



IBM Americas ATS, Washington Systems Center

RTB8 z/OS Cryptographic Key Entry Vanguard Enterprise Security St. Louis, MO June 12, 2007

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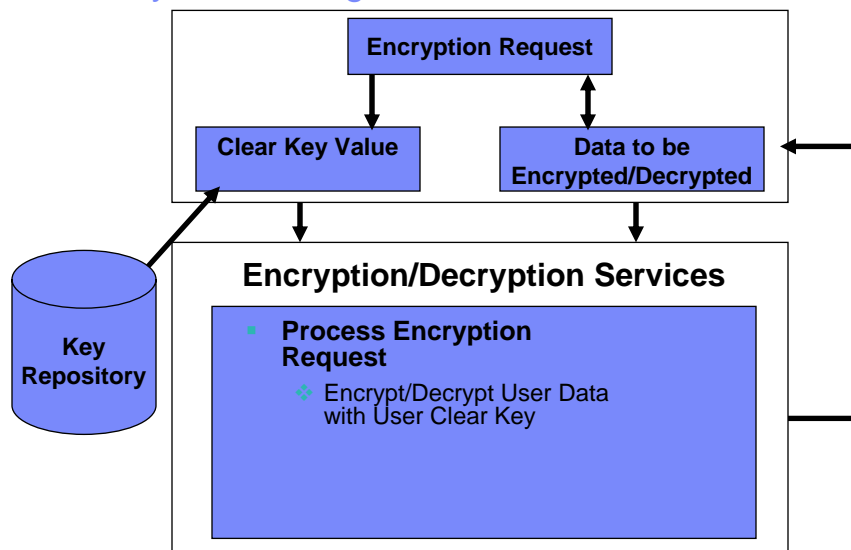
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Agenda

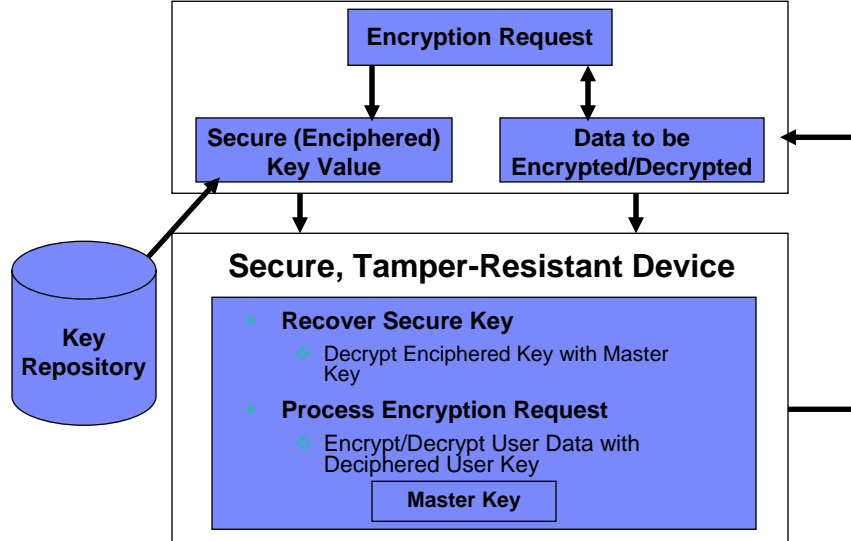
- **Some Basics (Secure/Clear Keys, Crypto Hardware)**
- **Creating and Managing Master Keys**
- **Key Management Considerations**

