



|zSeries explorers

zSeries Explorers

zAAP e WebSphere uma solução inovadora

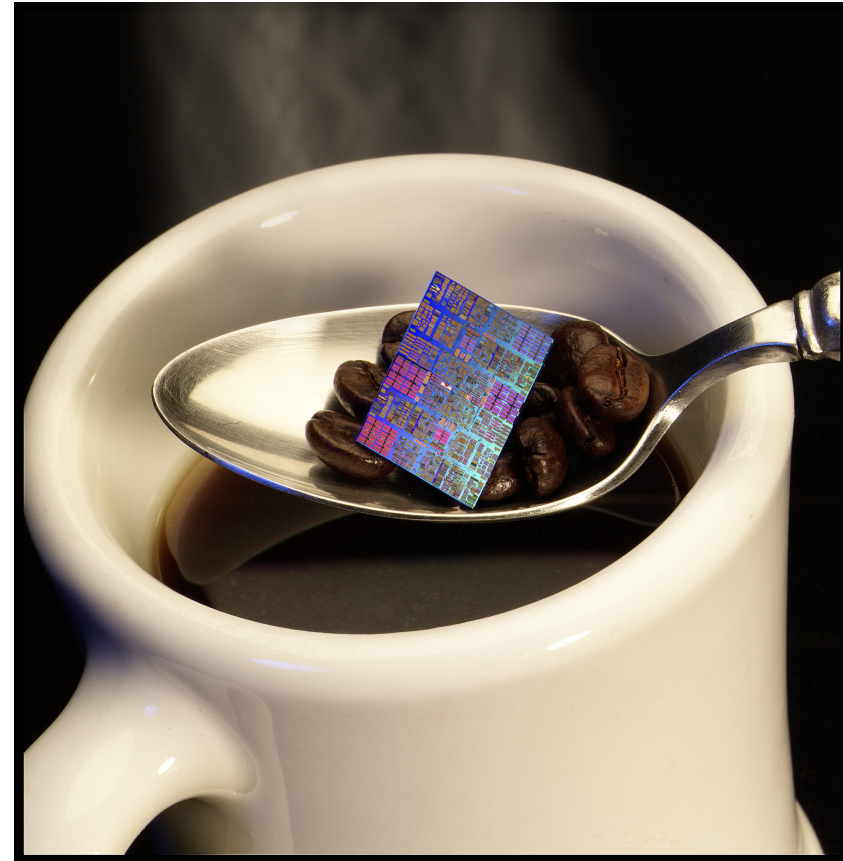
Fernando Ferreira
Certified Consulting I/T Specialist

24 de Maio de 2005

© 2005 IBM Corporation

Tópicos

- **Introducao zAAP**
- **Conceitos Técnicos**
- **Performance e Capacity Planning**
- **Referencias**



zSeries Application Assist Processor (or zAAP)

Novo processador especializado para execução de cargas Java rodando em z/OS®

Disponível nos servidores IBM Server™ zSeries® 990 (z990) e zSeries 890 (z890) e futuros modelos zSeries

Utilizado por serviços baseados em Java, como WebSphere.

Entretanto mesmo produtos como CICS ou DB2® podem executar instruções em Java

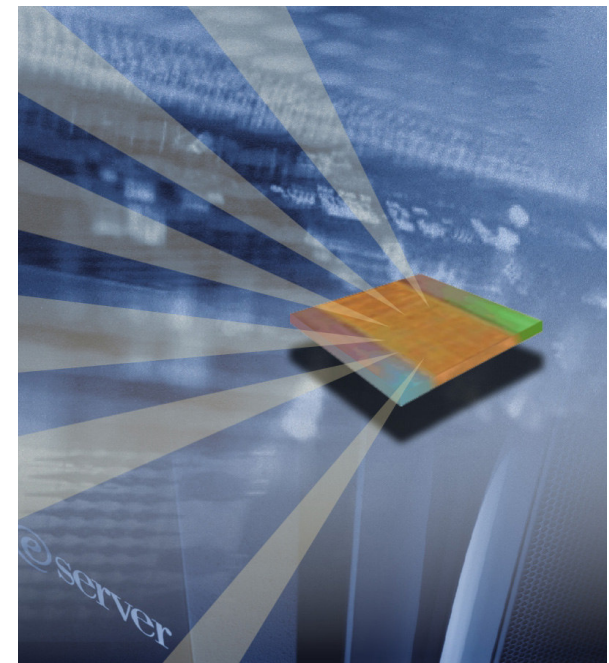
Não afeta o cálculo do custo de software IBM zSeries

Condições de preço de aquisição e manutenção atrativas (semelhantes ao do IFL)

Não necessita alterações em aplicações

Limitado a 1 zAAP por processador de uso geral (CP)

Pré-requisitos mínimos de software : z/OS 1.6 e JDK 1.4



Objetivo: Possibilitar a integração de aplicações Web baseadas em Java com os sistemas core z/OS com alta performance, confiabilidade, disponibilidade, segurança e baixo TCO

zSeries – Processadores

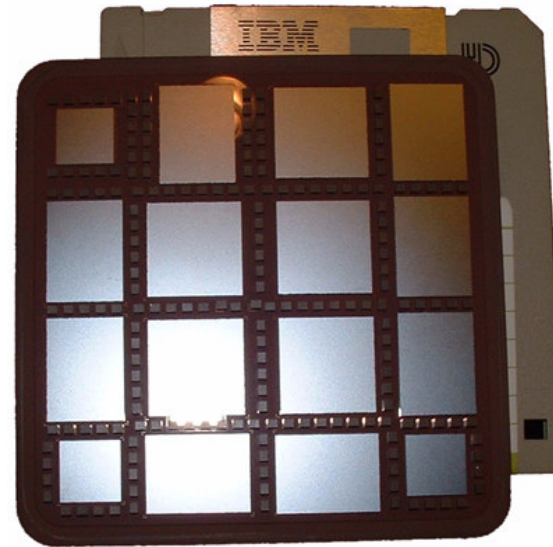
CP - Uso geral

SAP – I/O

ICF - CFCC (Coupling Facility)

