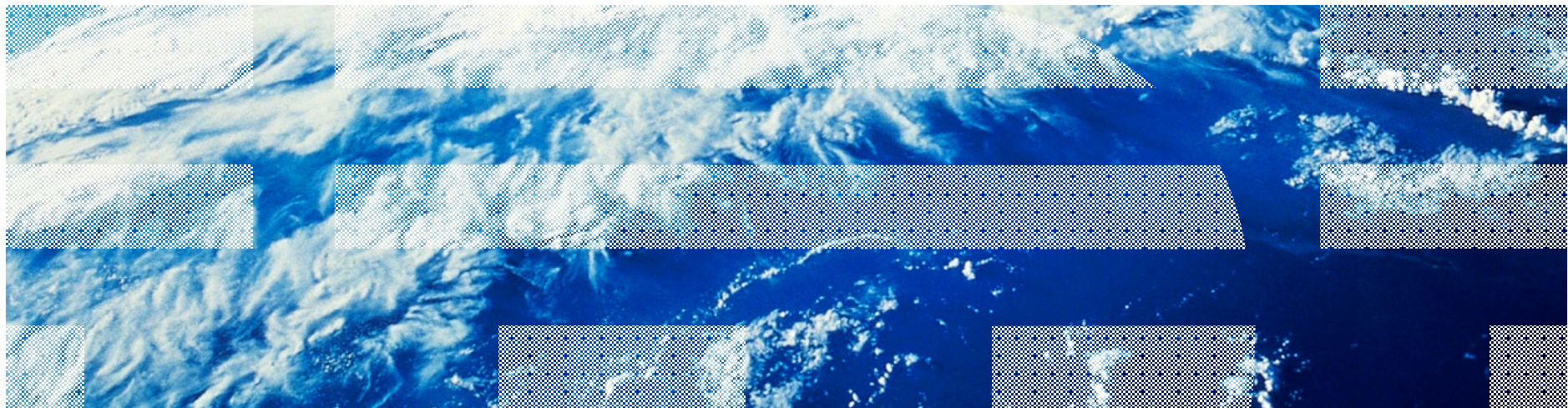


# VS01 – zVSE V5.1 – Tools und neue Konnektoren

Ingo Franzki, IBM



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Performance is in Internal Throughput Rate (ITR) ratio based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput that any user will experience will vary depending upon considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput improvements equivalent to the performance ratios stated here.

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CONNECTOR DR

STOP

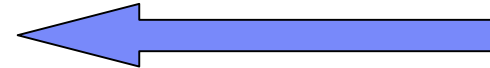
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## Agenda

### § **z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs Connector Enhancements**

- z/VSE Database Call Level Interface



### § **z/VSE V5.1 Connector Enhancements**

- VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support
- VSE Script Connector: New functions
- VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input and output
- VSAM Redirector: MapperConfigGUI Enhancements
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LDAP signon support
- VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

### § **New and updated Tools**

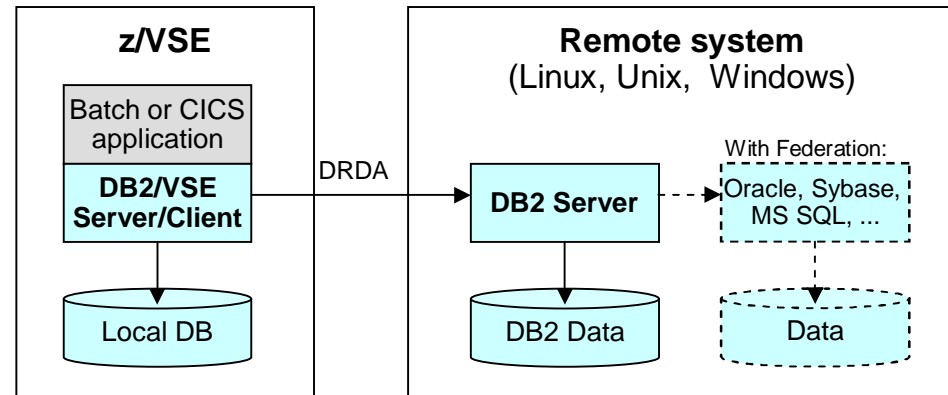
## Options for using Databases with z/VSE applications

### § DB2/VSE or DB2/VM Server

- Local database residing in z/VSE or z/VM
- Lacks support of modern SQL functionality
- Only quite old SQL level supported

