

# How to Take Advantage of VM/ESA's System Configuration Capabilities

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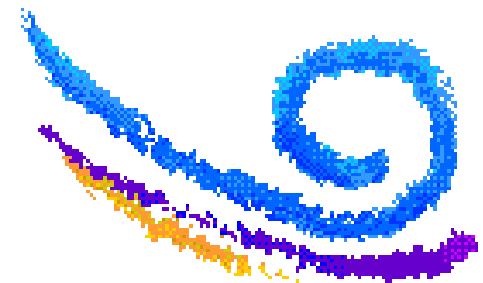
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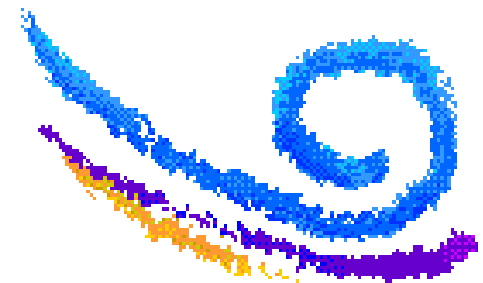
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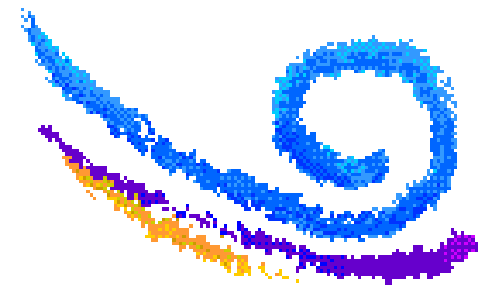
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# Topics

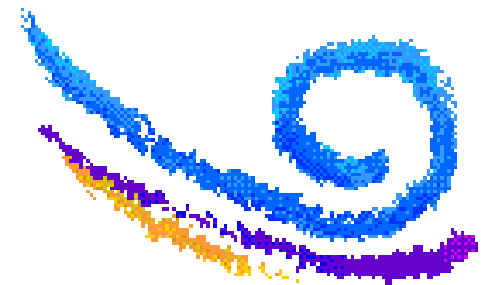
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- ▶ Benefits of Dynamic Configuration
- ▶ Elements of Dynamic CP Configurability
- ▶ Dynamically Changing Your CP Configuration
- ▶ Elements of Dynamic I/O Configuration
- ▶ Dynamically Changing your I/O Configuration



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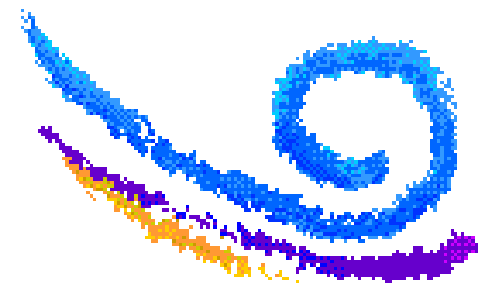
## Benefits of Dynamic Configuration



# CP Configurability

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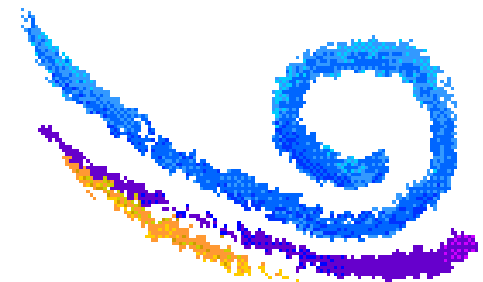
- ▶ Change system-wide definitions and defaults without IPL
  - timezone
  - system operator
  - log messages
  - security features
  - paging and spooling areas
  - command class restructure
  - CP Exits and extensions to CP such as user Diagnose codes
- ▶ Change definitions without rebuilding the system
  - Checkpoint and Warmstart locations and size
  - Storage sizes: RIO370, V=R, V=R Free, Trace
- ▶ New devices may be added dynamically
  - no need to update configuration files



# Dynamic I/O Configuration

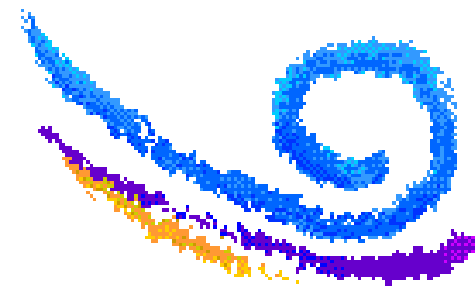
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- ▶ **Modify the hardware I/O definitions (IOCDs) without an outage**
  - Add, change, delete CHPID, CNTLUNIT, IODEVICE
  - Manage I/O definitions for all LPARs on a processor
  - Commands based on hardware requirements
  
- ▶ **Modify the software view of I/O definitions**
  - **Reset I/O control blocks**
    - Devices that do not support Sense commands
    - Clear control blocks of devices with errors



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## Elements of CP Configurability

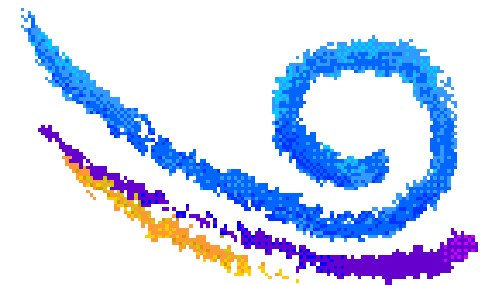




# Elements of CP Configurability

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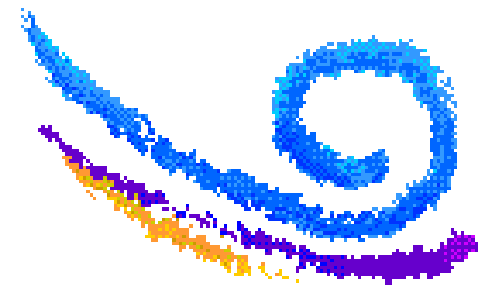
- ▶ PARM Disk
- ▶ Stand Alone Program Loader (SAPL)
- ▶ System Configuration Files
- ▶ Logo Files
- ▶ Commands to dynamically change the CP configuration



# The PARM Disk

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- ▶ A CMS-formatted disk that CP uses during initialization
- ▶ Usually on the IPL volume
  - Default location is cylinder offset zero of IPL volume
  - Multiple PARM extents may be defined on the IPL and other volumes
  - May be located by
    - Real address
    - Cylinder offset
    - Number of PARM extent
- ▶ Contains
  - CP module to be IPLed (possibly)
  - System and logo configuration files



# Stand Alone Program Loader (SAPL)

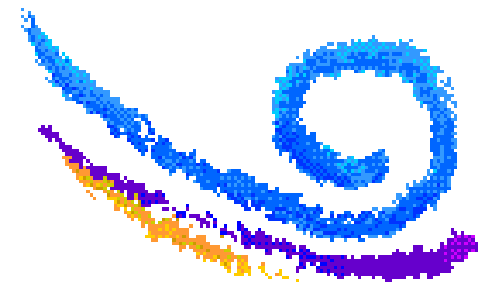
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## ► Specify IPL information

- Parm disk address
- Parm disk offset
- CP MODULE name
- Load origin

## ► Specify IPL parms

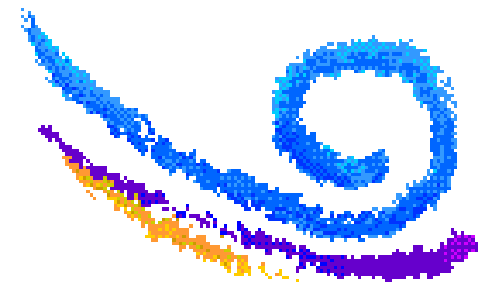
- Console address
- CP config filename and filetype
- Whether to PROMPT for date/time and warm/cold start
- Storage size



# Stand Alone Program Loader (SAPL)

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- ▶ Can display panel to modify IPL information
  - Add LOADPARAM of console on hardware console or virtual machine IPL command to cause panel to display
- ▶ Panel allows override of all defaults set in SAPL
- ▶ Panel allows FILELIST of PARM disk to be displayed
- ▶ Can be used to load programs other than your default nucleus
  - DDR            Stand-alone DDR
  - DIRECTXA    Stand-alone DIRECTXA
  - ICKSADSF    Stand-alone ICKDSF



# Stand Alone Program Loader (SAPL)

## ▶ Sample SAPL panel display

```

Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit Transfer Appearance Communication Assist Window Help
STAND ALONE PROGRAM LOADER: VM/ESA VERSION 2 RELEASE 4.0
DEVICE NUMBER:  5715      MINIDISK OFFSET:  0010      EXTENT:  -
MODULE NAME:    VMPROD    LOAD ORIGIN:    200000

-----IPL PARAMETERS-----
CONS=10A0

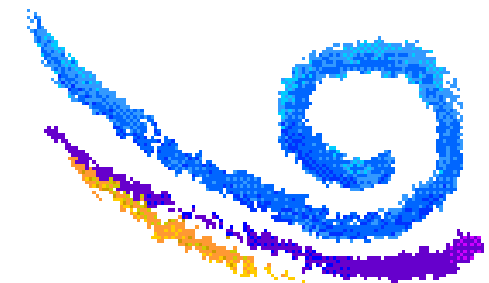
-----COMMENTS-----
Parms: CONS=addr FN=configname FT=configtype NOEXITS PROMPT
       PDNUM=parmdisk# PDOFF=parmoffset PDVOL=raddr STORE=nnnnM/nnnnG

PF9 to get a FILELIST and Select a module.  PF10 to initiate the LOAD.

9= FILELIST  10= LOAD  11= TOGGLE EXTENT/OFFSET

MA  a                                     03/019
Connected to remote server/host VMB.ENT.NWIE.NET using port 23

