

# **CODE - Selected Advanced Topics**

Inge Weiss

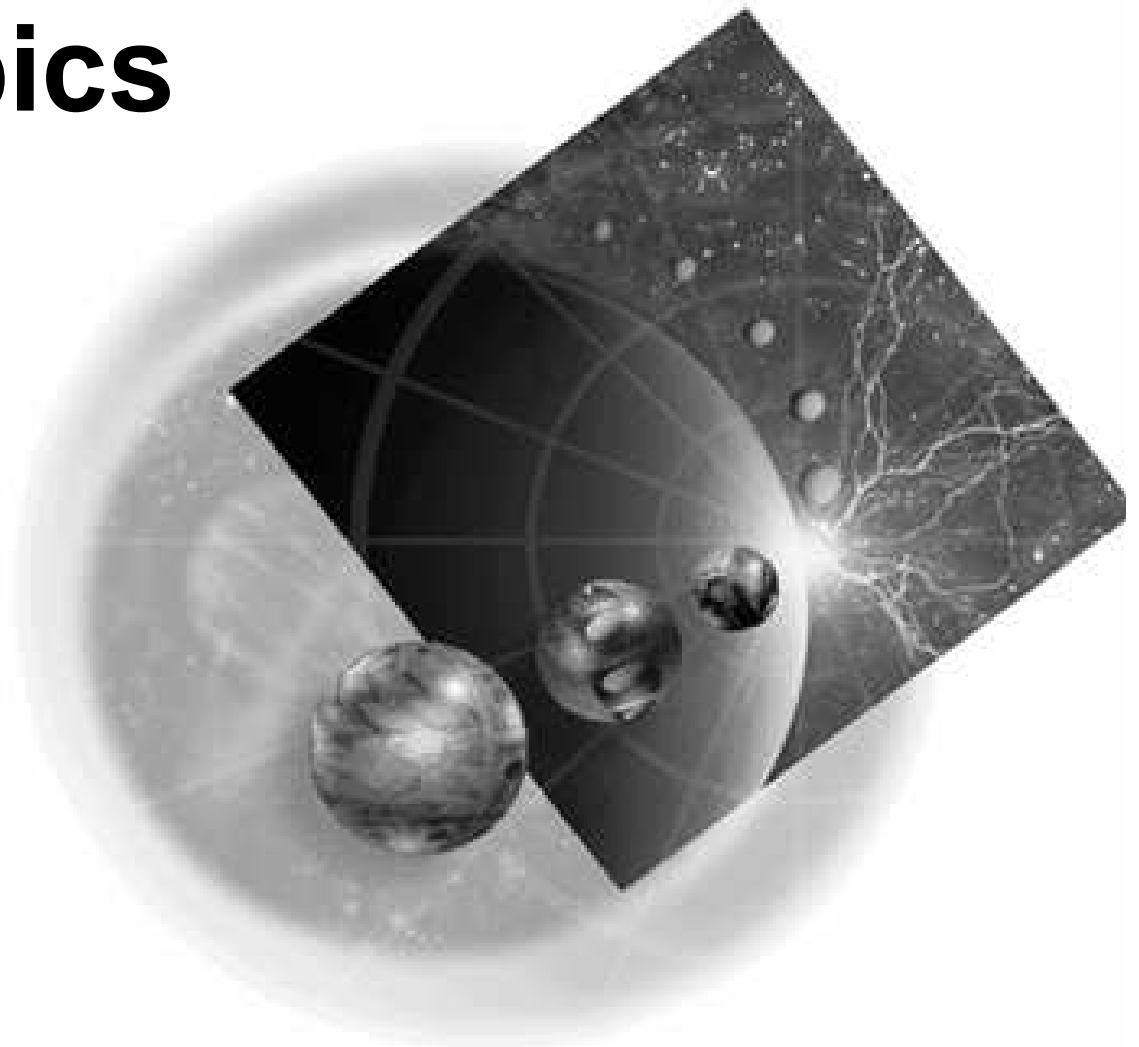
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# Acknowledgement and Disclaimer

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## Acknowledgement:

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# The Agenda

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- WDT - Where does CODE fit in?
- Communication Console
- Advanced functions
- Working Disconnected
- Programming the Editor
- Demo

# WebSphere Development Studio for iSeries

## CODE

- ✓ For RPG, COBOL, CL, C, C++, DDS

## VisualAge RPG

- ✓ For RPG GUI

## VisualAge for Java for iSeries

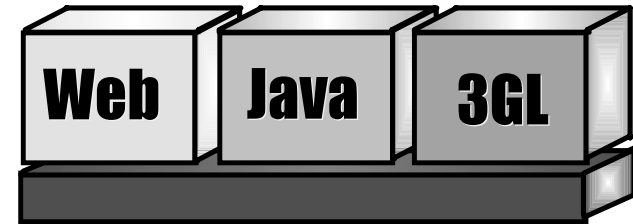
- ✓ For Java
- ✓ Pro plus Enterprise Toolkit for iSeries

## WebSphere Studio For iSeries

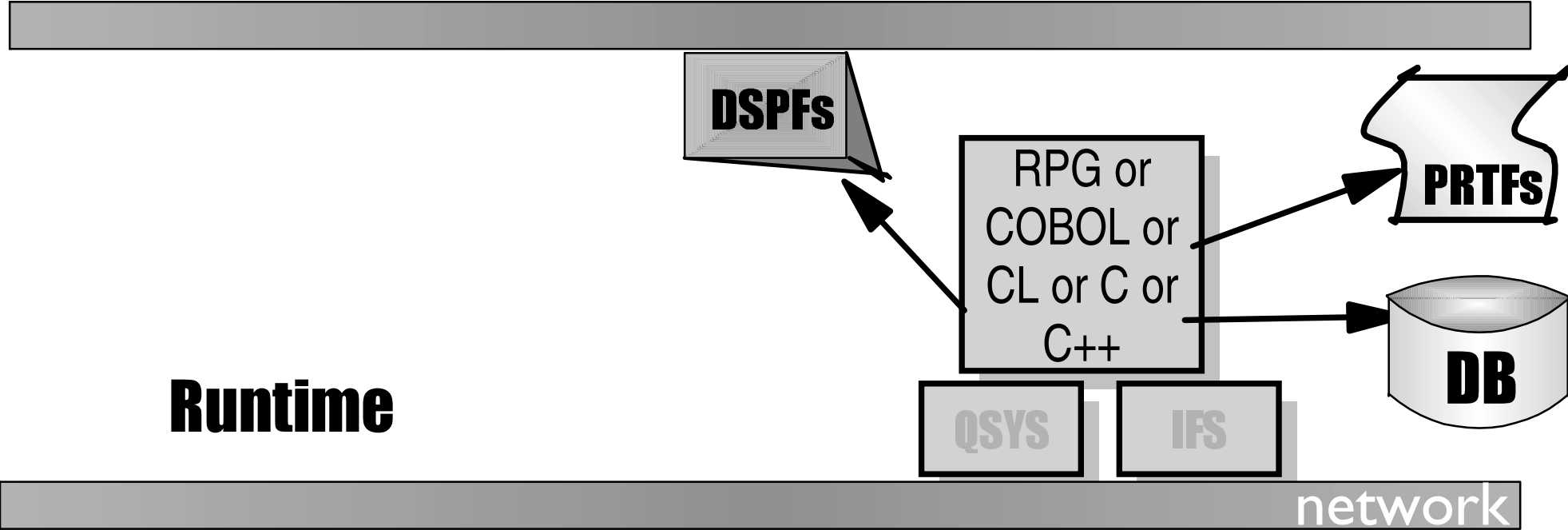
- ✓ For Web sites and Web pages
- ✓ Standard plus Affinity Toolkit for iSeries

