

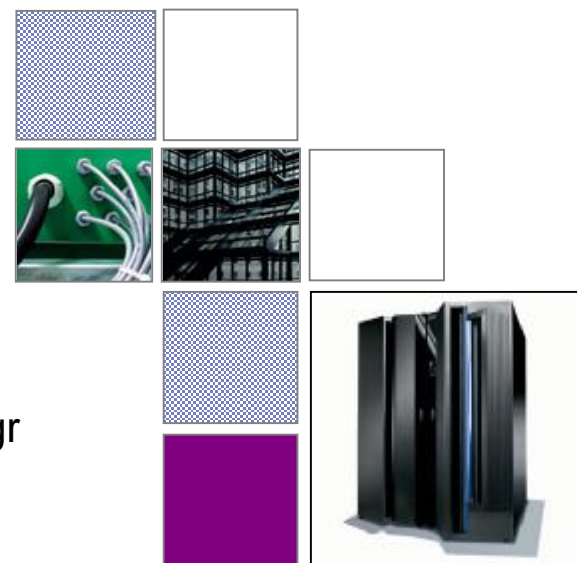


IBM Systems & Technology Group

## Hard- and Software News

zSeries, z/VM, z/VSE, Linux on zSeries

Dr. Klaus Goebel  
z/VSE Systems Mgr & Linux Techn Support Mgr  
GSE Garmisch, Oct. 2005



**July 2005 Announcement Overview**  
from a VM/VSE and Linux Perspective

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Domino	OnForever*	X-Architecture
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# Agenda

## § IBM Systems Agenda

- IBM System z9
- Holistic Approach

## § Linux on System z9 and zSeries

- IBM Virtualization Engine
- IBM Director

## § z/VM

- z/VM V5.2

## § z/VSE

- z/VSE V3.1
- Usage Scenarios with VM/Linux

## § Summary



# The IBM Systems Agenda for On Demand Business

*Announced July 26, 2005*



**Virtualize Everything**

The move toward “virtualizing everything” offers an improved approach to systems design, development and delivery which will dramatically enhance the ability to simplify.

**Commit to Openness**

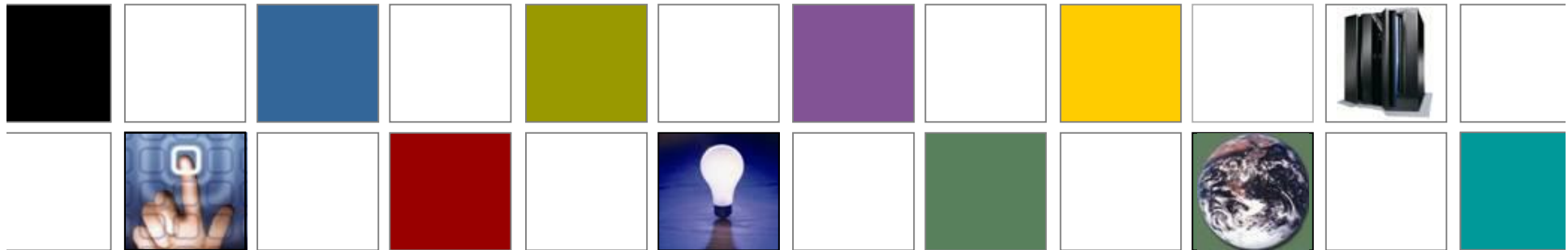
Don’t just design and build based on open and industry standards, but share in such a way that systems integrate better and more easily.

**Collaborate to Innovate**

Opportunities to collaborate extend from within a department to the entire company — even beyond to industry-based communities and customers.

# The Mainframe Charter – Providing a Strategic Framework

*It is our intention to...*



## Innovation

- Provide leadership in innovation to enhance the use of the IBM mainframe to support increasingly integrated and flexible business processes for the on demand business.\*

## Value

- Enhance the value proposition and lower the cost of computing of mainframe solutions in a way that is compelling, clear, and consistent.\*

## Community

- Support programs designed to foster vitality in the IBM mainframe community, helping to promote a strong application portfolio and world-class support services.\*

\* Excerpted from the Mainframe Charter – August 2003

# IBM System z9™ – Redefines the Role of the Mainframe

## *Delivering the IBM Systems Agenda*



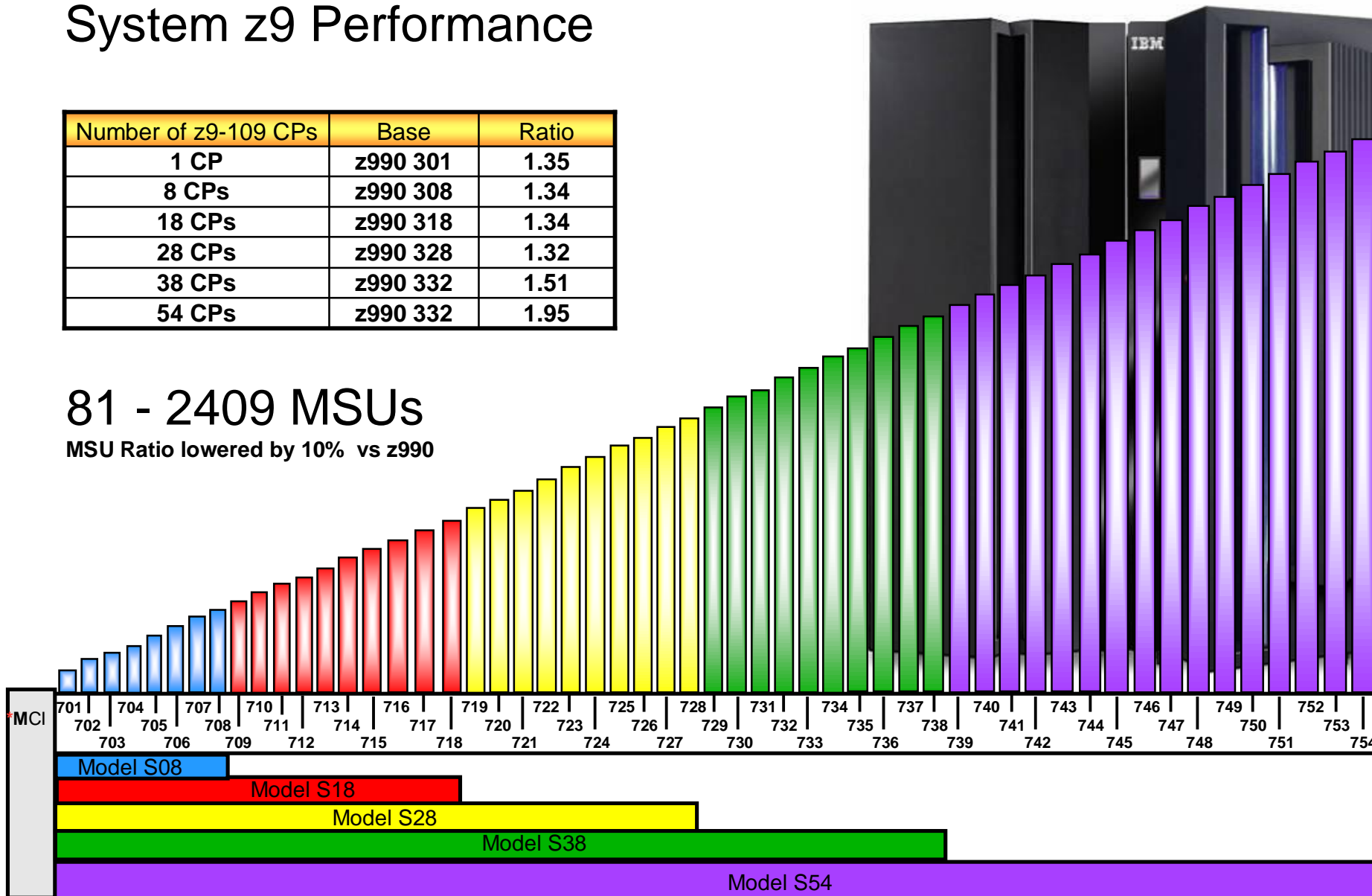
- § 5 Models - S08, S18, S28, S38 and S54
- § Processor Units (PUs)
  - 12 (16 for Model S54) PUs per book
  - 2 SAPs per book, standard
  - 2 spares per server
  - 8, 18, 28, 38 or 54 PUs available
    - CPs, IFLs, ICFs, zAAPs, optional SAPs
- § Improved performance over the z990
- § Up to 512 GB of central processor storage
- § Up to 4 Logical Channel SubSystems (LCSSs)
  - Up to 1024 channel paths / Up to 15 LPARs per LCSS
- § Up to 60 LPARs
  - LPAR Mode only - No basic mode
- § FICON Express2/FICON Express
  - Up to 84 features / 336 channels (FICON Express2)
- § Up to 1024 ESCON® channels
- § N\_Port ID Virtualization
- § OSA-Express2/OSA-Express
  - Up to 24 features
  - Fast Ethernet, 1000BASE-T Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, 10 Gbit Ethernet
- § Up to 8 configurable Crypto Express2
- § IPL from FCP-attached SCSI disks
- § Up to 16 HiperSockets