```



# Stand Alone Program Loader (SAPL)

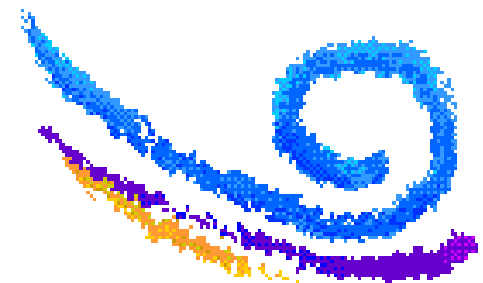
## ► Sample of SAPL filelist

```

Session A - [24 x 80]
File Edit Transfer Appearance Communication Assist Window Help
STAND ALONE PROGRAM LOADER: VM/ESA VERSION 2 RELEASE 4.0
FILENAME FILETYPE FORMAT LRECL RECORDS BLOCKS DATE TIME
ICKSADSF MODULE V 65535 15 219 2000/02/14 10:42:37
VMPROD MODULE V 65535 77 1205 2000/02/03 8:20:53
PRINTSEP VMB V 32 10 1 2000/01/04 13:05:19
LDEV VMB V 73 16 1 2000/01/04 13:05:19
TCPIP2 VMB V 73 16 1 2000/01/04 13:05:17
SYSTEM CONFIG F 80 617 13 1999/12/14 7:06:17
NW CLASS V 67 29 1 1998/09/28 21:31:34
TTRSTC TXTTR F 80 46 1 1998/09/02 14:01:41
TTRDIA TXTTR F 80 29 1 1998/09/02 14:01:35
VMTIMFAC DIAG01E0 F 80 11 1 1997/10/22 15:00:13
LOGOVMB CONFIG V 69 107 2 1997/07/18 9:46:04
RICKS VMB V 77 24 1 1997/07/18 6:56:07
DDR MODULE V 65535 4 31 1997/06/27 13:56:46
DIRECTXA MODULE V 65535 4 20 1996/09/30 6:24:02
NW COMMANDS F 80 33 1 1995/08/02 9:49:27
CPCACHE FILES F 80 5 1 1994/11/17 13:27:55
INPTAREA DEFAULT F 78 6 1 1993/10/14 12:23:53
3=QUIT 4=SORT (TYPE) 5=SORT (DATE) 6=SORT (NAME) 7=BACK 8=FORWARD 11=SELECT

MA a 01/001
Connected to remote server/host VMB.ENT.NWIE.NET using port 23

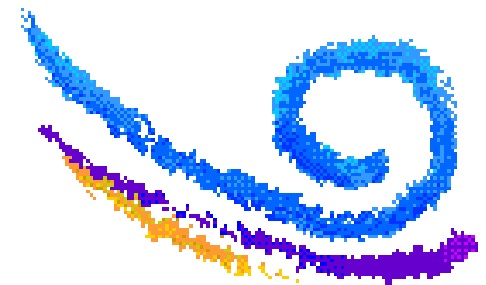
```



# The System Configuration File

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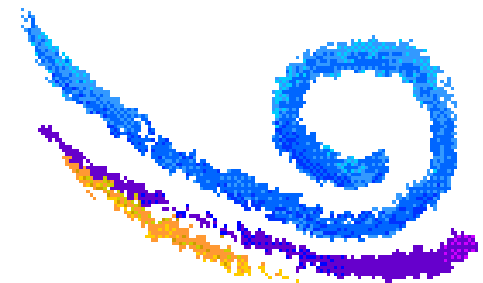
- ▶ CMS file which resides on the PARM disk
  - Default name is **SYSTEM CONFIG**
    - must be used if IPLing a nucleus
- ▶ Skeleton **HCPSYS** and **HCPRIO** files still required
  - **SYSEND** in **HCPSYS**
  - **RIOGEN CONS=DYNAMIC** in **HCPRIO**
- ▶ **HCPSYSCP** and **HCPRIOCP** used for CP module
- ▶ Statements in configuration file override synonymous statements in **HCPSYS** and **HCPRIO** files



# The System Configuration File...

---

- ▶ System definition parameters
  - Everything previously defined in HCPSYS
- ▶ I/O device definitions
  - Previously defined in HCPRIO
  - Only necessary for devices which do not respond to sense ID
  - Alter default characteristics for specific devices
  - How to handle specific devices at initialization
- ▶ Additional system-wide options
  - which devices to bring online at IPL time
  - which timezone to select
  - whether to autolog special user IDs
  - whether to attempt an automatic warmstart
  - number of command retrieve buffers
  - default terminal characters
  - ...





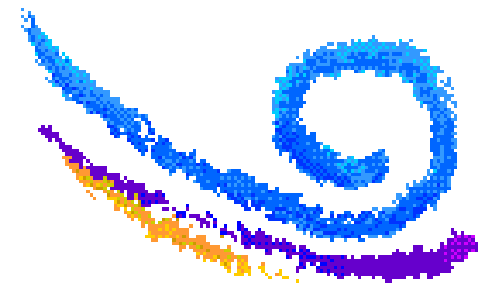
# Conditional Statements/Imbeds

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- ▶ Conditional Statements are based on System\_Identifier labels

```
System_Identifier 9672 012345 MYVM1
System_Identifier 9672 0A2345 MYVM2
MYVM1: Operator_Consoles      0C00 0C01
MYVM2: Operator_Consoles      1C00 1C01
MYVM1: MYVM2: Features ,
  Enable ,
  Auto_Warm_IPL
```

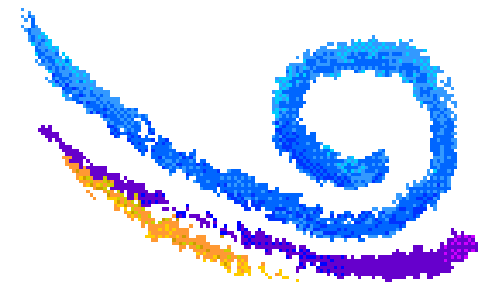
- ▶ Imbeds allow statements to be included from other files
  - Useful for sections common to multiple systems
    - Command class overrides
    - User diagnose



# DEVICES Statement

---

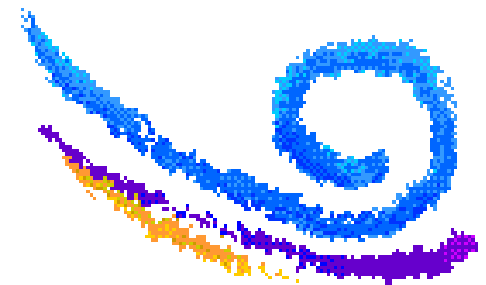
- ▶ Tell CP how to handle specified devices at initialization
  - **Whether to:**
    - Accept
    - Allow dynamic changes
    - Initialize at IPL
    - Measure subchannels
    - Assign tape drive to system
    - Use sense ID information to define device
    - Share dasd between operating systems
    - Throttle I/O rate
  - **If no DEVICES statement is coded for a device, defaults depend on**
    - How system was IPLed
      - ◆ module
      - ◆ nucleus
    - How SYSOPTS macroinstruction was coded in HCPSYS
      - ◆ SENSE=YES (default)
      - ◆ SENSE=NO



# Rdevice

---

- ▶ Tell CP what kind of devices are at specific addresses  
Use when devices can't be sensed
  - Unit Record
    - Printers, Card punches/readers
  - Communication controllers and line adapters
  - DASD
  - Graphic display devices
  - Special devices
  - Tape units
  - Unsupported devices



# Consoles

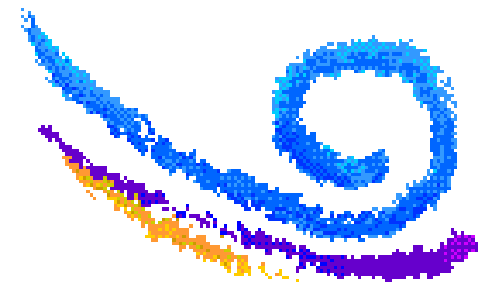
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- ▶ **Operator\_Consoles** tell CP where to try to display IPL messages
  - If no devices in this list are functional, IPL Wait State 1010
  - Probably located in data center or computer operations area
  
- ▶ **Emergency\_Message\_Consoles** tell CP where to display critical messages such as ABEND and RESTART
  - Include most IPL consoles
  - Also include System Programmer consoles

## ▶ Sample:

```
MYVM1: Operator_Consoles          0C00 0E00
MYVM1: Emergency_Message_Consoles 0C00 0E00 1234

MYVM2: Operator_Consoles          0D00 0F00
MYVM2: Emergency_Message_Consoles 0D00 0F00 1235
```



