JES2 Product Update





JES2 z/OS 1.7 is the largest and most function-rich release of the product in many years. This session will provide an overview of the function added in the release. Many of the functions will be discussed in much more detail in sessions throughout the week.



To migrate to JES2 z/OS 1.7 via warm start, you must be \$ACTIVATEd at the z2 level.



A significant change to the packaging of JES2 – the load library is now a PDSE. This was done to take advantage of the RMODE(SPLIT) binder option to load most of the HASJES20 load module above the 16M line. The new library is **SYS1.SHASLNKE.**



Because of the nature of the JES2 checkpoint, any corruption of the JES2 checkpoint could potentially cause a sever outage (possibly even a cold start). Over the years, we have added code to deal with corruption of the JQEs and JOEs and to recover as much as we can. In SP 5.2.0, the "sniffer" was added to deal with corruption of the track group maps. The only remaining checkpointed area whose corruptuion could lead to extensive data loss is the DAS, which represents the spool volumes themselves.

Additional validation has been added in z/OS 1.7 to detect and correct problems with the DAS CTENT, minimizing the amount of damage that can occur if this area is corrupted.



Support for NJE over native TCP/IP has been one of the most requested JES2 enhancements over the last several years.



- One of the primary concerns customers have had with JES2 address space outages is that when the JES2 address space ABENDs, all NJE connections are lost. Even though the JES2 address space can be restarted, the NJE connections must also be reinitialized. Many customers have automation to do this, but only when the system is IPLed. So, the JES2 address space outage turns into a system outage.
- In order to address this, the NJE/TCP support is moved to a separate address space, where the connection can remain active when the JES2 address space is unavailable. This approach has multiple benefits:
- 1. Availability Outages of the JES2 address space do not affect the availability of the NJE connection. Conversely, problems in the NJE address space do not result in a JES2 outage as they would have in the past.
- 2. Performance Most of the work associated with the NJE connection (I/O, building headers and trailers, etc.) is being done outside the JES2 address space, rather than under the JES2 main task. This frees up cycles in the already overtaxed JES2 main task to do other things.

The actual communication with TCP/IP is being done via a new common JES2/JES3 component, IAZNJTCP.



NJE	IJE over TCP/IP (Cont)							
	 Within Jl 	ES2, the externa	als will parallel what was defined for SNA					
	SNA	NJE/TCP	Description					
	LOGON	NETSERV	Represents a NJE/TCP address space					
	APPL	SOCKET	Maps an NJE node name to a TCP/IP address (either explicit or a name)					
	LINE	LINE	Logical connection					
	 Comma \$SL NETSE 	ands to start and I NE , \$SNETSRV RVs can bind to	stop networking/devices similar to SNA /, \$SN, \$ELINE, \$PLINE, \$ENETSRV , \$PNETSRV , etc all defined IP addresses or a specific address					

The externals for JES2 NJE over TCP/IP are modeled after the SNA externals, with a NETSRV corresponding to a LOGON and a SOCKET corresponding to an APPL. Logical lines specifying UNIT=TCP are used.

NJE over 1	CP/IF	• Externals	
	tatement		
NETSRVI	TRACE	C=(JES=NO,COMMON=NO,VERBOSE=	NO)
SOCKET s	tatemen	ł	
SOCKET(LOCAL)		IPADDR=*LOCAL, PORTNAME=VMNE SECURE=NO.LINE=0.NODE=2.RES	Τ, T=0.
		NETSRV=0	
SOCKET (OTHER)		IPADDR=9.117.234.95,PORTNAM SECURE=NO,LINE=0,NODE=82,RE NETSRV=0	E=VMNET, ST=0,
LINE state	ment		
LINE12	UNIT=1 PASSWC COMMON JTNUM=	CP,STATUS=DRAINED,LOG=NO, ND=(NOTSET),REST=0,TRACEIO=(I=NO,VERBOSE=NO),JRNUM=DEFAUL DEFAULT,SRNUM=DEFAULT,STNUM=	JES=NO, T, DEFAULT

The NETSRV statement (which may also be specified as NETSERV or NSV) defines the characteristics of the network server.