# System z9 Performance

Number of z9-109 CPs	Base	Ratio
1 CP	z990 301	1.35
8 CPs	z990 308	1.34
18 CPs	z990 318	1.34
28 CPs	z990 328	1.32
38 CPs	z990 332	1.51
54 CPs	z990 332	1.95

## 81 - 2409 MSUs

MSU Ratio lowered by 10% vs z990



## IBM's holistic Approach to Systems Design

*Computing leadership for the On Demand Business*

*This approach is designed to:*

§ **Bring together industry-leading technologies**

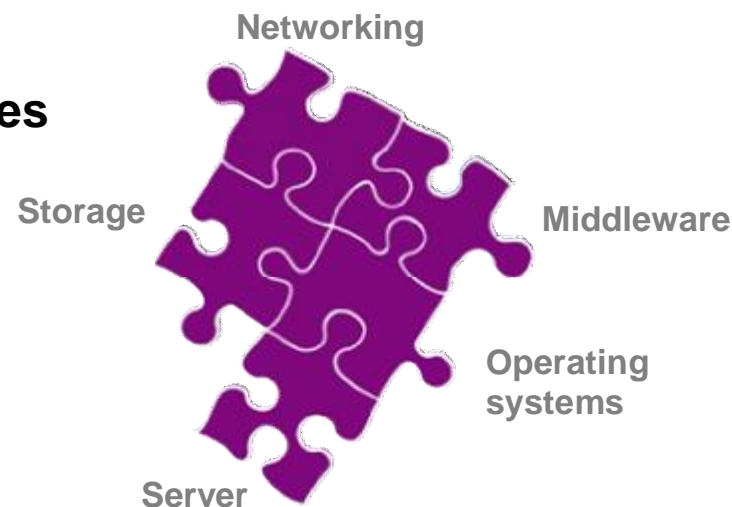
- Servers
- Operating systems and middleware
- Storage and networking technologies

§ **Build in resiliency and security across the entire system**

§ **Support key imperatives for On Demand Business**

- Virtualization
- Commitment to openness
- Collaborate to Innovate

*Quality-of-service requirements drive platform selection*



**Holistic system design is at the heart of the IBM System z9 today**

*IBM is committed to deliver advanced IT resources that support open standards and work better together to meet client needs.*



# A holistic Approach to System z9 Operating System Software

§ Our System z9 operating systems reinforce our leadership in:

## – Innovative systems-wide business resiliency and security:

- z/OS UNIX® System Services maintenance may require fewer IPLs
- z/OS can help to improve security of data by leveraging ICSF key management for planned secure encryption facility\*
- z/VSE support of integrated security features
- z/VM 5.2 improves FCP channel sharing with support for N\_Port ID Virtualization

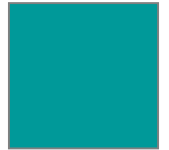
## – Virtualization, flexibility and workload management capabilities based on your priorities:

- z/VM enhanced exploitation of large real memory which may provide constraint relief and cost savings
- z/OS TCP/IP networking performance optimized with TCP/IP Sysplex Load Balancing Advisor
- z/VM offers enhanced performance assists for guests
- Linux for System z9 is planned to utilize IBM Director for heterogeneous systems management capabilities and simplification for virtual server environment\*

## – Extending investments in data and application assets:

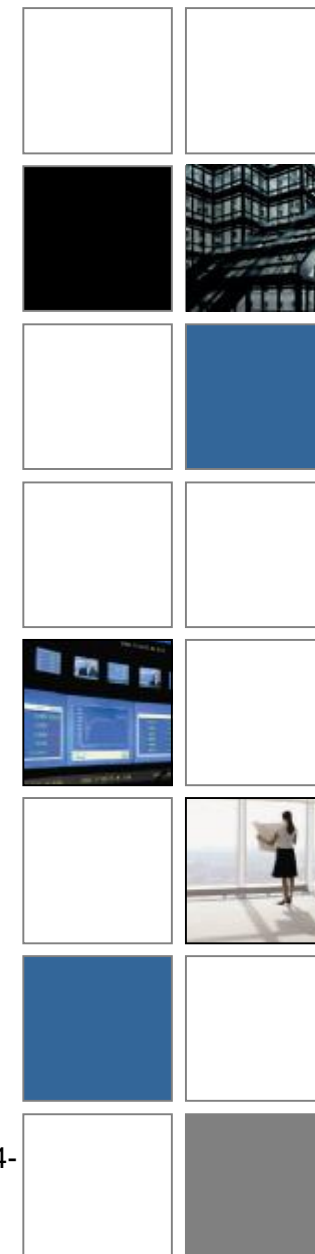
- z/OS 1.7 offers easier integration of new applications with C/C++ enhancements and simplified application security with application-transparent Transport Layer Security
- z/VM 5.2 provides improved performance of SCSI disk I/O
- z/VSE 3.1 provides connectors and Web services based on open and industry standards
- z/TPF affinity to Linux-based development
- Linux for System z9 portfolio of applications grows with over 700 applications from over 260 Independent Software Vendors

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## System z9 Operating System Software

Operating System	ESA/390 (31-bit)	z/Arch (64-bit)
<b>z/OS Version 1 Release 4, 5, 6, 7</b>	No	Yes
<b>Linux, 64-bit distribution</b>	No	Yes
<b>Linux, 31-bit distribution</b>	Yes	No
<b>z/VM Version 5 Release 1, 2</b>	No	Yes
<b>z/VM Version 4 Release 4</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>z/VSE™* 3.1, VSE/ESA™ 2.6, 2.7</b>	Yes	No
<b>z/TPF Version 1</b>	No	Yes
<b>TPF Version 4 Release 1 (ESA mode only)</b>	Yes	No



\*z/VSE can execute in 31-bit mode only. It does not implement z/Architecture™ and specifically does not implement 64-bit mode capabilities. z/VSE is designed to exploit select features of IBM System z9 and eServer zSeries hardware. Note: Please refer to the latest PSP bucket for latest PTFs for new functions/features.

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## ■ § Linux on System z9 and zSeries

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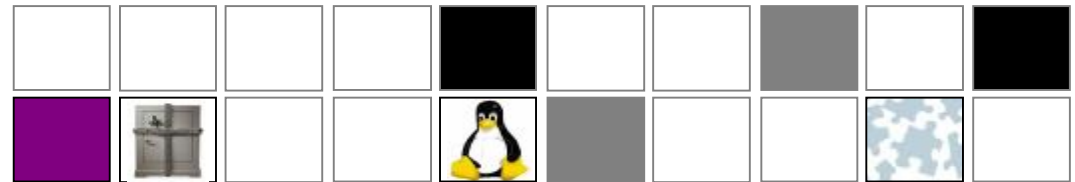
## Linux on IBM System z9

- § General Availability (GA) of System z9 was on Sept. 16, 2005
- § At GA time, all supported releases of Linux and z/VM support IBM System z9 :
  - z/VM 4.4 and 5.1
  - z/VM 5.2 to GA in 12/2005
  - Novell: latest Service Packs of SLES 8 and SLES 9
  - Red Hat: latest Updates of RHEL 3 and RHEL 4
- § Further exploitation of IBM System z9 features/functions is planned with an upcoming Linux Code Drop :
  - More high-availability functions
  - MSS (Multiple Subchannel Sets) support
  - NCP CDLC (Channel Data Link Control) support via OSA Express
  - FCP NPIV (N\_Port ID Virtualization)
  - FCP program-directed Re-IPL support
  - Crypto Fast Path support in z90crypt device driver
  - 10 Gbit Ethernet performance improvements