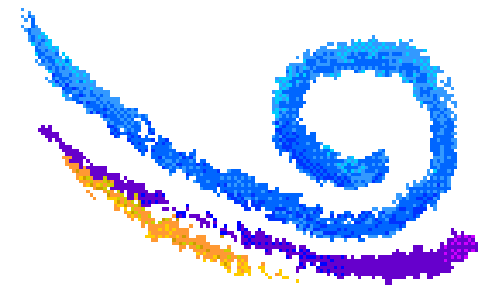
# CP\_Owned

---

- ▶ Define DASD volumes that will contain System Areas
  - Page
  - Spool
  - TDISK
  - DRCT
- ▶ Spare slots can/should be defined for adding volumes
- ▶ Volumes may also be marked DRAIN to prevent further allocation
- ▶ Sample:

```
MYVM1:  CP_Owned  Slot  1  VMRES1
MYVM1:  CP_Owned  Slot  2  VMSPL1
MYVM1:  CP_Owned  Slot  3  VMPAG1
MYVM1:  CP_Owned  Slot  4  RESERVED
```

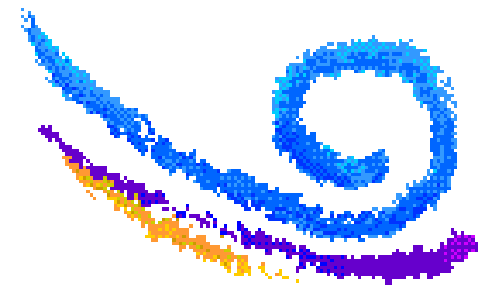
```
MYVM2:  CP_Owned  Slot  1  VMRES2
MYVM2:  CP_Owned  Slot  2  VMSPL2
MYVM2:  CP_Owned  Slot  3  VMPAG2
```



# DRAIN/START (Disk) Statements

---

- ▶ Stop and start new CP operations on specified DASD
  - Existing data and allocations remain after draining
  - Specify by
    - rdev
    - rdev range
    - volid
  - Stop and start CP from doing the following on specified devices:
    - writing pages
    - allowing links to minidisks
    - allocating spool space
    - allocating TDisk space



# DRAIN/START (Disk) Statements...Examples

---

## Example #1 - Have CP:

- Stop all operations on all DASD between X'0700' and X'07FF',
- Allow users to link to minidisks on DASD X'0700', and
- Ensure that CP can write pages to the CP-owned paging pack (SYSPGI), if someone moves that DASD to one of the addresses that are draining (X'0700' through X'07FF')

```

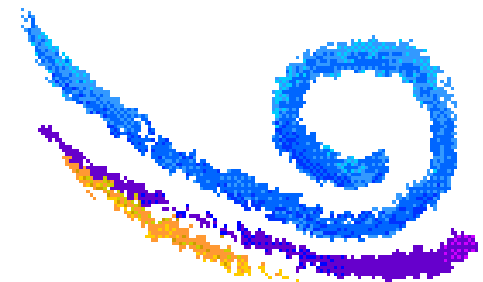
Drain DASD 0700-07ff All
Start DASD 0700      Links
Start Valid  SYSPGI   Page
  
```

## Example #2 - Have CP start allowing:

- All new operations on all DASD at real device numbers X'0700' through X'07FF'
- Spooling on DASD at real device number X'0800'
- Paging on volume SYSPGI (previously defined on a CP\_OWNED statement)

```

Start DASD 0700-07ff All
Start DASD 0800      Spool
Start Valid  syspgl   Page
  
```

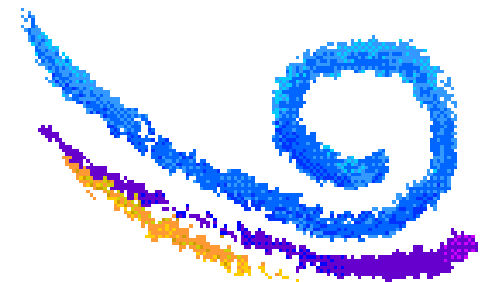


# Timezone Definition/Boundary

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- ▶ `TimeZone_Definition` statements tell CP how to set the local time relative to the hardware clock
- ▶ `TimeZone_Boundary` statements tell CP which previously defined `TimeZone` should be active at IPL time.
  - There must be at least one `Boundary` with a date/time older than IPL time or CP will default to the hardware clock date/time
- ▶ Sample statements

```
TimeZone_Definition EST West 05.00.00  
TimeZone_Definition EDT West 04.00.00  
TimeZone_Boundary on 1999-10-31 at 02:00:00 to EST  
TimeZone_Boundary on 2000-04-02 at 02:00:00 to EDT
```





# FEATURES Statement

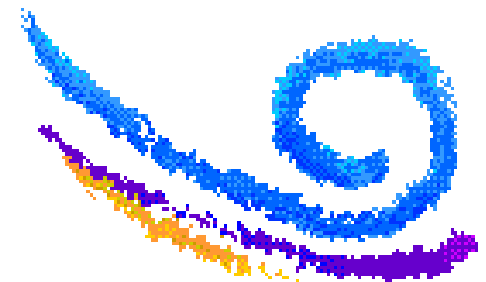
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## IPL Attributes

- **AUTO\_WARM\_IPL**
- **PROMPT...**
  - **AFTER\_REStart**
  - **AFTER\_SHUTDOWN\_REIPL**
  - **AFTER\_POWERoff**

## Authorize users system-wide to use certain functions

- **SET\_DYNamic\_i/o, SET\_DYNamic\_io**
- **SET\_DEVices**
- **SET\_PRIVclass**

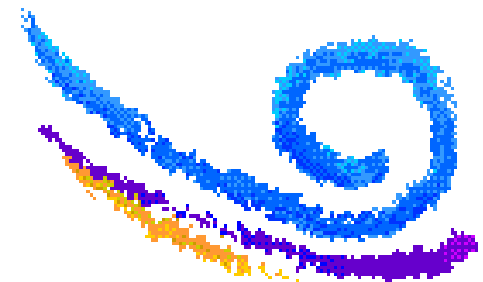


# FEATURES Statement...

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Tell CP whether, and how, to activate certain system functions

- **CPCHECKING**
  - ABEND
  - VMSTOP
- **CLEAR\_TDisk at initialization**
- **LOGMSG\_FROM\_File**
  - SHOW\_ACCount Yes/No
  - SHOW\_ACGroup Yes/No
  - SHOW\_Userid Yes/No
- **NEW\_DEVICES\_initialized\_when\_added**
- **THROTTLE\_ALL**

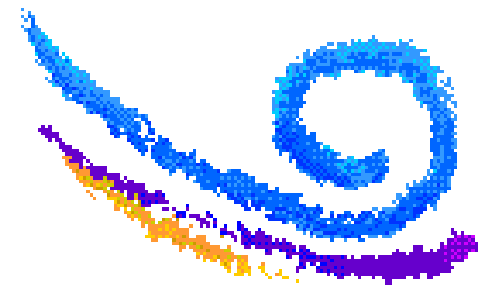


# FEATURES Statement...

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## Misc. system and user functions

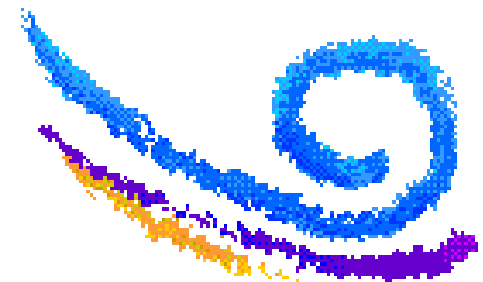
- **Number of MAXusers (or NOLimit)**
- **PASSWORDS\_ON\_CMDS**
  - AUTOLog Yes/No
  - LINK Yes/No
  - LOGon Yes/No
- **Number of RETRieve buffers per user**
  - DEFault
  - MAXimum
- **VDISK/VDSK installation default limits**
  - Syslim
  - Userlim
  - Infinite



# Features Statement...Coming Soon

---

- ▶ New AUTO\_IPL features
  - AUTO\_IPL
  - AUTO\_IPL\_AFTER\_REStart
  - AUTO\_IPL\_AFTER\_SHUTDOWN\_REIPL
  
- ▶ All types of IPL available for each AUTO\_IPL feature
  - CLEAN
  - COLD
  - FORCE
  - WARM
  
- ▶ IPL Options may also be specified
  - NOENABLE
  - DRAIN
  - NOAUTOLOG
  - NODIRECT



# Features Statement...Coming Soon

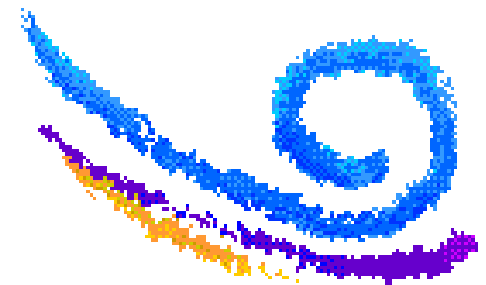
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## ▶ IPL\_MESSAGES

- tell CP whether or not to display IPL messages or prompts

## ▶ DISCONNECT\_TIMEOUT

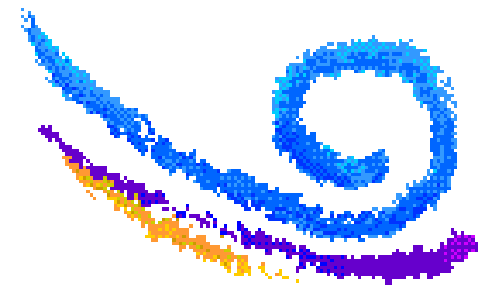
- **nnnnnn**
  - Sets interval between a forced disconnect and its logoff to specified number of minutes
- **OFF**
  - Disables automatic logoff



# Logo Files

---

- ▶ **LOGO CONFIG** (default name unless specified on LOGO\_CONFIG statement of SYSTEM CONFIG)
  - Specify information about logos for terminals and printers
  - Specify text for status area of terminals
- ▶ Logos may be selected based on criteria
  - Screen size
  - Device address
  - The ID of the virtual machine creating a logical device.
  - The ID of the VTAM service machine (VSM) managing a terminal session
- ▶ You can alter:
  - The format of the input area for user IDs, passwords, and commands
  - The contents of the online message at the top of the screen
  - The contents of the status areas, such as CP READ, VM READ, and so forth.