## WebFacing

- ✓ Build a Web interface to existing 5250 applications



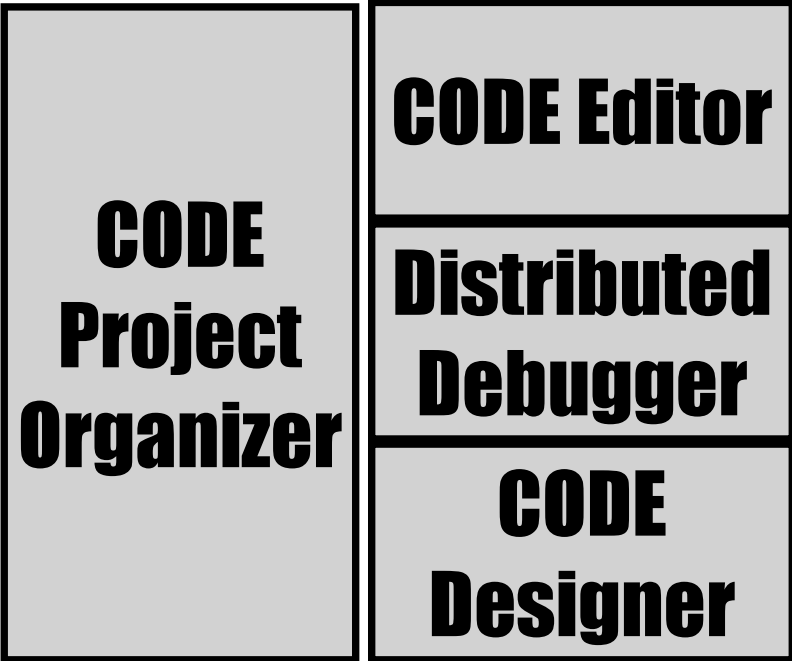
# Application Model 1



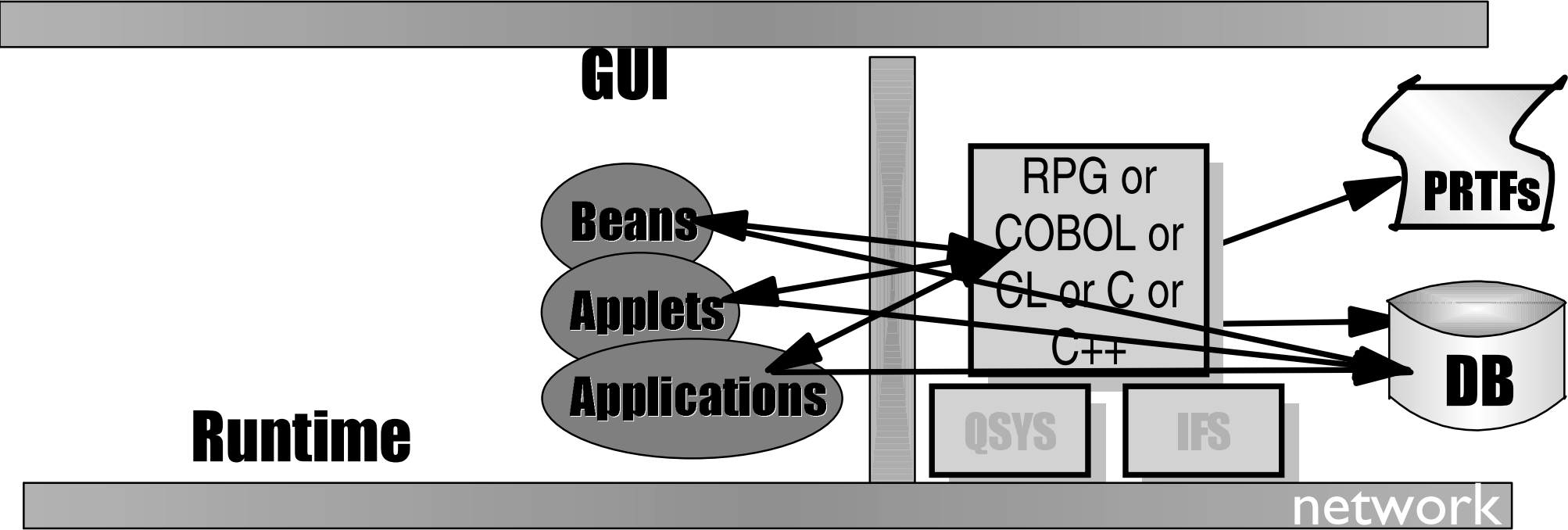
**Runtime**



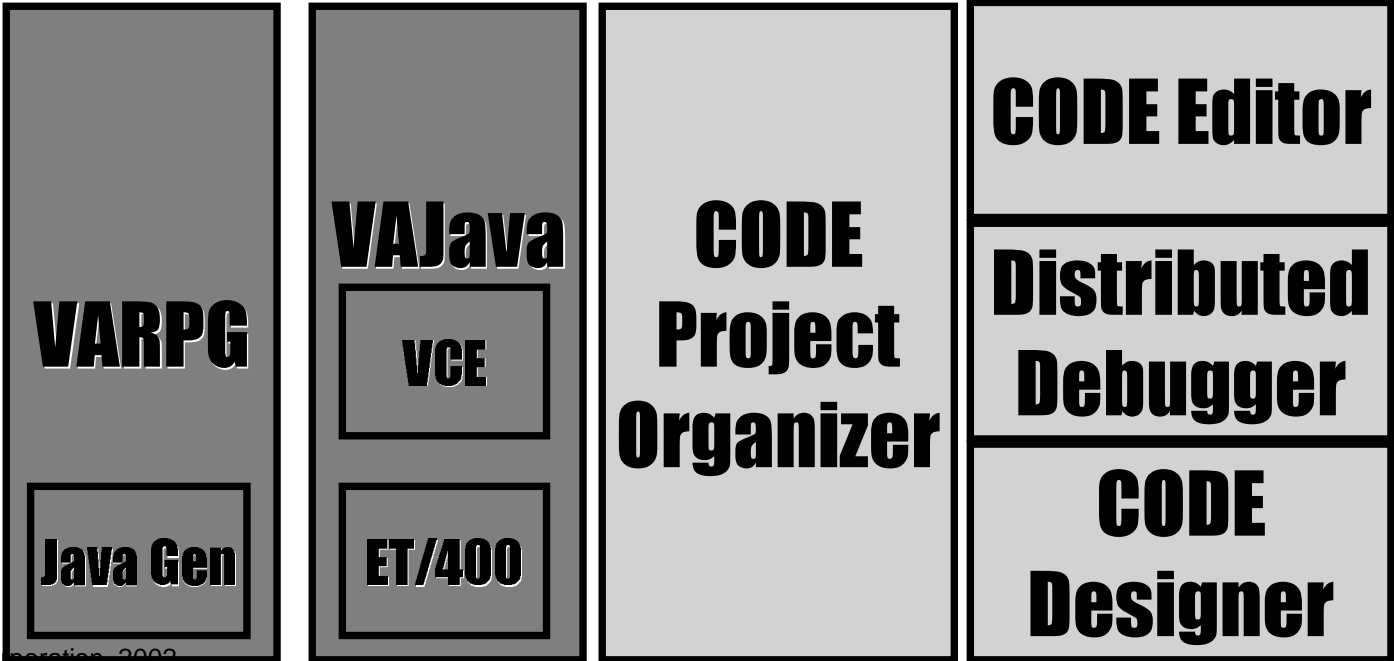
**Development  
time**



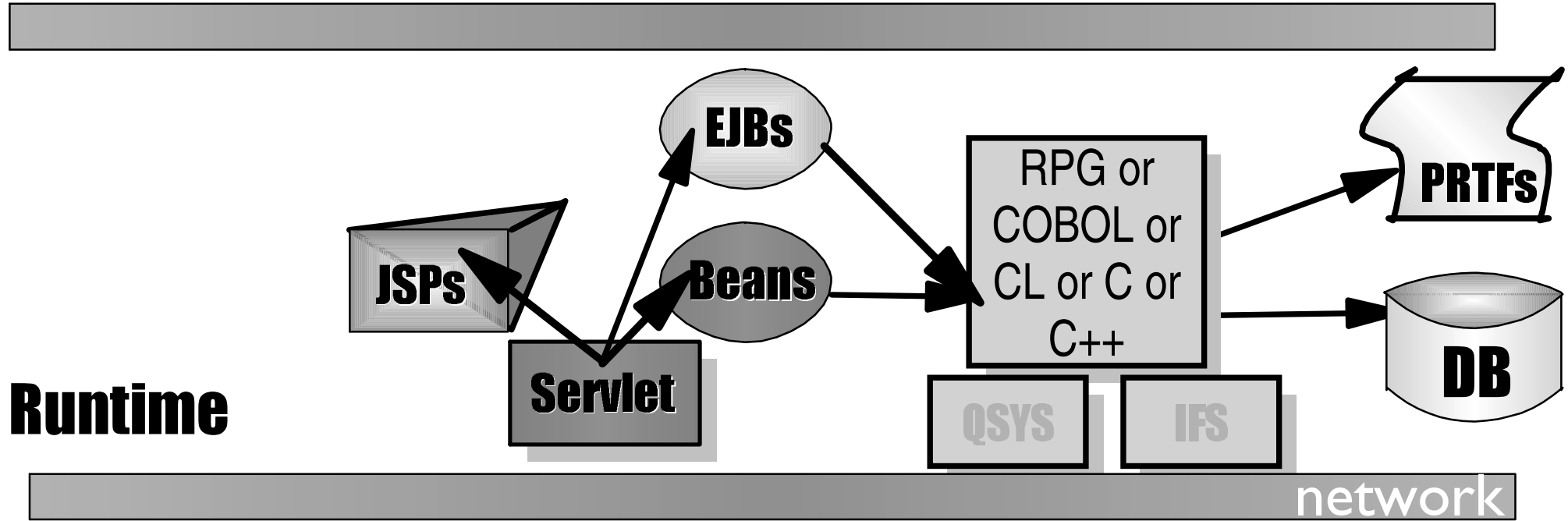
# Application Model 2



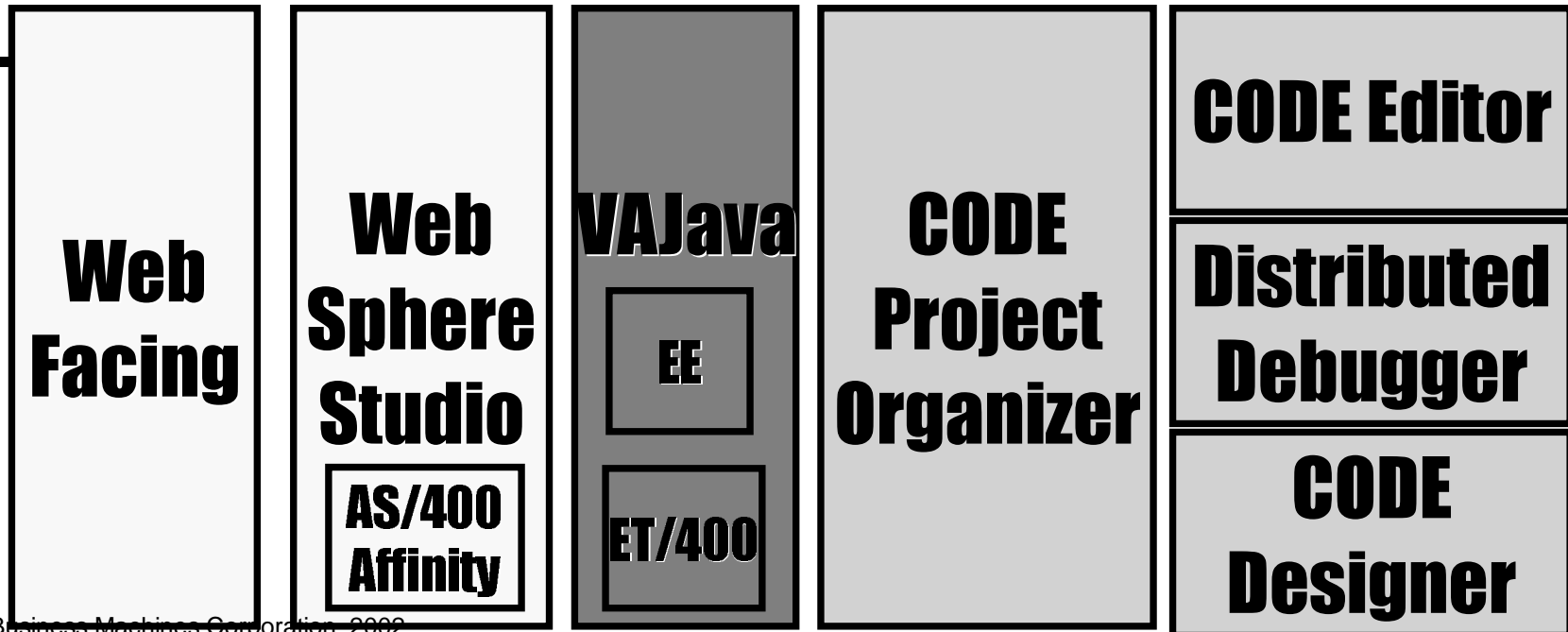
## Development time



# Application Model 3



**Develop-  
ment  
time**



# ▼ The Agenda

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# STRCODE vs TCP/IP auto-connect servers

## STRCODE

Started from 5250 emulation

Libraries defined in Communication Properties are added to the ones set from user profile

Shutdown for single session from Communication Properties  
Shutdown all from Editor, Action bar, Daemon context menu

Use whenever iSeries screen I/O is required: Prompting for iSeries commands or CL , CL Help  
Program Generator  
Debugging pgms with screen I/O

## TCP/IP

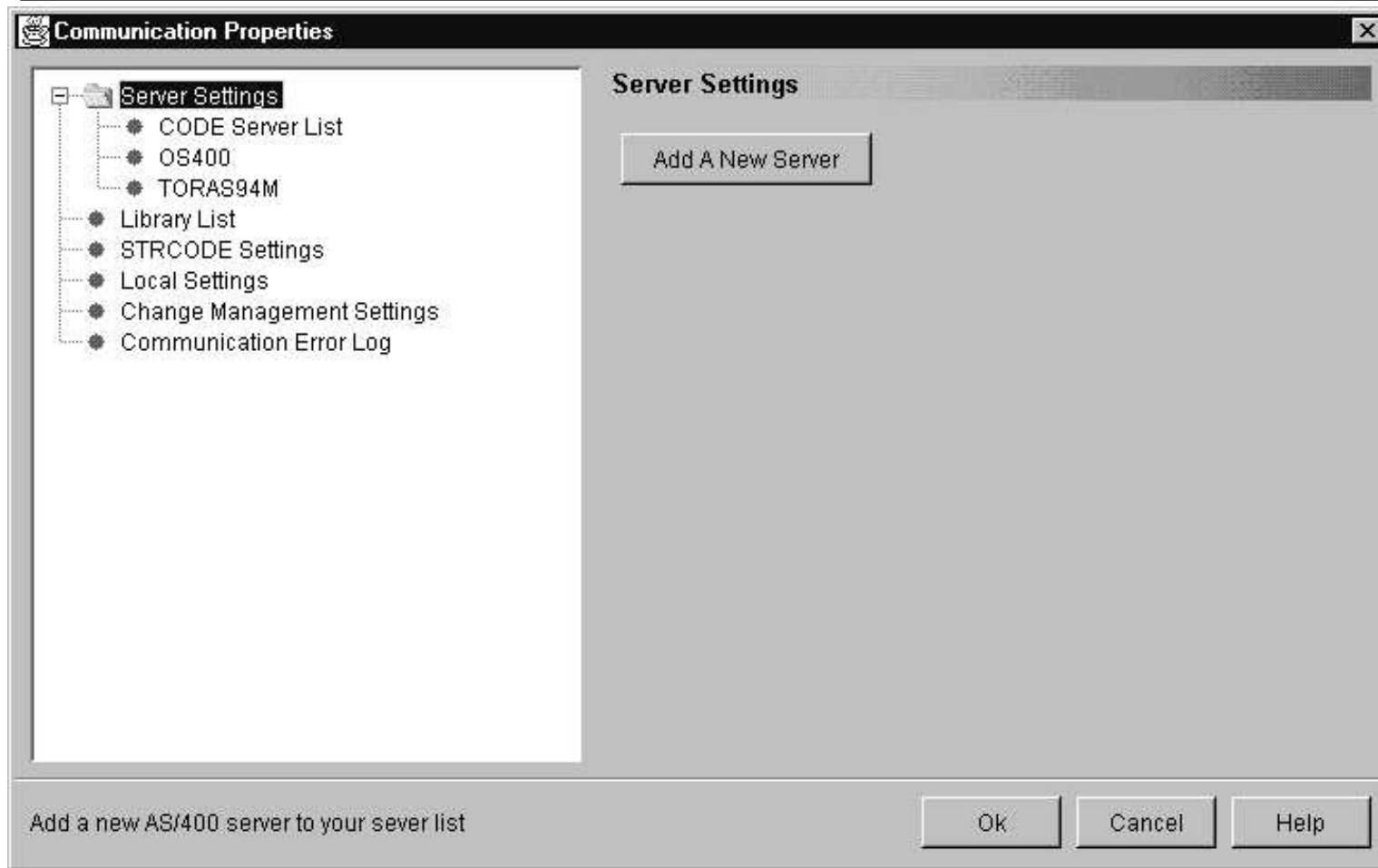
Defined in Properties dialog  
Started at first use

Libraries defined in Communication Properties are added to the ones set from user profile

Deleted from Properties

Edit sessions, Program Verifier, Designer, etc.  
Debugging programs without screen I/O

# Communication Console



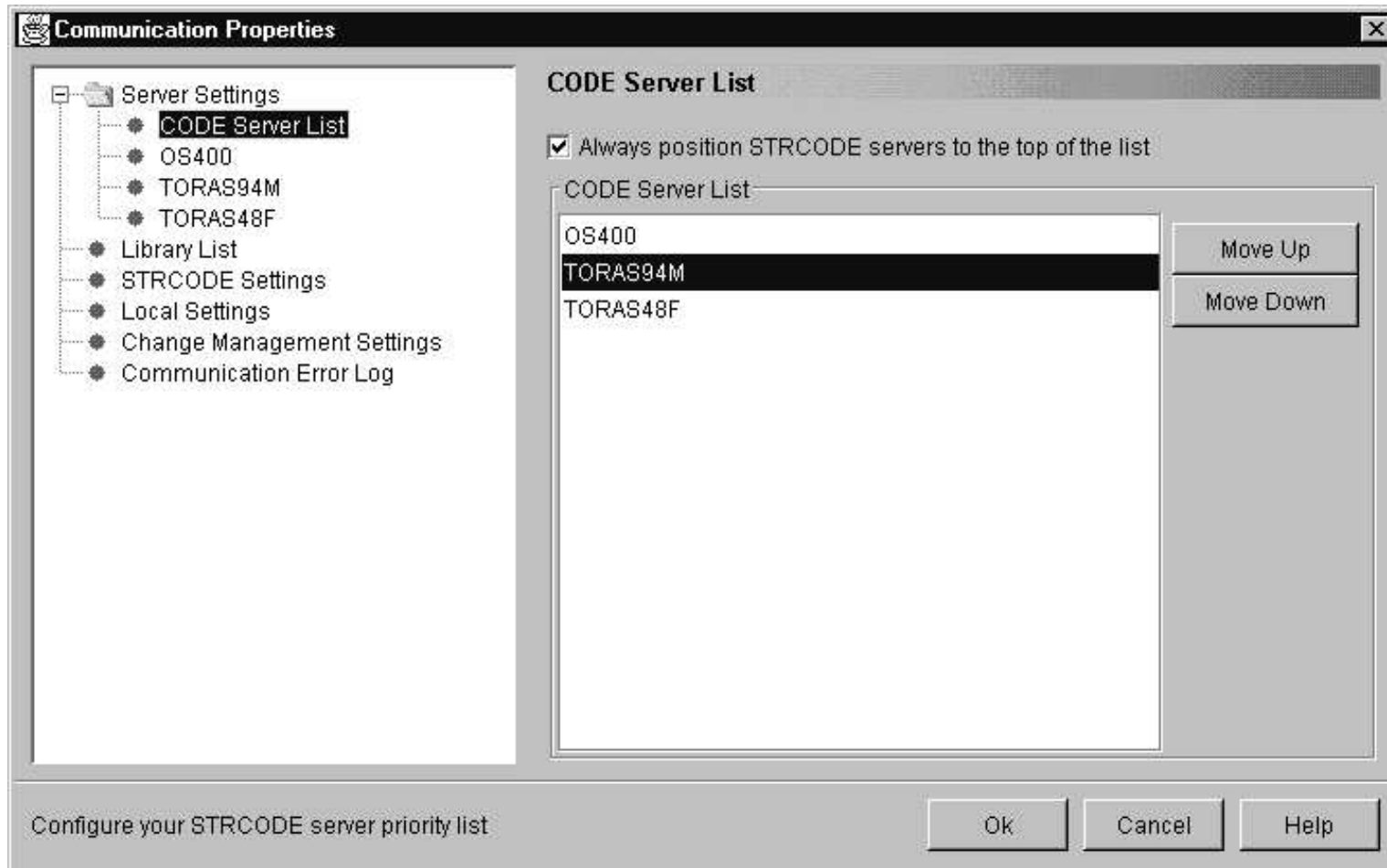
Available from:

**Start** menu -> Programs -> IBM WebSphere Development Tools for iSeries -> Communications -> Communications Console

**Editor** -> Windows -> Communications -> Properties

**CODE Daemon** context menu -> Properties

# Comm. Properties - CODE Server List



## Used to:

**select to have STRCODE servers first in the list**

**reorder the servers - some functions like Verifier use first available server**

# Communication Properties - Server Info

**Communication Properties**

Server Settings

- CODE Server List
- OS400
- TORAS94M**
- Library List
- STRCODE Settings
- Local Settings
- Change Management Settings
- Communication Error Log

**TORAS94M**

Server Information

AS/400 IP Name or Address  
TORAS94M

CODE/400 Server Name  
TORAS94M

User ID  
jweiss

Password

Password Confirmation

Change  
Delete  
Shutdown  
Check PTFs

	Number	Product	APAR
<input type="checkbox"/>			

Configure your individual server information

Ok Cancel Help

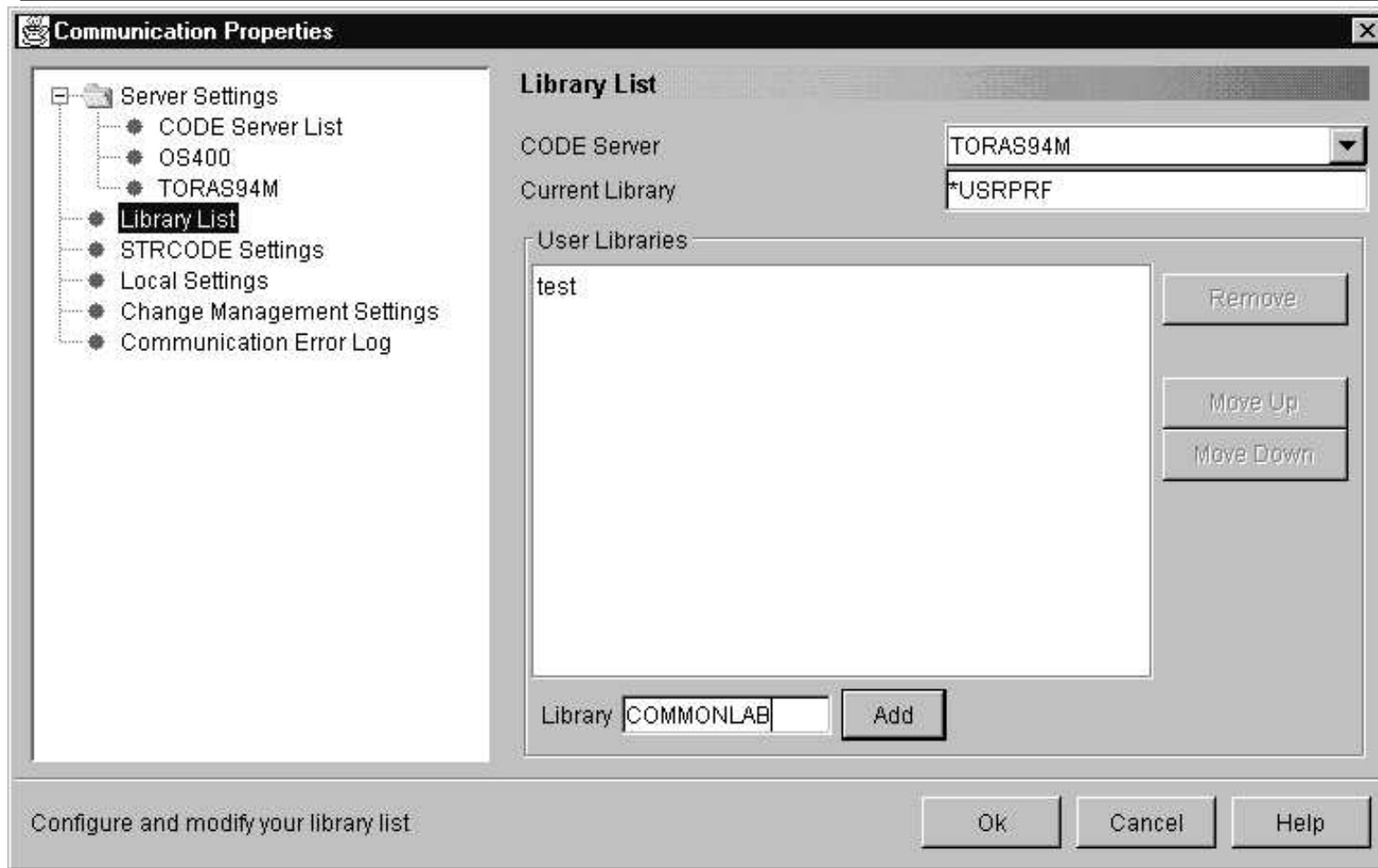
## Used to:

add, modify or delete TCP/IP auto-connect servers

Shutdown the selected STRCODE server

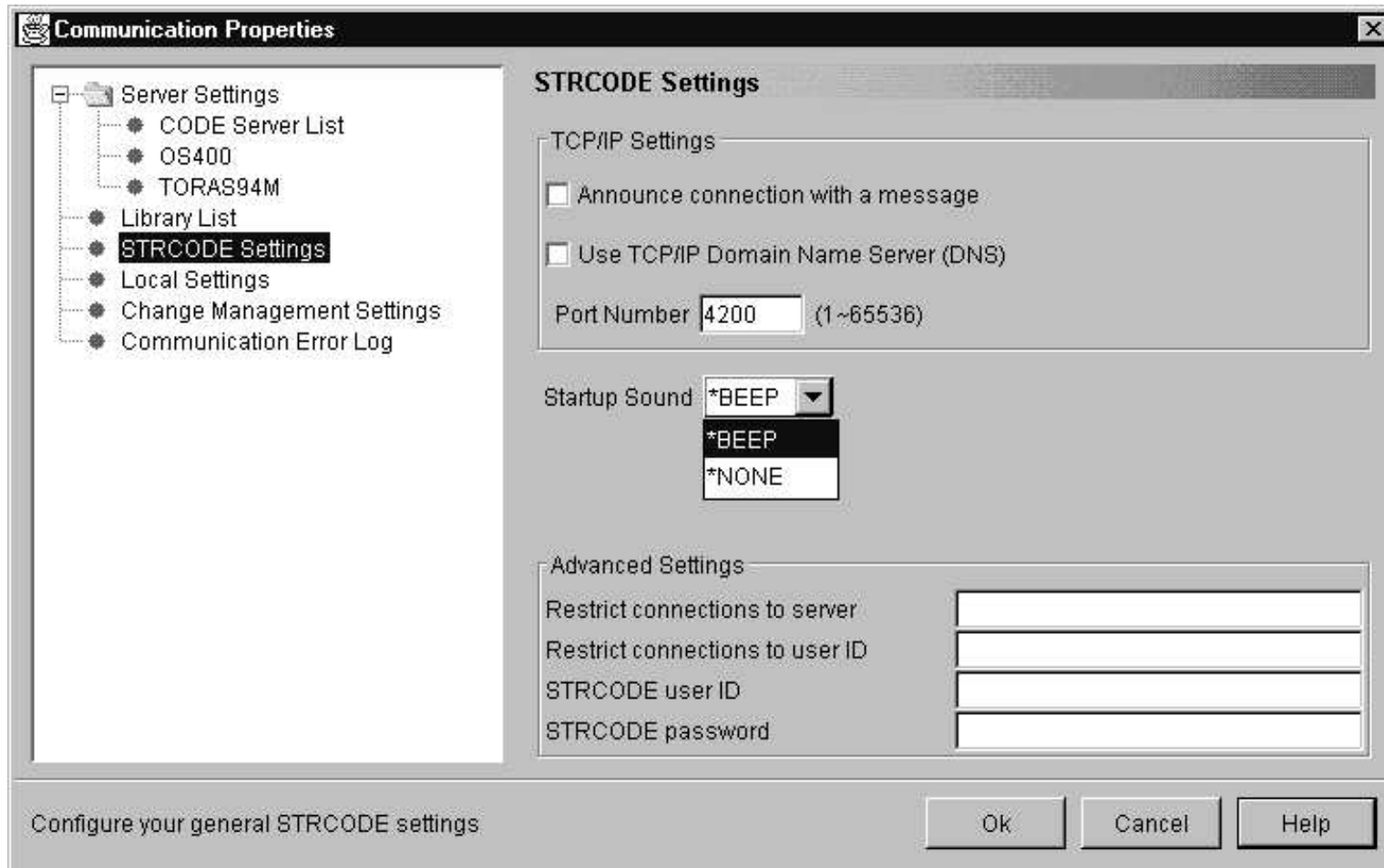
Check PTFs for all installed components of WDT

# Communication Properties - Library List

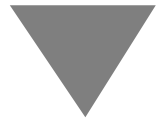


**Set or change the library list to be used for the specific server.  
Use Move Up and Move Down buttons to change the order.  
If CODE server is set to \*ALL, that library list is used for all servers**

# Comm. Properties - STRCODE Settings



**Used to specify settings for all STRCODE servers**

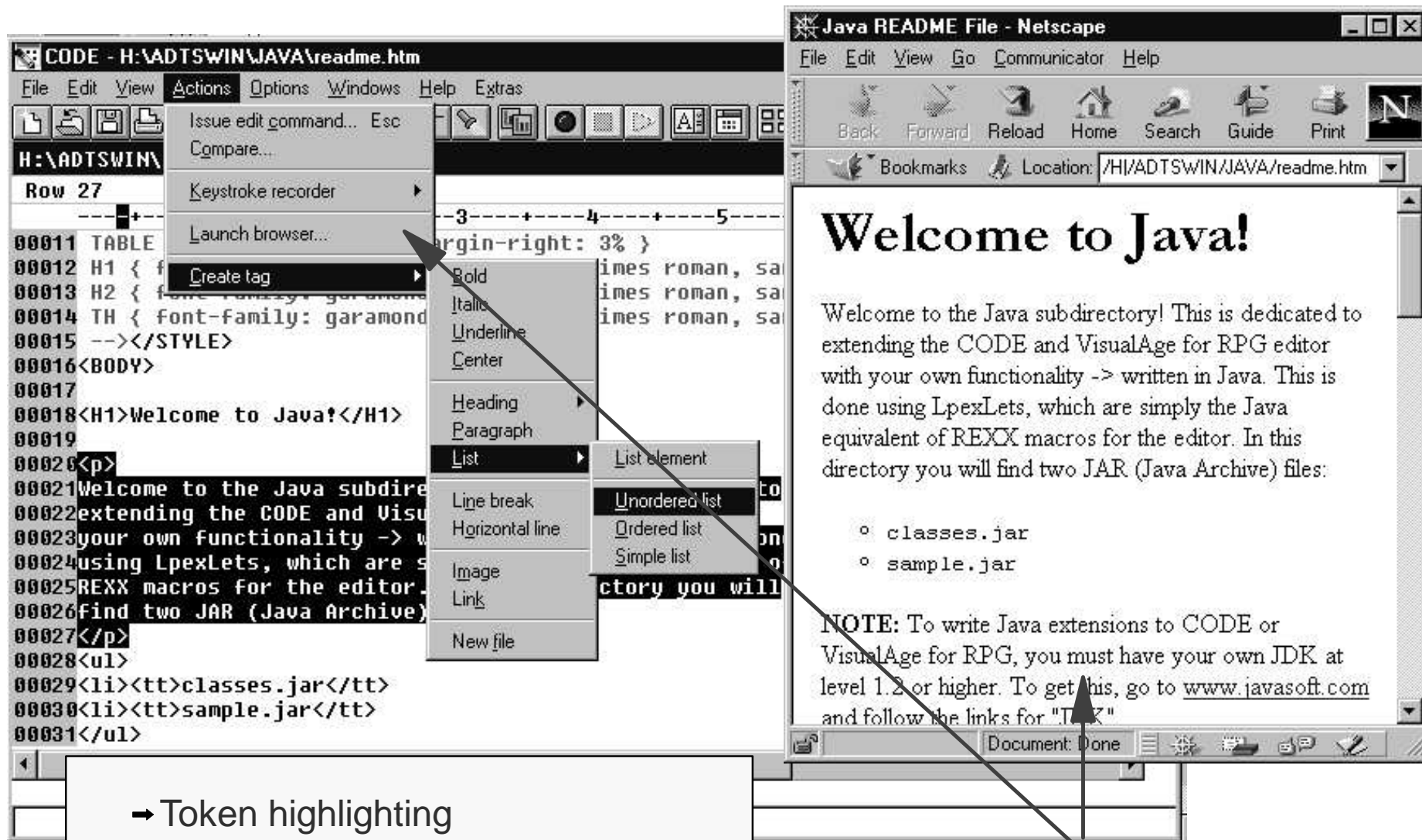


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# HTML Support



- Token highlighting
- Ctrl+M, Ctrl+Shift+M to select matching tag
- Create tags from Actions menu

