

GSE: z/VSE and z/VM with Linux on System z

z/VM Update and Technology Outlook

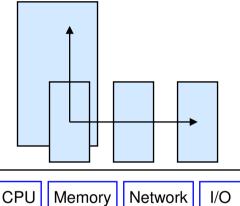
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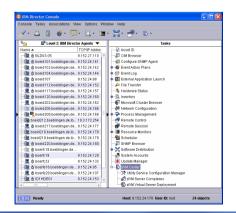
Romney White IBM Systems and Technology Group



Key z/VM V5.3 Business Value Propositions

- Large, single-image, resource-balanced "Scale up" and "Scale out" support for hosting virtual server workloads
 - Large real <u>memory</u> exploitation support (greater than 128 GB)
 - Single-image <u>CPU</u> support for 32 processors
 - Enhanced <u>networking</u> bandwidth and availability support with OSA-Express2 Link Aggregation
 - HyperPAV <u>I/O</u> support for IBM System Storage DS8000
 - Concurrent FlashCopy <u>I/O</u> support for one-to-many volumes
 - Enhanced <u>memory</u> management for Linux guests running on System z9 servers
- Specialty processor support for z/OS guests
 - Enhanced z/OS-on-z/VM development / test support
- LDAP support for guest authentication
 - Enhanced virtual server security infrastructure support
- Staff productivity gains with IBM Director for Linux on System z and z/VM Integrated Systems Management





This Just In... z/VM Helps Clients Save Money, Take Control



BREAKING NEWS ALLERT

This Just In... z/VM Helps Clients Save Money, Take Control

IBM Case Study



Marist College educates the next generation of mainframe administrators with IBM System z, IBM z/VM and IBM System Storage



Marist installed their first IBM System z over six years ago—an IBM System z900 mainframe running IBM z/OS® and IBM z/VM. Pleased with the ongoing performance and benefits of System z, Marist recently decided to replace the z900 with a new IBM System z9® mainframe.

Virtualization on IBM System z mainframes Not long ago, the popularity of personal computers and rack servers meant that





This Just In... z/VM Helps Clients Save Money, Take Control

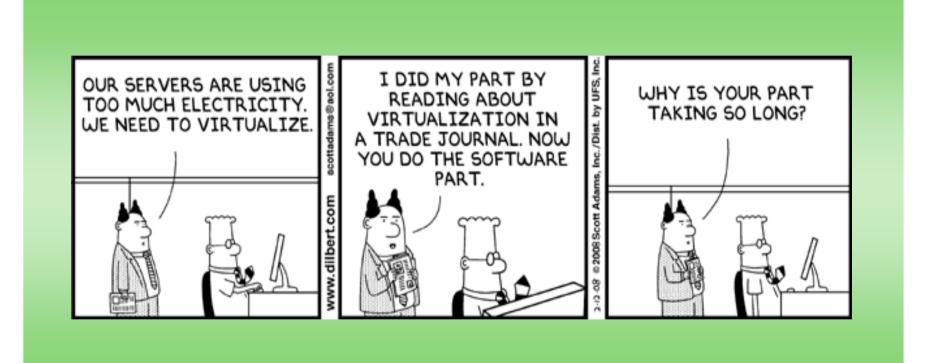
The Analyst community speaks about System z Virtualization

- Gartner Case Study: Nationwide Uses Linux and High-Power Virtualization
 - http://mediaproducts.gartner.com/gc/reprints/ibm/external/volume2/article13/pdf/article13.pdf
- WinterGreen Research: Mainframe as a Green Machine and More
 - ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/systems/z/pdf/Mainframe_vs._Distributed_2007_all.pdf
- Branham Group: Unleashing the Business Value of Today's Mainframe
 - ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/systems/z/pdf/mainframe_business_value_102007.pdf
- Ian Bramley of Software Strategies: Mass Distributed Server Consolidation
 - Subtitle: "System z Mainframe Linux-on-z/VM Extreme Virtualization far Outclasses Over-hyped x86/x64 Approaches"
 - Find a copy at: www.vm.ibm.com/devpages/mullenra/IANBRAM.pdf

"Scale-out distributed servers are like the 'crack-cocaine of the IT systems business', highly addictive and extremely damaging."