IFL - Linux

zAAP - Java



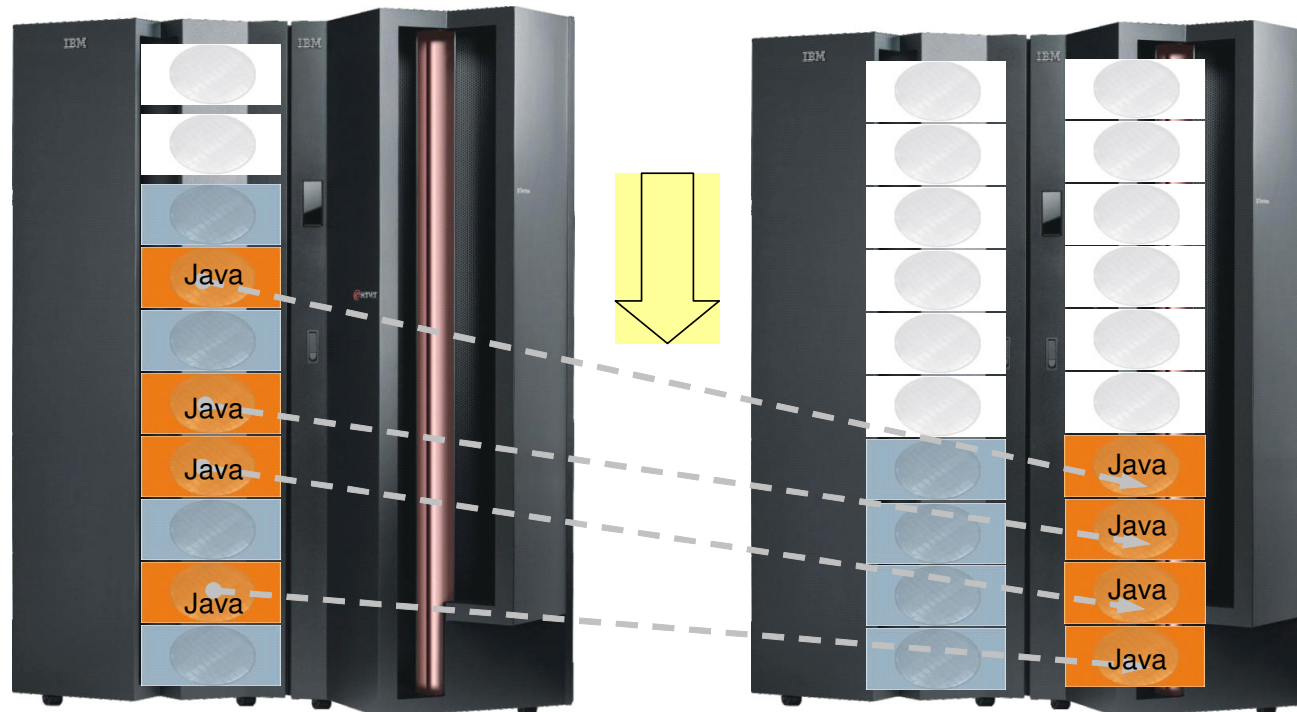
Example : zAAP Impacto na cobrança de Software IBM

Antes do zAAP:

- 2084-B16
- 647 MSUs
- Sub-Capacity Pricing baseado em:
 - LPAR A rolling 4hr avg @ 517 MSUs
- Media de utilização (Prime Shift Machine Utilization) = 80%

Depois do zAAP:

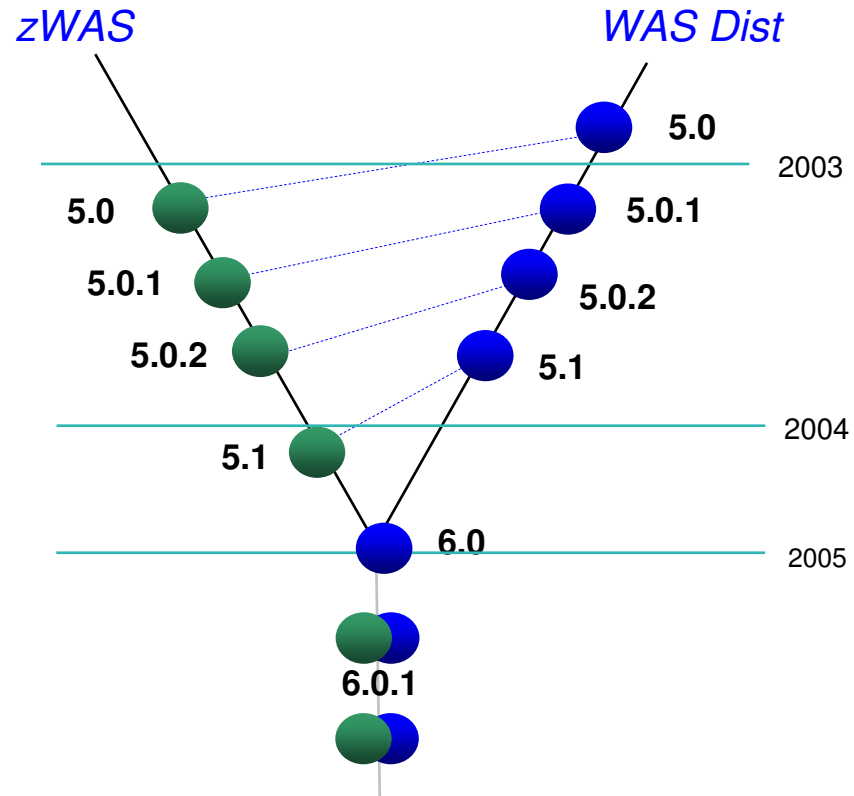
- 2084-B16
- 647 MSUs
- Java cycles executed on zAAPs
- Novo Sub-Capacity Pricing on *reduced* rolling 4hr avg:
 - LPAR A rolling 4hr avg @ 257 MSUs
- Media de utilização (Prime Shift Machine Utilization) = 40%

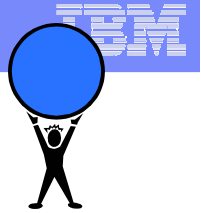


zAAP Limitações e Pré-requisitos

- O número de zAAPs instalados em um CEC não pode exceder o número de Processadores de uso geral (CPs) instalados.
- Só podem ser definidos para LPARs com zOS com ao menos 1 CP definido.
- **Subsistemas que podem explorar zAAPs :**
 - WAS 5.1
 - CICS®/TS 2.3
 - DB2 V7 w/PTF UQ81669 (APAR PQ76769)
 - DB2 V8
 - IMS™ V7 with PTF UQ80879, UQ82427
 - IMS™ V8
 - IMS™ V9
 - WebSphere WBI Brokers V5 for z/OS
 - CTG V5.1
- **Pré-requisitos de software**
 - z/OS 1.6 or z/OS.e 1.6 (z890).
 - IBM SDK 1.4 for z/OS, Java 2 Technology Edition, com APAR PQ86689.
 - Processor Resource/Systems Manager (PR/SM).