### § DB2/VSE Client Edition

- Remote database (on Linux, Windows, Unix)
- Communication via DRDA protocol
- Same old SQL level supported as DB2/VSE Server
- Can not use modern SQL functionality provided by DB2 LUW
- Can only access remote DB2 databases
  - Other databases (e.g. MS SQL Server, Oracle, etc) can only be accessed through IBM InfoSphere Federation Server



### § VSAM Redirector

- Primarily used to keep Databases in sync with VSAM data
- Also allows migration from VSAM to database

### § **New:** z/VSE Database Call Level Interface

- Allows z/VSE applications to access a relational database on any suitable database server
  - IBM DB2, IBM Informix, Oracle, MS SQL Server, MySQL, etc.
- Utilize advanced database functions and use SQL statements provided by modern database products



## z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)

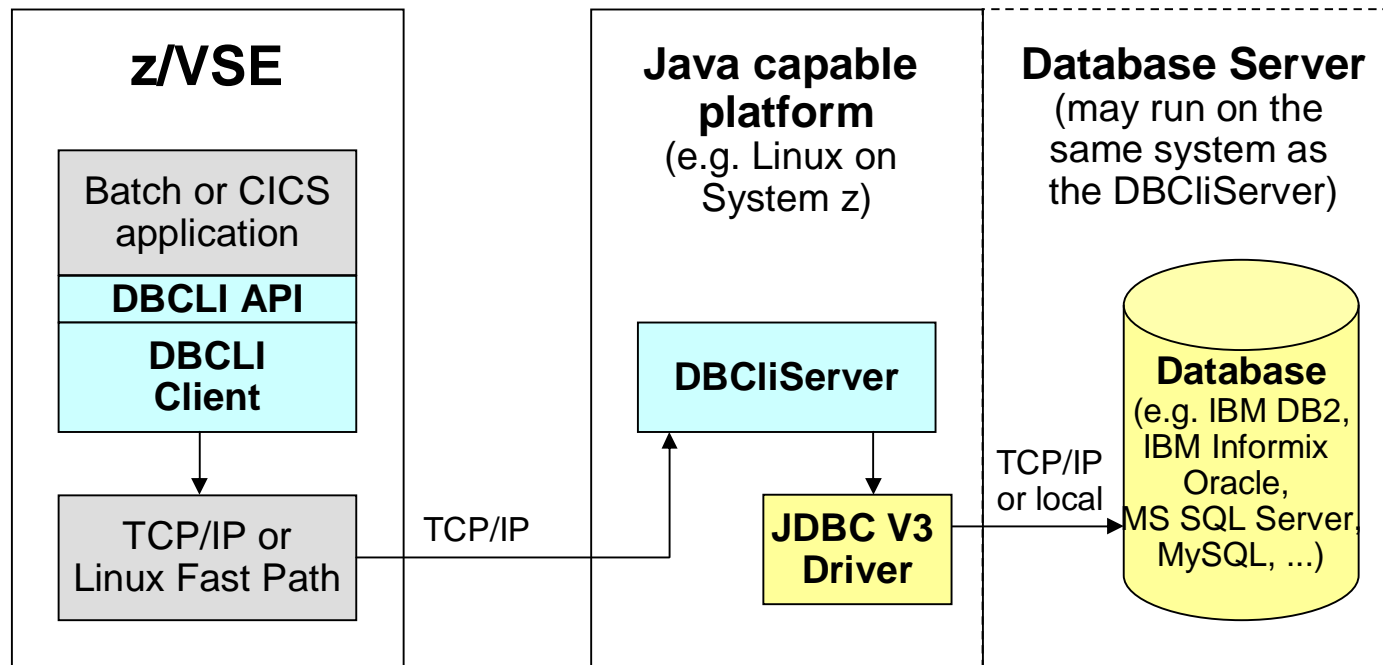
§ **Allows z/VSE applications to access a relational database on any suitable database server**

– IBM DB2, IBM Informix, Oracle, MS SQL Server, MySQL, etc.