This Just In... *Bosses Everywhere Recognize the Importance of Virtualization*





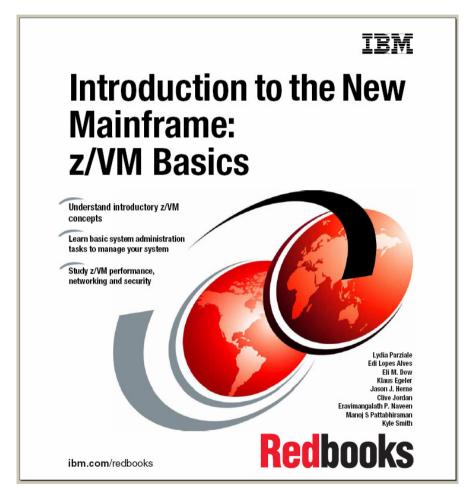
z/VM V5 Now Available for Download at ShopzSeries

- Base z/VM operating system and features can now be ordered <u>and</u> delivered electronically via ShopzSeries
- Learn more at:
 - *ibm.com/software/ShopzSeries*
 - www.VM.ibm.com/buy/edelivery

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News	zSeries software. With ShopzSeries you can: • order tailored product packages,	→ Sign in
Feedback	• order tailored service packages,	→ Register
Customer service	 review your software licenses, and 	If you do not have
	plan for future upgrades.	access to ShopzSeries, request access now.
Related links • zSeries home • zSeries software	You can learn more about ShopzSeries by reading the online <u>users' quide</u> , or better yet, relax and watch the instructional <u>video clips</u> .	zSeries software for
Operating systems Enhanced HOLDDATA	Gen in	the on demand world Make on demand a reality
		© 2008 IBM Co



Revised IBM Redbook "Introduction to the New Mainframe: z/VM Basics"



- 1. Introduction to the mainframe hardware systems
- 2. Introduction to virtualization and z/VM
- 3. History of z/VM
- 4. z/VM job roles and basic concepts
- 5. Control Program for new users
- 6. Conversational Monitor System
- 7. The REXX programming language
- 8. CMS pipelines
- 9. System administration tasks
- 10. Performance
- 11. Networking and connectivity
- 12. z/VM security
- 13. Guest operating systems

Appendix A. Enhancements in z/VM Version 5, Release 3 Appendix B. Answer key

http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/redpieces/abstracts/sg247316.html



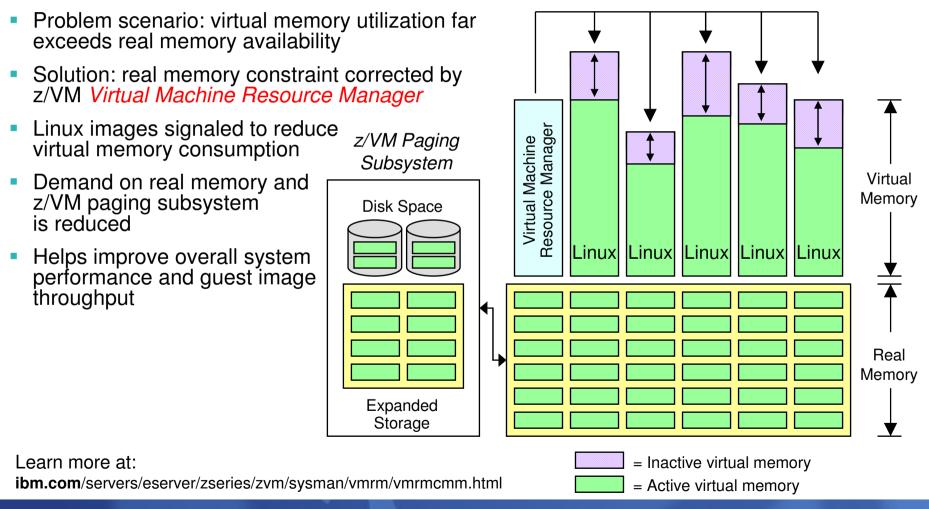
Extreme Virtualization with System z Understanding the Value Proposition

- Business pain points addressed by server virtualization:
 - Underutilized IT assets
 - Environmental costs
 - Linear software costs per server image
 - Staff inefficiencies managing multiple real servers
 - Spiraling people costs
- x86 virtualization pain points addressed by System z
 - Virtual server workload management
 - Reliable high-bandwidth I/O virtualization
 - Virtual server and total system performance reporting and planning
 - Virtual server reconfiguration outages
 - Virtual machine security and integrity
 - Server sprawl with added complexity