Clear Key Processing

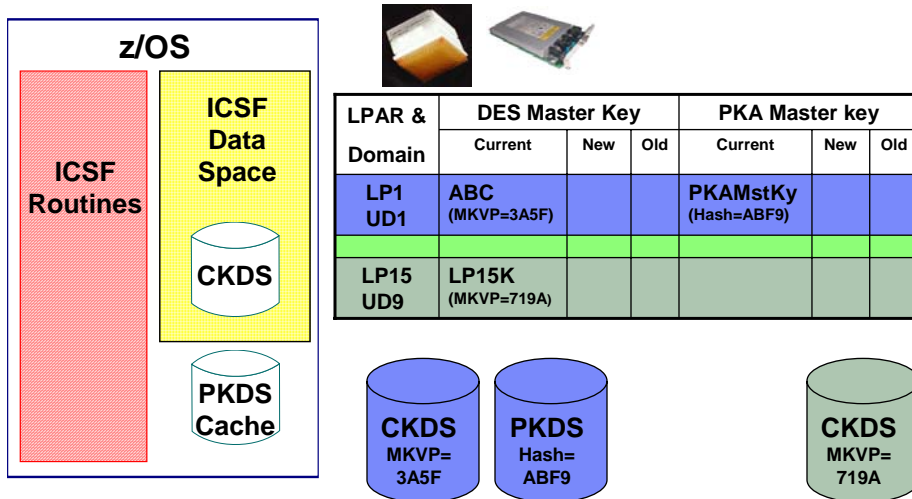




Secure Key Processing



Keep In Sync – Hardware, ICSF Software, Storage



Key Entry

- **Master Keys**
 - Passphrase Initialization, PPINIT (Master Key Only)
 - ISPF Panels for ICSF (Master Key Only)
 - Trusted Key Entry Workstation
- **Operational Keys**
 - Trusted Key Entry Workstation
 - Key Generation Utility Program (KGUP)
 - APIs

ICSF Main Menu

```

HCR7730 ----- Integrated Cryptographic Service Facility -----
OPTION ==>
Enter the number of the desired option.
 1 COPROCESSOR MGMT -- Management of Cryptographic Processors
 2 Master Key       -- Master key set or change, CKDS/PKDS Processing
 3 OPSTAT           -- Installation Options
 4 ADMINCNTL        -- Administrative Control Functions
 5 UTILITY           -- ICSF Utilities
 6 PPINIT           -- Pass Phrase Master Key/CKDS Initialization
 7 TKE              -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
 8 KGUP             -- Key Generator Utility processes
 9 UDX MGMT         -- Management of User Defined Extensions
Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.

```

Pass Phrase Initialization

```

---- ICSF - Pass Phrase MK/KDS Initialization ----
COMMAND ==>
Enter your pass phrase and the names of the CKDS and PKDS:
Pass Phrase (16 to 64 characters)
====>
CKDS
====>
PKDS
====>
Initialize the CKDS and PKDS? (Y/N) ==> Y
Initialize new PCIXCCs only ? (Y/N) ==> N
Press ENTER to process.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.

```

ICSF Main Menu

```

HCR7730 ----- Integrated Cryptographic Service Facility -----
OPTION ==>
Enter the number of the desired option.
1 COPROCESSOR MGMT -- Management of Cryptographic Processors
2 Master Key       -- Master key set or change, CKDS/PKDS Processing
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7 TKE              -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
8 KGUP            -- Key Generator Utility processes
9 UDX MGMT        -- Management of User Defined Extensions
Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.

```



ICSF Coprocessor Management Screen

----- ICSF Coprocessor Management -----

COMMAND ==>

Select the coprocessors to be processed and press ENTER.

Action characters are: A, D, E, K, R and S See the help panel for details.

COPROCESSOR	SERIAL NUMBER	STATUS
. A0		ACTIVE
. A1		ACTIVE
. A2		ACTIVE
. A3		ACTIVE
S X04	93001166	ACTIVE
S X05	93001449	ACTIVE



ICSF Panels – Display Hardware Status

----- ICSF – Coprocessor Hardware Status -----

COMMAND ==>

Crypto Domain: 3

REGISTER STATUS	COPROCESSOR X04	COPROCESSOR X05
Crypto Serial Number	: 93001166	93001449
Status	: ACTIVE	ACTIVE
Symmetric-Keys Master Key		
New Master Key register	: EMPTY	EMPTY
Verification pattern	:	
Hash pattern	:	
Old Master Key register	: EMPTY	EMPTY
Verification pattern	:	
Hash pattern	:	
Current Master Key register	: VALID	VALID
Verification pattern	: B0070E6F8F31B3C2	B0070E6F8F31B3C2
Hash pattern	: 4181A04120413B35	4181A04120413B35
...		