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# Linux on IBM System z9



## § Business Resiliency and Security

- Geographically Dispersed Multiplatform Resiliency (e.g., GDPS)
- Additional secure crypto algorithms supported by high performance cryptographic co-processor
- Enhanced system and storage scalability

## § Systems Management

- Virtualization Engine enablement
  - IBM Director (SOD)
- Enhancements for virtual networking, virtual Fibre Channel, virtual processor accounting

## § Business Integration

- Network integration of SNA and NCP protocols
  - IBM Communication Controller, IBM Communication Server
- Improvements in OSA layer 2 networking support for virtualized network adapter

## § Enhance your Linux investment with System z9 and z/VM

- Linux can benefit from the more powerful IFLs on z9-109
  - More virtual servers or more users or more throughput for same IFL price

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# IBM Middleware for Linux on System z9 and zSeries

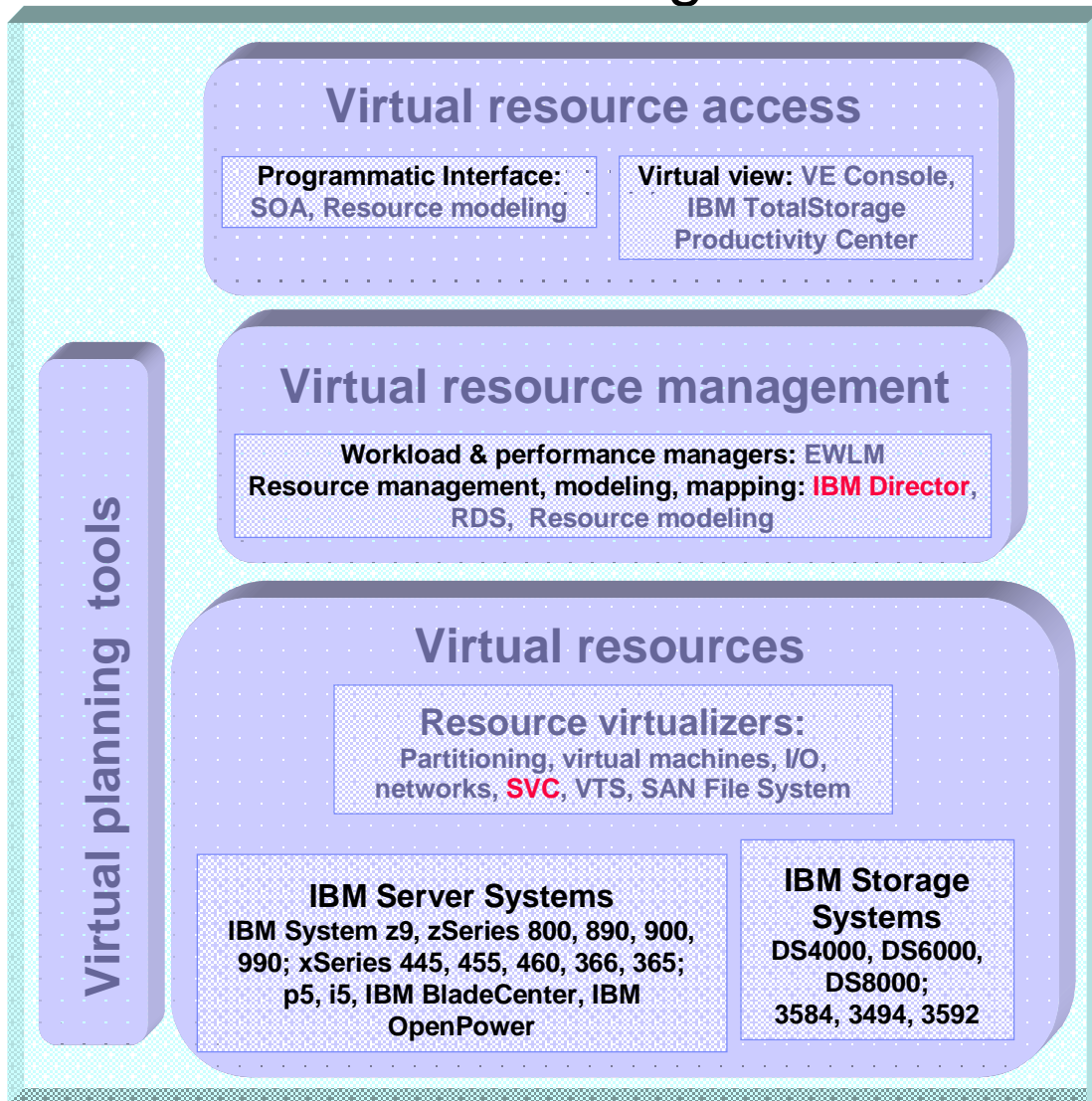
	Red Hat RHEL 3 (10/03)	Red Hat RHEL 4 (2/05)	SUSE SLES 8 (11/02)	SUSE SLES 9 (08/04)
	Z (31 bit)	Z (64 bit)	Z (31 bit)	Z (64 bit)
Java SDK	V1.3.1 V1.4.2 Avail	V1.4.2 Avail	V1.3 V1.4 Avail	V1.3.1 V1.4.2 Avail
WebSphere Application Server	V5.1 Avail	V5.1.1 V6.0.1 Avail	V5.0 V6.0 Avail	V5.1.1 V6.0 Avail
WebSphere MQ Base	V5.3 V6.0 Avail		V5.3 Avail	V5.3 V6.0 Avail
WebSphere Portal Enable	V5.1 Avail	V5.1.0.1 Avail	V5.0.2 Avail	V5.1.0.1 Avail
WebSphere Commerce BE	V5.6 Avail		V5.5 Avail	V5.6.0.2 Avail
Rational Clear Case		V2003 Avail	V2003 Avail	V2003 Avail
Rational Clear Quest	V2003 Avail	V2003 Avail	V2003 Avail	V2003 Avail
Lotus Domino			V6.5 V7.0 Avail	V7.0 Avail
DB2 UDB	V8.1.4 Avail	V8.2.2 Avail	V8.2.1 Avail	V8.2.1 Avail

Linux Product Matrix can be downloaded from:

[ibm.com/software/os/linux/software/index.jsp](http://ibm.com/software/os/linux/software/index.jsp)

Status 3Q 2005

# IBM Virtualization Engine™



- There are a number of VE V2 enhancements relevant to Linux on System z9 and zSeries, e.g.
  - SAN Volume Controller
  - IBM Director

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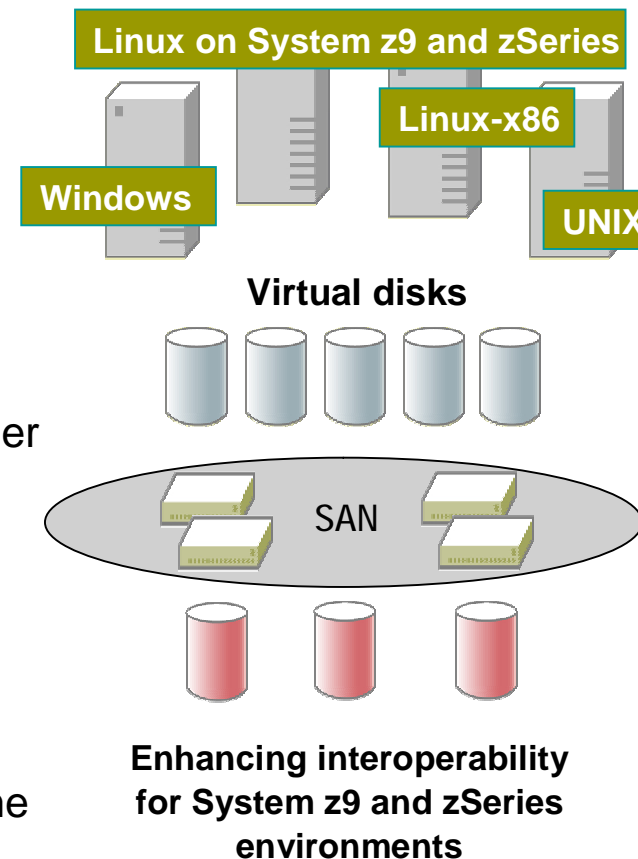


## IBM TotalStorage SAN Volume Controller

§ Statement of Direction: Support for Linux operating environments implemented on IBM System z9 and zSeries platforms with storage managed by SAN Volume Controller.