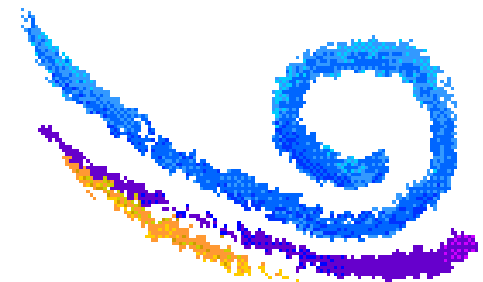


# Logo Files

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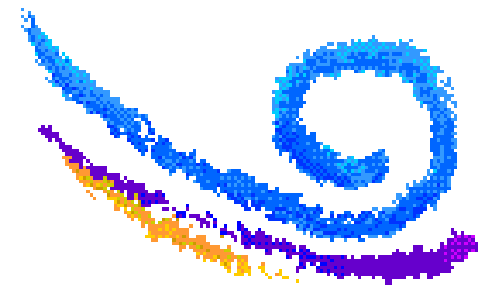
- ▶ All Logo files can be updated dynamically
- ▶ DRAWLOGO tool supplied to help in drawing LOGO files
- ▶ Updated files must be written to a PARM disk.  
CPACCESS the disk to cause CP to re-read the files.
- ▶ Changes activated with CP commands
  - CP REFRESH LOGOINFO filename CONFIG
  - CP REFRESH LOGOVSM user-id
- ▶ I/O to PARM disk reduced using CPCACHE FILES on PARM disk
  - **Sample:**

```
*          CONFIG
*          LOGMS*
*          VMB
*          LOGO
INPTAREA  DEFAULT
```
  - CP looks for CPCACHE FILES when a parm disk is CPACCESSed and reads the files into storage



---

## **Dynamically Changing your CP Configuration**





# Commands to Dynamically Change CP Configuration

---

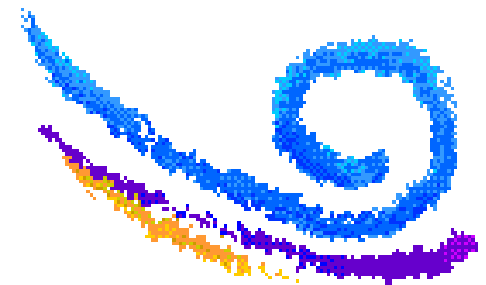
## ▶ DEFINE/QUERY

- CPOWNER
- (spooling device)
- TIMEZONE

## ▶ SET/QUERY

- PROMPT
- RDEVICE
- TIMEZONE
- RETRIEVE

## ▶ START/DRAIN DASD



# Commands to Match SYSTEM CONFIG Statements

## ► CP SET subsommands that correspond to SYSTEM CONFIG

```
Session A - [32 x 80]
File Edit Transfer Appearance Communication Assist Window Help
CPSET MENU          Menu Help Information          line 17:50
(C) Copyright IBM Corporation 1990, 1999

The file names listed below represent CP SET commands.

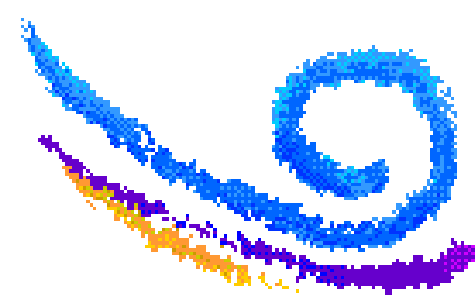
A file may be selected for viewing by placing the cursor under any
character of the file wanted and pressing the ENTER key or the PF1 key.
A MENU file is indicated when a name is preceded by an asterisk (*).
For a description of the HELP operands and options, type HELP HELP.

*CMSSET  CMDLimit  DUMP      LKFACR  NEW_DEV  RECOrd  SVC76
*CP       CONCeal  DYNamic  LOGmsg  NOPDATA  REServed  SYSOPEr
*CPOTHER CONFIGmod  D8ONECMD  MACHine  NOTRans  RETrieve  THROTTle
*CPQUERY CPCHECKin  EMSG     MAXLdev  NVS      RUN      TIMER
*CPUTIL  CPCONIo  HOTIO    MAXUsers  PAGEX   SCMeasure  TIMEZONE
*RDEVICE CPLANGua  IMSG     MDCache  PASSWOrd  SECUSER  TRACEFRA
*SET     CPTRace  IOAssist  MIH      PFnn     SHARE     VDISK
ABEND    CPUid    IOCDS_act  MITIME  PRIVclas  SHARED    VMCONIo
ACCount  CRYPTO  IPLparms  MODE    PRODUCT   SMsg      VTOD
AUTOPoll DASDFW  JOURNAL  MONData  PROMPT   SRM       WNG
CACHE    DATEForma  LINEDit  MSG     QUICKDsp  STGEXemp  WRKAlleg
CACHEFW  DEVICes  LKFAC    MSGFac  RDEvice  STGLimit  370Accom
CCWtran

* * * End of File * * *

PF1= Help    2= Top    3= Quit    4= Return    5= Clocate    6= ?
PF7= Backward 8= Forward 9= PFkeys  10=         11=          12= Cursor

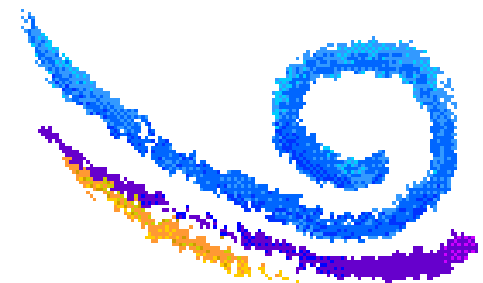
====> _
Macro-read 1 File
ME a 31/007
Connected to remote server/host 172.24.251.75 using port 23
```



# Changing Real Device Definitions

---

- ▶ SET RDEVICE command can be used to add, change, or clear the system's definition of real devices
  - Advanced function printers
  - Card punches
  - Card readers
  - Communication controllers
  - DASDs
  - Graphic display devices
  - Impact printers
  - Integrated communication adapters
  - Special devices
  - Tape units
  - Unsupported devices
    - must be dedicated to a virtual machine
  - 3270 displays
  - 3800 printers
- ▶ Devices must be varied offline before they can be changed
- ▶ Cannot be used to change devices that are defined in HCPRIO



# Dynamically Adding a CP Owned Volume

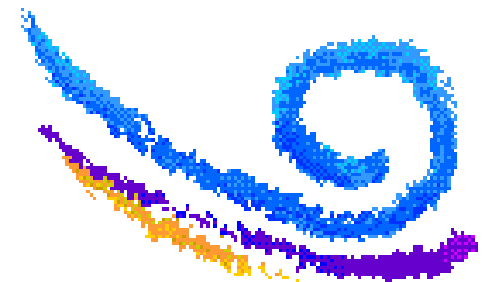
## ▶ Define reserved slots in CP\_Owned list in config file

```
CP_Owned Slot 1 JF IRES
CP_Owned Slot 2 SPOOL0
CP_Owned Slot 3 MDSP0
CP_Owned Slot 4 RESERVED
CP_Owned Slot 5 RESERVED
```

## ▶ Query CP\_Owned list for available slots

query cpowned

Slot	Vol-ID	Rdev	Type	Status
1	JF IRES	0A40	Own	Online and attached
2	SPOOL0	0780	Own	Online and attached
3	MDSP0	0880	Own	Online and attached
4	.....	....	.....	Reserved
5	.....	....	.....	Reserved



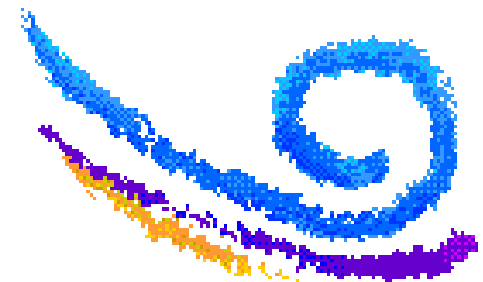
# Dynamically Adding a CP Owned Volume

---

## ► Format and Allocate the new volume

### ■ Using ICKDSF

- CPVOL FMT MODE(ESA) UNIT(rdev) VOLID(volser) NOVFY
- CPVOL ALLOC MODE(ESA) UNIT(rdev) VFY(volser) -  
TYPE((PERM,0,9) (PARM,10,75) (PARM,75,139) -  
(PERM,140,1059) (DRCT,1060,1084) -  
(SPOL,1085,1584) (PAGE,1585,2084) (TDSK,2085,2584) -  
(PERM,2585,3339))



# Dynamically Adding a CP Owned Volume...

## ▶ Replace a reserved entry in the config file with the new volume

### ■ For next IPL

```
CP_Owned Slot 1 JFIRE
CP_Owned Slot 2 SPOOL
CP_Owned Slot 3 MDSP
CP_Owned Slot 4 CPNEW
CP_Owned Slot 5 RESERVED
```