Launch browser from Actions menu



# CODE Editor - Filters

Various Text Filters

To filter by text, select 'View'-'>'Filter'

To filter by line type, select 'View'-'>'Show'

Row	Column 1	Replace
002200	C	MOVE *BLANKS
002300	C	MOVE '0'
002400	C	MOVE 'FIRST'
002500	C	MOVE 'SECOND'
004300	C	MOVE 'SUBR1'
004400	C	MOVE '1'
004900	C	MOVE 'SUBR2'
005000	C	MOVE '0'

```
..... *..1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4.....+
001200 H* same or similar results will be obt
001300 H* Customers attempting to adapt these
001400 H* to their environments do so at thei
001500 H*-----
002100 C* BEGINNING OF DEMO CODE *****
002800 C* END OF DEMO CODE *****
004100 C* THIS IS A COMMENT LINE - FIRST SUBRO
004600 C* THIS IS A COMMENT LINE - SECOND SUBR
```

To filter by date, select 'View'-'>'Filter date'

Ctrl+A to show everything

# CODE Editor - SET DEFAULT.EXPANDHIDE ON

The screenshot shows the CODE Editor interface with a search filter dialog open. The editor window title is '<TORAS94M>CODELAB01/QRPGLESRC(PAYROLLG)'. The search filter dialog is titled 'Filter' and contains the following text:

Include all lines with this string  
begsr  
 Case sensitive  
 Pattern match  
Filter Cancel Help

The editor window displays the following code lines:

```
Row 398      Column 1      Replace
..... *..1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4.....+.....5.....+.....6.....
000396      C      ACDESR      BEGSR
000397      C*
000398      C*      Housekeeping, clear display fields and reset indicators
000399      C*
000400      C              MOVE      *BLANKS      EMESS
000401      C              MOVE      '0'          *IN60
000402      C              MOVE      '0'          *IN90
000403      C*
000404      C*      The following compare and branch (CABEQ) statements per
000405      C*      two functions.  First it determines the type of mainten
```

Below the editor window, the command 'SET DEFAULT.EXPANDHIDE ON' is entered. A second screenshot shows the editor window with the search results expanded, displaying the following code lines:

```
Row 450      Column 1      Replace
....CL0N01Factor1+++++0opcode(E)+Factor2+++++Result+++++Len++D+HiLoEq
000050      C      MAIN      BEGSR
000339      C      EDITSL      BEGSR
000396      C      ACDESR      BEGSR
000418      C      ADDCDE      BEGSR
000433      C      CHGCDE      BEGSR
000450      C      DELCDE      BEGSR
000451      C              MOVE      '1'          *IN90
000452      C      *IN50      IFEQ      '1'          *IN60
000453      C              MOVE      '1'          *IN60
```

# Field Cross Reference

The screenshot shows an RPG editor window titled "CODE - d:\adtswin\sample.irp \*". The code is as follows:

```
Row 6      Column 1      Replace 17 changes.
.....DName+++++++ETDsFrom+++To/L+++IDc.Keywords+++
000002     FQSYSVRT      O      F      132      PRINTER
000003
000004
000005
000006
000007
000008     D      OK              1      8      INZ('VERIFI
000009
000010     C              EVAL      OK = 'FAILED'
000011     C              MOVE      ARRAY(2)      ARRAY
000012     C              RESET
000013     C              SETON
000014     OQSYSVRT      T      LR              1      1
```

The "RPG Cross Re..." window on the right shows a tree view of the project:

- d:\adtswin\sample.irp
  - Identifiers
    - ARRAY
    - ARRAY(2)
    - ARRAY(3)
    - DS
    - INSTALL
      - 6
      - 15
    - OK
    - QSYSPT
  - Indicators
    - LR

Callouts and arrows:

- "Select line # in list" points to the "6" entry under the "INSTALL" folder.
- "Line positioned, highlighted in editor" points to line 8 of the code.
- "List of fields" points to the "ARRAY" folder.
- "Line #s where referenced" points to the "6" and "15" entries.
- "List of indicators" points to the "LR" entry under "Indicators".
- "Refresh" button is at the bottom of the side panel.

available for RPG and COBOL

# ▼ CODE Editor - RPG Conversion

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- Convert RPG III to ILE RPG

Actions -> Convert RPG Source

- ▶ Converted RPG gets stored locally
- ▶ Same result as iSeries command  
CVTRPGSRC

- Convert ILE RPG free-form

Actions -> Convert selection to C Free-Form

Actions -> Convert all to C Free-Form

# ▼ The Navigator

CODE - E:\adtswin\system\NAVIG.OUT  
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help

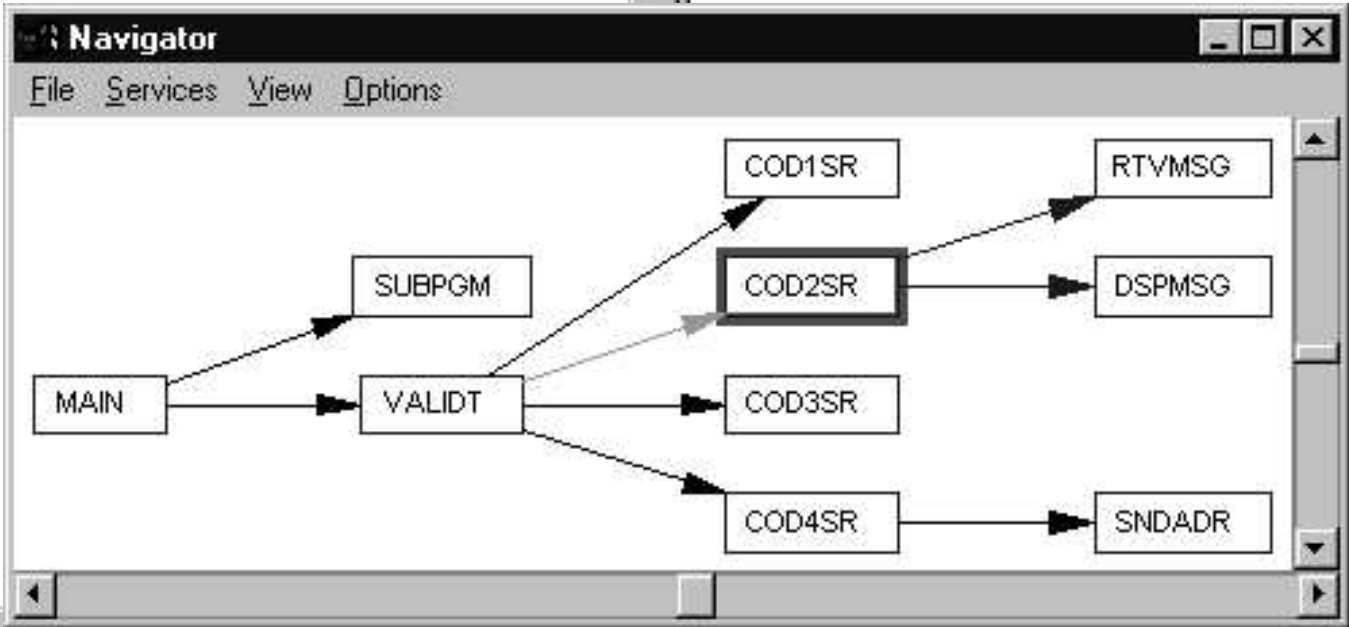
E:\adtswin\system\NAVIG.OUT  
Navigator statistics - E:\ADTSWIN\LOCAL\samplev2.rpg

Total functions: 10

Called functions

MAIN	SUBPGM
	VALIDT
	VALIDT
	SUBPGM
VALIDT	COD1SR
	COD2SR
	COD3SR
	COD4SR
COD1SR	
COD2SR	
	RTMSG
	DSPMSG

To create a file that lists the called and calling functions, select 'Services' -> 'Topology'.



# CODE Editor - Key shortcuts

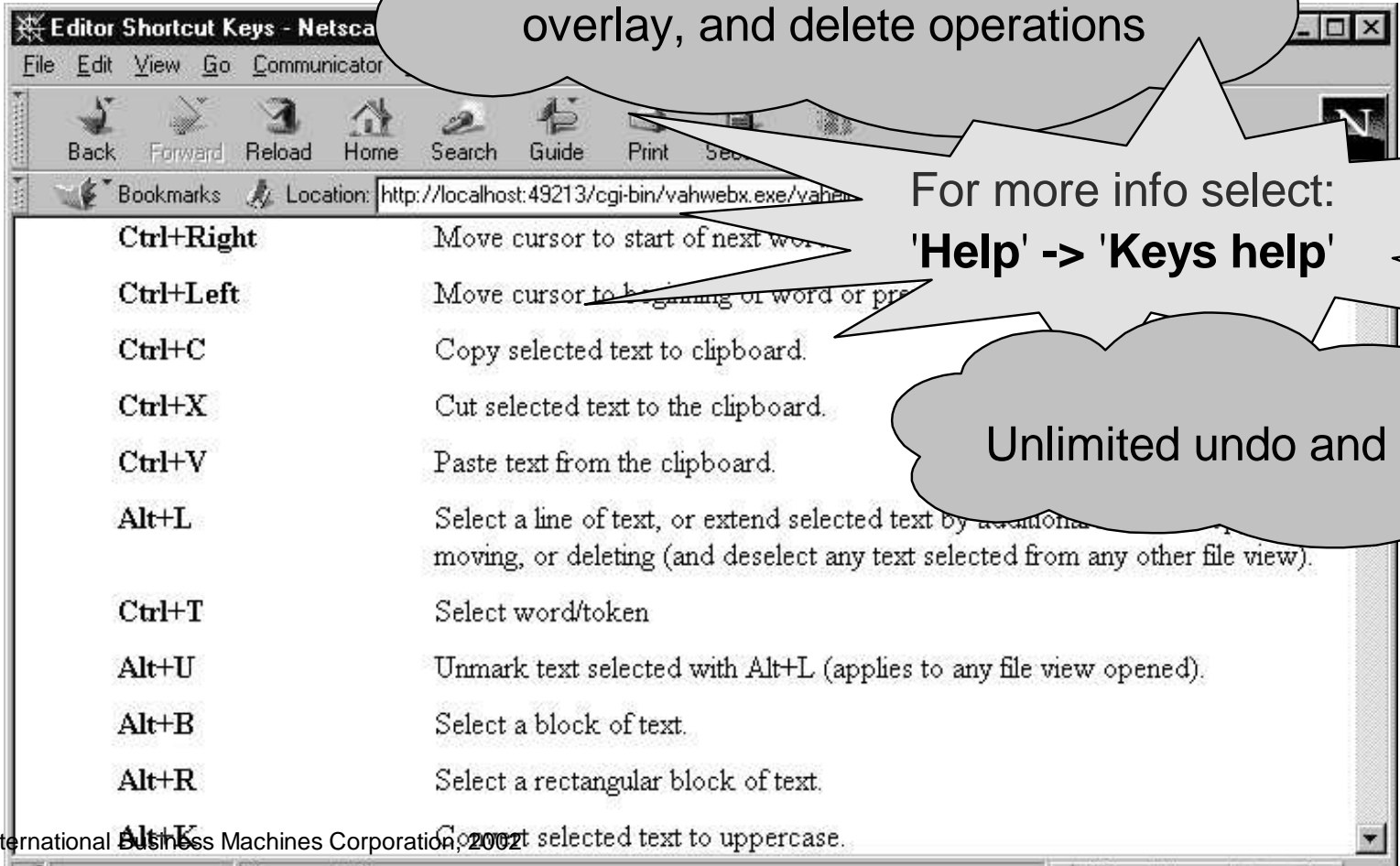
Navigate open files

Select text

Block marking of lines, characters, or rectangles with copy, move, overlay, and delete operations

For more info select: 'Help' -> 'Keys help'

Unlimited undo and redo



# CODE Program Generator

Command

Debug view parameter \*ALL

CODE Program Generator

Options Tools Help

Server: TORAS209 Source: EW37TEST/QRPGLESRC(DBGDEMO)

Action

Label	Command
CRTRPGMOD Debuggable	CRTRPGMOD
BLDPART	
CRTBNDCL	
CRTBNDCLBL	
CRTBNDCLDCL	
CRTBNDCLDRPG	
CRTBNDCLMOD	
CRTBNDCLPGM	
CRTBNDCLMOD	
CRTBNDCLPGM	
CRTBNDCLCMD	
CRTBNDCLUSS	

Associated profile: ILE RPG Compile

Buttons: Add, Change, Remove, Options...

