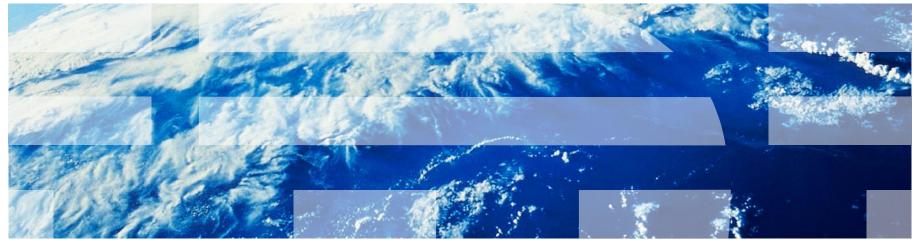


# RACF® Users Group of New England (RUG-One) A Fresh Look at Erase-on-Scratch

### 4 June 2015

Mark Nelson, CISSLP, CSSLP® z/OS Security Server (RACF) Design and Development IBM® Poughkeepsie markan@us.ibm.com





## A Fresh Look at Erase-on-Scratch

- What do you need to do to read residual data on a z/OS system that has not enabled erase-on-scratch?
  - Authorized code that reads beyond the end-of-file (EOF) marker?
  - Complicated high-level language code with complicated file declarations?
  - Assembler code?
  - Common utilities?
  - Answer: Any of the above!
- Who is using erase-on-scratch?
  - April 2013 RSH Consulting survey revealed:

• ERASE ALL: 13.6%

• ERASE SECLEVEL: 2.3%

• ERASE NOSECLEVEL: 22.7%

• NOERASE: 61.4%

- What is preventing the more widespread adoption of erase-on-scratch?
  - Fear of performance impacts!

\_



## A Fresh Look at Erase-on-Scratch...

- There have been considerable changes since erase-on-scratch was introduced in RACF 1.7:
  - Faster disk drives, control units, and paths to devices
  - Multiple paths to devices
  - Virtualization of devices
  - Data Space Release (DDSR), which is no longer available
  - Locate record with erase (LRE)
  - Up to 255 tracks with one CCW (z/OS V2R1)
    - More improvements on the horizon

•

## A Fresh Look at Erase-on-Scratch...

- Frank Kyne performed erase-on-scratch testing that is documented in Cheryl Watson's "TUNING Letter - 2015 No. 1":
  - Allocated data sets of 1, 100, 255, 25600, and 63000 tracks
  - Ran a separate job to delete each data set, variying erase-on-scratch on and off, on z/OS V1R13 and z/OS V2R1
- Frank's results:
  - Small reduction in elapsed time and EXCP counts for the smaller data set sizes (1, 100, 255)
  - Large reduction in elapsed time and EXCP counts for the larger data sets
    - For the 63,000 track data set, EXCPs dropped from 63,007 to 263
    - Elapsed times decrease between 1/3 and 2/3
- Once you are on z/OS V2R1, perhaps it's time to revisit erase-onscratch!



# RACF® Users Group of New England (RUG-One) A Fresh Look at Erase-on-Scratch

### 4 June 2015

Mark Nelson, CISSLP, CSSLP® z/OS Security Server (RACF) Design and Development IBM® Poughkeepsie markan@us.ibm.com