à The database product must provide a JDBC driver that supports JDBC V3.0 or later



à **Utilize advanced database functions and use SQL statements provided by modern database products**



## z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)

### § The z/VSE Database Call Level Interface provides a programming interface (API)

- Call interface for use with COBOL, PL/1, Assembler, C and REXX
- Can be used in Batch as well as in CICS TS applications
- Supports LE enabled as well as non-LE environments (Assembler, REXX)

### § It provides callable functions for

- Initializing and Terminating the API Environment
- Connecting and Disconnecting to/from the DBCLI Server and the Database
- Executing SQL Statements
- Retrieving query results through cursors
- Handling of Logical Units of Work (Transactions)
- Retrieving Database Meta Data



### § The API is not compatible with DB2/VSE's EXEC DB2 preprocessor interface

- But it provides similar functions
- The API is similar to the ODBC programming interface

### § A COBOL example is provided to show how DBCLI can be used in your applications

# z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs: z/VSE Database Call Level Interface (DBCLI)



```

PROCEDURE DIVISION.
MAIN-PROGRAM.
    DISPLAY 'COBSAMPL STARTED'.
*
*
* * Connect to the DBCLI server and th
*
    MOVE '9.152.2.70' TO SERVER.
    MOVE 10 TO SERVER-LEN.
    MOVE 16178 TO PORT.
    MOVE 'SAMPLE' TO DBNAME.
    MOVE 6 TO DBNAME-LEN.
*
*
* * Bind the EMPNO host variab
* * Here we specify the optio
* * send the text data in the
*
* * Bind the SALARY host
* * Here we specify the d
* * want to send the nume
*
    MOVE 2 TO PARM-IDX
    MOVE LENGTH OF SALARY TO S
    MOVE 2 TO DECPOS.
    CALL 'IESDBCLI' USING FUNC
        STMT-HANDLE PARM-IDX
        SALARY SALARY-LEN SAL
        DECPOS RETCODE.
    DISPLAY 'RETCODE OF BINDPA
    IF RETCODE > EOK THEN
        PERFORM CHECK-ERROR
    END-IF.
*
* * Set the host variables values and coresponding indicator
* * variables:
*
* *
* * Bind host variable FIRSTNAME (text) to the column 2.
*
* *
* * Fetch all available rows and display the data.
* * Since columns may be NULL we check the indicator variables.
* * FETCH without an operation argument means FETCH NEXT.
*
    PERFORM WITH TEST AFTER UNTIL RETCODE > EOK
        CALL 'IESDBCLI' USING FUNC-FETCH ENV-HANDLE
            STMT-HANDLE RETCODE
        DISPLAY 'RETCODE OF FETCH IS ' RETCODE
        IF RETCODE > EOK AND RETCODE NOT = ENOMOREDATA THEN
            PERFORM CHECK-ERROR
        END-IF
        IF RETCODE = EOK THEN
            DISPLAY 'ROW DATA INFO FOR ROW NUMBER ' ROW-NUMBER
            IF EMPNO-IND = INDICATE-NULL THEN
                DISPLAY ' EMPNO IS NULL'
            ELSE
                DISPLAY ' EMPNO IS ' EMPNO
            END-IF
            IF FIRSTNAME-IND = INDICATE-NULL THEN
                DISPLAY ' FIRSTNAME IS NULL'
            ELSE
                DISPLAY ' FIRSTNAME IS ' FIRSTNAME
            END-IF
        END-IF
    END-IF.
    
```



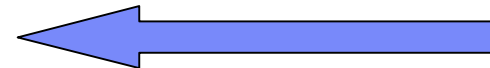
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### § **z/VSE V5.1 + PTFs Connector Enhancements**

- z/VSE Database Call Level Interface

### § **z/VSE V5.1 Connector Enhancements**

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- VSE Script Connector: New functions
- VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input and output
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- VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