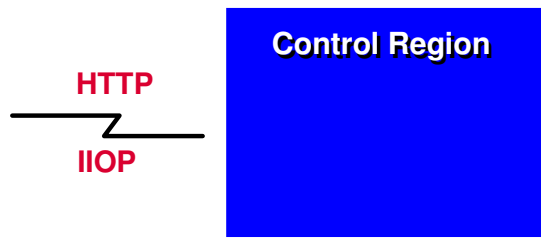
Código comum





WebSphere for z/OS

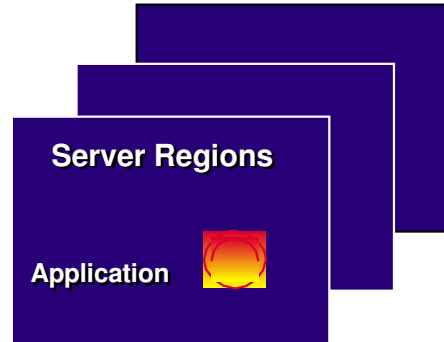
- Isolamento
- Disponibilidade
- Consistencia
- Gerenciamento de recursos
- Integridade (Two phase commit)



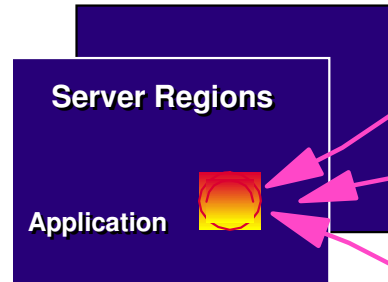
Socket endpoint
Authorized
Recoverable



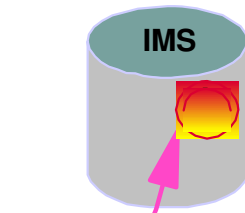
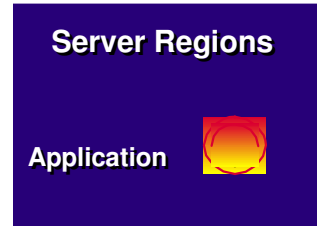
High Priority Users or Trxs



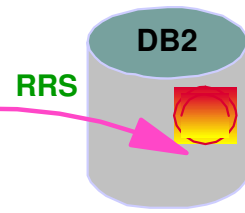
Medium Priority Users or Trxs



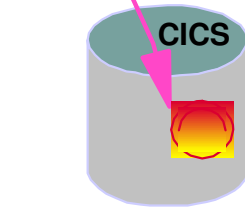
Low Priority Users or Trxs



RRS



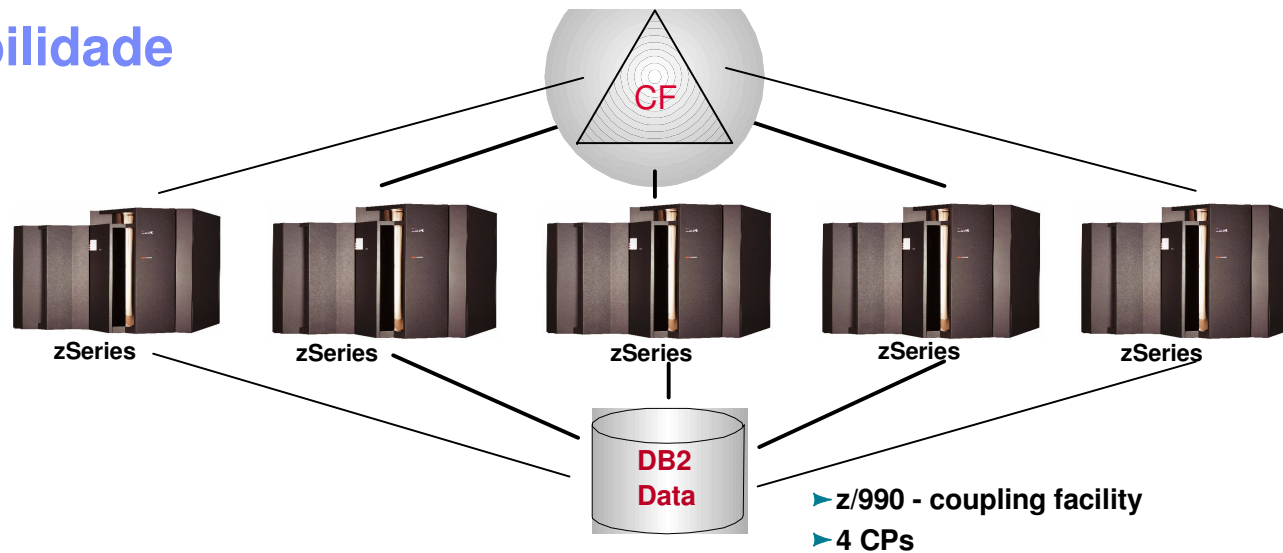
RRS



RRS



Disponibilidade



- Utilização da arquitetura Parallel Sysplex para o Was e outros subsistemas (DB2, CICS, WMQ, etc...).
- Permite reiniciar o Deployment Manager ou outros componentes em outras partições.
- Processos automáticos de recuperação.
- Alocação de capacidade sob demanda ou em situação de excessão (CBU e WLM).

Segurança

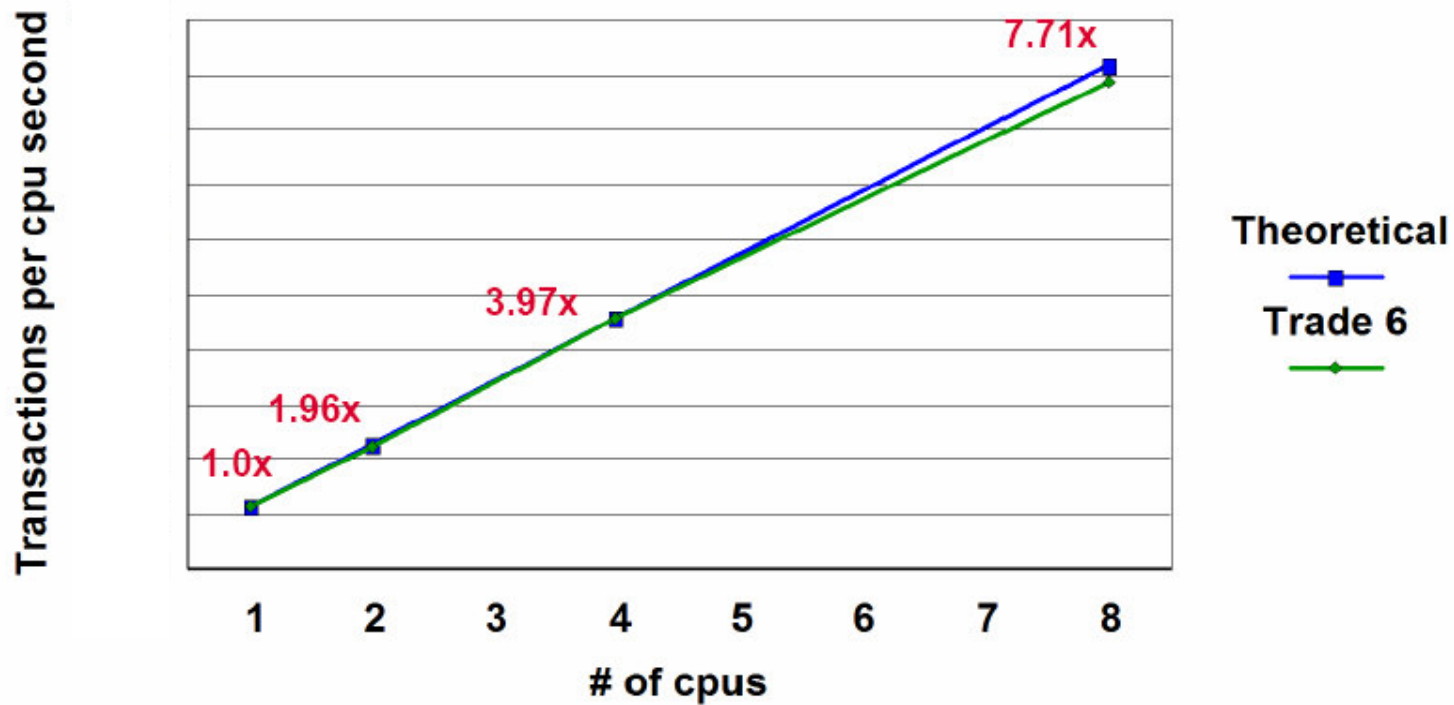
- Integração de novas cargas aos processos de segurança existentes (SAF/RACF)
- Coprocessadores especialmente desenhados para segurança
- Placas de criptografia
- Líder em benchmarks de SSL nos últimos 8 anos (mais de 11,000 SSLs/sec)
- Certificações e padrões. Único servidor a receber o FIPS 140 level 1 . Classificação do Governo americano.