ILE RPG - Create RPG Module Options

Module Compile Data Listing/Generation Binding

Compiler Options

Debugging views: \*ALL

Authority: \*CMDDFT

Target release: \*CMDDFT

Optimize: \*NONE

Enable performance collection: \*CMDDFT

Profiling data

Define condition names: \*CMDDFT

Buttons: Add, Delete

Command parameters: CRTRPGMOD SRCFILE(&L/&F) SRCMBR(&M) MODULE(&L/&M) DBGVIEW(\*ALL) OPTIMIZE(\*NONE) OPTION(\*EVENTF)

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Default, Help

New label  
Create Debuggable ILE RPG  
module

Command parameters

# Debugging batch jobs

The image shows two windows. On the left is the 'Attach' dialog box with the following fields and options:

- Compiled | Interpreted | AS/400
- TCP/IP name of AS/400 host: Host: TORAS644
- Job to debug: /iweiss/036538
- Specify the name of the program to add to debug: codelabxx/testbatch
- Use program profile
- Step into
- Debug Java
- Debugger Settings...
- Buttons: Attach, Cancel, Help

On the right is a terminal window titled 'Session B - [24 x 80]' with a menu bar (File, Edit, Transfer, Appearance, Communication, Assist, Window, Help) and a toolbar. The terminal displays the following text:

```
MAJOR Major Command Groups System: TORAS015
Select one of the following:
1. Select Command by Name: SLTCMD
2. Verb Commands: VERB
3. Subject Commands: SUBJECT
4. Object Management Commands: CMDOBJMGT
5. File Commands: CMDFILE
6. Save and Restore Commands: CMDSAVRST
7. Work Management Commands: CMDWRKMGT
8. Data Management Commands: CMDDTAMGT
9. Security Commands: CMDSEC
10. Print Commands: CHDPRT
11. Spooling Commands: CMDSPL
12. System Control Commands: CMDSYSCTL
13. Program Commands: CHDPGM
More...

Selection or command
==> SBMJOB CMD(CALL PGM(CODELAB01/TESTBATCH)) JOBQ(CODELAB01/LABQ)

F3=Exit F4=Prompt F9=Retrieve F12=Cancel F13=Information Assistant
F16=AS/400 Main menu
Job 001079/WEISS/QDFTJOB0 submitted to job queue LABQ in library CODELAB01.
```

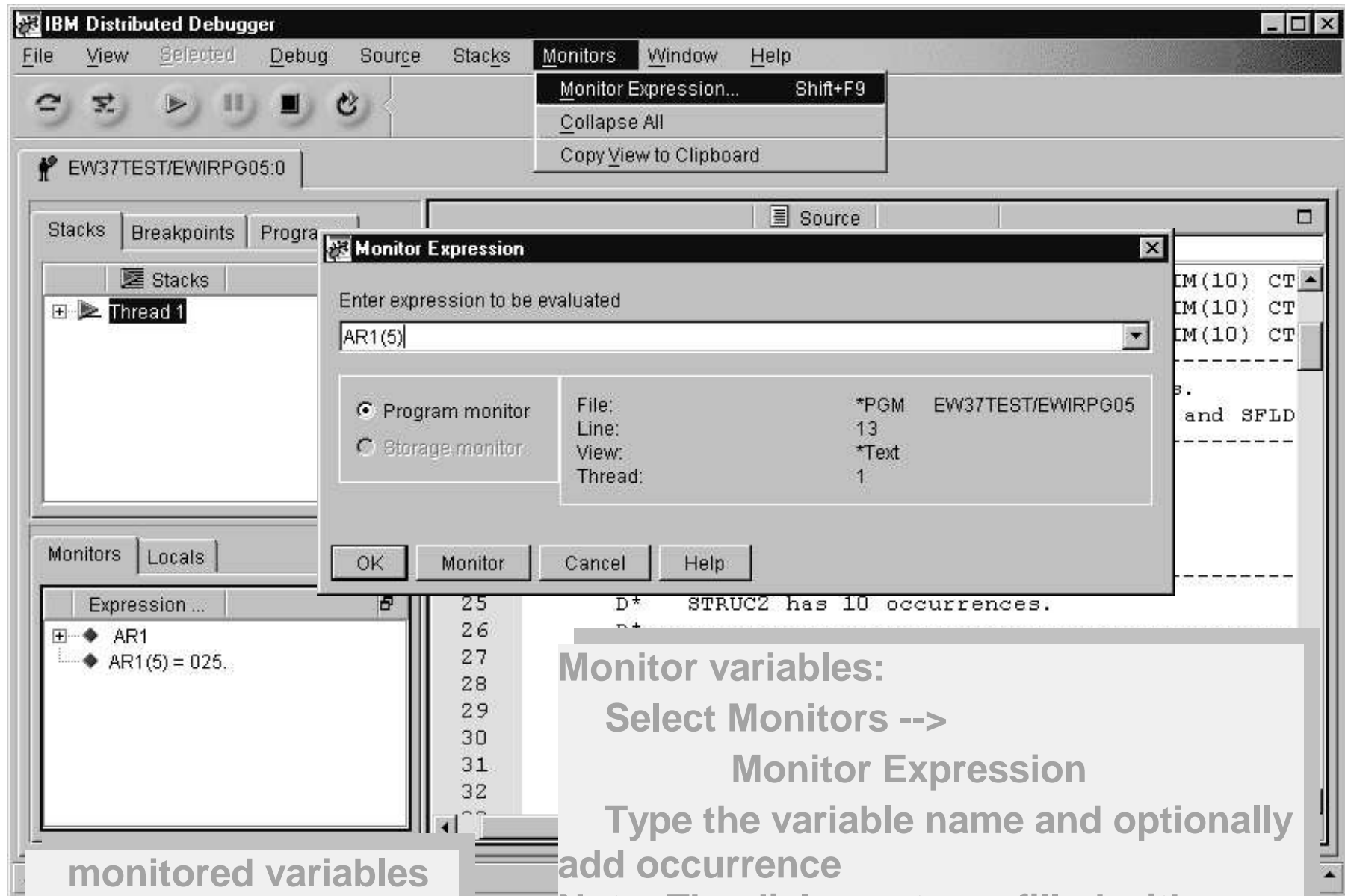
Arrows indicate the flow of information: one arrow points from the 'Job to debug' field to the terminal's command line, and another points from the terminal's output to the 'Attach' dialog's 'Attach' button.

- Submit job to the Jobq with the HOLD option set to \*YES:  
→ SBMJOB CMD(CALL PGM( CODELAB01/TESTBATCH )) HOLD(\*YES)
- Start debugger with prompt
- Get job info of submitted job
- Start debug session
- Debugger will release the job and display the source when the program starts running.

Note: If you start from the CODE editor, you will have to release the job yourself.



# Debugger - Monitor Expression dialog



Monitor variables:

Select Monitors -->

Monitor Expression

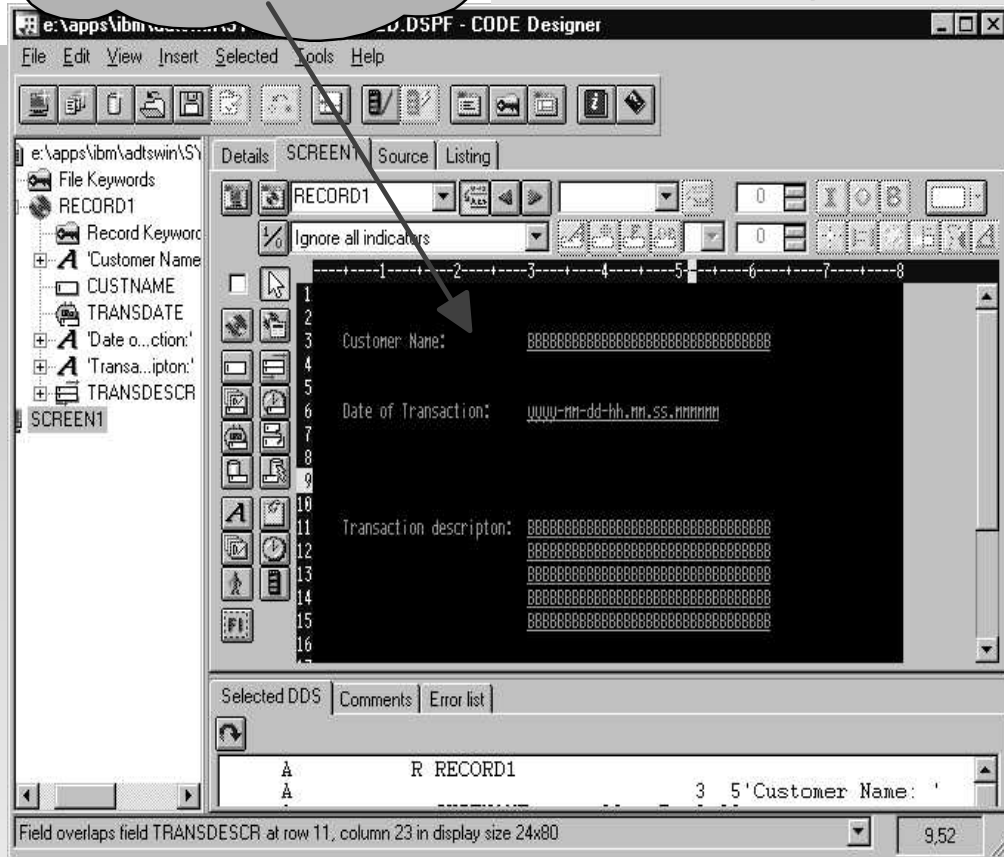
Type the variable name and optionally  
add occurrence

Note: The dialog gets prefilled with any  
selected variable.

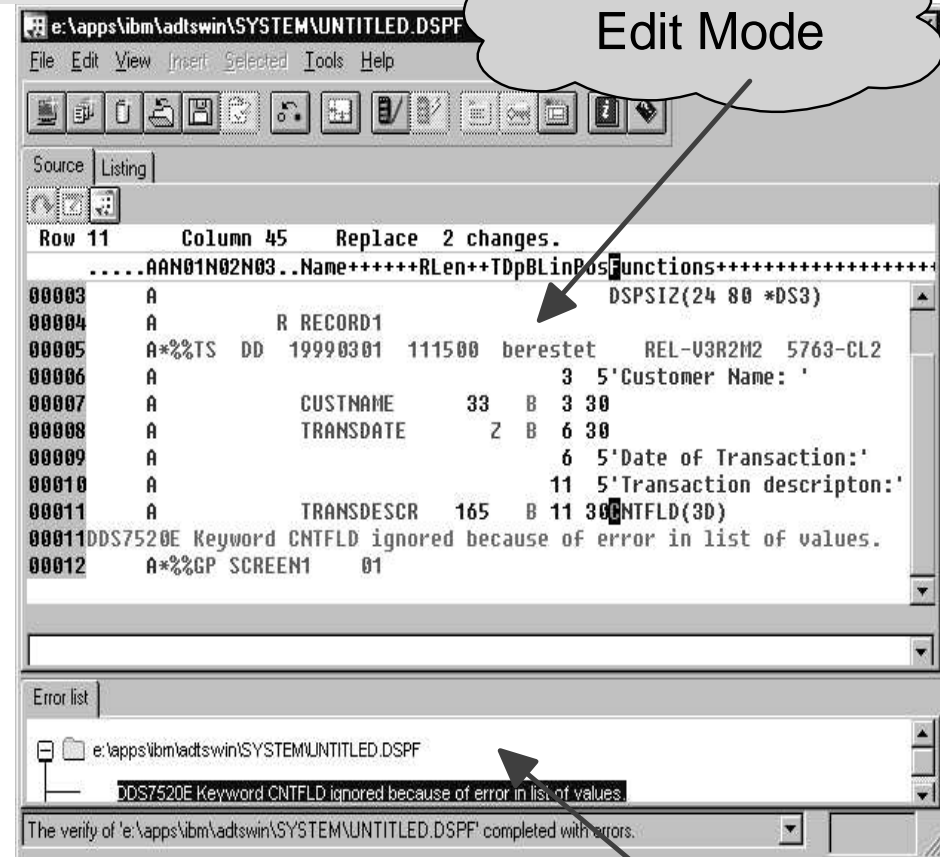
# CODE Designer - Editing DDS

You can switch between 'Design' and 'Edit' modes. Use 'File'-'>'Edit DDS source' and 'File' -> 'Design DDS source' respectively

Design Mode



Edit Mode



**NOTE: Some of the changes made in the 'Edit Mode' may cause problems going back to the 'Design Mode'!!!**

**When you verify DDS source in the 'Edit Mode', all errors go to the integrated 'Error List' window.**

# CODE Designer - Checkpoints

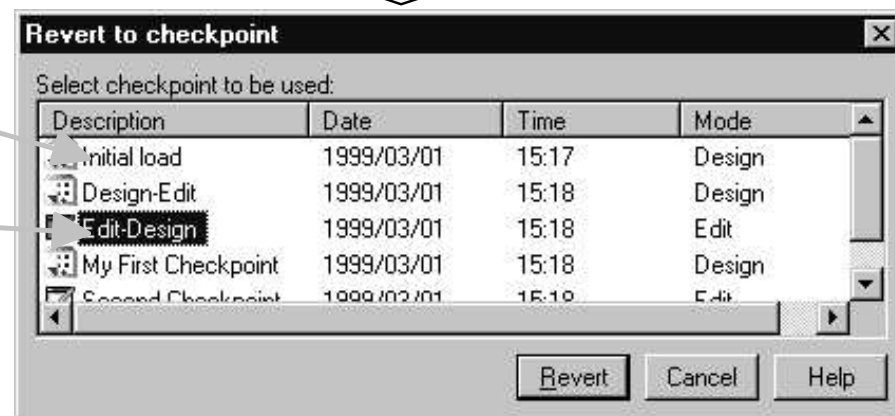
## ■ Checkpoints

- ▶ Snapshot of the entire DDS source at a given point in time.
- ▶ Two types: automatic and user-defined
- ▶ User-defined checkpoints are saved between sessions.
- ▶ You can 'revert' back to a checkpoint.