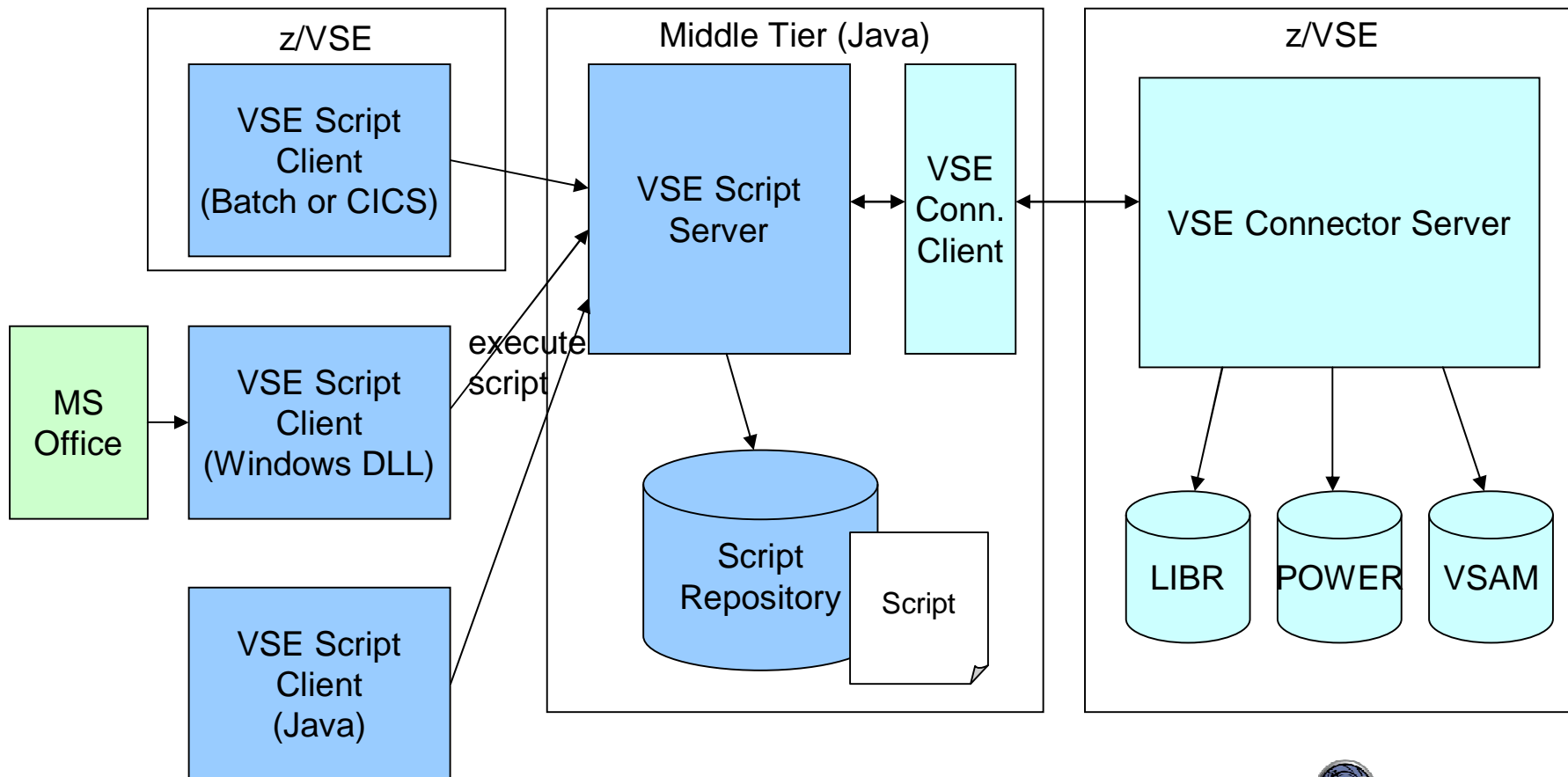


### § **New and updated Tools**

## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector Overview

§ Part of the z/VSE Connectors since z/VSE V3.1

§ Allows remote access to z/VSE resources and data from non-Java platforms



## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support

- § The SYSIPT variables support extends the VSE Script BATCH client programs by adding support for [symbolic variables](#)
- § Customers can assign the variables dynamically in JCL before they invoke the VSE Script batch client
- § Usage examples:
  - § Feed in data from previous job steps
  - § Centralize often used settings, such as IP address
- § Example: sets the target host and the script to execute using variables:

```
* $$ JOB JNM=START, DISP=L, CLASS=A
// JOB START
// LIBDEF *, SEARCH=(PRD1. BASE, PRD2. SCEEBASE, PRD2. DBASE)
// SETPARM DESTIP=' 10. 31. 0. 1'
// SETPARM SCRIPT=' testscript. src'
// SETPARM HELLO=' HELLO '
// SETPARM WORLD=' WORLD'
// EXEC IESSCBAT, PARM=' CODEPAGE=CP1047 SHOWERROR=YES SYMBOLS=YES'
&DESTIP: 4711
&SCRIPT
Script input ...
&HELLO&WORLD. !
/*
/&
* $$ EOJ
```

## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: SYSIPT Variables Support

### § The support must be enabled by setting the new PARMS parameter **SYMBOLS=YES**

- The default for this new parameter is SYMBOLS=NO to ensure backward compatibility.