Press ENTER to refresh the hardware status display.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – Display Hardware Status (cont.)

```

----- ICSF – Coprocessor Hardware Status -----
COMMAND ==>
REGISTER STATUS          COPROCESSOR X04          Crypto Domain: 3
                          COPROCESSOR X05

Asymmetric-Keys Master Key
New Master Key register  : EMPTY          EMPTY
Hash pattern             :

Old Master Key register  : EMPTY          EMPTY
Hash pattern             :
                          :
Current Master Key register : VALID          VALID
Hash pattern             : 69723AECF26FAA80  69723AECF26FAA80
                          : CE8771914F05D03A  CE8771914F05D03A

Press ENTER to refresh the hardware status display.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
  
```



ICSF Main Menu

```

HCR7730 ----- Integrated Cryptographic Service Facility -----
OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

1 COPROCESSOR MGMT – Management of Cryptographic Processors
2 Master Key       -- Master key set or change, CKDS/PKDS Processing
3 OPSTAT           -- Installation Options
4 ADMINCNTL        -- Administrative Control Functions
5 UTILITY           -- ICSF Utilities
6 PPINIT           -- Pass Phrase Master Key/CKDS Initialization
7 TKE              -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
8 KGUP             -- Key Generator Utility processes
9 UDX MGMT         -- Management of User Defined Extensions

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
  
```



ICSF Utility Menu

----- ICSF - Utilities -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- 1 ENCODE - Encode Data
- 2 DECODE - Decode Data
- 3 RANDOM - Generate a random number
- 4 CHECKSUM - Generate a checksum and verification and hash pattern
- 5 PPKEYS - Generate master key values from a pass phrase

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – Random Number Generator

----- ICSF – Random Number Generator -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter data below:

Parity Option ==> RANDOM	ODD, EVEN, RANDOM
Random Number1 : 7AD08F3EC17940B3	Random Number 1
Random Number2 : 76EFE59438982A08	Random Number 2
Random Number3 : 26041F0DFBF19D83	Random Number 3

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – Checksum Calculation

----- ICSF – Checksum and Verification and Hash Pattern -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter data below:

Key Type ==>		(Selection panel displayed if blank)
Key Value ==>	7AD08F3EC17490B3	Input key value 0 - 7
	==> 76EFE59438982A08	Input key value 8 - 15
	==> 26041F0DFBF19D83	Input key value 16 – 23 (PKA Keys only)

Checksum	: 00	Check digit for key value
Key Part VP	: 0000000000000000	Verification Pattern
Key Part HP	: 0000000000000000	Hash Pattern
	: 0000000000000000	

Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – Checksum Calculation

----- ICSF – Checksum and Verification and Hash Pattern -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter data below:

Key Type ==>	MASTER	(Selection panel displayed if blank)
Key Value ==>	7AD08F3EC17490B3	Input key value 0 - 7
	==> 76EFE59438982A08	Input key value 8 - 15
	==> 0000000000000000	Input key value 16 – 23 (PKA Keys only)

Checksum	: 2D	Check digit for key value
Key Part VP	: 8809D948E06CED41	Verification Pattern
Key Part HP	: 5ACDE16BE799E722	Hash Pattern
	: 95C92A87A6612955	

Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Main Menu

HCR7730 ----- Integrated Cryptographic Service Facility -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- 1 COPROCESSOR MGMT – Management of Cryptographic Processors
- 2 Master Key -- Master key set or change, CKDS/PKDS Processing
- 3 OPSTAT -- Installation Options
- 4 ADMINCNTL -- Administrative Control Functions
- 5 UTILITY -- ICSF Utilities
- 6 PPINIT -- Pass Phrase Master Key/CKDS Initialization
- 7 TKE -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
- 8 KGUP -- Key Generator Utility processes
- 9 UDX MGMT -- Management of User Defined Extensions

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Coprocessor Management Screen

----- ICSF Coprocessor Management -----

COMMAND ==>

Select the coprocessors to be processed and press ENTER.

Action characters are: A, D, E, K, R and S See the help panel for details.

COPROCESSOR	SERIAL NUMBER	STATUS
-----	-----	-----
. A0		ACTIVE
. A1		ACTIVE
. A2		ACTIVE
. A3		ACTIVE
e X04	93001166	ACTIVE
e X05	93001449	ACTIVE



ICSF Panels – 1st Key Part

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----

COMMAND ==>

Symmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Asymmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Specify information below

Key Type ==> (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
 Part ==> (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
 Checksum ==> 00
 Key Value ==> 0000000000000000
 ==> 0000000000000000
 ==> 0000000000000000 (ASYM-MK only)

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – 1st Key Part (Before)

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----

COMMAND ==>

Symmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Asymmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Specify information below