Performance

WAS/zOS 6.0.1 Scalability

Trade 6 No Dynacache





|zSeries explorers

Conceitos Técnicos



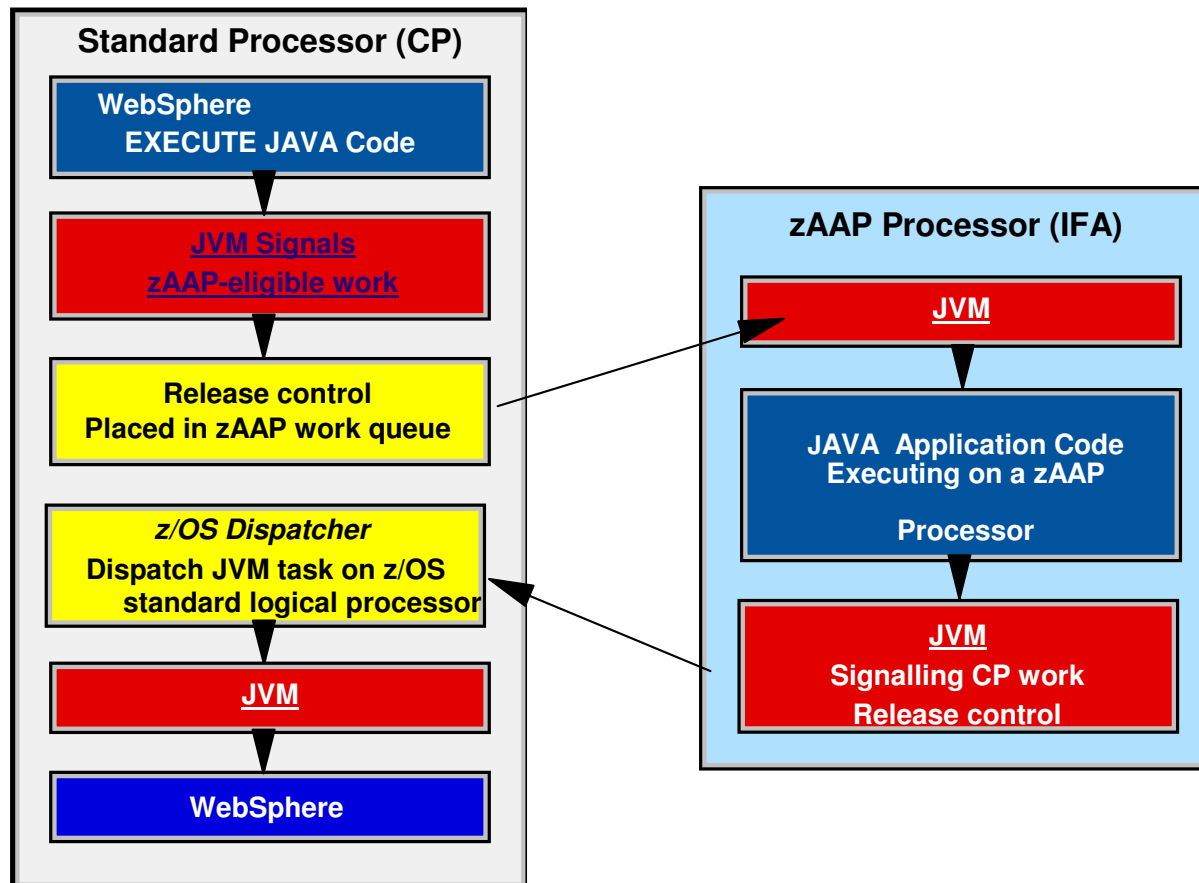
24 de Maio de 2005

© 2005 IBM Corporation

Características Técnicas

- Não executam IPL
- Só executam instruções z/Architecture™ mode
- Não suportam manual operator controls
 - PSW Restart, LOAD or LOAD derivatives (load from file, CDRROM, Server)
- Não respondem a requests SIGP a não ser que sejam disponibilizados por um zOS que suporte o uso de zAAPs.
- Novas implementações em termos de arquitetura são esperadas no futuro.
- Sem I/O interrupts
- Sem Clock Comparator interrupts
- Sem affinity scheduling