### § The defined format of the variables specified in SYSIPT will be the **same format** that is described in “System Control Statements” manual, **Job Controls 'Symbolic Parameters'** chapter, available here:

[http://publibz.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/bookmgr\\_OS390/BOOKS/IESSOE51/3.7?SHELF=IESVSE71&DT=20090403085040](http://publibz.boulder.ibm.com/cgi-bin/bookmgr_OS390/BOOKS/IESSOE51/3.7?SHELF=IESVSE71&DT=20090403085040)

- A symbolic variable starts with '&'
- When a '&' is needed in the input, write it as '&&'
- Symbolic variable name contains of characters [0-9][A-Z] (yes, uppercase!) (this is not checked by the library, but the symbol would be not found)
- Any other character beside [0-9][A-Z] marks the end of the current symbol
- A '.' after the symbol name marks the end of the symbol without printing a character, for example '&SYMBOL.ALL' where SYMBOL='HELLO' will result in 'HELLOALL' without a '.'
- The maximum final line length is not limited

### § A symbolic variable can be defined in JCL using

```
// SETPARM [SYSTEM] VARIABLE='VALUE'
```

## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: New functions

### § New LIBR functions

- List libraries, sub libraries, members
- Create/delete sub library
- Copy/move member
- Delete/rename member
- Download member (binary and text)
- Upload member (binary and text)
- Put member on POWER queue
- Get member from POWER queue

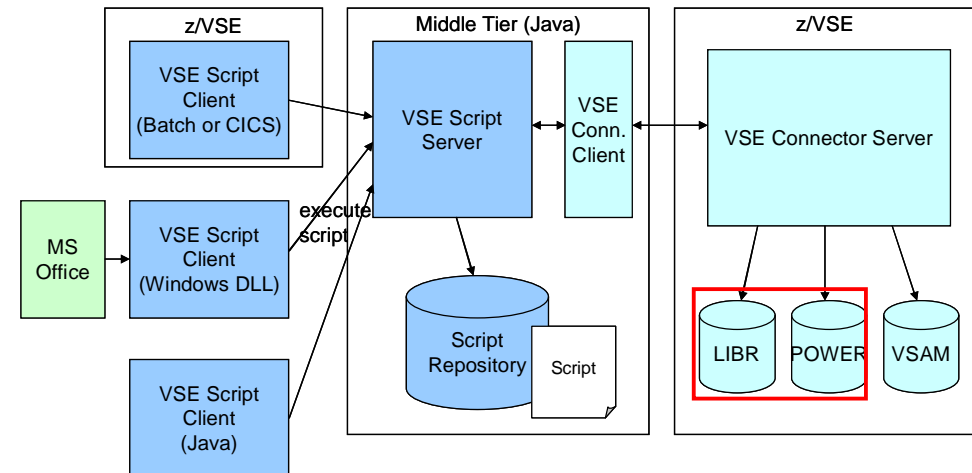
### § New POWER functions

- Get entry in binary
- Put entry in binary

### § Codepage related functions

- Convert a string to binary and vice versa, using a specific codepage
- Write/read a local file in binary

à Support for Binary data and Codepage tools allow to use VSE Script Connector with Double Byte Characters Set (DBCS) and Unicode data



## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Script Connector: Logging of script input/output

§ The VSE Script Server now optionally prints all input and output data into the server log

§ This new feature can be used for audit purposes

§ The logging can be enabled using the new optional configuration parameters

- `logscriptinputparams`

- `logscriptoutput`

§ Additionally a script function was added to print directly into the server log:

- `PRINTLOG()`

§ This function can be exploited by user scripts to print audit-relevant messages to the server log

```
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (8) - Client connection request from 127.0.0.1
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Client has been accepted.
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Connection has been accepted from 127.0.0.1
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Using default system codepage.
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Executing script 'samples/qosub.src'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Script receives 3 input parameter(s):
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) -   argv[1]='2'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) -   argv[2]='test'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) -   argv[3]='parameters'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Script output follows:
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - 'start'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - 'sub'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - 'end'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - PRINTLOG: 'New log output'
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Connection has been terminated from 127.0.0.1
04.11.2010 08:56:30 (11) - Client has been disconnected.
```

## z/VSE V5.1: VSAM Redirector: MapperConfigGUI Enhancements

- § MapperConfigGui is part of VSE VSAM Redirectors DBHandler
- § The MapperConfigGui now allows to save profiles which contain the information needed to access a database target
- § The user don't have to enter them again and again when he switches between different JDBC targets, e.g. a test database system and the production database system
- § For security reasons the password is never saved in the profile