§ This capability is intended to:

- Enable System z9 and zSeries servers to utilize open systems storage pools created by SAN Volume Controller
- Create a tiered storage environment for Linux operating environments in System z9 and zSeries environments
- Simplify volume management by combining mainframe and open systems storage environments into a single pool, managed from a central point
- Expand the host environments managed by SAN Volume Controller
- Improve application availability by enabling changes to the storage infrastructure without disrupting the applications running on the hosts



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## IBM Director

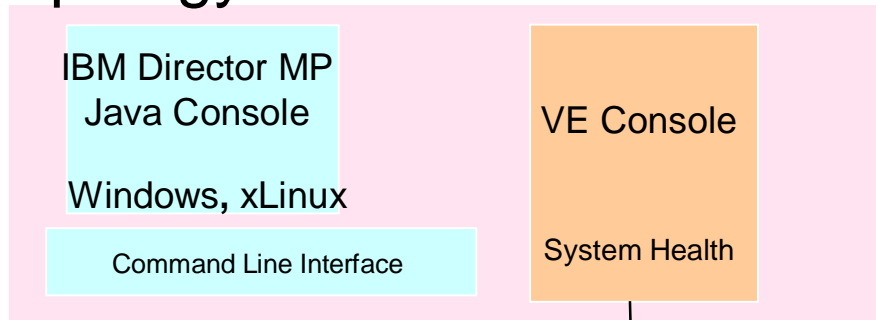
- § IBM Director is well-established for xSeries and for Blades
- § IBM Director for iSeries, pSeries and zSeries
  - Based on the Intel Director product
  - New with Virtualization Engine (R1 for iSeries/pSeries, R2 for zSeries)
- § Suite of tools and utilities for central system management with heterogeneous end points:
  - Monitor & Alert – HW Status, inventory, event action plans,...
  - Deployment Manager
  - Optimize - Capacity Planning
  - Maintain & Update
- § IBM Director functions integrate into other system management tools
  - Provides remote interfaces based on the DMTF CIM standard
  - Provides direct interfaces via Command Line Interface



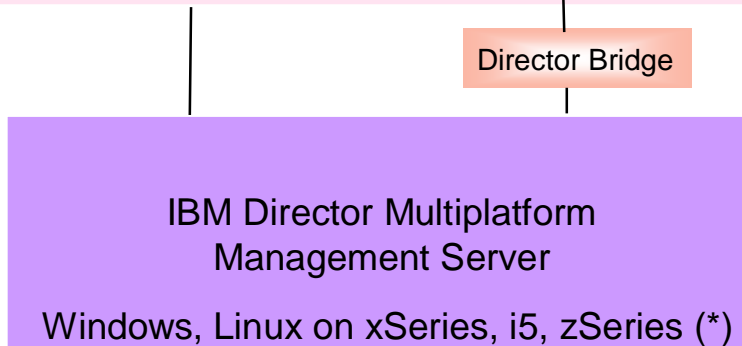
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# IBM Director – 3-Tier Topology

Director Multiplatform Console

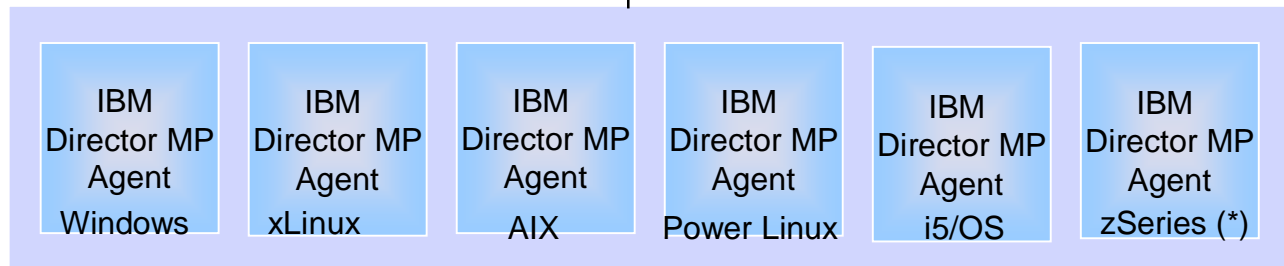


Director Multiplatform Management Server



(\*) Statement of Direction

Director Multiplatform Agents



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# IBM Director on zSeries – Tasks Overview

## § Base Management

Monitor & Alert Linux on zSeries

## • Deployment

Virtual server deployment – deploy z/VM Linux guest systems

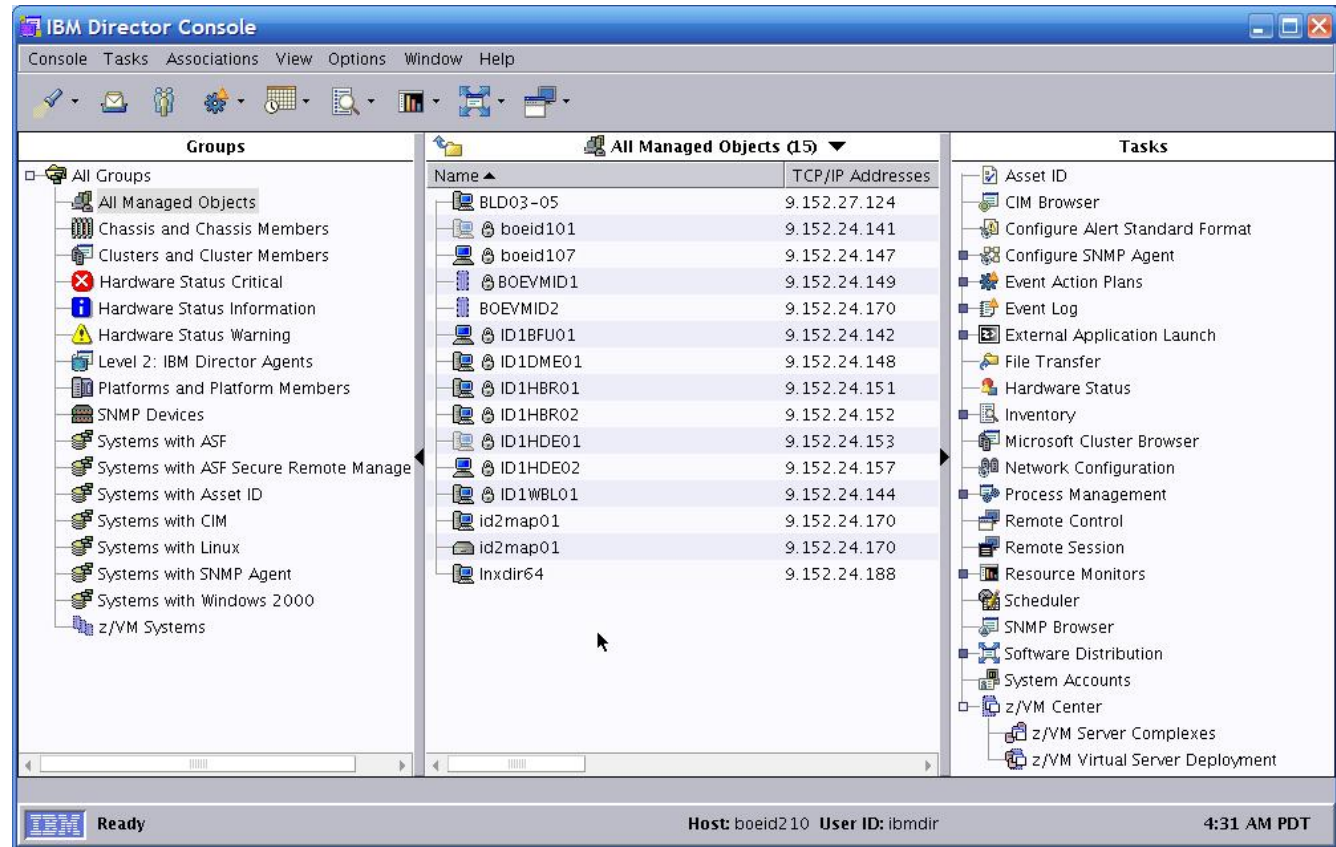
Server Complex - Manage Virtual Server Multi-tier workload