Clients need to develop an enterprise-wide virtualization strategy that leverages the strengths of mainframe virtualization



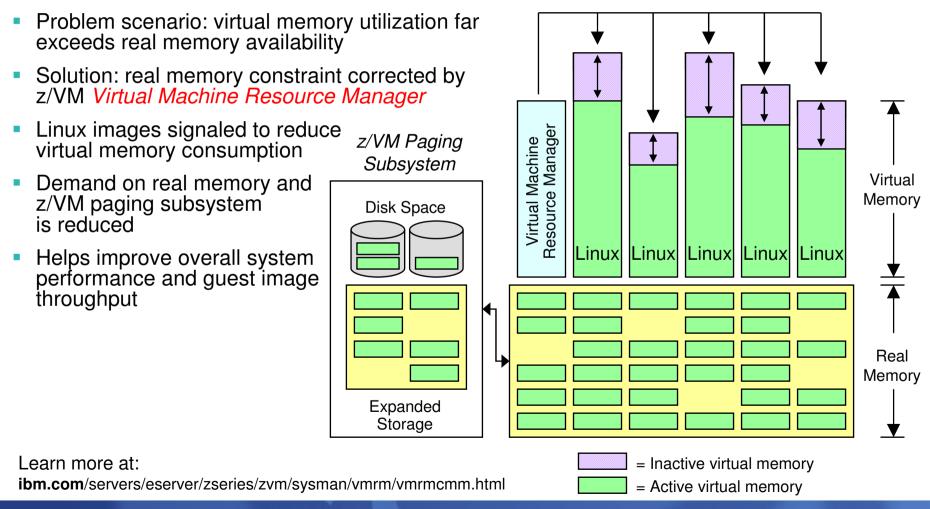
Extreme Virtualization with Linux on z/VM VMRM Cooperative Memory Management (VMRM-CMM)





Handout

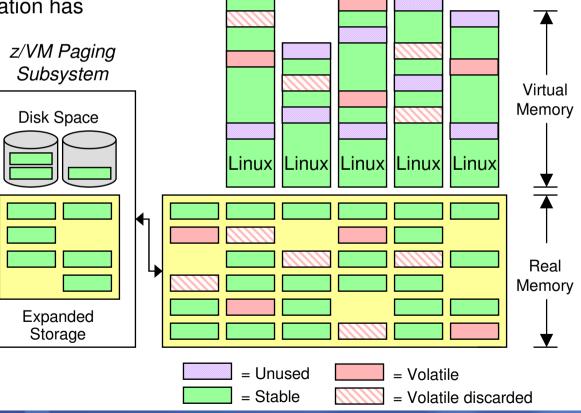
Extreme Virtualization with Linux on z/VM VMRM Cooperative Memory Management (VMRM-CMM)





Linux and z/VM Technology Exploitation Collaborative Memory Management Assist (CMMA)

- Extends coordination of memory and paging between Linux and z/VM to the level of individual pages using a new hardware assist (CMMA)
- z/VM knows when a Linux application has released a page of memory
- Host Page-Management Assist (*HPMA*), in conjunction with CMMA, further reduces z/VM processing needed to resolve page faults
- Can help z/VM host more virtual servers in the same amount of memory
- Supported by System z9 and z/VM V5.3





OLTP Database Environment with VMRM-CMM and CMMA *Excerpt from "z/VM Large Memory – Linux on System z" Whitepaper*