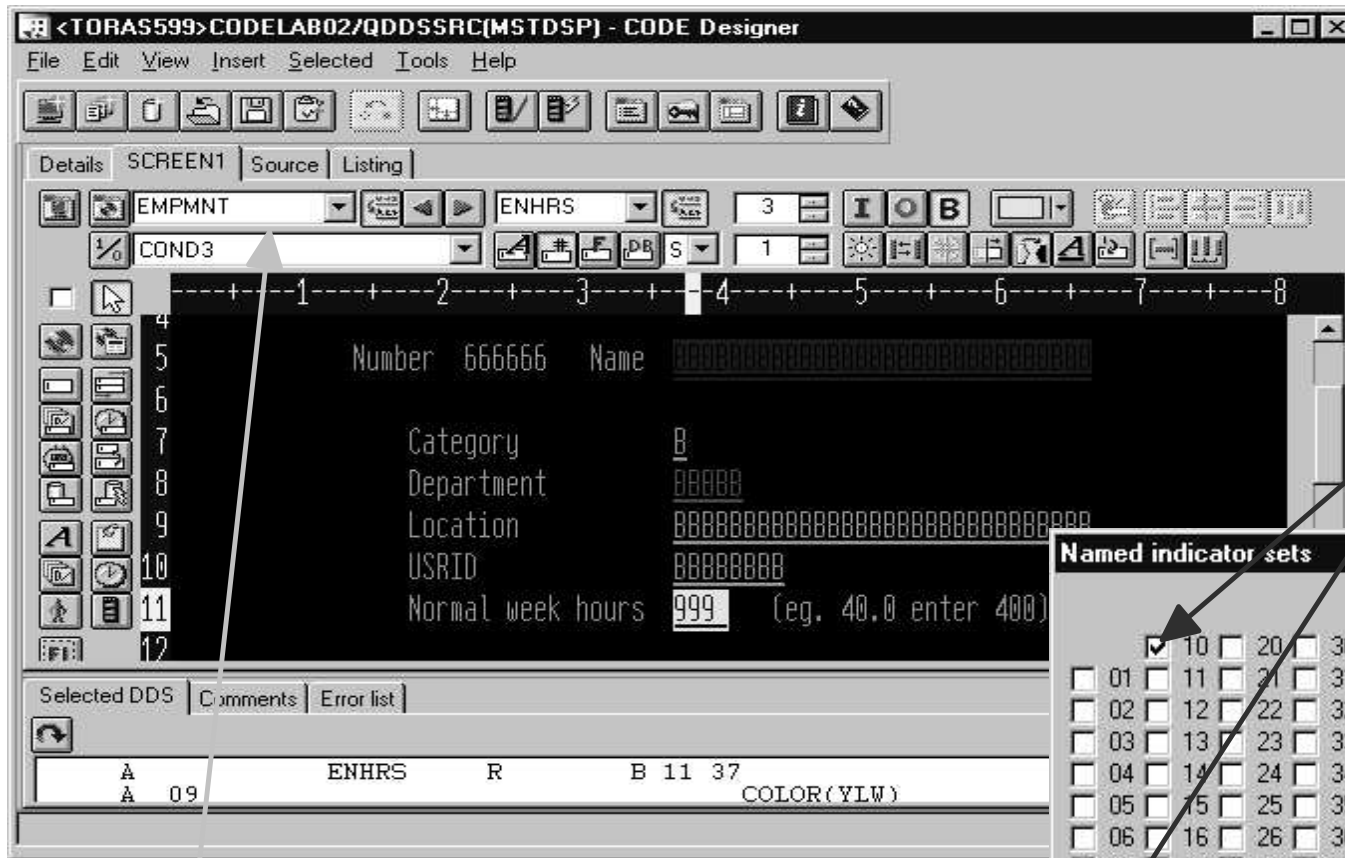
Certain 'drastic' changes in 'Edit Mode' (e.g. delete a record line) may get you in trouble!  
Revert to previous checkpoint in such cases.

Checkpoints taken in  
'Design Mode'

Checkpoints taken in  
'Edit Mode'

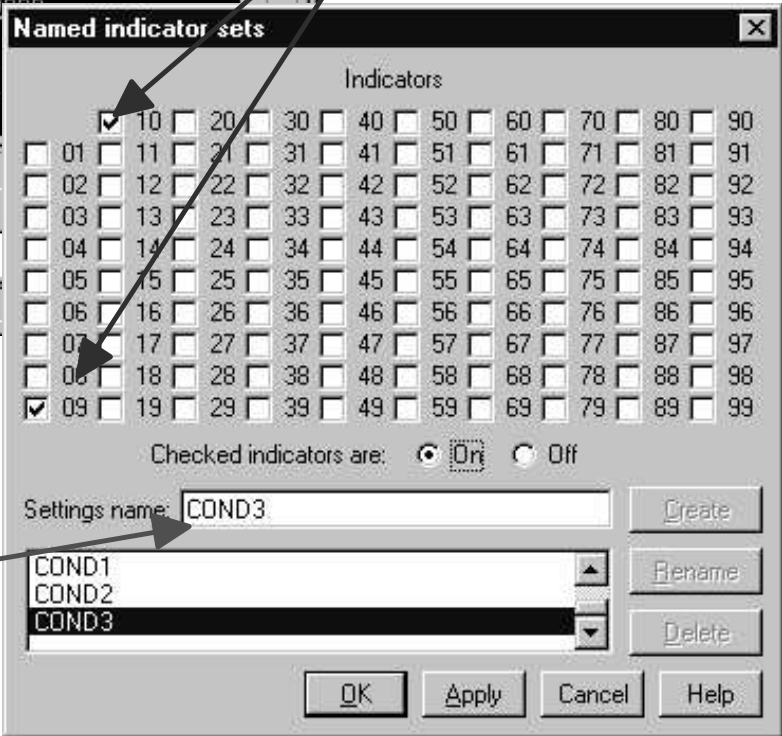


# CODE Designer, Named Indicators sets



'F7' brings up the dialog

Check which Indicators are in set

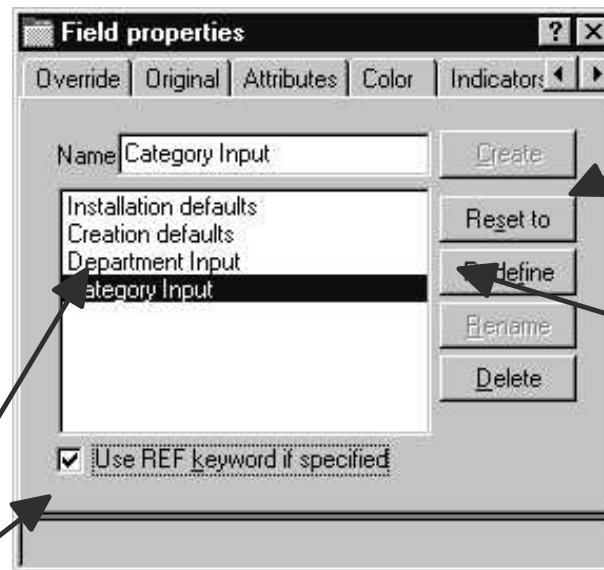


Select which set is in effect

Name of set

# CODE Designer, Styles page

- ▶ Save the settings of an object as a style and then reset other objects of the same type to that style.
- ▶ Change creation defaults of objects.
- ▶ Alternatively can use REF keyword for DB Reference fields



Change the DDS object (record/field) to be like selected style

Change style to be like the current DDS object

**New fields are created using:**

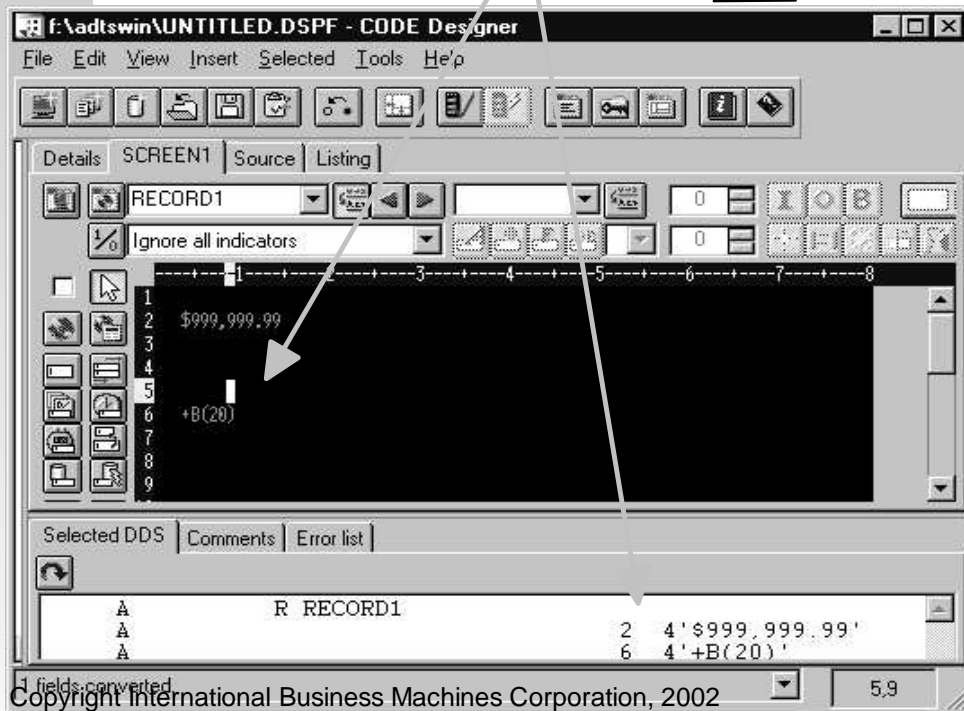
**REF keyword if checked**

**Otherwise Creation defaults**

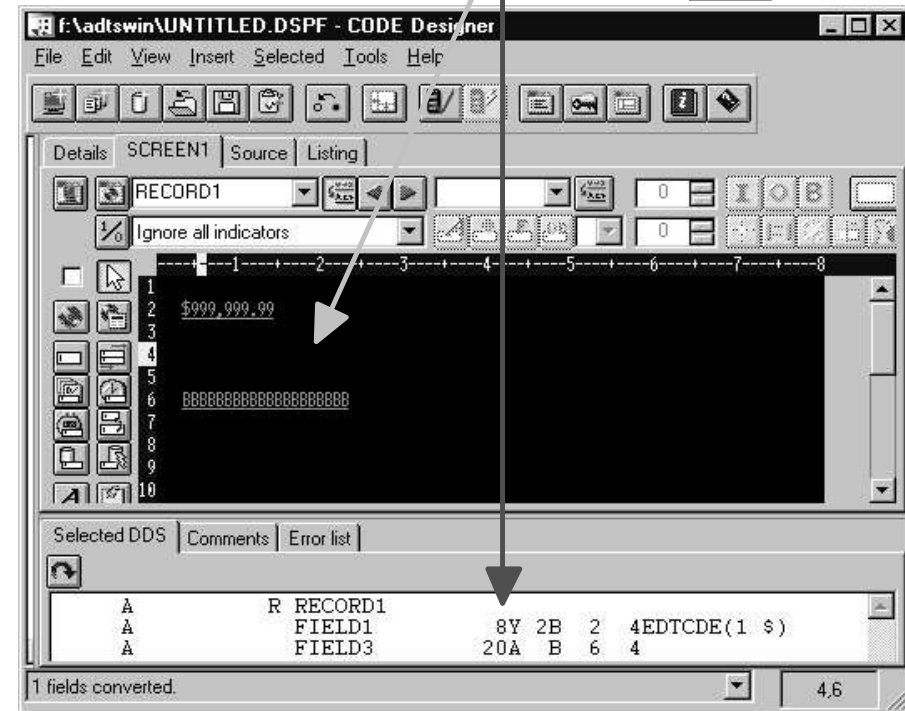
# CODE Designer, Convert to Field

- Convert text constant to field with F11.
- All appropriate editing codes are created.
  - ◆ \$999,999.99
- Allows SDA syntax.
  - ◆ +B(10)

Before conversion



After conversion



# Start CODE tools from PDM

---

- You can create user-defined options in PDM to invoke CODE tools.
- To invoke the CODE Editor on a source member you would use the following syntax:

```
CALL QDEVTOOLS/EVFCFDBK PARM('37' 'Y' 'OS400'  
'<LOCAL> CODEEDIT "<server>&L/&F(&N)" ')
```

- For V4R5 iSeries use:

```
CALL QCODE/EVFCFDBK PARM('37' 'Y' 'OS400'  
'<LOCAL> CODEEDIT "<server>&L/&F(&N)" ')
```

# ▼ Project Organizer - Team Environment

## Share actions and types

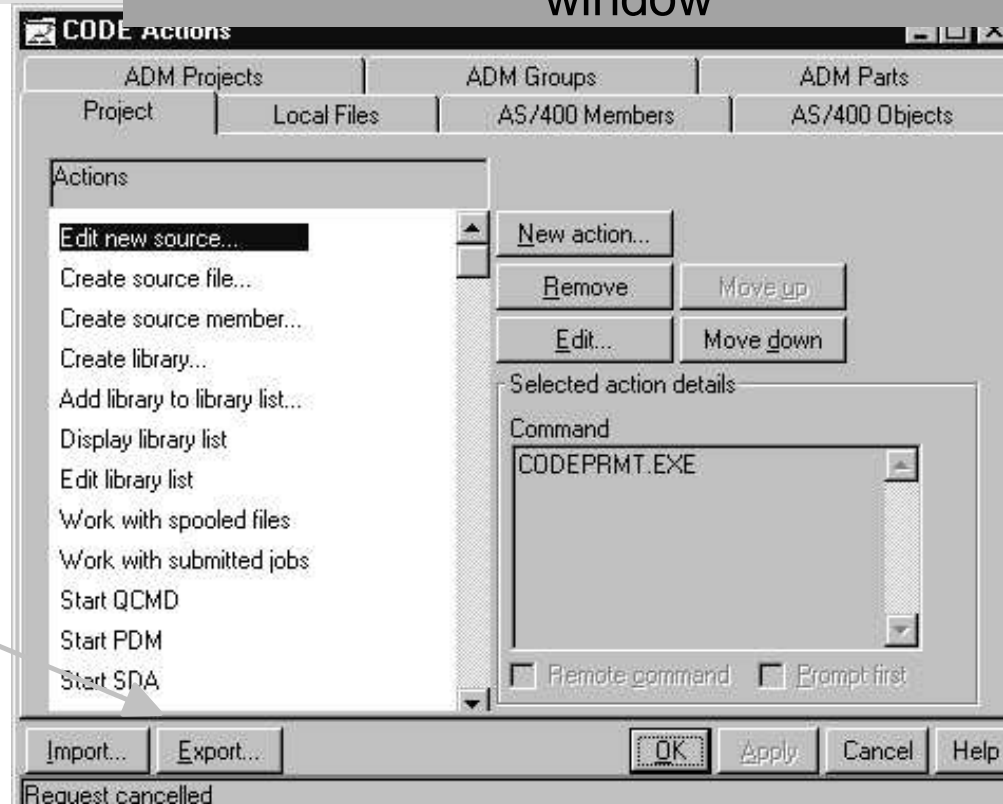
- ◆ Import or export actions and named types from CODE Actions notebook. Imported entries are added to current set of entries.