## § Optimize – Capacity Management

xSeries only

## § Maintain & Update

Software Distribution



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- z/VM V5.2

## § z/VSE

- z/VSE V3.1
- Usage Scenarios with VM/Linux

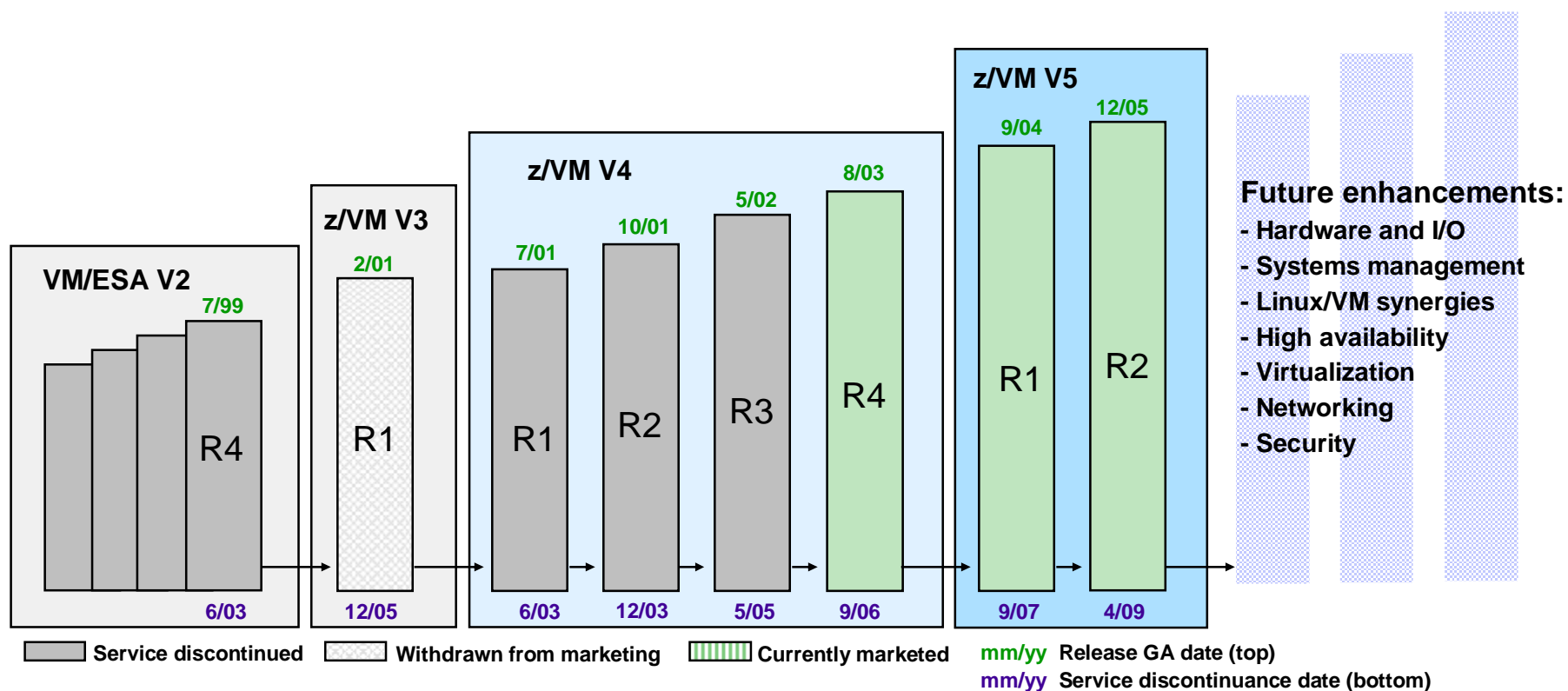
## § Summary



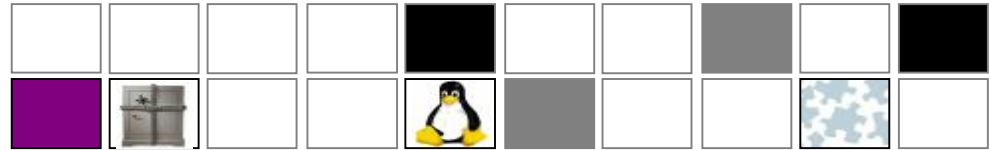
# Recent VM Release History

## z/VM Version 5: High-Value Virtualization Technology

- « Generating new business with Linux on zSeries
- « Enabling growth for existing VM customers



# z/VM V5.2 Overview



## § Business Resiliency and Security

- Crypto Express2 supported as an accelerator card for Crypto sharing among Linux guests
- Enhanced dynamic routing capabilities with new MPRoute server
- Dynamic addition / deletion of an LPAR name

## § Workload Management

- Enhanced exploitation of large real memory that can provide constraint relief and cost savings
- Enhanced performance assists for z/VM guests for OSA-Express, FCP, and HiperSockets
- Improved ease of use for creating and managing Linux or other virtual images
- Simplified user administration with the coordination of DirMaint™ and RACF changes
- Improved directory management performance

## § Business Integration

- Improved problem determination for Guest LANs and Virtual Switches
- Improved performance of SCSI disk I/O
- N\_Port ID Virtualization support
- Upgraded SSL server support for Red Hat and additional SUSE LINUX distributions



## z/VM Release Support for IBM System z9

- § Support for the z9-109 will be included in the general availability release of z/VM V5.2 on December 16, 2005
  
- § Compatibility support is available for z/VM V5.1 and V4.4 coincident with availability of the z9-109 since September 16, 2005\*
  - Required PTFs (APARs) for z/VM V5.1 and V4.4 compatibility support:
    - CP: VM63646, VM63722, VM63744
    - CMS (IOCP): VM63740
    - EREP: VM63743
    - HCD/HCM: VM63721
    - OSA/SF: OA11650
  
- § The following z/VM V5.2 support for the z9-109 is also available for z/VM V5.1 and V4.4:
  - Multiple Logical Channel Subsystems support
  - Internal and external spanned channel support
  - Extended channel data measurement support
  - Support for configurations with up to 60 LPARs

\* Planned availability for the z9-109 S54 is November 2005





# Enhanced z/VM Support for Large Real Memory

## *Constraint Relief for Memory-Intensive Virtual Server Environments*

### § z/VM V5.2 Control Program (CP) offers improved performance and scalability for environments with high demand on storage below 2 GB

- I/O data can now be transferred from buffers located anywhere in memory
- QDIO structures may now reside above the 2 GB address line
- Most CP control blocks may now reside above the 2 GB address line

### § Storage above 2 GB address line is included in dumps

- CP hard and soft abend dumps and SNAPDUMPs
- Standalone z/VM dumps or VMDUMPs of z/Architecture virtual machines

### § TCP/IP for z/VM exploitation of 64-bit Diagnose 98

- Enhanced QDIO device driver uses I/O buffers above 2 GB when possible
- Helps reduce chance of server failure due to lack of buffer space

### § Block I/O (Diagnose 250) support

- Virtual machines can specify parameter addresses and I/O buffers above the 2 GB address line
- IBM is working with its Linux distribution partners to exploit this function in future Linux on System z9 and zSeries distributions or service updates





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## § Summary



# z/VSE V3.1 Overview

## § Business Resiliency and Security

- Basic Security Manager
- Crypto Express2
- CPACF

\* z/VSE can execute in 31-bit mode only. It does not implement z/Architecture, and specifically does not implement 64-bit mode capabilities. z/VSE is designed to exploit select features of IBM System z9 and zSeries hardware.

## § Workload Management

- Up to 60 LPARs, MSS
- FCP-SCSI disk support
  - High I/O rate
  - Shared disk storage

## § Business Integration

- OSA Express2, including GbE, 10 GbE, and 1000BASE-T
- HiperSockets for fast communications with Linux on System z9
- OSA-ICC for simplification

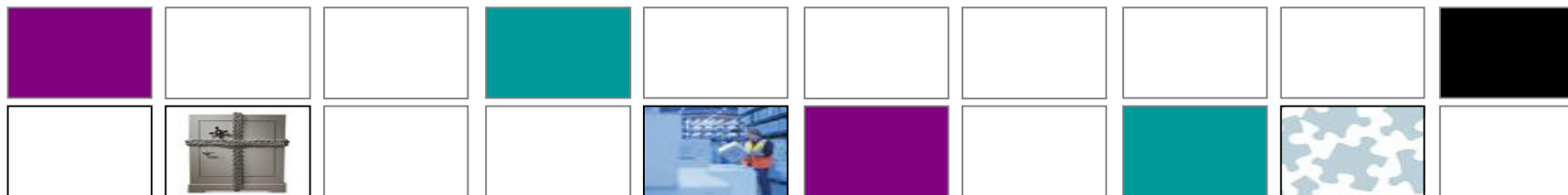
Plus . . .