The SOCKET statement defines the IP address, port, and other attributes associated with one end of a TCP/IP connection. These definitions are used in 2 places:

- 1. The SOCKET= parameter on the NETSRV statement identifies the IP address and port associated with the local node (i.e. this end of the connection)
- 2. The \$SN,S= command identifies the socket representing the IP address and port we wish to connect to (i.e. the other end of the connection).

The LINE statement defines a logical line. For TCP/IP connections, specify UNIT=TCP.



A potential cause of problems within a MAS lies with the NJE definitions. It is possible, prior to z7, to bring up a MAS where the node definitions are inconsistent from member to member, or inconsistently changed across a JES2 restart. Problems have even surfaced acrossed planned changes, where MAS members temporarily have inconsistent definitions across a rolling MAS-wide warm start.

To provide consistency in these cases, several key attributes of node definitions are now stored in the checkpoint, where they can be shared across the MAS and checked for consistency on a warm start. A fallout of this change is the ability to support the dynamic change of the maximum number of nodes and the local node name (if necessary). These two changes previously required an all-member warm start.



In the TCP/IP world, security becomes much more important than in the more protected environments of SNA and BSC. TLS and SSL go a long way, but additional validation may be required. TLS and SSL, for example, help ensure that the partner on the other end of the connection is who he claims to be in a TCP/IP sense. However, we still need to validate that he is who he says he is in an NJE connectivity sense. Also, if TLS/SSL is not available, you may not want to send nodal passwords into TCP/IP-land in clear text.

To improve this security, we now allow for DES-encrypted passwords to be sent in NJE connection records in place of the current clear text values.



The changes to NJE to implement TCP/IP will make it impossible to call the traditional HASPRDR exits in the JES2 main task. Similarly, changes to internal reader processing will also make it impossible to call the traditional HASPRDR exits in that environment. To address this, a new set of input processing exits has been defined. These exits will run in the user environment in the NETSERV address space. In addition, new exits will be defined in the main task when jobs are added to the job queue.

In the case of exits 36 and 37, the exits will still be called, but they are called from a different address space.

For control block I/O, since the I/O is being done outside the main task, exit 8 instead of exit 7 will be called.



This is a list of the exits affected. New exit numbers were defined for exits that need to be called outside the main task.

Reader/NJE exit changes (Cont...)



New Exit	Similar exit	Environ	Function
50	20	USER	End of input
51	*	JES2	\$QMOD (job phase change)
52	2	USER	Input processing - JOB card
53	3	USER	Input processing - Accounting field
54	4	USER	Input processing - JCL/JECL
55	39	USER	NJE SAF rejection
56	46	USER	NJE header/trailer transmit
57	47	USER	NJE header/trailer receive

All exits (new and changed) will be passed XPLs

- XPLs for new and similar exit will be the same
- New data areas will contain former PCE/DCT fields
 Passed to both exits
- Old exits will be passed same data as in previous releases

This is a list of the new exit numbers, the similar old exit, and the environment of the new exit. All exits will be passed XPLs. Existing exits will have XPLs available as well as the current input registers. The XPLs for the new and old exits will have the same data (but separate mappings). Some data areas that were in PCEs will be moved to new data areas that will be common to both environments. The XPL will formalize some of the interfaces and simplify some of the tasks commonly performed in each exit (based on customer and vendor feedback).



The old exits are still used for all but internal readers and NJE/TCP. The new exits are used for NJE/TCP and internal readers. Exit 51 is a main task exit that gets control as jobs move from one phase to the next. For NJE/TCP receivers and internal readers, this is the first main task exit for the job.



In this release, JES2 is addressing a long standing complaint about the message issued when SYSOUT for a TSO user is received. Prior to this release, the message was issued early in processing the SYSOUT data set that was being received. If the SYSOUT data set was large and the TSO user did a receive after seeing the message, it is possible that the data set may not yet be available for processing.