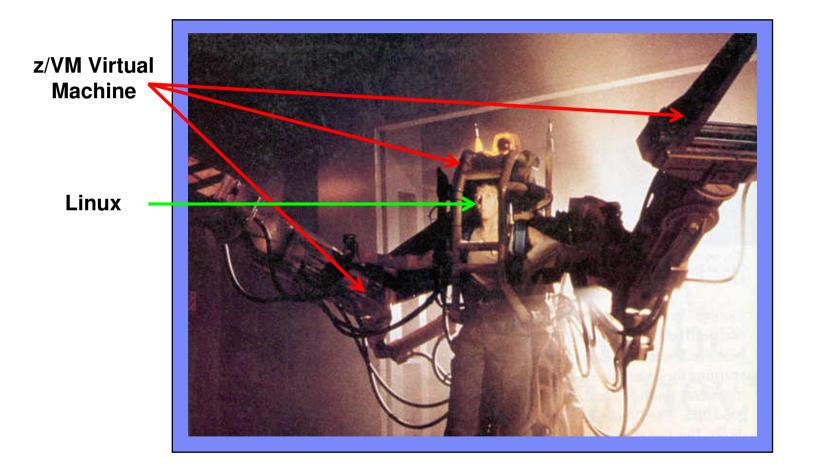
Throughput for 10 guests

z/VM 5.2, z/VM 5.3, CMMA, VMRM-CMM, VMRM-CMM & CMMA





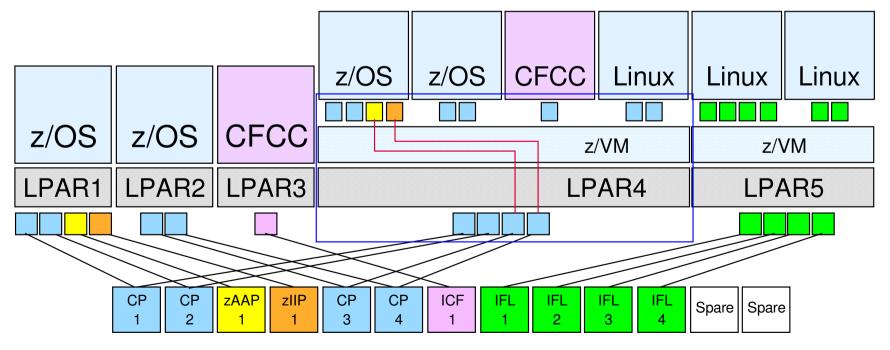
Linux Running on z/VM... More Powerful Than Running Linux Anywhere Else





z/VM V5.3 Specialty Processor Support Example Simulating Specialty Engines in Virtual Machines

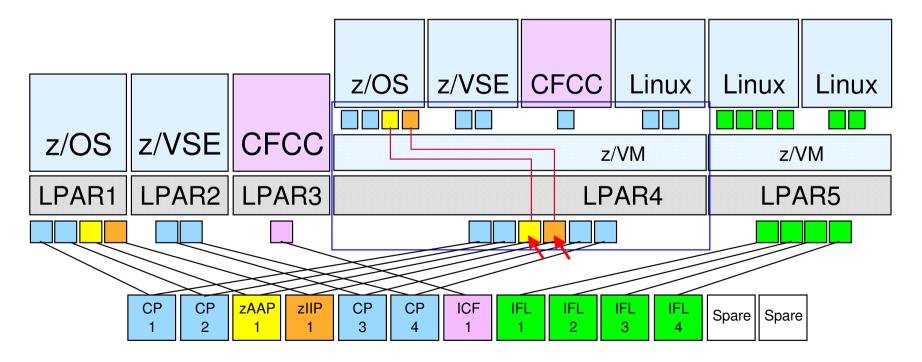
- Allows users to discover the operational aspects of using zAAPs and zIIPs in a z/OS environment without having to purchase real specialty processors
- May help users assess specialty-processor eligible workloads in a z/OS environment
- Provides a function test environment for z/OS workloads that use specialty processors
- Consumes CP processor capacity to host virtual zAAP and zIIP processor cycles





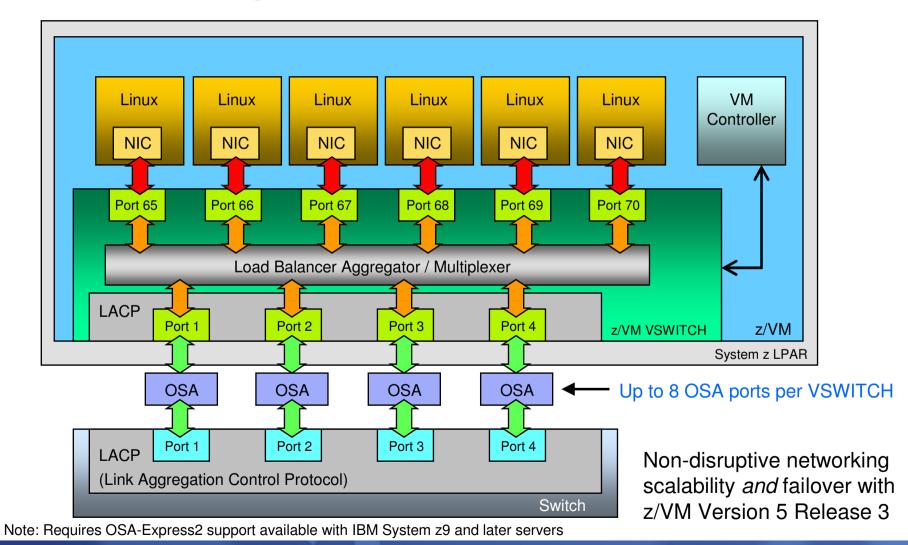
z/VM V5.3 Specialty Processor Support Example Using Real Specialty Engines in Virtual Machines