Interoperability:

- VSE connectors
- VSE Web services
- IBM Middleware

IBM TotalStorage:

- DS8000 & DS6000 disk
- Advanced Copy Support
- Virtual Tape Server
- 3494 Tape Library



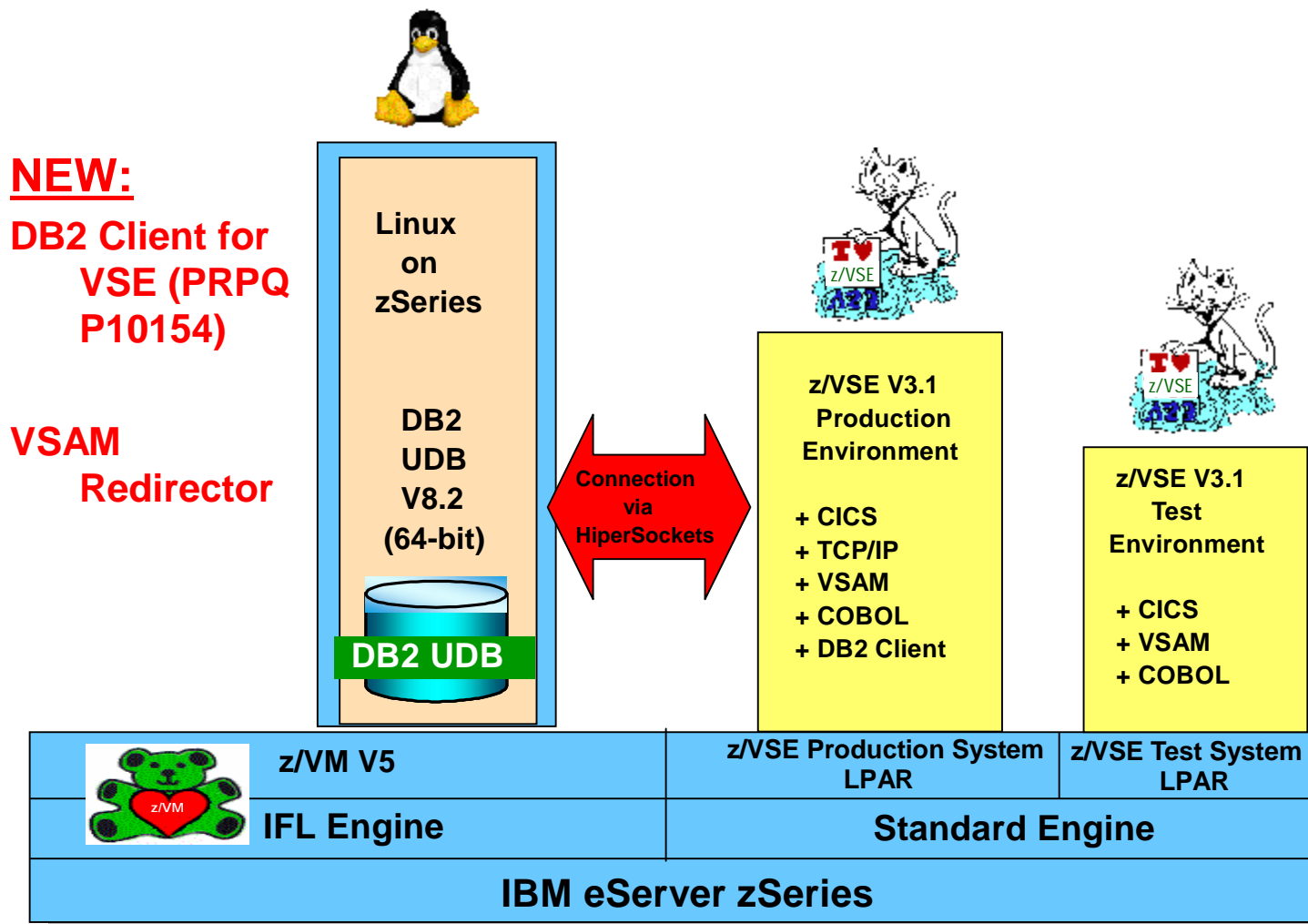
## VSE Release Support Status



VSE Version and Release	Marketed	Supported	End of Support
<b>z/VSE V3.1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>tbd</b>
VSE/ESA V2.7	No	Yes	2/2007
VSE/ESA V2.6	No	Yes	3/2006
VSE/ESA V2.5	No	No	12/2003

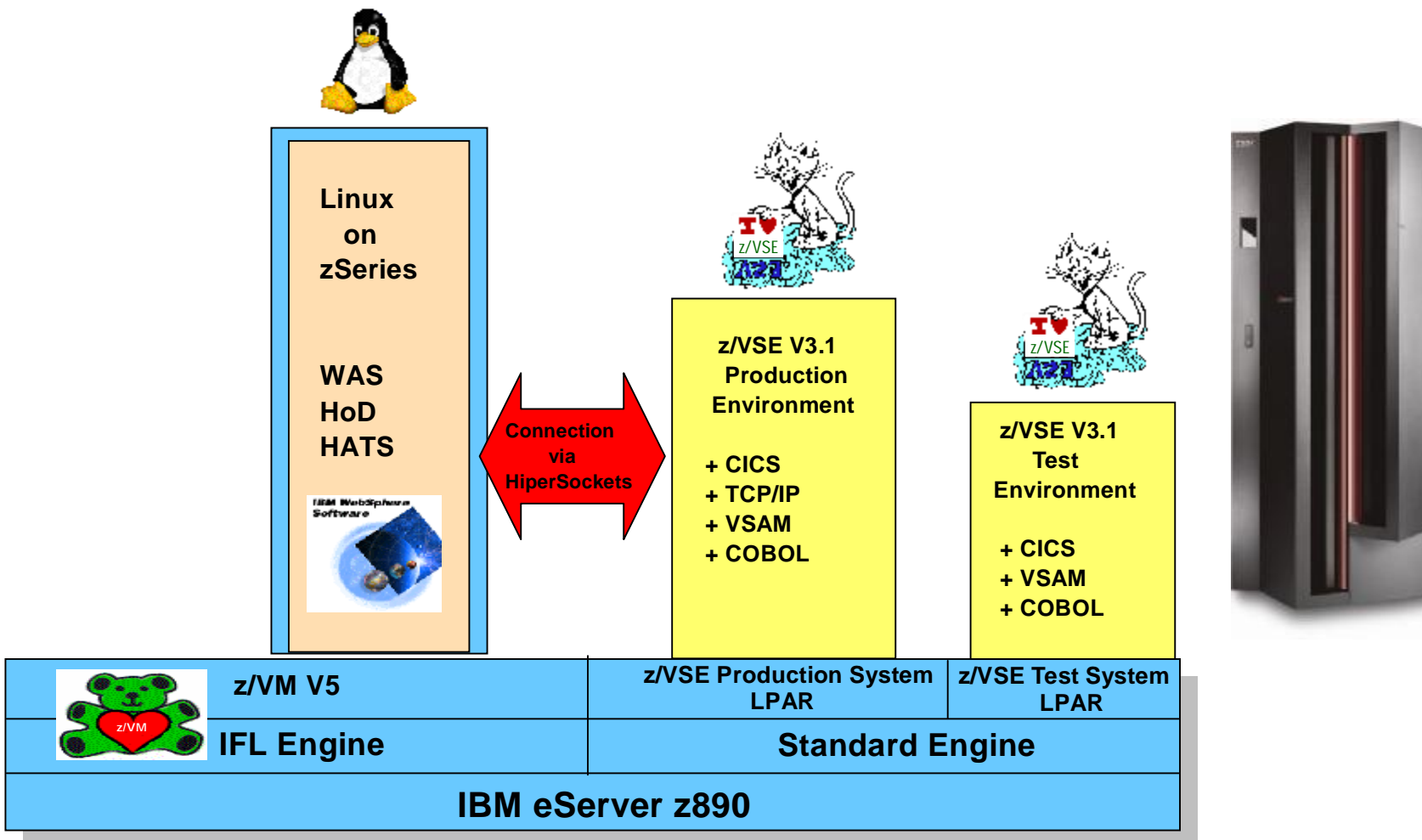
Note 1: VSE/ESA V2.7 has been marketed in parallel with z/VSE V3.1 until 9/2005.