## ▶ Define new volume to running system

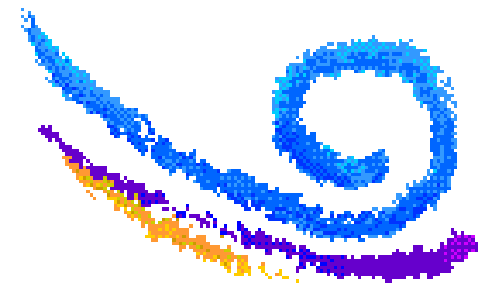
```
define cpowned slot 4 cpnew
```

## ▶ Attach new volume to system

```
att 980 system
```

```
query cpowned
```

Slot	Vol-ID	Rdev	Type	Status
1	JFIRE	0A40	Own	Online and attached
2	SPOOL	0780	Own	Online and attached
3	MDSP	0880	Own	Online and attached
4	CPNEW	0980	Own	Online and attached
5	.....	....	.....	Reserved



# Dynamically Deleting a CP Owned Volume...

## ▶ Stop all CP activity on the volume

drain volid cpnew all

## ▶ Determine when volume is no longer being used

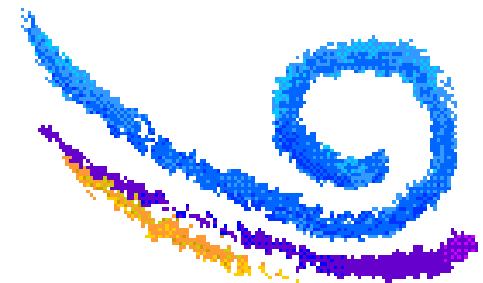
q alloc CPNEW

```
DASD 0980 CPNEW 3380 CKD-CKD (UNITS IN CYLINDERS)
  TDISK TOTAL L=000000 INUSE=000000 AVAIL=000000, DR
  PAGE TOTAL =000000 INUSE=000000 AVAIL=000000, DR
  SPOOL TOTAL=000005 INUSE=000000 AVAIL=000005, DR
  DRCT TOTAL =000000 INUSE=000000 AVAIL=000000
```

## ▶ Detach volume from system and vary offline

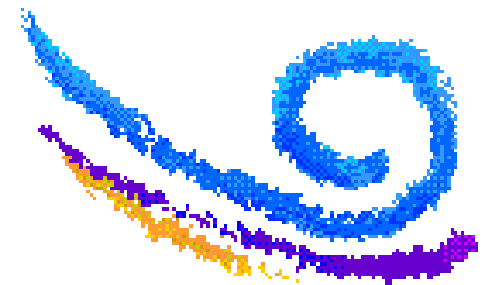
det 980 system  
vary 980 offline

Slot	Vol-ID	Rdev	Type	Status
1	JF IRES	0A40	Own	Online and attached
2	SPOOL0	0780	Own	Online and attached
3	MDSP0	0880	Own	Online and attached
4	CPNEW	----	Own	Offline
5	-----	----	----	Reserved



---

# Dynamic I/O Reconfiguration

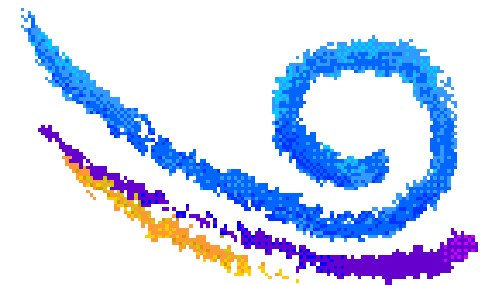




# Elements of Dynamic I/O Reconfiguration

---

- ▶ Facilities for Enabling dynamic I/O configuration
  - Hardware
  - Software
- ▶ IOCP/IOCDS file
- ▶ Hardware and Software Functions and Commands
  - Add/Modify/Delete Definitions
    - Channel Paths
    - Control Units
    - I/O Devices
  - Select or Change active IOCDS



# Enabling Dynamic I/O on Hardware

## ▶ IBM

### ■ 9021

- CONFIG frame; section H= I/O DEFINITION
- Selection H1 to specify Total and Shared "Percent Expansion"

### ■ 9672

- Customize Activation Profiles; Dynamic 'tab'
- Type value in "Percent Expansion" and percent shared if required

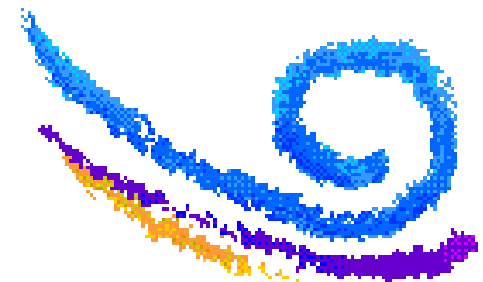
## ▶ Hitachi

### ■ Skyline

- SYSCNF; select OPTION S to enable Dynamic Reconfiguration Management
- PROCNF; OPTION R0 to allow HSA Expansion
- OPTION R1 to specify percent of HSA reserved for expansion
- OPTION R2 to specify shared percent

## ▶ Amdahl

- I have never worked with Dynamic I/O on Amdahl



# Authorizing Dynamic I/O on Hardware

---

## ▶ IBM

### ■ 9021

- LPSEC Frame; Specify An B2 to give selected LPAR control authority for the I/O Configuration

### ■ 9672

- Change Logical Partition Security panel; specify I under Input/Output Configuration Control

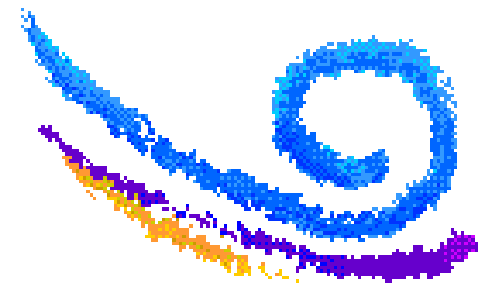
## ▶ Hitachi

### ■ Skyline

- LPRCTL; select Y under IO column for desired partition(s)

## ▶ Amdahl

- I have never worked with Dynamic I/O on Amdahl



# Enabling dynamic I/O in software

---

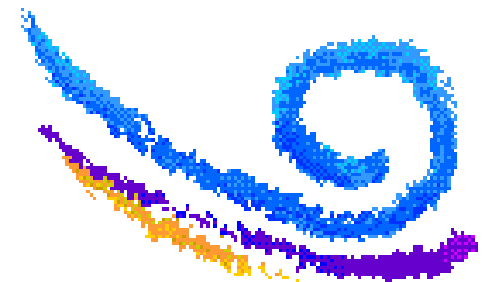
## ► SYSTEM CONFIG

### ■ Features, Enable,

DYNamic_I/O,	Allow hardware I/O changes
SET_DYNamic_io,	Allow use of SET DYNamic ON/OFF command
SET_DEVices,	Allow privileged users to reset CP's view of real devices
NEW_DEVices_initialized_when_added	CP will create a real device control block (RDEV) when it receives an I/O machine check (IOMCK)

### ■ May need spare subchannel measurement blocks (SCMBK) defined in the STORage section of SYSTEM CONFIG

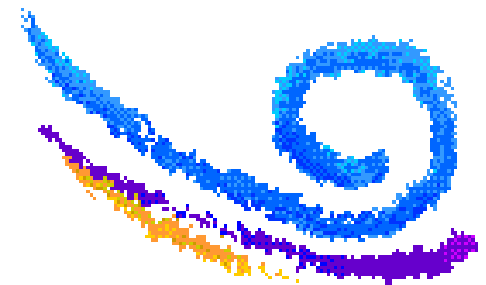
- SCMBKs are needed to record subchannel statistics
- Query SCMBK will show what is currently free
- If you add more devices than you have SCMBKs available, a message is displayed for each device



# IOCP/IOCDS preparation

---

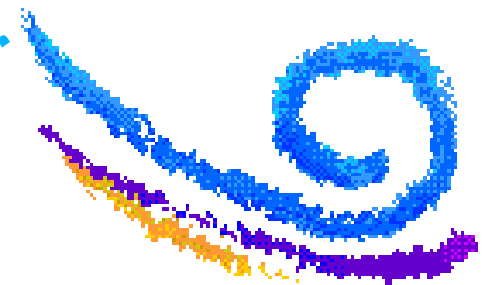
- ▶ Choose which LPAR will "own" the configuration; make all changes from that LPAR
- ▶ IOCP EXEC and programs from CMS 12 or higher needed
- ▶ Write the IOCDS from that LPAR
  - IOCP iocpname ( DYN IZP WRT<sub>xx</sub> LPAR
    - DYN indicates that the IOCDS will be written with a TOKEN that will be used after POR to prevent other LPARs from modifying the I/O configuration
    - IZP is used to cause IOCP to write an IOCDS for an EMIF-capable processor
    - LPAR indicates that the IOCP contains multiple LPARs
- ▶ Shutdown VM and all other systems on the processor
- ▶ POR (IML) the processor
  - Must be done once to activate an IOCDS with a VM TOKEN



# Safe Dynamic I/O

---

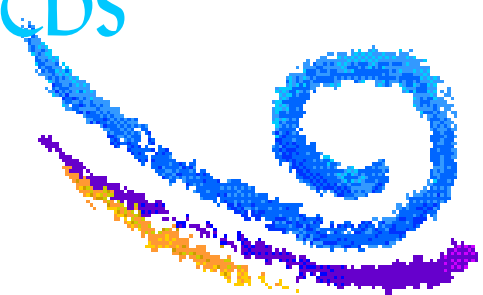
- ▶ Dynamic I/O changes must be implemented in a careful process or you will not be able to activate a new IOCDS and all dynamic changes will be lost at a future machine POR.
- ▶ The designers call this a LOCKSTEP process.
- ▶ I recommend using an EXEC for all commands so that return codes can be checked and no further commands are executed.