Executing Java under **IBM JVM** control



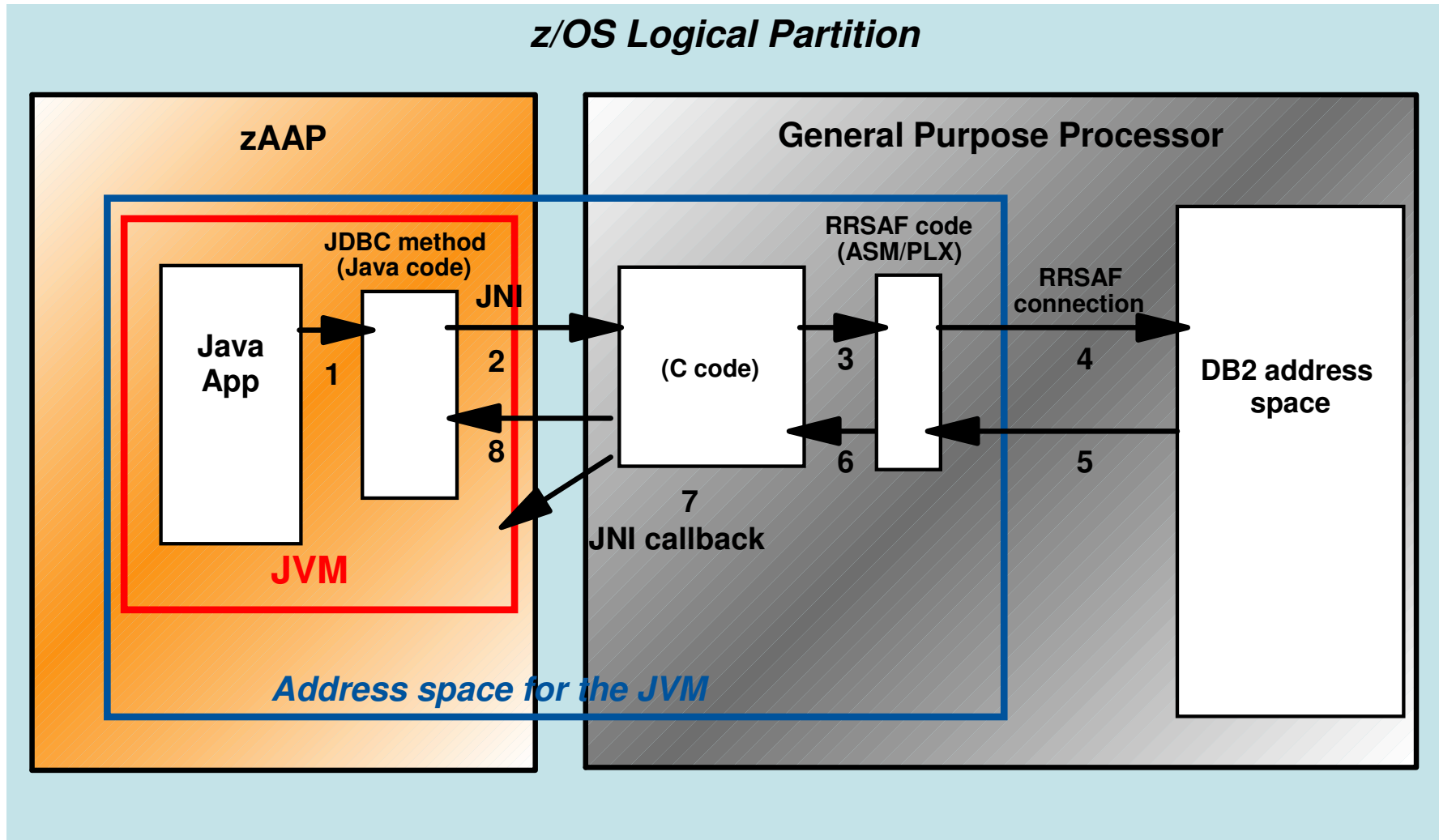
IBM JVM communicates to z/OS dispatcher when zAAP-eligible code is to be executed

When Java work is to be executed, the work unit is set *zAAP-eligible*

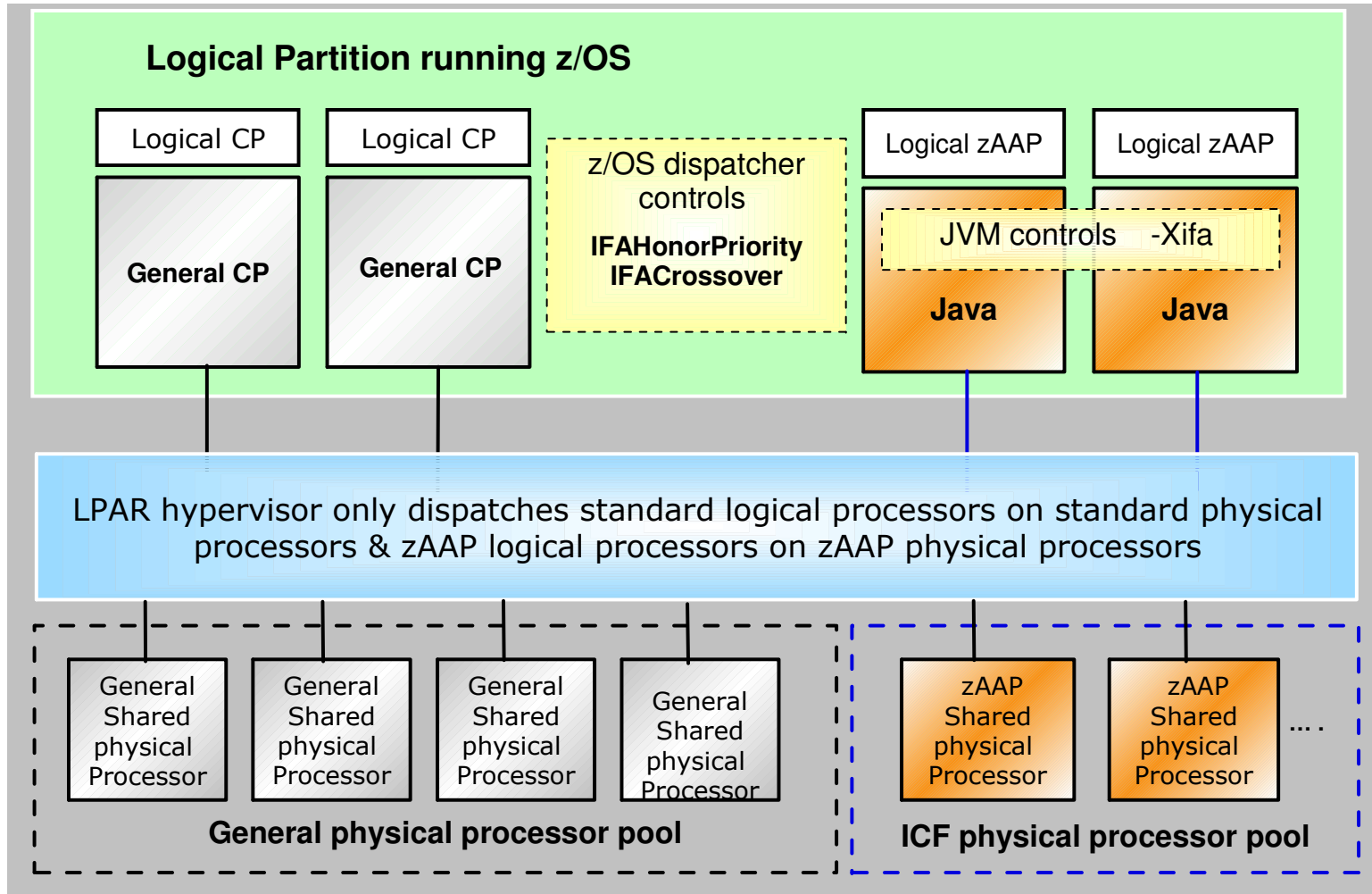
Non zAAP-eligible work only dispatched on standard CPs

zAAP-eligible work dispatched according to runtime options set in JVM and IEAOPTxx

Java Application calling DB2



Logical Partition – Shared CPs and zAAPs



Xifa

- **-Xifa:on**

Permite a carga Java executar no zAAP se houverem zAAPs disponíveis. É default.