## Share projects

- ◆ Import or export projects to share list of filters from Project menu.

Use '**Shift+F4**' to bring up '**Code Actions**' notebook from the **CODE Project Organizer** window

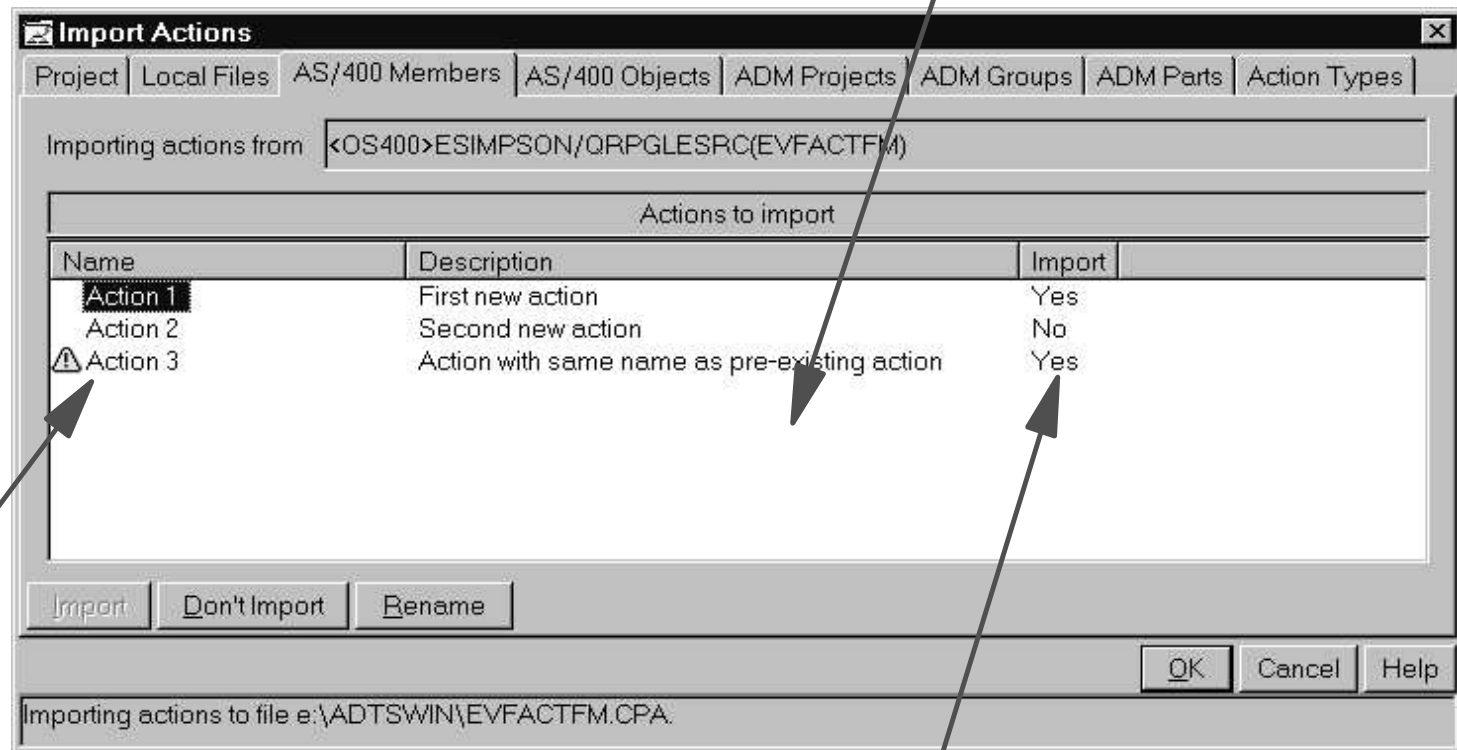
'Import' and 'Export' buttons are used for action sharing...





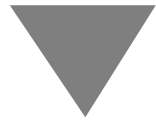
# ▼ Project Organizer, Import Actions

List of AS/400 member actions in exported file that are not on the workstation



Action with same name already exists on workstation

Specify which actions you want to import



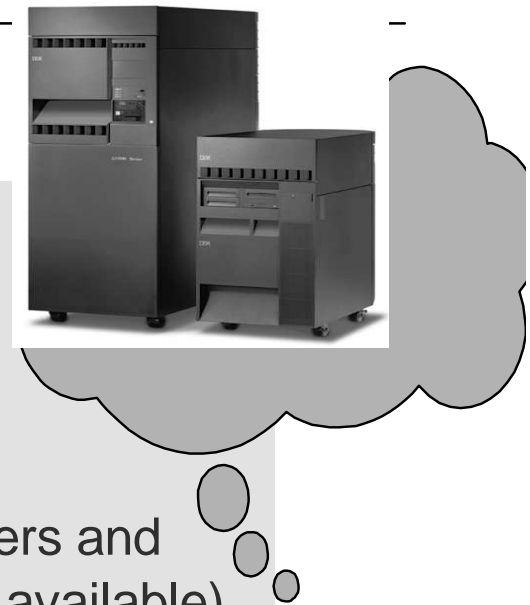
# The Agenda

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# Working disconnected

## What You CAN DO while disconnected



Work with local source.

Syntax check RPG, ILE COBOL, and DDS

Prompt RPG, COBOL, and DDS.

Access language reference help for RPG, COBOL, and DDS.

Verify RPG, COBOL, and DDS (without caching, copy members and information on database fields will not be available).

Use Project Organizer's filters (without caching, host filters will not work).

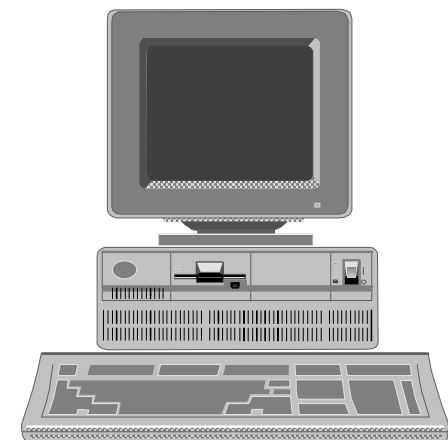
## What You CAN NOT DO while disconnected

Edit, design, or compile host source.

Debug host programs.

Execute host commands.

Prompt CL statements.



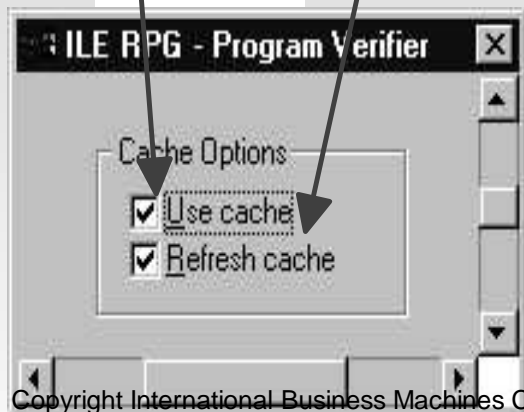
# ▼ Caching

Information retrieved from the iSeries during your session is saved locally. CODE searches locally for the host information. If all the necessary information is cached, no host connection is needed.

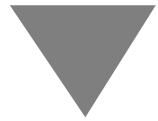
For Program Verifiers, select '**Verify program**'->'Prompt', specify "Use cache". Shortens verify times, since subsequent verifies do not need to access the host.

For **CODE Project Organizer**, select '**Project Setup**' and specify "Use Cache".

If host information changes, you have to "refresh" the contents of the cache.  
For verifiers, select "Refresh cache".  
For CODE Project Organizer use F5.



The local files are saved in the WDT400\CACHE directory (Occasionally, you will want to clean up this directory to free up space)



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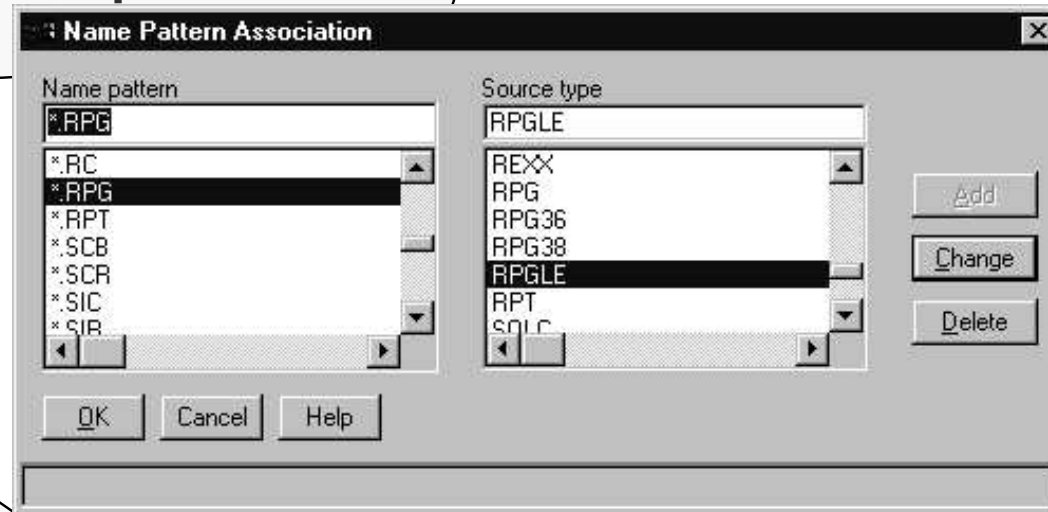
# ▼ Editor Programming

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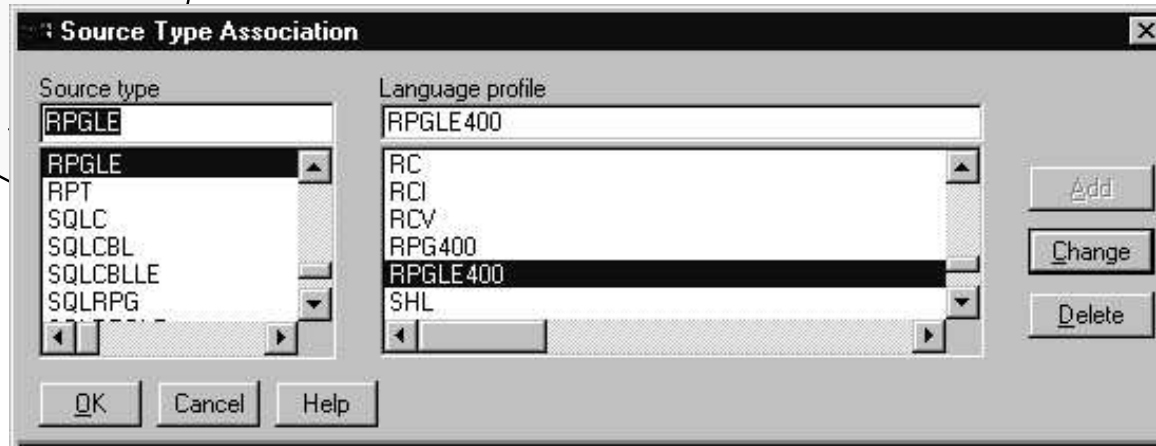
- ✓ Why program it?
  - ▶ Need for a new editor function
  - ▶ Repetitive task, fastpath key for heavily used function
  - ▶ Tailor the editing environment for your shop
- ✓ What can you do?
  - ▶ Specify editor default settings
  - ▶ Add editor functions and your own macros to the menus and toolbar
  - ▶ Assign/re-assign keys and/or line commands to editor functions and your own macros
  - ▶ Interact with the host via the CODESRV command
- ✓ How do you do it?
  - ▶ Write macros in REXX or Java + editor commands
  - ▶ Use the 'profiles' to load in the macros.

# CODE Editor - Associations

To map file name to source types select:  
**Options -> Associations -> Name patterns**



To map source type to a specific language profile select:  
**Options -> Associations -> Source types**



# ▼ Editor Programming - commands

## ■ Editor Commands

▶ To issue a command, press ESC and enter the command.

▶ To position to line number 12.

**FIND LINE 12**

▶ To insert a new line.