# Safe Dynamic I/O

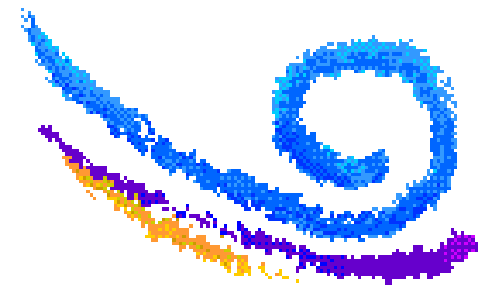
---

- ▶ Update the IOCP source statements with proposed changes
- ▶ Run IOCP program with NOWRT option to check syntax
  - Do not load or activate
- ▶ Issue CP commands to dynamically make changes
  - **NOTE:** If any command fails, keep track of what was completed. Either reverse the completed commands or fix the failed commands. Write either the old or a new IOCP to a new IOCDS and activate it.
- ▶ If commands complete successfully, run IOCP again to write IOCDS
- ▶ Issue CP SET IOCDS\_active to activate the new IOCDS
  - This will change the hardware pointer so that the new IOCDS is selected at a future POR.



---

## **Dynamically Changing your I/O Configuration**

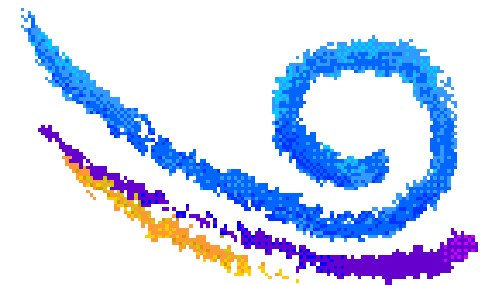




# Dynamically Changing your I/O Configuration

---

- ▶ Adding an OSA
- ▶ Adding a string of DASD
- ▶ Adding Channel Paths and bringing them online
- ▶ Removing Devices



# Preparing to Make Dynamic Changes

---

## ▶ Verify that Dynamic I/O changes are allowed

Query DYN

Dynamic I/O changes are allowed on this system

## ▶ Verify that there are enough channel subsystem resources

Query DYN STOR

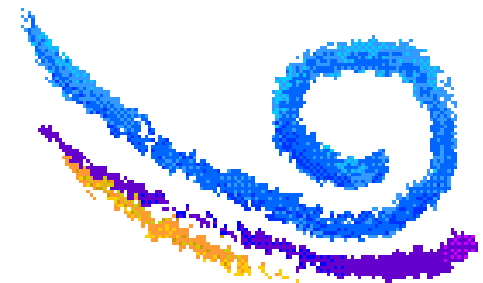
Remaining Channel Subsystem Resources for Dynamic I/O Changes:

Number of Subchannels for Unshared Paths: 596

Number of Control Units: 93

Number of Unshared Channel Paths: 1611

Number of Shared Channel Paths: 73



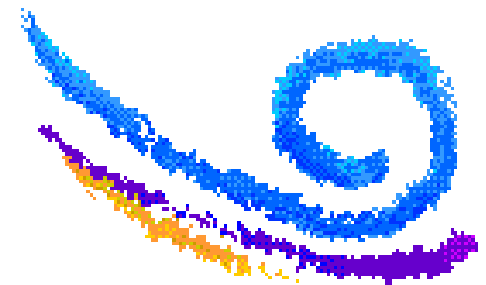
# Preparing to Make Dynamic Changes

## ► Verify that CHPIDs are not in use

Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	.	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	.	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

+ Available  
- Offline  
. Not configured



# Adding Two OSAs

## ▶ A sample to add two OSAs:

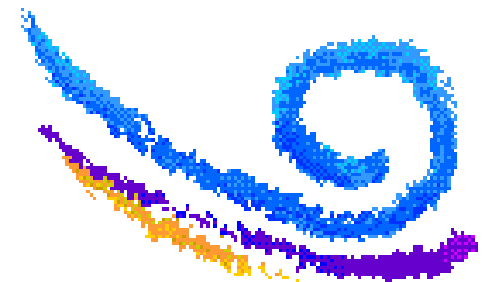
### ■ IOCP

```

CHPID PATH=(00),SHARED, *
      PARTITION=((SYC,VMB,VMC),(SYC,VMB,VMC)),TYPE=OSA
CHPID PATH=(D8),SHARED, *
      PARTITION=((VMB,VMC),(SYC,VMB,VMC)),TYPE=OSA
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=8000,PATH=(00),UNIT=OSA
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=8001,PATH=(D8),UNIT=OSA
IODEVICE ADDRESS=(8000,002),CUNUMBR=(8000),STADET=Y,UNIT=OSA
IODEVICE ADDRESS=(8002,002),CUNUMBR=(8000),STADET=Y, *
      PARTITION=(VMB),UNIT=OSA
IODEVICE ADDRESS=801F,UNITADD=FE,CUNUMBR=(8001),STADET=Y, *
      UNIT=OSAD
IODEVICE ADDRESS=(8010,002),UNITADD=00,CUNUMBR=(8001), *
      STADET=Y,UNIT=OSA
IODEVICE ADDRESS=801F,UNITADD=FE,CUNUMBR=(8001),STADET=Y, *
      UNIT=OSAD
  
```

### ■ Command to verify syntax

- IOCP NEWIOCP1 (NOWRT DYN IZP LPAR



# Adding Two OSAs

---

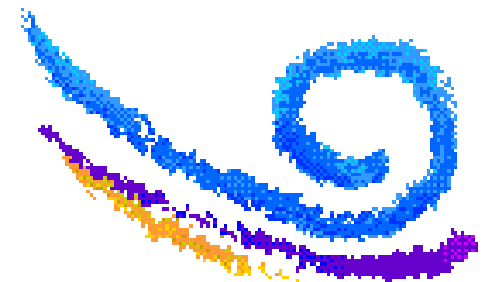
## ► Commands (in an EXEC)

```
/* Dynamically add an OSA */
Address 'COMMAND'
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE TO * START NAME DYNAMIC IOCP'
Signal On Error
Trace 'C'
'CP DEFINE CHPID 00 TYPE OSA SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT SYC VMB VMC'
'CP DEFINE CHPID D8 TYPE OSA SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT VMB VMC'

'CP DEFINE CU 8000 TYPE OSA CHPID 00'
'CP DEFINE CU 8001 TYPE OSA CHPID D8'

'CP DEFINE DEV 8000-8001 UNITADD 00 CU 8000 PART SYC VMB VMC'
'CP DEFINE DEV 8002-8003 UNITADD 02 CU 8000 PART VMB'
'CP DEFINE DEF 800F UNITADD FE CU 8000'
'CP DEFINE DEV 8010-8011 UNITADD 00 CU 8001 PART SYC VMB VMC'
'CP DEFINE DEF 801F UNITADD FE CU 8001'

Signal Off Error
'EXEC IOCP NEWIOCP1 (WRTA3 LPAR DYN IZP'
Say IOCP RC='rc
If rc \> 4 Then Do
    'ERASE NEWIOCP1 LISTING'
    'CP SET IOCDS A3'
End
Error:
erc = rc
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE STOP CLOSE'
Exit erc
```



# Did it Work?

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

Query CHPIDS

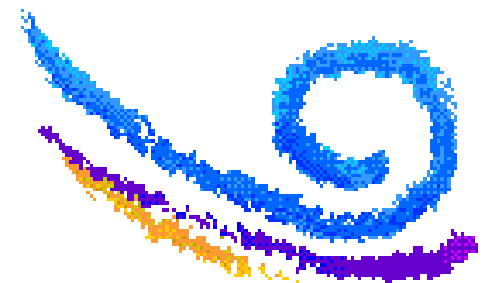
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	-	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

+ Available  
- Offline  
. Not configured

## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 8000

Device 8000 does not exist



# The Last Step

---

## ► Vary the channel path online

```
vary on chpid 00
```

```
Channel path 0000 was successfully varied online
```

```
Device 8000 is available and online.
```

```
Device 8001 is available and online.
```

```
Device 8002 is available and online.
```

```
Device 8003 is available and online.
```

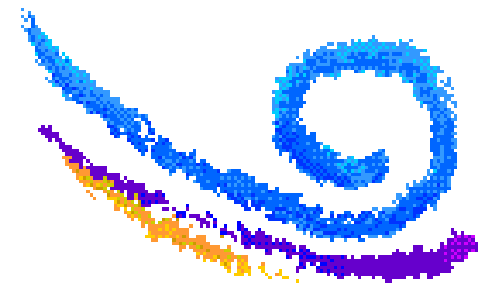
```
Device 800F is available and online.
```

## ► Query the devices

```
q 8000-8003 800f
```

```
OSA 8000 FREE , OSA 8001 FREE , OSA 8002 FREE , OSA 8003 FREE
```

```
OSA 800F FREE
```



# Check it Out

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

Query CHPIDS

```

      0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  A  B  C  D  E  F
0x  (+) . . . + . + + . . + . + + + +
...