Key Type ==> SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
 Part ==> FIRST (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
 Checksum ==> 2D
 Key Value ==> 7AD08F3EC17940B3
 ==> 76EFE59438982A08
 ==> 0000000000000000 (ASYM-MK only)

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – 1st Key Part (After)

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----

COMMAND ==>

Symmetric-keys new master key register : PART FULL

Asymmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Specify information below

Key Type ==> SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
 Part ==> FIRST (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
 Checksum ==> 00
 Key Value ==> 0000000000000000
 ==> 0000000000000000
 ==> 0000000000000000 (ASYM-MK only)

Entered key part VP: 8809D948E06CED41
 HP: 5ACDE16BE799E722 95C92A87A6612955
 (Record and secure these patterns)

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – 2nd Key Part (Before)

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----

COMMAND ==>

Symmetric-keys new master key register : PART FULL

Asymmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY

Specify information below

Key Type ==> SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
 Part ==> MIDDLE (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
 Checksum ==> FF
 Key Value ==> CE548C08EAA42A89
 ==> 0EBF346B9408258A
 ==> 0000000000000000 (ASYM-MK only)

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – 2nd Key Part (After)

```

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----
COMMAND ==>
    Symmetric-keys new master key register      : PART FULL
    Asymmetric-keys new master key register     : EMPTY

Specify information below
Key Type      ==>    SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
Part          ==>    MIDDLE (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
Checksum      ==>    00
Key Value     ==>    0000000000000000
                ==>    0000000000000000
                ==>    0000000000000000      (ASYM-MK only)

Entered key part  VP: 8E86E485545AA669
                  HP: 1D29966EBEC2BD11 AD540801821039D0
                  (Record and secure these patterns)

Press ENTER to process.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
    
```



ICSF Panels – 3rd Key Part (Before)

```

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----
COMMAND ==>
    Symmetric-keys new master key register      : PART FULL
    Asymmetric-keys new master key register     : EMPTY

Specify information below
Key Type      ==>    SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
Part          ==>    FINAL (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
Checksum      ==>    64
Key Value     ==>    BF57AD3D94CEAD62
                ==>    C73491832638F7EF
                ==>    0000000000000000      (ASYM-MK only)

Press ENTER to process.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
    
```



ICSF Panels – 3rd Key Part (After)

```

----- ICSF – Clear Master Key Entry -----
COMMAND ==>
    Symmetric-keys new master key register : FULL
    Asymmetric-keys new master key register : EMPTY
Specify information below
Key Type      ==>    SYM-MK (SYM-MK, ASYM-MK)
Part          ==>    FINAL (RESET, FIRST, MIDDLE, FINAL)
Checksum      ==>    00
Key Value     ==>    0000000000000000
                ==>    0000000000000000
                ==>    0000000000000000 (ASYM-MK only)
Entered key part VP: 3FFEAC6F32912B2F HP: 1FC752887DA6ED24 F339F8321FF99FF4
Master Key      VP: B0070E6F8F31B3C2 HP: 4181A04120413B35 D389DE6FC7DF75A7
                (Record and secure these patterns)

Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.
    
```



ICSF Coprocessor Management Screen

```

----- ICSF Coprocessor Management -----
COMMAND ==>
Select the coprocessors to be processed and press ENTER.
Action characters are: A, D, E, K, R and S See the help panel for
details.
COPROCESSOR      SERIAL NUMBER      STATUS
-----
. A0
. A1
. A2
. A3
S X04             93001166          ACTIVE
S X05             93001449          ACTIVE
    
```



ICSF Panels – Display Hardware Status

```

----- ICSF – Coprocessor Hardware Status -----
COMMAND ==>                               Crypto Domain: 3
REGISTER STATUS          COPROCESSOR X04      COPROCESSOR X05
Crypto Serial Number    :          93001166      93001449
Status                  :    ACTIVE              ACTIVE
Symmetric-Keys Master Key
New Master Key register :    FULL              FULL
  Verification pattern  :    3FFEAC6F32912B2F    3FFEAC6F32912B2F
  Hash pattern          :    1FC752887DA6ED24    1FC752887DA6ED24
Old Master Key register :    EMPTY              EMPTY
  Verification pattern  :
  Hash pattern          :
Current Master Key register :    VALID          VALID
  Verification pattern  :    B0070E6F8F31B3C2    B0070E6F8F31B3C2
  Hash pattern          :    4181A04120413B35    4181A04120413B35
...

Press ENTER to refresh the hardware status display.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
    
```



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Enter the number of the desired option.
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 7 TKE             -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
 8 KGUP            -- Key Generator Utility processes
 9 UDX MGMT        -- Management of User Defined Extensions

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.
Press END  to exit to the previous menu.
    