- Allows users to test and verify z/OS specialty processor support on the real hardware
- Users can maximize real specialty processor utilization by sharing processors among production and test LPARs
- Consumes specialty processor capacity to host virtual zAAP and zIIP processor cycles





z/VM Virtual Switch Link Aggregation Support Enhanced Networking Bandwidth and Business Continuance





z/VM V5.3 Storage Support Enhancements

Additional SCSI disk support

- Support for Point-to-Point Fibre channel links
- z/VM will dynamically determine preferred paths for emulated FBA devices on SCSI disks in an IBM System Storage DS6000
- Faster formatting of emulated FBA devices on SCSI disks in an IBM Enterprise Storage Server (ESS) or IBM System Storage DS8000

IBM System Storage DS8000 HyperPAV support

- Potentially reduce the number of alias-device addresses needed for parallel I/O operations
- Provide support of HyperPAV volumes as linkable minidisks for guest operating systems, such as z/OS, that exploit this new PAV architecture
- Provide the potential benefits of HyperPAV volumes for minidisks owned or shared by guests that do not specifically exploit HyperPAV volumes (e.g., CMS, Linux)

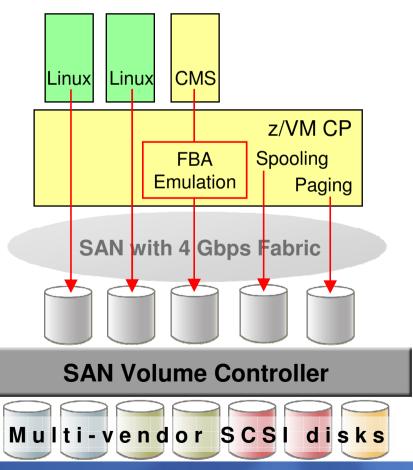
Additional FlashCopy I/O support

- Help simplify tasks required to automate backups and make multiple copies of disk data
- Allow multiple targets (up to 12) of one source to be copied with a single operation
- Determine the status of FlashCopy requests by allowing users to query the number of FlashCopy relationships active for one or more of their virtual disks

IBM System Storage SAN Volume Controller Software V4.2

- z/VM and Linux for System z support SAN Volume Controller (SVC) V4.2
- SVC allows z/VM and Linux to access SCSI storage from multiple vendors as a single pool of disk capacity
- z/VM FBA emulation allows CMS users to access SVC-managed disk space
- New function in SVC V4.2:
 - Multi-target FlashCopy support (up to 16 images)
 - Higher number of active FlashCopy relationships at the cluster level
 - Designed for improved cluster performance, especially when installed on IBM System Storage SVC 2145-8G4 storage engine
 - Support for additional OEM devices
- Supported in z/VM V5.3 base product
 - z/VM V5.2 support available with PTF for APAR VM64128

Learn more at: ibm.com/storage/support/2145



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Additional z/VM Guest Support

ASCII console support

- Allows the real System z ASCII console to be dedicated to a guest system
- Can facilitate recovery of a Linux guest system during an emergency situation
- Supports a VT220 data stream

Modified Indirect Data Address Words (MIDAW) support

- Allows guest use of MIDAWs when z/VM is running on MIDAW-capable servers
- z/Architecture MIDAW facility offers an alternative to using CCW data chaining in channel programs
- May reduce channel, director, and control unit overhead by reducing number of CCWs and frames that have to be processed
- May improve I/O throughput, especially on faster FICON channels
- Allows z/OS guests to exercise their MIDAW support in a z/VM test environment