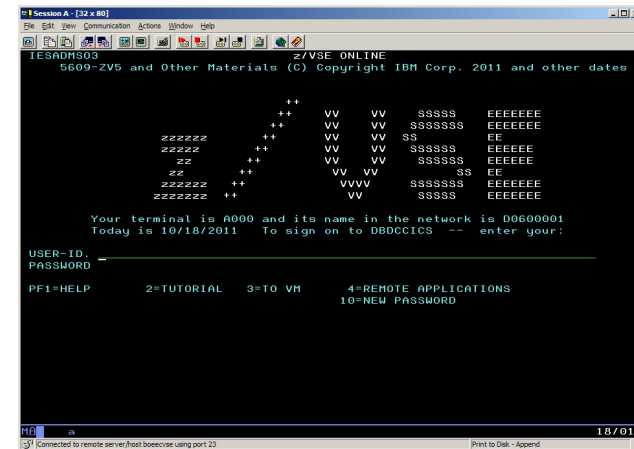
# z/VSE V5.1: VSE Connector Client & Server: LDAP signon support

## § z/VSE V4.2 added support for LDAP Signon

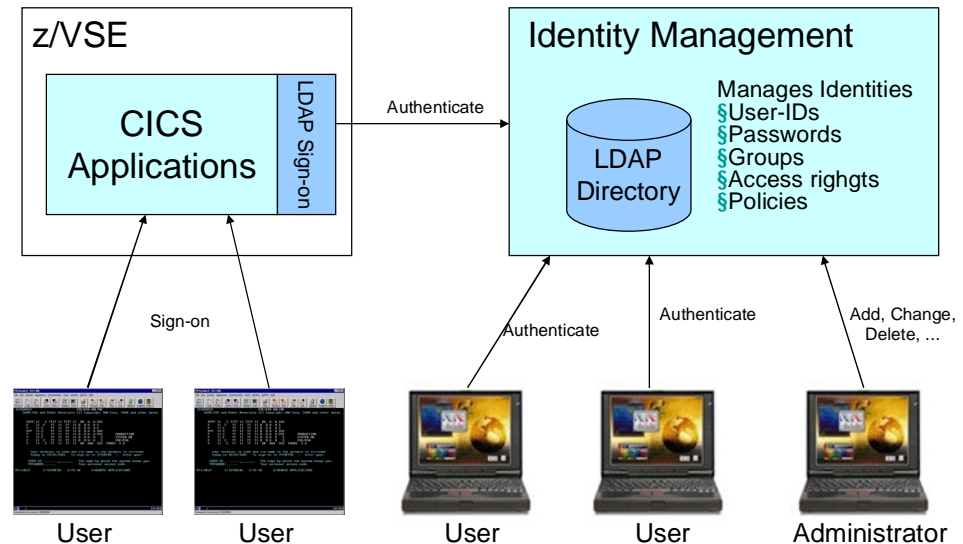
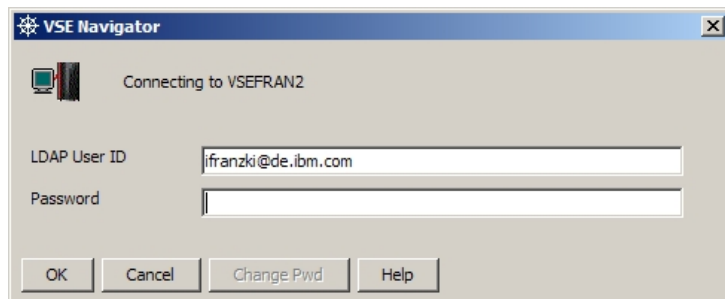
- Authenticate against a corporate wide Identity Management System (using LDAP)
- Single Signon/Simplified Signon by using the same user-ID and password
- User-ID & passwords up to 64 characters

## § z/VSE V5.1 adds LDAP signon support for the VSE Connector Client & Server

- A Java based application can now use the same corporate user-ID and password as for IUI signon



Example: VSE Navigator





## z/VSE V5.1: VSE Connector Client & Server: LIBR DATA=YES

### § VSE Connector Client & Server supports access to LIBR members since VSE/ESA 2.5

- Download LIBR members
- Upload LIBR members

### § Also access of .PROC members (procedures) is possible

### § Procedures may be cataloged with the DATA=YES attribute, if they contain SYSIPT data

```
// EXEC LIBR
ACCESS S=lib.sublib
CATALOG member.type DATA=YES
....
/*
```

