STXIT=YES

- **STXIT=YES** allows DFSORT/VSE to do abend recovery and cleanup if an abend occurs.
- **STXIT=MIN** was introduced in DFSORT/VSE R4. If no user exit routines are used, it's the same as STXIT=YES. If a user exit routine is used and an abend occurs in the user exit routine, DFSORT/VSE will not perform abend recovery; DFSORT/VSE will not restore it's STXIT.
- **STXIT=NO** turns off DFSORT/VSE abend recovery. In R2 and R3, it also disables DFSORT/VSE's recovery feature for SAM ESDS multivolume work files.

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Additional Enhancements



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

■ OPTION PRINT=CRITPLUS (APAR PQ17888)

Same as PRINT=CRITICAL plus one of the following msgs:

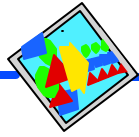
- ▶ ILU321I {SORT!MERGE!COPY} COMPLETE, INSERT v, DELETE x, IN y, OUT z
- ▶ ILU323I {SORT!MERGE!COPY} COMPLETE, IN y, OUT z
- ▶ ILU333I {SORT!MERGE!COPY} ERROR, IN y, OUT z

■ ENDEOD=YES | NO (APAR PQ19271)

- ▶ Specifies how DFSORT/VSE processes statements following the END control statement.
- ▶ YES requires /* (end-of-data) and follows the system requirement
- ▶ NO does not require /* (is equivalent to the way S/M 2.5 and R1 handled it)

APARs PQ17888 & PQ19271

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Future Enhancements

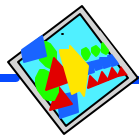


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Enable D/V to sort very large files (240 gig file)
- WAVV Requirement

Hope to provide this by YE2000

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Year 2000 Features

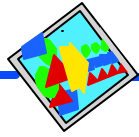


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Year 2000 Features
- COBOL Year 2000 Features

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Year 2000 Features



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

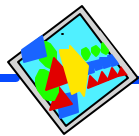
Evolution of DFSORT/VSE's Y2K features



- First generation requires V3R4, V3R3, or V3R2 with PTF UN99635
- Second generation requires V3R4 with UQ33592 and UQ35657

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Year 2000 Features First Generation



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

**First Generation - Year
Formats (12/96)**

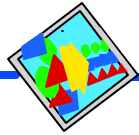


- Y2C, Y2Z, Y2P, Y2D
- Y2PAST for century window
- Y2S, Y2B added in R4

- Support not as easy to use as it could be
- Must split out year from month and day
- No INCLUDE/OMIT capability
- Conversion to CH, but not to PD

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Year 2000 Features Second Generation



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

New Generation - Full Date Formats (8/99)



- Y2T, Y2U, Y2V, Y2W, Y2X, Y2Y
- Y2PAST for century window

- Handles yyx...x and x...xyy dates
- Handles special indicators
- Provides full INCLUDE/OMIT capability
- Conversion to CH w/ and w/o separators
- Conversion to PD
- APAR: PQ22126 and PQ30735

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Year 2000 Features COBOL



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

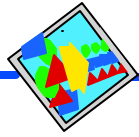
Sort and Merge with COBOL



- **COBOL MLE - automatic**
 - ▶ Use DATE FORMAT clause
 - ▶ Builds statements with DFSORT's Y2x format
 - ▶ APAR PQ22020 - upper case English
 - ▶ APAR PQ22024 - LE runtime

- **Without COBOL MLE - explicit**
 - ▶ Use SYSIPT to pass SORT statement with Y2K formats

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COBOL and SORTWK Files



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

Optimizing DFSORT/VSE's performance with COBOL when sort work files are needed.

- DFSORT/VSE will open all the sort work files that are specified in SORT...WORK=n
- COBOL/VSE and COBOL II dynamically generate the WORK=n parameter on the SORT statement at run-time based on the DLBLs in the JCL. DOS/VS COBOL does not.
- COBOL/VSE uses the DLBL information in the following way (highest priority to lowest priority):
 - ▶ JCL of the job (SORTWKn DLBLs)
 - ▶ Partition standard labels
 - ▶ System standard labels

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COBOL and SORTWK Files Recommendations

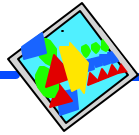


DFSORT/VSE 3.4

- Use WORK=n values as small as possible. Use dataspace sorting or getvis sorting to reduce the need to use work files.
- Remove any unnecessary SORTWK DLBLs to avoid any unnecessary opens (in the job or standard labels).
- Use SAM ESDS work files when possible. DFSORT/VSE will only allocate/open the first extent. Be sure to specify:
 - ▶ A good size secondary extent
 - ▶ WRKSEC

Note: The allocation of work files does not significantly effect performance since if no work files are needed, they will not be used.

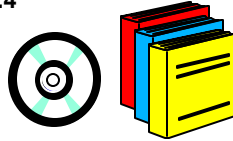
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DFSORT/VSE Library



DFSORT/VSE 3.4



■ Publications

- ▶ General Information (GC26-7039)
- ▶ Application Programming Guide (SC26-7040)
- ▶ Messages, Codes and Diagnosis (SC26-7132)
- ▶ Reference Summary (SX26-6008)
- ▶ Installation and Tuning Guide (SC26-7041)
- ▶ Diagnosis Guide (SY27-7600)
- ▶ Getting Started with DFSORT/VSE (SC26-7101)

■ DFSORT/VSE Library (SBOF-6130)

■ IBM Online Library VSE Collection (SK2T-0060), CDROM

■ All DFSORT/VSE publications are available on the web!

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Summary



DFSORT/VSE 3.4

■ Existing Capabilities Enhancements

- ▶ Dataspace sorting
- ▶ Getvis sorting
- ▶ Partition sorting
- ▶ ICETOOL

■ New Features

- ▶ Online Message Explanations (OME)
- ▶ OUTREC enhancements
- ▶ INCLUDE/OMIT enhancements
- ▶ STXIT enhancements

■ Year 2000 features

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