# Scenario 1: DB2 UDB (64-bit) for VSE Customers



# Scenario 2: „Webification“ for VSE Customers

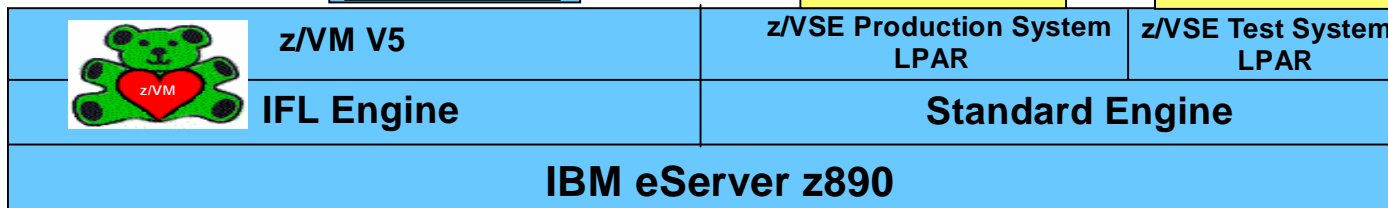
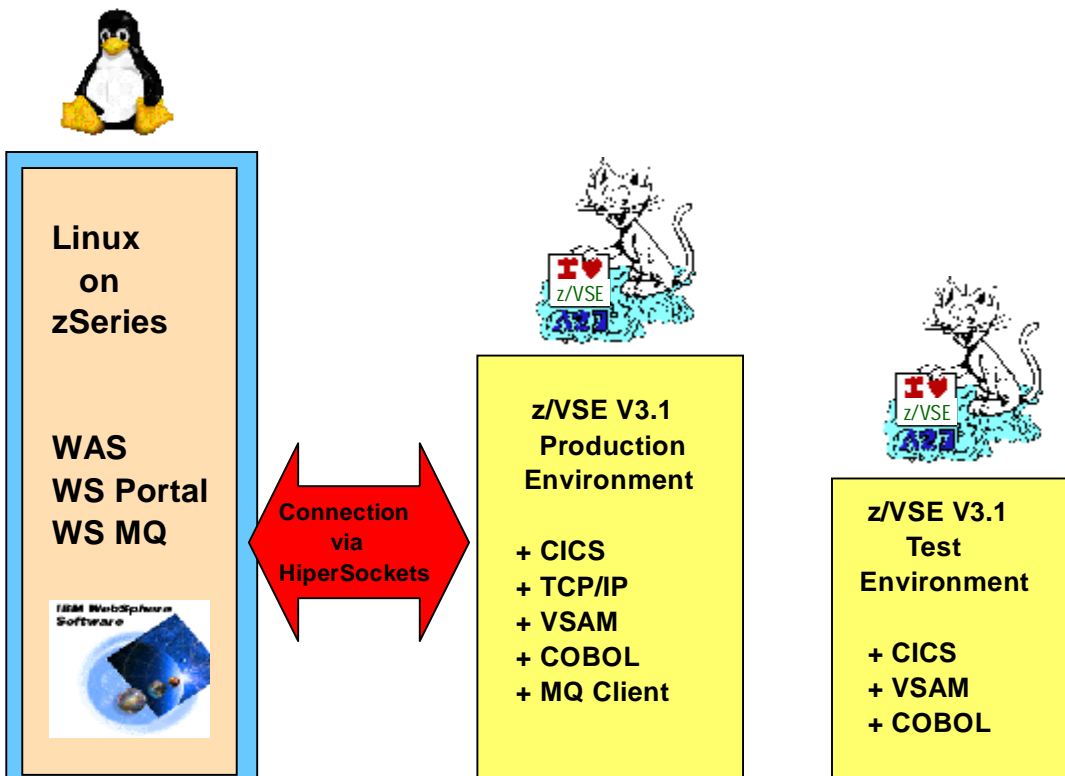
Web-enable existing applications through an Inter/Intranet Frontend



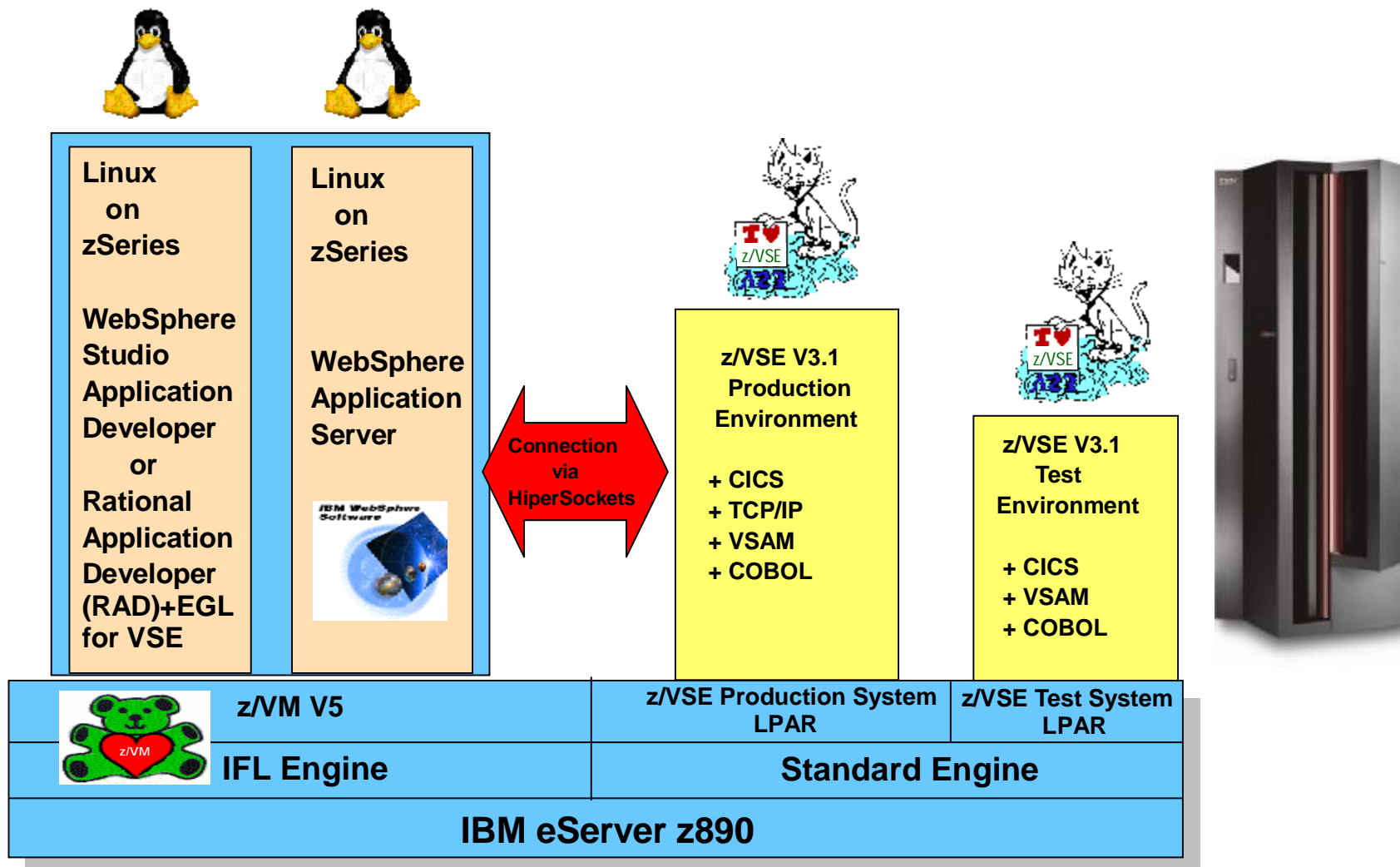
# Scenario 3: WebSphere Portal for VSE Customers