### § Prior to z/VSE V5.1, any members created by the VSE Connector Server used DATA=NO

- You could damage an procedure that was previously cataloged with DATA=YES

### § Since z/VSE V5.1, the VSE Connector Client & Server support the DATA=YES attribute

- You can store a member with DATA=YES
- Use method `VSELibraryMember.setSYSIPTDataInProcedure(boolean sysiptdata)`

### § Example: VSE Navigator

- Double-click on a member to edit it
- Member automatically retains its DATA=YES attribute

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### § **New and updated Tools**

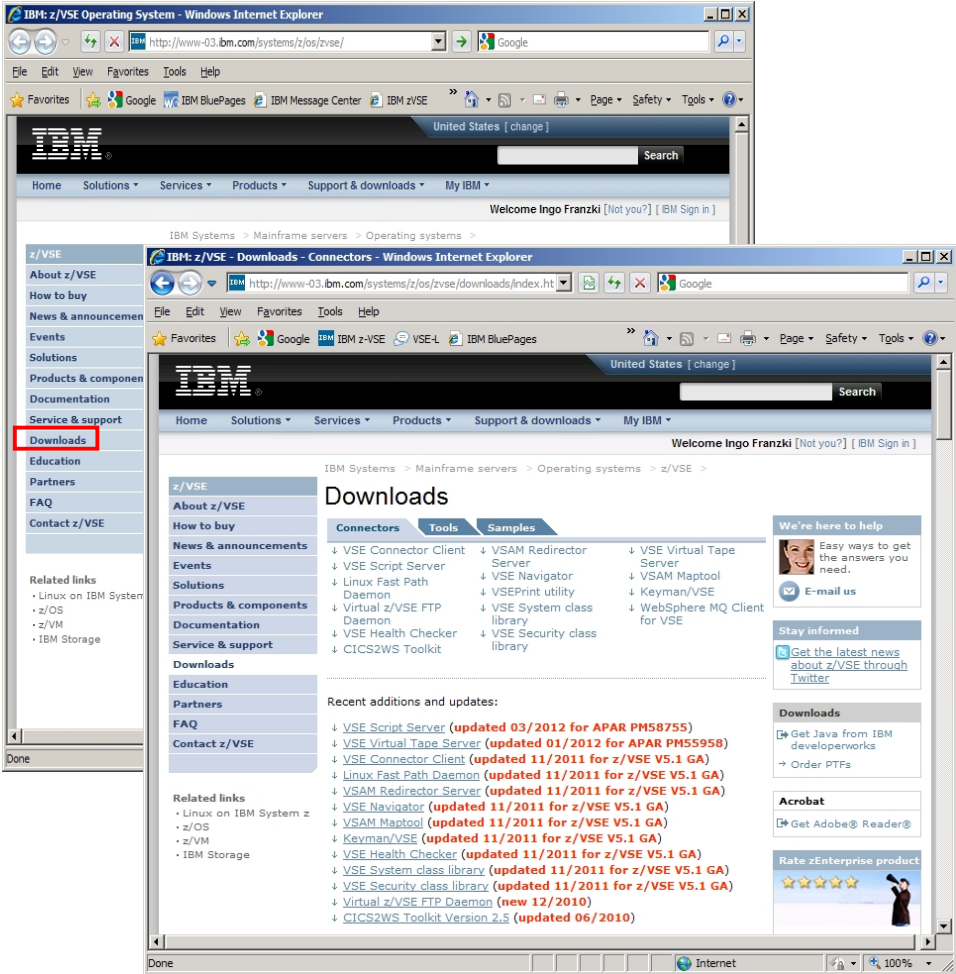


# z/VSE Tools - Overview

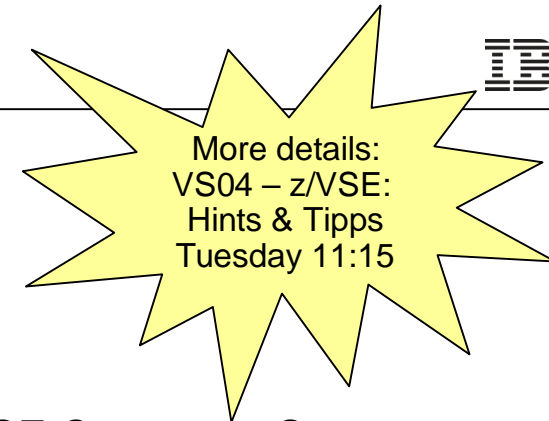
§ IBM offers are a huge set of tools available on the z/VSE Homepage <http://ibm.com/zvse/downloads>

§ Most tools are 'as is', at no additional charge.