```



ICSF Panels – CKDS/PKDS Access

----- ICSF – Administrative Control Functions ----- Row 1 to 4

COMMAND ==>

Active CKDS: hlq.YOUR.CKDS
Active PKDS: hlq.YOUR.PKDS

To change the status of a control, enter the appropriate character
(E – Enable, D – Disable) and press Enter.

FUNCTION	STATUS
-----	-----
d Dynamic CKDS Access	ENABLED
_ PKA Callable Services	ENABLED
_ PKDS Read Access	ENABLED
_ PKDS Write, Create, and Delete Access	ENABLED

Press ENTER to process.
Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Main Menu

HCR7730 ----- Integrated Cryptographic Service Facility -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- 1 COPROCESSOR MGMT – Management of Cryptographic Processors
- 2 Master Key -- Master key set or change, CKDS/PKDS Processing
- 3 OPSTAT -- Installation Options
- 4 ADMINCNTL -- Administrative Control Functions
- 5 UTILITY -- ICSF Utilities
- 6 PPINIT -- Pass Phrase Master Key/CKDS Initialization
- 7 TKE -- TKE Master and Operational Key processing
- 8 KGUP -- Key Generator Utility processes
- 9 UDX MGMT -- Management of User Defined Extensions

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Master Key Management

----- ICSF – Master Key Management -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1 INIT/REFRESH CKDS | - Initialize a Cryptographic Key Data Set or activate an updated Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 2 SET MK | - Set a DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 3 REENCIPHER CKDS | - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing the DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 4 CHANGE MK | - Change the DES/symmetric-keys master key and activate the reenciphered CKDS |
| 5 INITIALIZE PKDS | - Initialize or update a PKDS Cryptographic Key Data Set header record |
| 6 REENCIPHER PKDS | - Reencipher the PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 7 ACTIVATE PKDS | - Activate the PKDS after it has been enciphered |
| 8 REFRESH CACHE | - Refresh the PKDS cache if enabled |

Press **ENTER** to go to the selected option.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Reencipher CKDS

----- ICSF – Reencipher CKDS -----

COMMAND ==>

To reencipher all CKDS entries from encryption under the current DES/symmetric-master keys master key to encryption under the new master key enter the CKDS names below

Input CKDS ==>

Output CKDS ==>

Press **ENTER** to reencipher the CKDS.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Change Master Key

----- ICSF – Change Master Key -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter the name of the new CKDS below.

New CKDS ==>

When the master key is changed, the new CKDS will become active.

Press ENTER to change the master key.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Master Key Management

----- ICSF – Master Key Management -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1 INIT/REFRESH CKDS | - Initialize a Cryptographic Key Data Set or activate an updated Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 2 SET MK | - Set a DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 3 REENCIPHER CKDS | - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing the DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 4 CHANGE MK | - Change the DES/symmetric-keys master key and activate the reenciphered CKDS |
| 5 INITIALIZE PKDS | - Initialize or update a PKDS Cryptographic Key Data Set header record |
| 6 REENCIPHER PKDS | - Reencipher the PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 7 ACTIVATE PKDS | - Activate the PKDS after it has been enciphered |
| 8 REFRESH CACHE | - Refresh the PKDS cache if enabled |

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.

ICSF Initialize a CKDS

----- ICSF – Initialize a CKDS -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- 1 Initialize and empty CKDS (creates the header and system keys)
- 2 REFRESH - Activate an updated CKDS

Enter the name of the CKDS below.

CKDS ==>

Press ENTER to go to the selected option.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.

Steps for Changing the SYM-MK

From the ICSF Admin Guide:

1. Enter the SYM-MK key parts
2. Disable CKDS Access
3. Re-encipher the CKDS under the new master key
4. Change the Master Key and Activate the Reenciphered CKDS
5. Enable CKDS Access
6. Change the ICSF Options data set to point to the new CKDS



ICSF Master Key Management

----- ICSF – Master Key Management -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- 1 INIT/REFRESH CKDS** - Initialize a Cryptographic Key Data Set or activate an updated Cryptographic Key Data Set
- 2 SET MK** - Set a DES/symmetric-keys master key