The notify processing was moved from SYSOUT reception processing to OUTPUT/SPIN processing. This ensures that the message is not received before the output is ready for processing. However, exit 13 no longer made sense in this environment. As a result, and because it is unlucky, we deleted exit 13. The function of the exit can be replaced by the existing external NJEDEF MAILMSG and new function added in exit 40.







A long standing problem with vendors has been the single EXIT 0 in JES2. Since EXIT 0 is invoked very early in JES2 initialization, installations had no control over what exits run at this time (except to code or link edit router exits). To address this limitation, JES2 is using the dynamic exit services to invoke multiple exit 0 routines. The parameters needed to set up these exits is listed. One concern is that of tables (\$SCANTABs for instance) that may exist in one of these exit 0s. The problem is JES2 has no control over when these exits are refreshed. If an exit 0 is refreshed, you could end up with tables in JES2 pointed to the freed storage for the old exit. To prevent this, IBM recommends that any dynamic exits be \$MODLOADed from the dynamic exit 0 into non-dynamic storage. JES2 ships a sample exit 0 that uses this technique.





\$SCAN from non-main task environments



JES2 \$SCAN services are now available outside the main task

- USER, SUBTASK and FSS environment supported
- Includes \$BLDMSG service
- Can be used from new input service exits to parse JECL cards (for example)
- User and dynamic tables supported
 - Tables must be in CSA if called from user environment
 - CCTMGTP table pair in HCCT for dynamic BLDMSG tables outside JES2 address space

Many new \$SCANTAB functions allowed

- CB=HCCT, CB=DTE, CB=(TOKEN,name)
- CONV=NUMS (signed), CONV=NUMU (unsigned)
 - Many parameters now allow a max value of 4G instead of 2G
- CONV=NUMT (format with thousands separator)
- Four digit MSGID= values

The JES2 \$SCAN services have been updated to support being called from outside the JES2 main task which includes being called from user environment exits and the use of the \$BLDMSG services. This allows the \$SCAN services to be used to parse basic JECL statements from the new input services exits in the USER environment.

The updated services support dynamic tables pair processing. Separate tables exist for user environment user of the \$SCAN service (as well as the \$BLDMSG service).



JES2 now provides the ability to obtain JES2 monitor information via a new call to SSI 71. This will be discussed in more detail at Session 2658.



There are also enhancements, common to both JES2 and JES3, to the SAPI interface (SSI 79) and extended status (SSI 80). These too will be discussed in more detail in session 2658.



Large (>64K track) SPOOL Data Sets (cont...)

New external, SPOOLDEF LARGEDS=FAIL|ALLOWED|ALWAYS

- Applies when a volume is started
- FAIL causes start to fail if data set is >64K tracks
- ALLOWED will permit the start and use new MTTtr if >64K tracks
- ALWAYS will permit all starts and always use new MTTtr
 - ALWAYS intended for testing
- \$T to switch to any values (FAIL to ALLOWED or visa versa)
- Once LARGEDS=ALLOWED or ALWAYS CANNOT start z5 or lower
 - SPOOL data areas incompatible with older releases
- JES2 will no longer support SPOOLDEF RELADDR=
 - In particular, RELADDR=NEVER is no longer supported
- All new volumes will use relative track addressing
- Will continue to support absolute track addressing for volumes started on previous releases
- Action: use SPOOL read SSI to access SPOOL data directly

The problem that is being addressed by this line item is the current limit on the size of a SPOOL data set. Before JES2 could address this limit, DFSMS

needed to write support code that allowed a non-extended (non-SMS managed) data set that was greater than 64K tracks. Once that was done, JES2 needed support code to be able to address that much space in a single data set.

JES2 uses 4 byte MTTRs to address records on SPOOL. Using this scheme, we can address up to 64K tracks with 255 records per track. But JES2 formats the tracks with much less than 255 records per track. On a 3390 with the recommended buffer size of 3992 bytes, JES2 used 12 records per track. This implies that we can use some of the bits from the "R" value to supplement the TT value. By borrowing 4 bits, we can get 20 bits or 1M tracks. If the buffer size is too small, such that there are more than 15 records per track, this scheme cannot be used. That is considered a permanent restriction.