- **-Xifa:off**

Desativao uso do zAAP

- **-Xifa:projectn**

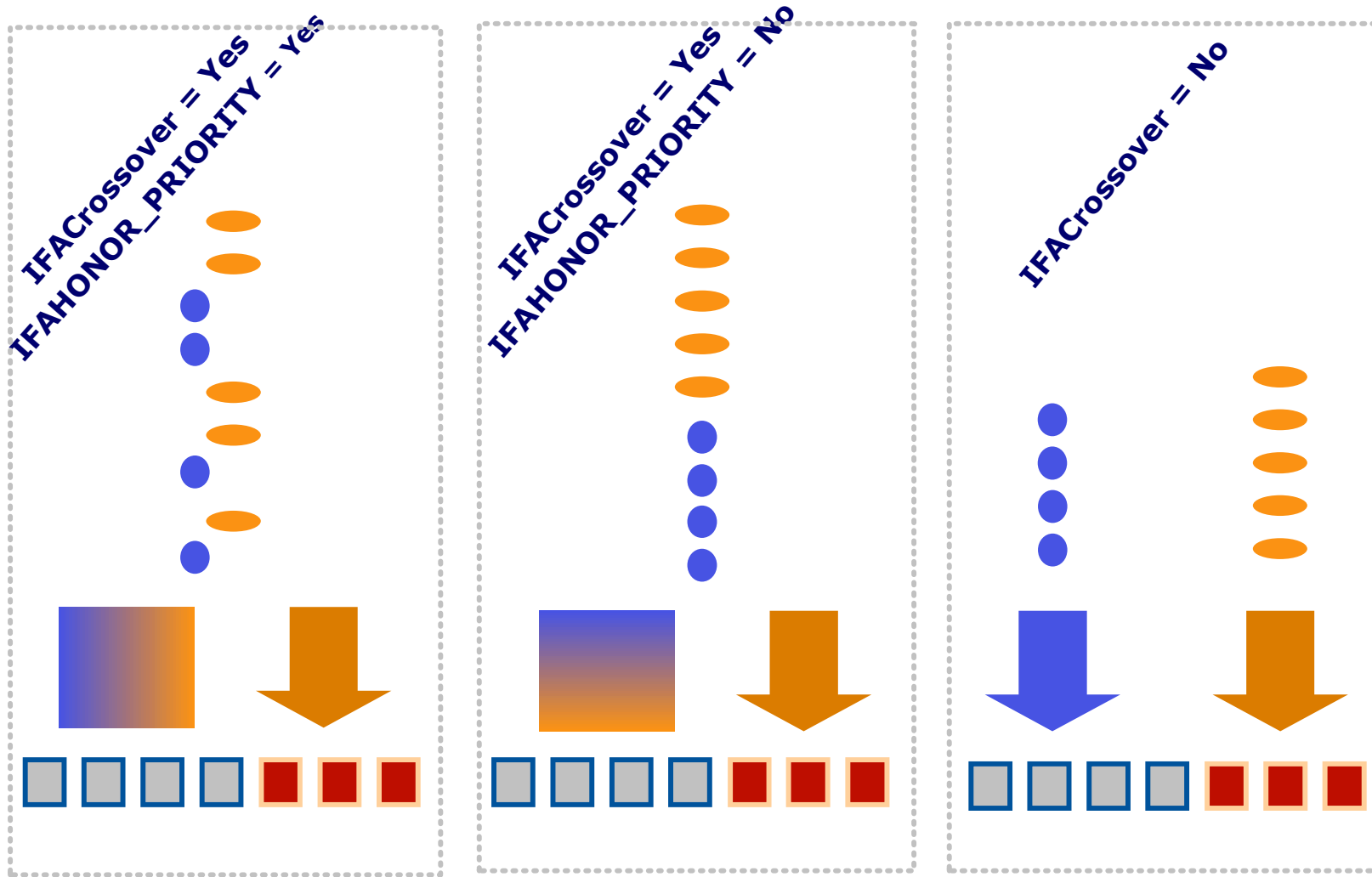
Utilizado para gerar informações para Capacity Planning. Gera um registro de log no STDOUT em intervalos de n minutos. Ex:

<OZ52.50331779> Interval at: 19:02:45 Switches To/From IFA: 895545 Java IFA: 10.405042 sec. Java Standard CPU 21.071156sec. Interval address space CPU: 42.223978 sec.

- **-Xifa:force**

Utilizado para gerar informações para Capacity Planning em usuarios que tenham os pré-requisitos necessários (zOS 1.6 e JDK 1.4), mas não possuam zAAPs. Quando da primeira chamada, se não houver um zAAP presente o sistema desabilita novas chamadas.

Sys1.Parmlib(OPTxx) options





|zSeries explorers

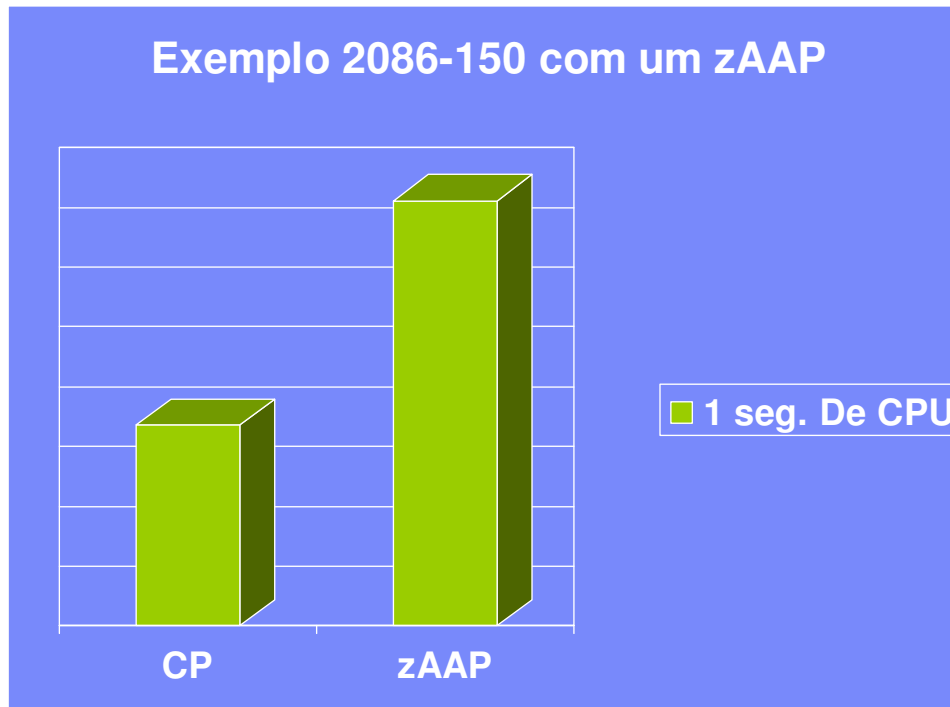
Performance e Capacity Planning



24 de Maio de 2005

© 2005 IBM Corporation

Considerações sobre Z890



- z890s tem 28 configurações de capacidade.
- Os zAAPs na z890 sempre usam a capacidade total do processador