- 3 REENCIPHER CKDS** - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing the DES/symmetric-keys master key
- 4 CHANGE MK** - Change the DES/symmetric-keys master key and activate the reenciphered CKDS
- 5 INITIALIZE PKDS** - Initialize or update a PKDS Cryptographic Key Data Set header record
- 6 REENCIPHER PKDS** - Reencipher the PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set
- 7 ACTIVATE PKDS** - Activate the PKDS after it has been enciphered
- 8 REFRESH CACHE** - Refresh the PKDS cache if enabled

Press **ENTER** to go to the selected option.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Initialize a PKDS

----- ICSF – Initialize PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter the name of the new PKDS below.

PKDS ==>

Press **ENTER** to initialize the PKDS.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Panels – CKDS/PKDS Access

----- ICSF – Administrative Control Functions ----- Row 1 to 4

COMMAND ==>

Active CKDS: hlq.YOUR.CKDS

Active PKDS: hlq.YOUR.PKDS

To change the status of a control, enter the appropriate character
(E – Enable, D – Disable) and press Enter.

FUNCTION	STATUS
Dynamic CKDS Access	ENABLED
d PKA Callable Services	ENABLED
d PKDS Read Access	ENABLED
d PKDS Write, Create, and Delete Access	ENABLED

Press ENTER to process.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Reencipher a PKDS

----- ICSF – Reencipher PKDS -----

COMMAND ==>

To reencipher all PKDS entries from encryption under the old
signature/asymmetric master key to encryption under the
current master key enter the PKDS names below.

Input PKDS ==>

Output PKDS ==>

Press ENTER to reencipher the PKDS.

Press END to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Activate a PKDS

----- ICSF – Activate PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set -----

COMMAND ==>

Enter the name of the new PKDS below.

New PKDS ==>

Press **ENTER** to activate the PKDS.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.



ICSF Master Key Management

----- ICSF – Master Key Management -----

OPTION ==>

Enter the number of the desired option.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1 INIT/REFRESH CKDS | - Initialize a Cryptographic Key Data Set or activate an updated Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 2 SET MK | - Set a DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 3 REENCIPHER CKDS | - Reencipher the CKDS prior to changing the DES/symmetric-keys master key |
| 4 CHANGE MK | - Change the DES/symmetric-keys master key and activate the reenciphered CKDS |
| 5 INITIALIZE PKDS | - Initialize or update a PKDS Cryptographic Key Data Set header record |
| 6 REENCIPHER PKDS | - Reencipher the PKA Cryptographic Key Data Set |
| 7 ACTIVATE PKDS | - Activate the PKDS after it has been enciphered |
| 8 REFRESH CACHE | - Refresh the PKDS cache if enabled |

Press **ENTER** to go to the selected option.

Press **END** to exit to the previous menu.

Steps for Changing the ASYM-MK

From the ICSF Admin Guide:

1. **Disable PKA Services**
2. **Enter the ASYM-MK key parts**
3. **Re-encipher the PKDS under the new master key**
4. **Activate the PKDS**
5. **Enable PKA Services**
6. **Enable PKA read, write, create and delete access**

Key Management Policies/Procedures

- **How Many Key Officers/Key Parts?**
- **How Are the Key Parts Generated? Who Generates them?**
- **Where are the Keys Stored for Emergencies?**
- **How Often is the SYM-MK changed? The ASYM-MK?**
- **How Often are Application Keys changed?**
- **Is crypto a part of change management?**
- **How are changes implemented/coordinated across the SYSPLEX?**

References

■ Publications

- ICSF System Programmer's Guide SA22-7520
- ICSF Administration Guide, SA22-7521
- ICSF Application Programmer's Guide SA22-7522
- ICSF TKE Workstation User's Guide, SA22-7524

■ ATS TechDocs Web Site

www.ibm.com/support/techdocs

- SEARCH ALL DOCUMENTS, keyword of Crypto
 - TD101580 Implications of Cryptographic Key Pass Phrase Initialization
 - WP100647 A Clear Key / Secure Key Primer
 - A number of documents on Application Keys

Questions ...



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GDPS*	Performance Toolkit for z/VM	VSE/ESA	
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Notes:

Performance is in Internal Throughput Rate (ITR) ratio based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput that any user will experience will vary depending upon considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve throughput improvements equivalent to the performance ratios stated here.

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