```

+ Available  
 - Offline  
 . Not configured

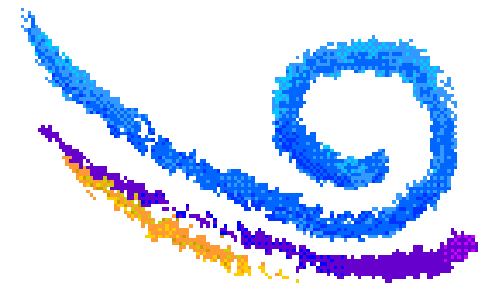
## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 8000

```

Device 8000, Status ONLINE
  CHPIDs to Device 8000 (PIM) : 00
  Physically Available (PAM) : +
  Online (LPM) : +
Legend      + Yes - No

```





# Adding a string of DASD

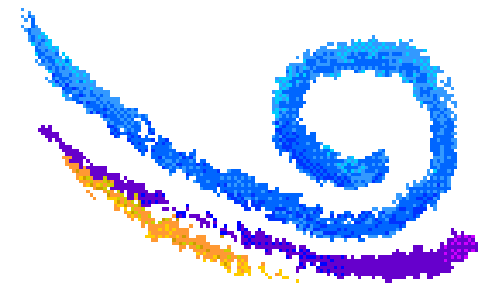
## ▶ A sample to add a string of DASD:

### ■ IOCP

```
CHPID PATH=(05),SHARED, *  
PARTITION=((SYC,VMB,VMC),(SYC,VMB,VMC)),SWITCH=01, *  
TYPE=CNC  
CHPID PATH=(31),SHARED, *  
PARTITION=((SYC,VMB,VMC),(SYC,VMB,VMC)),SWITCH=01, *  
TYPE=CNC  
CHPID PATH=(89),SHARED, *  
PARTITION=((SYC,VMB,VMC),(SYC,VMB,VMC)),SWITCH=02, *  
TYPE=CNC  
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=1340,PATH=(05,89),UNITADD=((00,128)), *  
LINK=(A1,A1),UNIT=3990  
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=1440,PATH=(31),UNITADD=((00,128)), *  
LINK=(E1),UNIT=3990  
IODEVICE ADDRESS=(4000,128),CUNUMBR=(1340,1440),STADET=Y, *  
UNIT=3390
```

### ■ Command to verify syntax

- IOCP NEWIOCP2 (NOWRT DYN IZP LPAR



# Adding a String of DASD

---

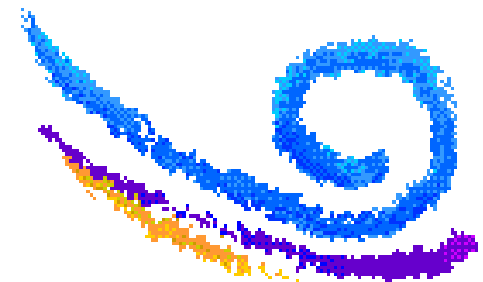
## ► Commands (in an EXEC)

```
/* Dynamically add a string of DASD */
Address 'COMMAND'
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE TO * START NAME DYNAMIC IOCP'
Signal On Error
Trace 'C'
'CP DEFINE CHPID 05 TYPE CNC SWITCH 01',
      'SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT SYC VMB VMC'
'CP DEFINE CHPID 31 TYPE CNC SWITCH 01',
      'SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT SYC VMB VMC'
'CP DEFINE CHPID 89 TYPE CNC SWITCH 02',
      'SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT SYC VMB VMC'

'CP DEFINE CU 1340 TYPE ESCON UNITADD 00-7F LINK A1 PATH 05 89'
'CP DEFINE CU 1440 TYPE ESCON UNITADD 00-7F LINK E1 PATH 31'

'CP DEFINE DEV 4000-407F UNITADD 00 CU 1340 1440 DASD STAT'

Signal Off Error
'EXEC IOCP NEWIOCP2 (WRTA4 LPAR DYN IZP'
Say IOCP RC='rc
If rc \> 4 Then Do
  'ERASE NEWIOCP2 LISTING'
  'CP SET IOCDS A4'
End
Error:
erc = rc
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE STOP CLOSE'
Exit erc
```



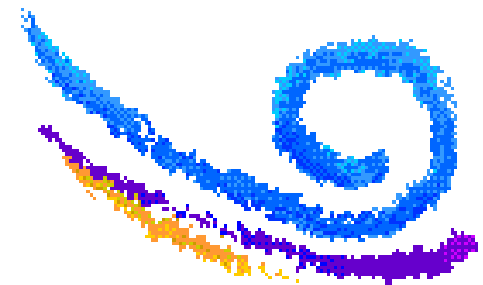
# Did it Work?

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	+	.	.	.	+	-	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

- + Available
- Offline
- . Not configured



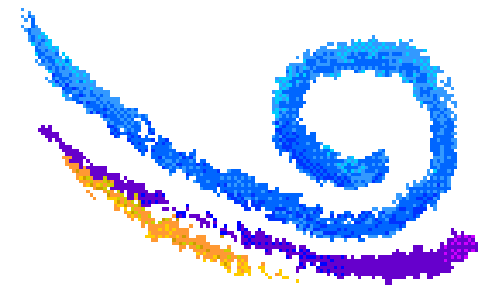
# Did it Work?

---

## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 4000

Device 4000 does not exist



# The Last Step

---

## ► Vary the channel path online

```
vary on chpid 05
```

```
Channel path 0005 was successfully varied online
```

```
Device 4000 is available and online.
```

```
Device 4001 is available and online.
```

```
...
```

```
Device 407F is available and online.
```

## ► Query the devices

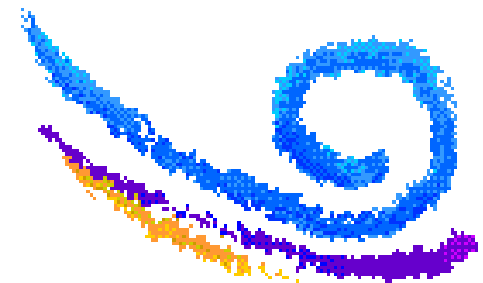
```
q 4000-407f
```

```
DASD 4000 IB4000, DASD 4001 IB4001, DASD 4002 IB4002, DASD 4003 IB4003,
```

```
DASD 4004 IB4004, DASD 4005 IB4005, DASD 4006 IB4006, DASD 4007 IB4007,
```

```
...
```

```
DASD 407C IB407C, DASD 407D IB407D, DASD 407E IB407E, DASD 407F IB407F
```



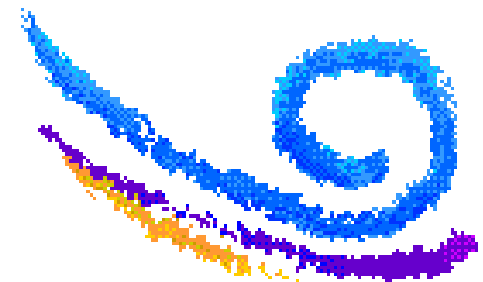
# Check it Out

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	+	.	.	.	+	+	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

- + Available
- Offline
- . Not configured



# Check it Out

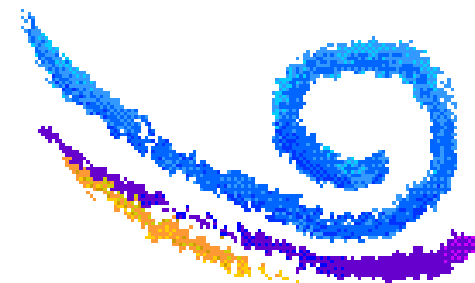
---

## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 4000

```

Device 4000, Status ONLINE
  CHPIDs to Device 4000 (PIM)   : 05 31 89
  Physically Available (PAM)    : +  -  -
  Online (LPM)                  : +  -  -
  Legend      + Yes - No
    
```



# Adding Another CHPID to the Control Unit

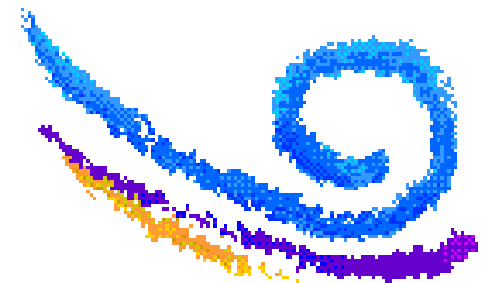
---

## ■ IOCP

```
CHPID PATH= (31) , SHARED, *  
PARTITION= ( (SYC, VMB, VMC) , (SYC, VMB, VMC) ) , SWITCH=01, *  
TYPE=CNC  
CNTLUNIT CUNUMBR=1440, PATH= (31, B1) , UNITADD= ( (00, 128) ) , *  
LINK= (E1, E1) , UNIT=3990
```