Capacity Planning

- **zOS 1.6 e JDK 1.4**
 - **Xifa:force**
 - **Relatorios de RMF**

- **zOS < 1.6 e/ou JDK 1.3**
 - **Xifa:projectn**
 - **Excel workbook**

- **Aplicação não executa em zOS**
 - **SIZE 390**
 - **“Rough sizing” baseado em benchmarks**

- **Como referencia verifique White Paper no site de “techdocs” da IBM.**

Performance

▪ Switches

- Fique atento ao número de switches executados.
- A taxa de switches em cargas relacionadas a CICS tende a ser maior que a de cargas relacionadas a DB2.

▪ As definições de IEAOPT tem grande influencia no comportamento da utilização de zAAPs

• IFACrossover = YES

- Quanto maior for a prioridade da carga JAVA menor a probabilidade do zAAP ficar carregado
- Número de CPs vs o número de zAAPs irá reduzir a carga dos zAAPs
- Utilização dos CPs terá influencia sobre a utilização dos zAAPs

• IFACrossover = NO

- Utilização dos zAAPs deverá ser inferior que a dos CPs
- Pode necessitar um maior número de zAAPs
- Pode necessitar ajuste do número de Gc worker threads

▪ Aperfeiçoamentos de performance tem sido implementados e disponibilizados por meio de APARs.

Performance

CPU Activity Report

C P U A C T I V I T Y

z/OS V1R6

SYSTEM ID SC70
RPT VERSION V1R5 RMFDATE 07/13/2004
TIME 18.00.00INTERVAL 09.59.927
CYCLE 1.000 SECONDS

CPU 2084		MODEL 310						
---CPU---		ONLINE TIME	LPAR BUSY	MVS BUSY	CPU SERIAL	I/O TOTAL	% I/O INTERRUPTS	
NUM	TYPE	PERCENTAGE	TIME PERC	TIME PERC	NUM	TYPE	INTERRUPT RATE	HANDLED VIA TPI
0	CP	100.00	12.51	14.92	136A3A	148.0		1.73
CP	TOTAL/AVERAGE		12.51	14.92		148.0		1.73
1	IFA	100.00	49.72	98.16	136A3A			
2	IFA	100.00	49.72	98.15	136A3A			
IFA	AVERAGE		49.72	98.16				

Performance

CPU Activity & Partition Data Report

MVS PARTITION NAME		A13		CPU ACTIVITY		NUMBER OF PHYSICAL PROCESSORS		16							
IMAGE CAPACITY		538		CP		10									
NUMBER OF CONFIGURED PARTITIONS		30		ICF		6									
WAIT COMPLETION INTERVAL		DYNAMIC		NO											
----- PARTITION DATA -----															
-----MSU----- -CAPPING--															
NAME	S	WGT	DEF	ACT	DEF	WLM%	PROCESSOR-	DISPATCH	TIME DATA	---					
							NUM	TYPE	EFFECTIVE	TOTAL					
									LOGICAL PROCESSORS	---					
									PHYSICAL PROCESSORS	---					
									EFFECTIVE	TOTAL					
									LPAR	MGMT					
									EFFECTIVE	TOTA					
A13	A	10	0	7	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.01.13.115	00.01.15.052	12.19	12.51	0.03	1.22	1.25
A0A	A	50	0	4	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.39.218	00.00.42.670	3.27	3.56	0.06	0.65	0.71
A0B	A	10	0	2	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.24.107	00.00.25.155	2.01	2.10	0.02	0.40	0.42
A0C	A	20	0	6	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.01.05.904	00.01.09.106	5.49	5.76	0.05	1.10	1.15
A01	A	20	0	5	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.47.127	00.00.50.650	3.93	4.22	0.06	0.79	0.84
A02	A	20	0	8	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.01.23.688	00.01.27.442	6.97	7.29	0.06	1.39	1.46
A03	A	50	0	4	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.46.381	00.00.50.146	3.87	4.18	0.06	0.77	0.84
A04	A	40	0	3	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.00.28.834	00.00.31.901	4.81	5.32	0.05	0.48	0.53
A05	A	40	0	3	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.00.31.428	00.00.34.805	5.24	5.80	0.06	0.52	0.58
A06	A	40	0	3	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.00.28.925	00.00.31.950	4.82	5.33	0.05	0.48	0.53
A07	A	20	0	6	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.01.00.813	00.01.04.382	5.07	5.37	0.06	1.01	1.07
A08	A	20	0	11	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.01.58.746	00.02.02.376	9.90	10.20	0.06	1.98	2.04
A09	A	50	0	5	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.50.375	00.00.53.840	4.20	4.49	0.06	0.84	0.90
A1A	A	20	0	1	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.06.978	00.00.07.281	0.58	0.61	0.01	0.12	0.12
A1B	A	20	0	3	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.29.719	00.00.31.647	2.48	2.64	0.03	0.50	0.53
A11	A	20	0	5	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.47.579	00.00.50.893	3.97	4.24	0.06	0.79	0.85
A12	A	20	0	6	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.01.02.018	00.01.05.440	5.17	5.45	0.06	1.03	1.09
A14	A	20	0	2	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.18.758	00.00.19.750	1.56	1.65	0.02	0.31	0.33
A17	A	40	0	0	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.00.00.875	00.00.00.879	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.01
A18	A	40	0	0	NO	0.0	1	CP	00.00.00.241	00.00.00.242	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
A19	A	20	10	0	NO	0.0	2	CP	00.00.00.885	00.00.00.896	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01
PHYSICAL									00.06.53.268				6.89		6.89
TOTAL									00.14.25.725	00.22.09.784			7.74	14.43	22.17
A13	A	10					2	ICF	00.09.56.489	00.09.56.571	49.71	49.72	0.00	16.57	16.57
A0D	A	10					1	ICF	00.09.57.867	00.09.57.902	99.66	99.66	0.00	16.61	16.61
A0E	A	10					1	ICF	00.09.55.805	00.09.55.864	99.31	99.32	0.00	16.55	16.55
A0F	A	10					1	ICF	00.09.32.715	00.09.33.044	95.46	95.52	0.01	15.91	15.92
A1E	A	10					1	ICF	00.09.57.573	00.09.57.639	99.61	99.62	0.00	16.60	16.60
A1F	A	10					1	ICF	00.09.57.899	00.09.57.934	99.66	99.67	0.00	16.61	16.61
PHYSICAL									00.00.29.599				0.82		0.82