§ Connector components (part of z/VSE and officially supported) are also available here



## Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon



§ **The Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon can be installed on any Java-enabled platform and emulates an FTP server**

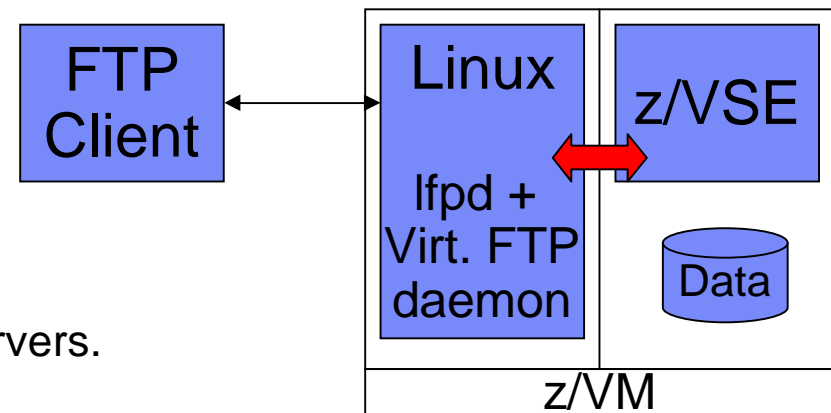
– The actual access to z/VSE resources is done using the VSE Connector Server.

§ **Download:** <http://ibm.com/zvse/download>

à **Fits perfectly to Linux Fast Path**

§ **The Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon:**

- Handles all incoming FTP clients.
- Connects to one or multiple VSE Connector Servers.
- Is responsible for connection-handling.
- Is responsible for data translation (ASCII-EBCDIC).
- Is IPv6 ready
  - You can connect FTP clients using IPv6, the Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon connects to the VSE Connector Server using IPv4.
- Supports SSL
  - both for the FTP connection (between FTP client and Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon, using implicit SSL (FTPS)),
  - and for the connection to the VSE Connector Server (between Virtual z/VSE FTP Daemon and z/VSE host).



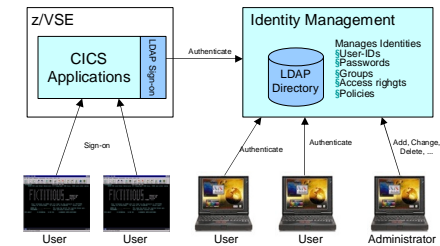
# LDAP Query Callable Module

§ The z/VSE LDAP Query Callable Module allows you to **programmatically query an LDAP server** from within your programs to retrieve attributes of an LDAP user

- You can either call the z/VSE LDAP Query Callable Module directly (i.e. via an COBOL external call), or via EXEC CICS LINK when running under CICS

§ The z/VSE LDAP Query Callable Module can be used on **z/VSE 4.2 or later**

- Extends the z/VSE LDAP Sign-on Support



## 01 LDGA-AREA.

```

03 AREA-LENGTH      PIC S9(9) BINARY. <-- In: Length of the Area in Bytes
03 USER-ID          PIC X(64).         <-- In: LDAP user ID to get attributes for
03 SEARCH-FILTER    PIC X(128).        <-- In: Additional Search filter or blanks
03 RET-CODE         PIC S9(9) BINARY. <-- Out: Return code
03 LDAP-CODE        PIC S9(9) BINARY. <-- Out: LDAP Return code
03 ATTR-COUNT       PIC S9(4) BINARY. <-- In: Number of attr entries following
03 ATTR-ENTRY OCCURS x TIMES.
05 ATTR-NAME        PIC X(64).         <-- In: Name of Attribute to get
05 VALUE-LENGTH     PIC S9(4) BINARY. <-- In: Length of ATTR-VALUE
05 VALUE-COUNT      PIC S9(4) BINARY. <-- In/out: Number of Values following
05 VALUE-ENTRY OCCURS y TIMES.
07 ATTR-VALUE       PIC X(n).         <-- Out: Attribute Values(s).
                                         Length (n) must match the VALUE-LENGTH

```

```
01 IESLDGAB PIC X(8) VALUE 'IESLDGAB'
```

```
...
Fill the parameter area here
```

```
...
CALL IESLDGAB USING BY REFERENCE LDGA-AREA.
```

## Questions ?