The SPOOL read SSI makes these changes transparent to any application that does not look at the contents of the MTTR.

Job-level Commands					JES2		
Command Filter	\$A	\$C	\$E	\$Н	\$P	\$Т	\$D
CLASS= (C=)	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*
PRIORITY= (P=)	NEW!			NEW!	NEW!	*	*
SYSAFF= (S=)	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*
HOLD= (H=)		NEW!			NEW!	*	*
SECLABEL=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*
SECLABEL_AFF=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*
SCHENV=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*
SCHENV_AFF=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*
USERID=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*
CARDS=	NEW!	NEW!		NEW!	NEW!	*	*
DELAY=		NEW!			NEW!	*	*
CC=		NEW!			NEW!	*	*
OFFS=	NEW!			NEW!	NEW!	*	*
BUSY=	NEW!	NEW!		NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!
	* - Ava	ailable prio	r to z/OS 1.	7	1		·J

Here are all of the job-level filters that were added.

out-level Commands						
Command Filter	\$C O	\$P O	\$0	\$T O	\$D O	
BURST=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
FCB=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
FLASH=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
FORMS=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
OUTDISP=	NEW!	NEW!		*	*	
HOLDRC=	NEW!	NEW!		*	*	
PRIORITY=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
PRMODE=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
UCS=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
WRITER=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
RECORDS=	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	*	
CC=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	
SECLABEL=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	
USERID=	NEW!	NEW!	NEW!	*	*	

Here are all of the output-level filters that were added.

The NODEs subparameter is added to the LINE, L.JT, and L.ST display commands. This can be used in conjunction with the \$DNODE, \$DPATH, and \$D CONNECT parameters to determine information about paths to a node, or to determine specifically why a particular transmitter is not selecting work for a specific node. The NODES parameter must be requested specifically to display as many configurations would result in a very large display.

Requirements addressed in z/OS 1.7

zBLC

- **PUSC1002-464** JES2 and JES3 NJE support over native TCP/IP
- SHARE
 - **SOJES293002** Delay the \$HASP549 message until NJT receive
 - SOJES292004 Provide complete control of NJE store-and-forward
 - SSJES300353 Enhance the JES SSI 80 extended status interface
 - SSJES2038887 Ability to alter priority of output processed by SAPI
 - SSJES2038885 JES2 NJE support over native TCP/IP

Other requirements

- MR00069427 Retain original SYSOUT creation date after offload/reload
- MR00069758 NJE over TCP/IP
- MR00074624 \$DJOBQ,/Q=XEQ
- MR00075651 \$HASP540
- MR00076705 Adding the BFSZ value in msg HASP200 to SMF record type 55
- MR050300486 NJE does not have TCP/IP support
- MR0529014658 JES2 table driven customization constraints for OEM vendors
- MR081600245 \$HASP890 to include total record count for job
- MR0829022830 JES2 job transmitter recovery

Requirements addressed in z/OS 1.7

Other requirements

- MR083002610 JES2 should fully utilize SPOOL volumes with >64K tracks
- MR1117035645 Define a JES2 and JES3 job class in which the job log is purged based on return code
- MR1128012551 SDSF with WLM
- MR122701390 JES2 command \$CJ (or \$PJ) does not offer the DUP option in order to cancel duplicate jobs in the queue
- MR0122036132 Ability to increase NJEDEF NODENUM without all-member warm start
- MR05300022428 \$HASP549 records field is too short
- MR053003510 \$HASP375 may show insufficient or misleading information
- MR0620025414 Dynamic NODENUM change for JES2
- MR0707035020 JES2 spool support for greater than 64k tracks, ie, mod27
- MR0708031946 JES2 support for spool data sets larger than 64K tracks
- MR072203183 \$CO, \$DO, \$PO, \$TO should reject when ALL used with other filtering options
- MR0908026157 Resource shortages on one node cause NJE transmitters to drain on other nodes
- MR100203499 JES2 does not have a command which shows the count of output groups a job has generated
- MR1217046210 JES2 SYMREC improvements