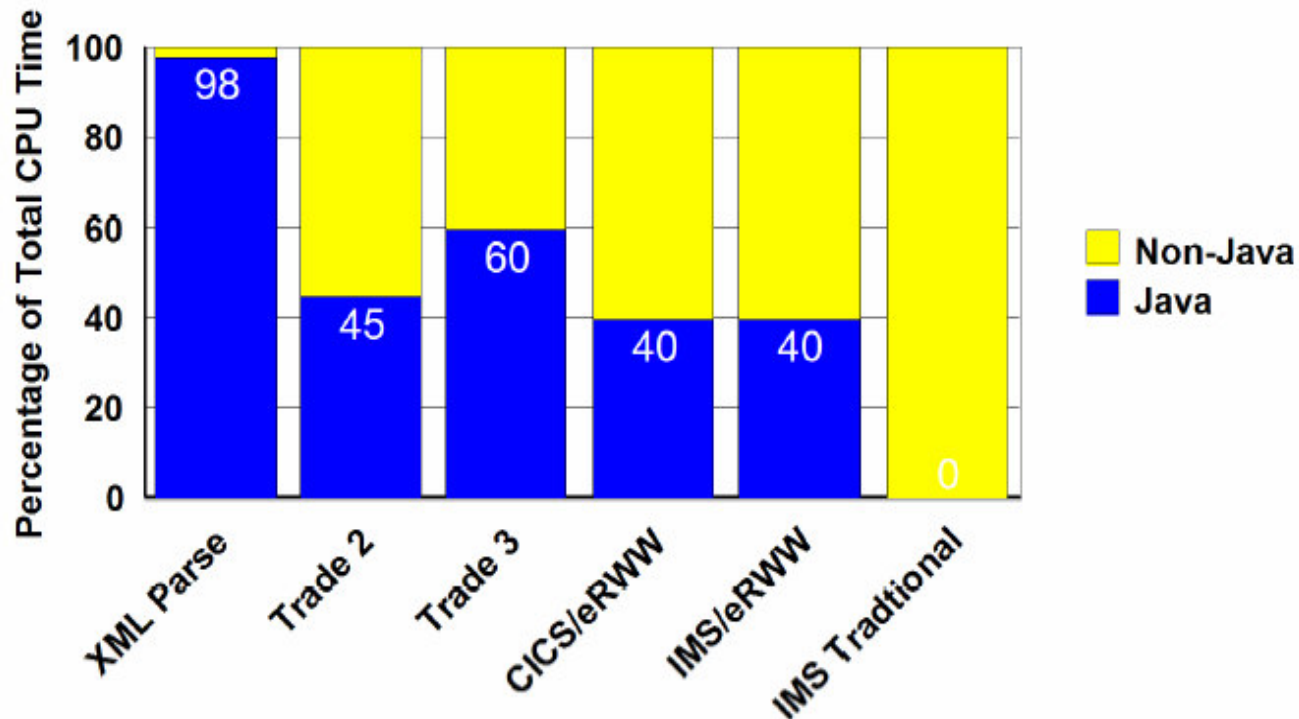
Performance

Workload Report

TRANSACTIONS	TRANS.-TIME	HHH.MM.SS.TTT	--DASD I/O--	---SERVICE---	--SERVICE TIMES--	PAGE-IN RATES	----STORAGE----
AVG 4.76	ACTUAL	92	SSCHRT 0.0	IOC 0	TCB 1405.2	SINGLE 0.0	AVG 0.00
MPL 4.76	EXECUTION	92	RESP 0.0	CPU 30714K	SRB 0.0	BLOCK 0.0	TOTAL 0.00
31029 QUEUED	0 CONN	0.0	MSO	0 RCT	0.0 SHARED	0.0 CENTRAL	0.00
END/S 51.73	R/S AFFINITY	0	DISC 0.0	SRB 0	IIT 0.0	HSP 0.0	EXPAND 0.00
#SWAPS 0	INELIGIBLE	0	Q+PEND 0.0	TOT 30714K	HST 0.0	HSP MISS 0.0	
EXCTD 0	CONVERSION	0	IOSQ 0.0	/SEC 51208	IFA 1109.2	EXP SNGL 0.0	SHARED 0.00
AVG ENC 4.76	STD DEV	0			APPL% CP 49.3	EXP BLK 0.0	
REM ENC 0.00				ABSRPTN 11K	APPL% IFACP 33.9	EXP SHR 0.0	
MS ENC 0.00				TRX SERV 11K	APPL% IFA 184.9		
W O R K L O A D A C T I V I T Y							
z/OS V1R5		SYSPLEX SANDBOX		DATE 07/28/2004	INTERVAL 09.59.979	MODE = GOAL	
		CONVERTED TO z/OS V1R5 RMF		TIME 15.00.00		PAGE 3	
POLICY ACTIVATION DATE/TIME 07/27/2004 17.19.40							

Performance

JAVA percent of total CPU time - in-lab workloads - Examples - your workload will be different!



- **XML Parse** - cpu intensive XML - no WAS - parses docs of different sizes w/ SAX and DOM w and w/o validity checking
- **Trade 2** - WAS/JDBC/DB2 - simulates brokerage work - http session, servlets, JSPs, session EJBs, CMPs, light SQL
- **Trade 3** - WAS/JDBC/DB2 - evolution of Trade2 to EJB 2.0 and J2EE 1.3 - includes MDBs and PUB/SUB
- **CICS/eRWW** - WAS/CTG/CICS/DB2 - WAS enabled legacy OLTP- http, servlets, JSPs, sessionEJB - business logic in CICS
- **IMS/eRWW** - WAS/IMSC4J/IMS/DB2 - WAS enabled legacy OLTP- http, servlets, JSPs, sessionEJB - business logic in IMS



|zSeries explorers

Referencias



24 de Maio de 2005

© 2005 IBM Corporation

Referencias

- **zAAP Web site**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/zseries/zaap>
- **The main page for the zAAP can be found at:**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/zaap/gettingstarted/>
- **The white paper can be reached at:**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atmastr.nsf/WebIndex/WP100417>
- **The tools supporting the announcement can be downloaded from:**
<http://www6.software.ibm.com/dl/zosjava2/zosjava2-p>
- **zAAP REDBOOK:**
<http://www.ibm.com/redbooks>
See redpiece SG246386
- **zSeries Web site**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/zSeries>
- **Techdocs: How to Classify HTTP Transactions in WebSphere for z/OS V5**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/support/techdocs/atmastr.nsf/WebIndex/TD101151>
- **z/OS Migration site**
<http://www-1.ibm.com/zseries/zos>