Program-directed IPL support

- Enables a virtual machine to programmatically re-IPL using CCW-type or List-Directed (SCSI) IPL architectures
- Linux is the exploiter of this function
- Includes support to allow the setting and storing of IPL parameters



Enhanced z/VM Systems Management Functions For Allocating and Managing Guest Resources

- New sockets-based server interface for z/VM Systems Management API
 - Multitasking capable and supports both AF_INET and AF_IUCV socket requests
 - Replaces the Remote Procedure Call (RPC) and CSL routines of prior z/VM releases
 - RPC server is still available at a function level that matches z/VM V5.2
 - IBM intends to remove the RPC server in a future z/VM release
- New APIs available with new server include:
 - Create, delete, and query the IPL statement in a virtual image's directory entry
 - Create and delete virtual switches and guest LANs
 - Obtain processor, memory, and device information for active virtual images
 - Check the validity of a given user ID and password combination
- Enhancements to existing functions include:
 - Exploitation of new Asynchronous CP Command function
 - Password phrase support
 - Providing a list of active virtual images
 - Architected output is provided for some query functions that previously returned command responses in a data buffer





IBM Director for Linux on System z V5.20 With z/VM Center and Software Distribution Premium Edition

IBM Director Base Functions

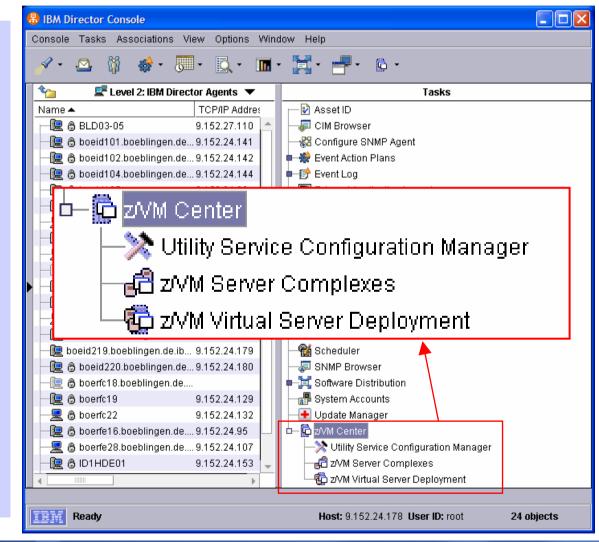
- Discovery
- Group Management
- Inventory
- Basic Resource Monitor
- Event Action Plan (EAP)
- Process Management
- Remote Session
- File Transfer
- Network Configuration
- Software Distribution
- SNMP Browser

z/VM Center

- Utility Service Configuration
 Manager
- z/VM Virtual Server Deployment
- z/VM Server Complexes

Software Distribution Premium Edition

Software package distribution





z/VM Integrated Systems Management Using the System z Hardware Management Console (HMC)

Included in z/VM V5.3

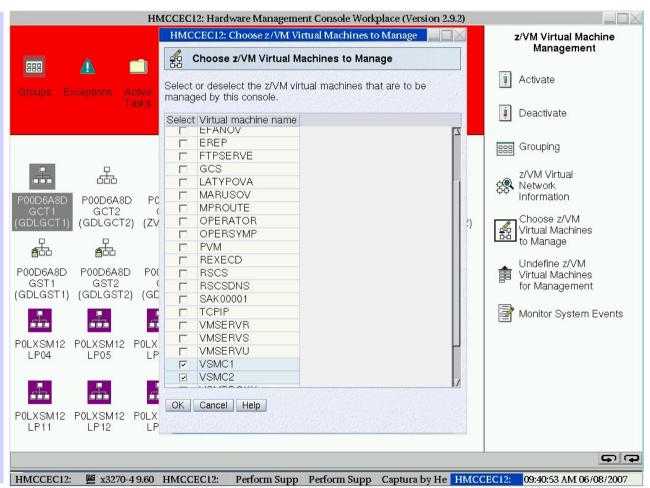
- Allows basic z/VM functions to be performed from HMC
- Network connection not required
- Uses SCLP hardware interface to access z/VM systems management APIs
- Requires PTFs for APARs VM64233 and VM64234

Supported operations:

- View z/VM guests
- Activate z/VM guests
- Deactivate z/VM guests
- Display guest configuration and status

Supported systems:

- z9 EC and BC machines
- z800, z900, z890, z990



GSE: z/VSE and z/VM with Linux on System z

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Provisioning Linux Virtual Machines on System z *Using IBM Director for Linux on System z with z/VM Center*

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Provisioning Software in System z Virtual Linux Servers *Using IBM Tivoli Provisioning Manager*

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Monitoring System z Virtual Linux Servers Using IBM Tivoli OMEGAMON XE on z/VM and Linux

- Combined product offering* that monitors z/VM and Linux for System z
- Provides work spaces that display:
 - Overall system health
 - Workload metrics for logged-in users
 - Individual device metrics
 - LPAR Data
- Provides composite views of Linux running on z/VM



* Refer to IBM Software Announcement 206-251



z/VM Systems Management Products from IBM

IBM Backup and Restore Manager for z/VM

- Provides z/VM system administrators and operators the ability to efficiently and effectively backup and restore files and data on z/VM systems
- Can also backup and restore images of non-z/VM guest systems such as Linux

IBM Tape Manager for z/VM

- Manages and monitors tape resources, helping increase data availability and improve operator efficiency
- Automates common daily tape operations and helps eliminate tedious, often error-prone, manual tasks

IBM Archive Manager for z/VM

- Addresses storage and data management concerns by allowing users to archive historical or other infrequently used data to increase data availability
- Helps companies comply with data storage requirements mandated by fiscal or legal regulations and policies

IBM Operations Manager for z/VM

- Helps improve the monitoring and management of z/VM virtual machines by automating routine maintenance tasks
- Enables users to automatically respond to predictable situations that require intervention



z/VM Version 5 Release 3 New Function Highlights Available Since June 29, 2007

- Processor and I/O support
 - Single-image support for up to 32 CPUs
 - Guest support for specialty processors
 - Enhanced SCSI support
 - HyperPAV support for IBM DS8000
 - FlashCopy I/O support enhancements
- Virtualization support
 - Additional z/VM support for large real memory configurations
 - Collaborative Memory Management Assist
 - OSA-Express2 link aggregation
 - Virtual Switch SNMP agent support
 - Enhanced usability for z/VM Virtual Switch and Guest LAN support
 - Guest program-directed IPL support
 - Guest MIDAW support
 - Guest ASCII console support

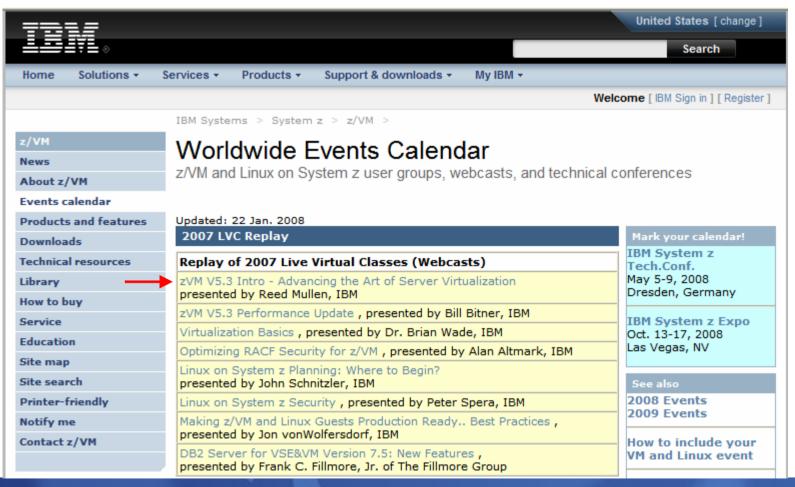
- Networking
 - z/VM TCP/IP support enhancements
 - Enhanced IP failover
 - Currency support for SSL server
 - Dynamic SSL/TLS support
- Systems management
 - z/VM system management API enhancements
 - z/VM integrated systems management with the System z HMC
 - User Directory COMMAND support
 - Asynchronous CP command API
 - RACF support enhancements
 - Password phrase support
 - LDAP server and client support
 - Installation and service enhancements
 - Performance Toolkit support