A Portal for Administration & Integration of Employees/Customers/Suppliers

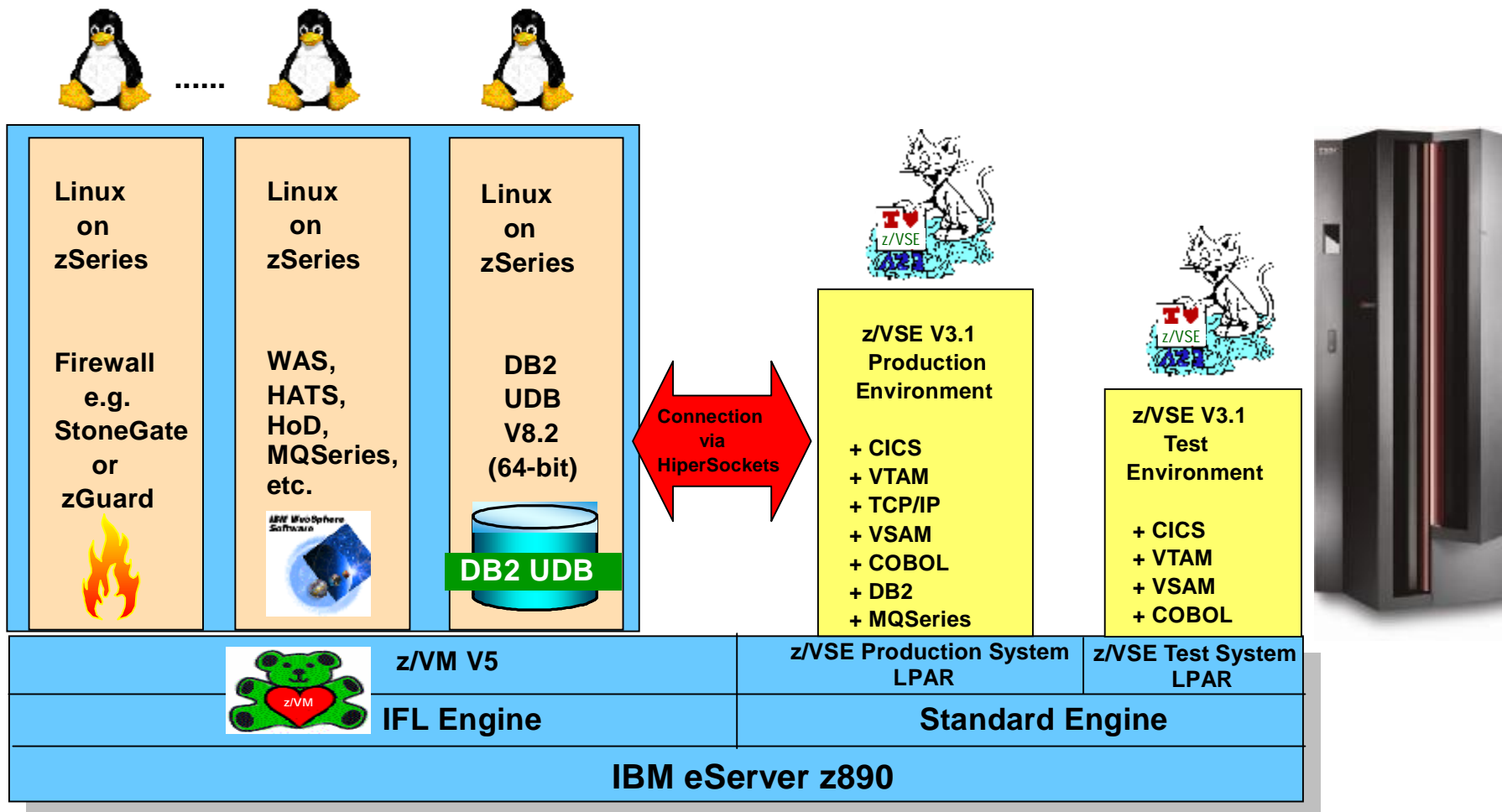
**NEW:**  
MQ Client  
for VSE,  
free of  
charge



# Scenario 4: Application Development for VSE Customers



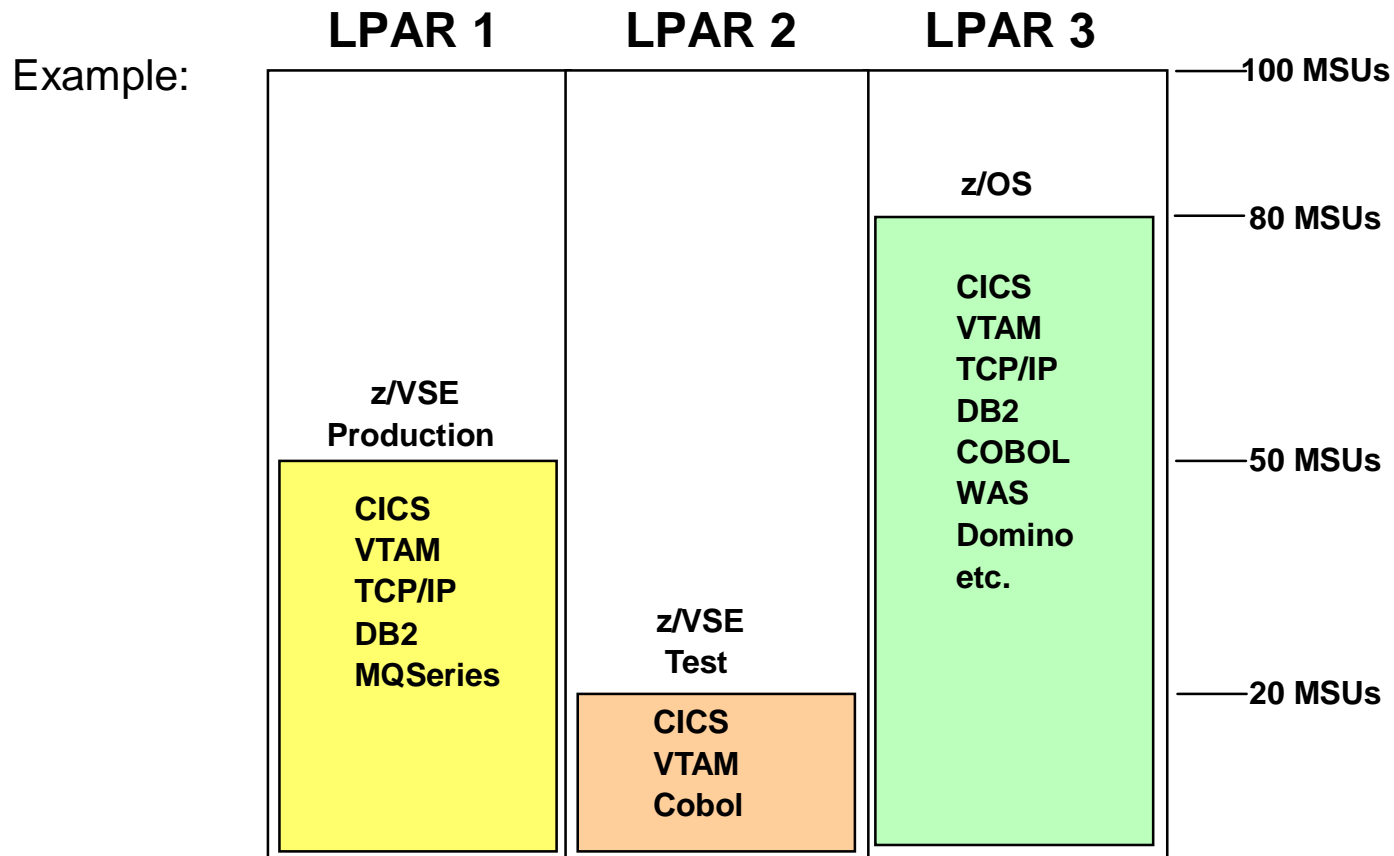
# Growth Scenarios with VSE & Linux on zSeries





# VSE Sub Capacity Measurement Tool

Statement of Direction as part of IBM System z9 announcement:  
VSE will provide a sub capacity measurement tool.



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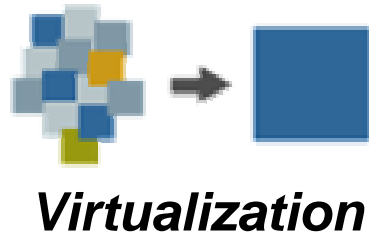
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- Usage Scenarios with VM/Linux

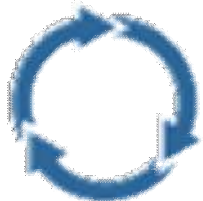
## ■ § Summary



## IBM Systems Agenda for On Demand Business



**Virtualize everything** using the Virtualization Engine which is a comprehensive virtualization portfolio enabling customers to virtualize resources



**Openness**

**Commit to openness** to redefine how to acquire systems, avoid being “locked in” and achieve needed integration



**Collaborate to innovate** with the capability to share information, processes and functions across the enterprise and beyond, as well as participation in industry innovation networks

# Summary: Typical Architecture for On Demand Business