## ■ Command to verify syntax

- IOCP NEWIOCP3 (NOWRT DYN IZP LPAR



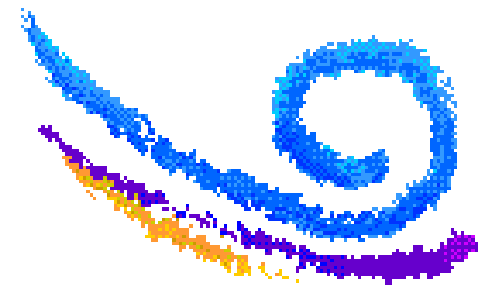


# Adding Another CHPID to the Control Unit

## ► Commands (in an EXEC)

```
/* Dynamically add a CHPID to a DASD control unit */
Address 'COMMAND'
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE TO * START NAME DYNAMIC IOCP'
Signal On Error
Trace 'C'
'CP DEFINE CHPID B1 TYPE CNC SWITCH 01',
      'SHARED ACC SYC VMB VMC INIT SYC VMB VMC'
'CP MODIFY CU 1440 CHPID 31 ADD CHPID B1 LINK E1'

Signal Off Error
'EXEC IOCP NEWIOCP3 (WRTA0 LPAR DYN IZP'
Say IOCP RC='rc
If rc \> 4 Then Do
  'ERASE NEWIOCP3 LISTING'
  'CP SET IOCDs A0'
End
Error:
erc = rc
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE STOP CLOSE'
Exit erc
```



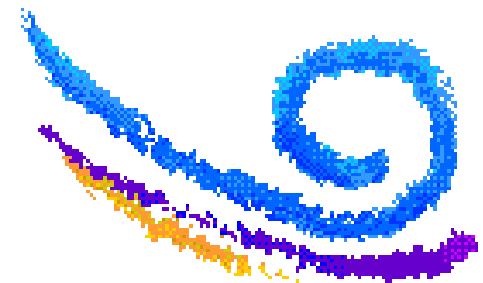
# Did it Work?

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	+	.	.	.	+	+	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

- + Available
- Offline
- . Not configured



# The Last Step

---

## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 4000

```
Device 4000, Status ONLINE
  CHPIDs to Device 4000 (PIM)  : 05 31 89 B1
  Physically Available (PAM)   : +  -  -  -
  Online                        (LPM) : +  -  -  -
```

Legend + Yes - No

## ► Vary the other CHPIDs online

vary on chpid 31

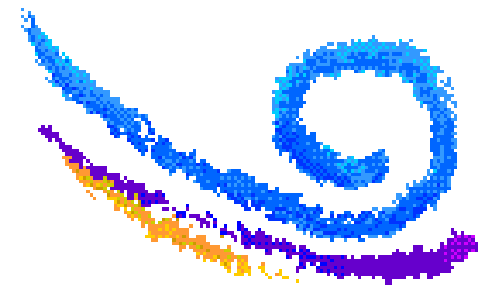
Channel path 0031 was successfully varied online

vary on chpid 89

Channel path 0089 was successfully varied online

vary on chpid b1

Channel path 00B1 was successfully varied online



# Check it Out

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

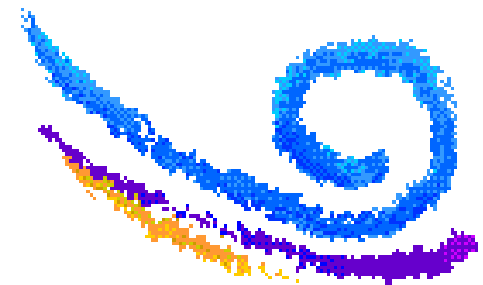
Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	+	.	.	.	+	+	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

+ Available

- Offline

. Not configured



# Check it Out

---

## ► Query the paths to the device

Query PATHS 4000

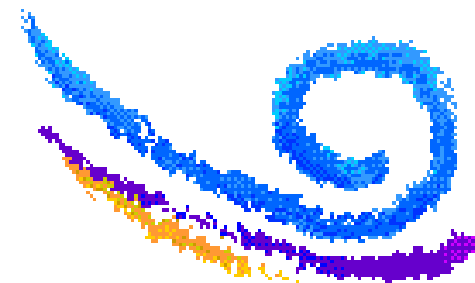
Device 4000, Status ONLINE

CHPIDs to Device 4000 (PIM) : 05 31 89 B1

Physically Available (PAM) : + + + +

Online (LPM) : + + + +

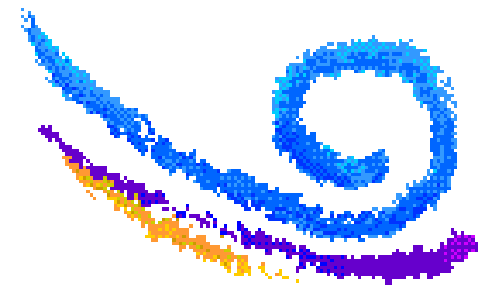
Legend + Yes - No



# Removing Devices

---

- IOCP
  - Delete the macros for the devices to be removed from the IOCP source
- Command to verify syntax
  - IOCP NEWIOCP4 (NOWRT DYN IZP LPAR)



# Removing Devices...

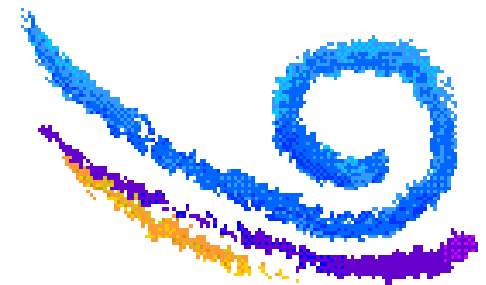
---

## ► Vary the devices offline

```
vary off 4000-407f
4000 varied offline
...
407F varied offline
128 device(s) specified; 128 device(s) successfully varied offline
```

## ► Vary the subchannels offline

```
vary off subchannel 4000-407f
4000 subchannel varied offline
...
407F subchannel varied offline
128 device(s) specified; 128 device(s) successfully varied subchannel
offline
```



# Removing Devices...

---

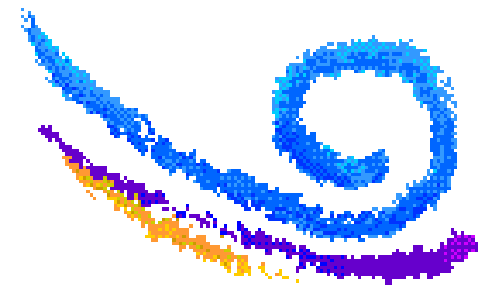
## ► Commands (in an EXEC)

```
/* Dynamically delete a DASD string */
Address 'COMMAND'
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE TO * START NAME DYNAMIC IOCP'
Signal On Error
Trace 'C'
'CP DELETE DEVICE 4000-407F UNITADD 00 CU 1340'

'CP DELETE CU 1340'
'CP DELETE CU 1440'

'CP DELETE CHPID 05'
'CP DELETE CHPID 31'
'CP DELETE CHPID 89'
'CP DELETE CHPID B1'

Signal Off Error
'EXEC IOCP NEWIOCP4 (WRTA1 LPAR DYN IZP'
Say IOCP RC='rc
If rc \> 4 Then Do
'ERASE NEWIOCP4 LISTING'
'CP SET IOCDS A1'
End
Error:
erc = rc
'CP SPOOL CONSOLE STOP CLOSE'
Exit erc
```





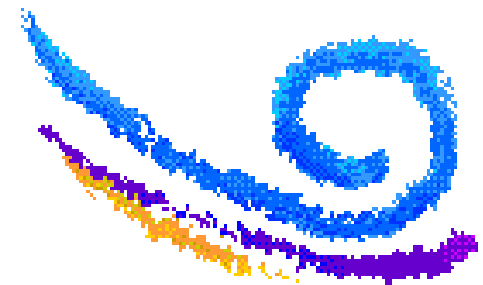
# Did it Work?

## ► Verify CHPIDs status

### Query CHPIDS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0x	+	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+
...																
3x	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	.	.	.
...																
8x	+	-	+	+	-	.	.	.	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+
...																
Bx	+	.	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	.	+	.
...																
Dx	.	-	.	.	.	.	-	.	-	.	.	.	+	+	+	+
...																

- + Available
- Offline
- . Not configured



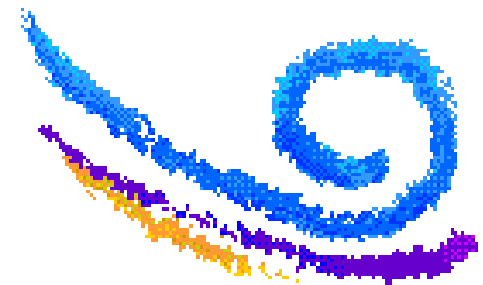
# Check it Out

---

## ► Query the paths to the device

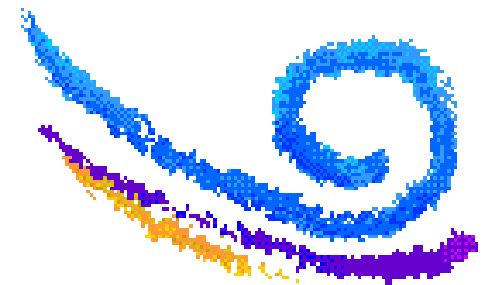
```
Query PATHS 4000
```

```
Device 4000 does not exist
```



---

# Summary



# Summary

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- ▶ VM/ESA's dynamic configuration capabilities allow changes to be made while system remains up and running
  - System (CP) definitions and defaults
  - Hardware I/O definitions
  - CP Exits and customization functions
  
- ▶ Additional information:
  - VM/ESA Planning and Administration
  - VM/ESA CP Command and Utility Reference
  - VM/ESA System Operation
  - VM/ESA CP Exit Customization