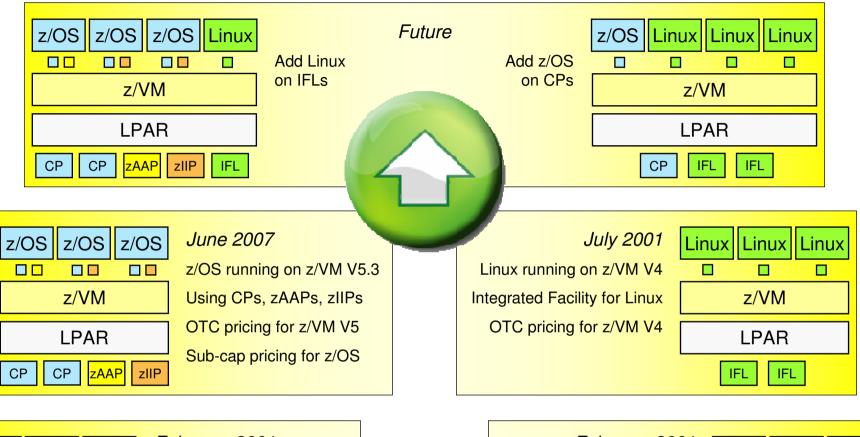
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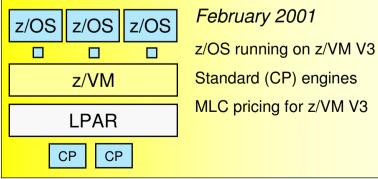
Learn More About z/VM Version 5.3 Live Virtual Classes (LVC)

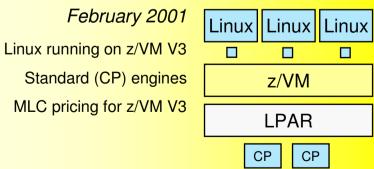
Visit www.VM.ibm.com/events for available webcasts



| z/VM and Specialty Engine Support







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Potential z/VM Product Futures

Support for "VM-mode" LPARs

- Enabling clients to mix standard CPUs and IFLs in a single z/VM LPAR
- Add IFLs to an existing z/VM standard-engine LPAR to host Linux workloads

Simplify end-users tasks for managing a z/VM-hosted virtual Linux environment

- Install Linux into a virtual machine using the HMC
- Enhanced HMC GUI functionality for managing z/VM hypervisor-configuration tasks

Dynamic memory upgrade for z/VM LPARs

- Delivers added flexibility and virtual server availability to meet workload growth requirements
- Add CPU, I/O, networking, <u>and</u> memory to a z/VM LPAR without disruption

Rapid data provisioning for test systems

- Generate test data quickly and affordably with space-efficient FlashCopy
- Multi-system virtualization support
 - Enhanced workload management and scalability across a cluster of z/VM images – improves workload availability and virtual server provisioning

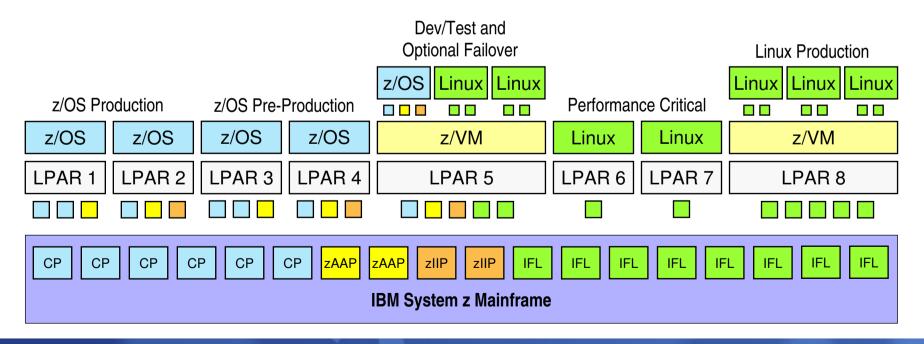


Note: All statements regarding IBM's plans, directions, and intent are subject to change or withdrawal without notice, and represent goals and objectives only.



The Power and Flexibility of System z Virtualization

- Over 40 years of continuous innovation in virtualization technologies
- Multiple images concurrently share all physical resources
- Resources delivered as required, automatically, based on business-oriented goals
- New OS images can be started without affecting ongoing work
- Hardware assists used to accelerate virtualization operations (e.g., SIE)





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NOTES:

Performance is in Internal Throughput Rate (ITR) ratio based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput that any user will experience will vary depending upon considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput improvements equivalent to the performance ratios stated here.

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GSE: z/VSE and z/VM with Linux on System z

z/VM Customer Feedback

Session V15

Romney White IBM Systems and Technology Group