**INSERT**

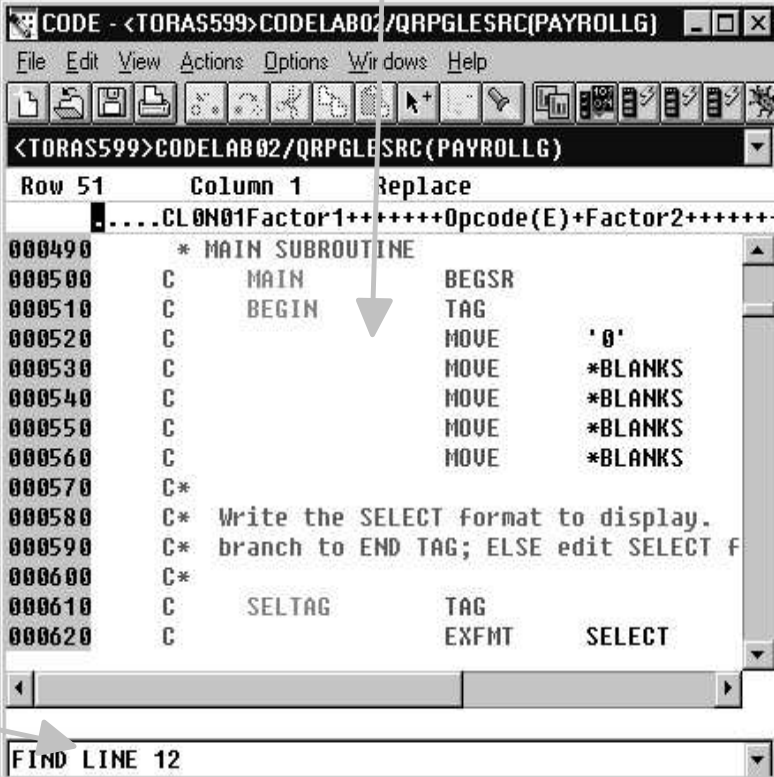
▶ To change the current line's text.

**SET CONTENT this is new**

▶ To display message on message line.

**MSG this is a message**

Editor Source Editing Area



```
CODE - <TORAS599>CODELAB02/QRPGLESRC(PAYROLLG)
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help
<TORAS599>CODELAB02/QRPGLESRC(PAYROLLG)
Row 51 Column 1 Replace
.....CL0N01Factor1++++++0opcode(E)+Factor2++++++
000490 * MAIN SUBROUTINE
000500 C MAIN BEGSR
000510 C BEGIN TAG
000520 C MOVE '0'
000530 C MOVE *BLANKS
000540 C MOVE *BLANKS
000550 C MOVE *BLANKS
000560 C MOVE *BLANKS
000570 C*
000580 C* Write the SELECT format to display.
000590 C* branch to END TAG; ELSE edit SELECT F
000600 C*
000610 C SELTAG TAG
000620 C EXFMT SELECT
FIND LINE 12
```

Editor Command Line



# ▼ Editor Programming - commands

---

- Add function to the menubar

SET ACTIONBAR.pulldown.item command

- Add function to the toolbar

SET TOOLBAR.button\_text position command

- Assign keyboard shortcut

SET ACTION.key command

- Add function to the popup menu

SET POPUPMENU.menuitem command

- Get help when editor command fails

- ▶ **Windows->Macro log** to view messages.

# Editor Programming - Reference

'Editor Reference' online documentation contains help for all editor commands, sorted alphabetically!

Parameters Summary - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Back Forward Reload Home Search Guide Print Security Stop

Bookmarks Location: <http://localhost:49213/cgi-bin/vahwebx.exe/vahelp/va400/Extract/0/lpex/ref/rlparref.htm#top>

<a href="#">group</a>	Specifies the conditions by which a menu item will be enabled or disabled (Query only)
<a href="#">help</a>	Specifies the help information associated with a menu item (Query only)
<a href="#">hex</a>	Returns the hexadecimal ASCII code of the character at the current cursor position. (Query only)
<a href="#">highlight</a>	Sets the classes to be highlighted.
<a href="#">horizscroll</a>	Sets the increment for the horizontal scroll bar.
<a href="#">hoverhelp</a>	Enable or disable hoverhelp for the toolbar.
<a href="#">idletime</a>	Sets the idle seconds required before auto-saving.
<a href="#">imprmacro</a>	Processes unknown commands as macros.
<a href="#">impset</a>	Processes unknown commands as <b>set</b> query.
<a href="#">include</a>	Specifies the list of classes for which member lines are to be included.

'Editor Reference' is available from the 'Help' pulldown. This information is invaluable when writing editor macros!



# Editor Programming - Macros

---

- Text files with extension **.LX**
- Contain REXX statements and embedded editor commands
- Query and set attributes of the editor
- Use CODESRV command to invoke iSeries commands, retrieve lists, etc.
- Invoked from editor by "MACRO macro\_name parameters"

# ▼ Editor Programming - EXTRAS

---

- EXTRAS macro updates path the editor searches when macros are executed.
  - Default is WDT400\MACROS
- Add WDT400\EXTRAS (which contains many example macros) to path

Actions -> Enable EXTRAS

- Add your own directory to path

EXTRAS ON d:\mymacros

- Use `d:\mymacros` to store your own macros and profiles. This helps prevent changes being lost on release upgrades.

# ▼ Editor Programming - EXTRAS

---

- Remains on until disabled

EXTRAS OFF Or EXTRAS -> Disable Extras

- Change at any time

EXTRAS ON d:\myothermacros

- Specify multiple directories

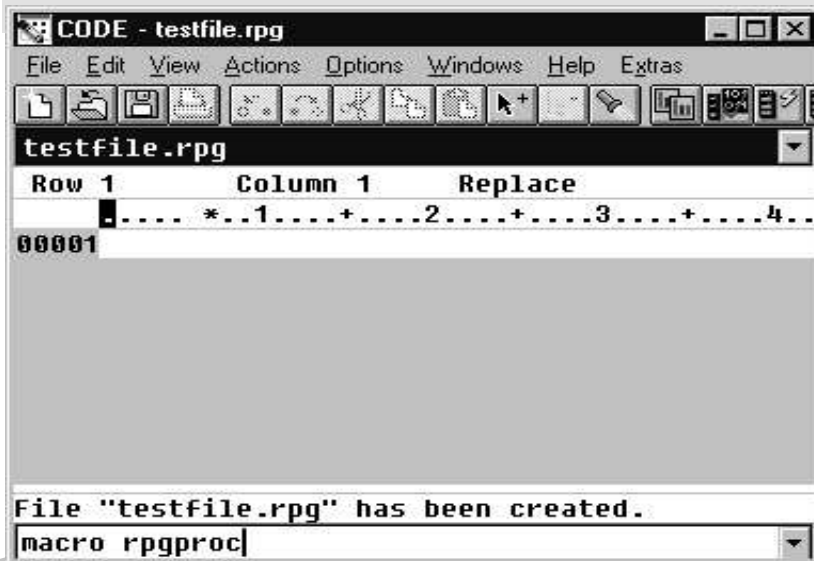
EXTRAS ON d:\mymacros;e:\workmacros

- Open local files

- ▶ The LX editor command used to open files uses same search path for local files.

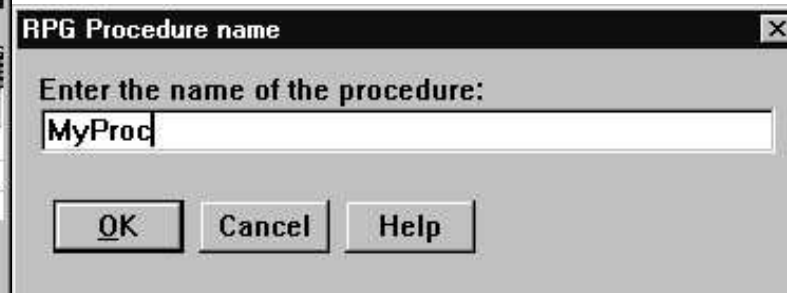
# Writing a REXX macro

1 Open a new ILE RPG file:  
'testfile.rpg'



```
CODE - testfile.rpg
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help Extras
testfile.rpg
Row 1 Column 1 Replace
.....*..1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4..
00001
File "testfile.rpg" has been created.
macro rpgproc
```

3 Prompt for the name of the new procedure.  
User enters name and clicks OK.



RPG Procedure name

Enter the name of the procedure:

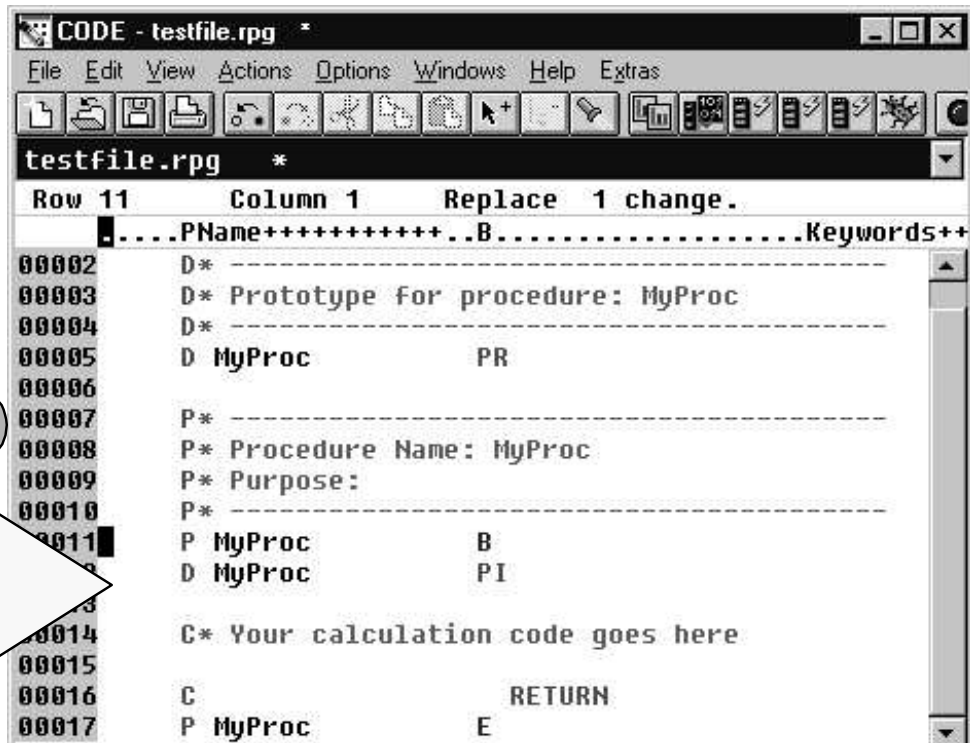
OK Cancel Help

2 Execute macro rpgproc

2

Create a template for the procedure **MyProc** (name, entered by the user...)

4



```
CODE - testfile.rpg *
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help Extras
testfile.rpg *
Row 11 Column 1 Replace 1 change.
.....PName+++++.....B.....Keywords++
00002 D* -----
00003 D* Prototype for procedure: MyProc
00004 D* -----
00005 D MyProc PR
00006
00007 P* -----
00008 P* Procedure Name: MyProc
00009 P* Purpose:
00010 P* -----
00011 P MyProc B
00012 D MyProc PI
00013
00014 C* Your calculation code goes here
00015
00016 C RETURN
00017 P MyProc E
```

# REXX macros - creating prompts

```

CODE - H:\adtswin\codelab\rpgproc.lx
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help Extras
H:\adtswin\codelab\rpgproc.lx
Row 1 Column 1 Insert
-----1-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----
00001/*****
00002/* RPGPROC.LX */
00003/* */
00004/* This macro builds an RPG procedure template */
00005/* */
00006/*****
00007
00008'set lineread.title RPG Procedure name'
00009'set lineread.prompt Enter the name of the procedure: '
00010'lineread 10 '
00011'extract lastline'
00012'extract lastkey'
00013
00014if ((lastline = '') | (lastkey = 'ESC')) then do
00015  'msg Request cancelled'
00016  exit
00017end
H:\adtswin\codelab\rpgproc.lx saved
  
```

Every REXX program starts with a comment. It is customary to explain what the macro is doing...

```

/* S...
/* Prompt
/* Create
/* Read te
/* What ke
  
```

## Setup the following parameters:

- Prompt box title
- Prompt box label
- Size of the entry field

## Retrieve the following

- Text typed in the entry field
- Which button was pressed

**NOTE:**The 'Cancel' button is equivalent to 'ESC' key...

If the user did not enter any text, or pressed 'Cancel', put up an error message and bail out...

# REXX macros - creating template

```
CODE - e:\apps\ibm\adtswin\Extras\rpgproc.lx *
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help Extras
e:\apps\ibm\adtswin\Extras\rpgproc.lx *
Row 38 Column 51 Insert 2 changes.
-----1-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----
00019procName = lastline
00020/* Pad procName with blanks to make it 10 characters long */
00021do procLength = length(lastline) to 9
00022  procName = procName' '
00023  end
00024
00025/* The procName is 10 characters long including blanks */
00026'insert      D* -----'
00027'insert      D* Prototype for procedure: 'procName
00028'insert      D* -----'
00029'insert      D 'procName'      PR'
00030'insert      .
00031'insert      P* -----'
00032'insert      P* Procedure Name: 'procName
00033'insert      P* Purpose: '
00034'insert      P* -----'
00035'insert      P 'procName'      B'
00036'insert      D 'procName'      PI'
00037'insert      .
00038'insert      C* Your calculation code goes here' |
00039'insert      .
00040'insert      C      RETURN'
00041'insert      P 'procName'      E'
```

Pad procName with blanks if needed to make sure it is 10 characters long!!!

Substitution variables are placed outside the quotes!

Setup procedure beginning

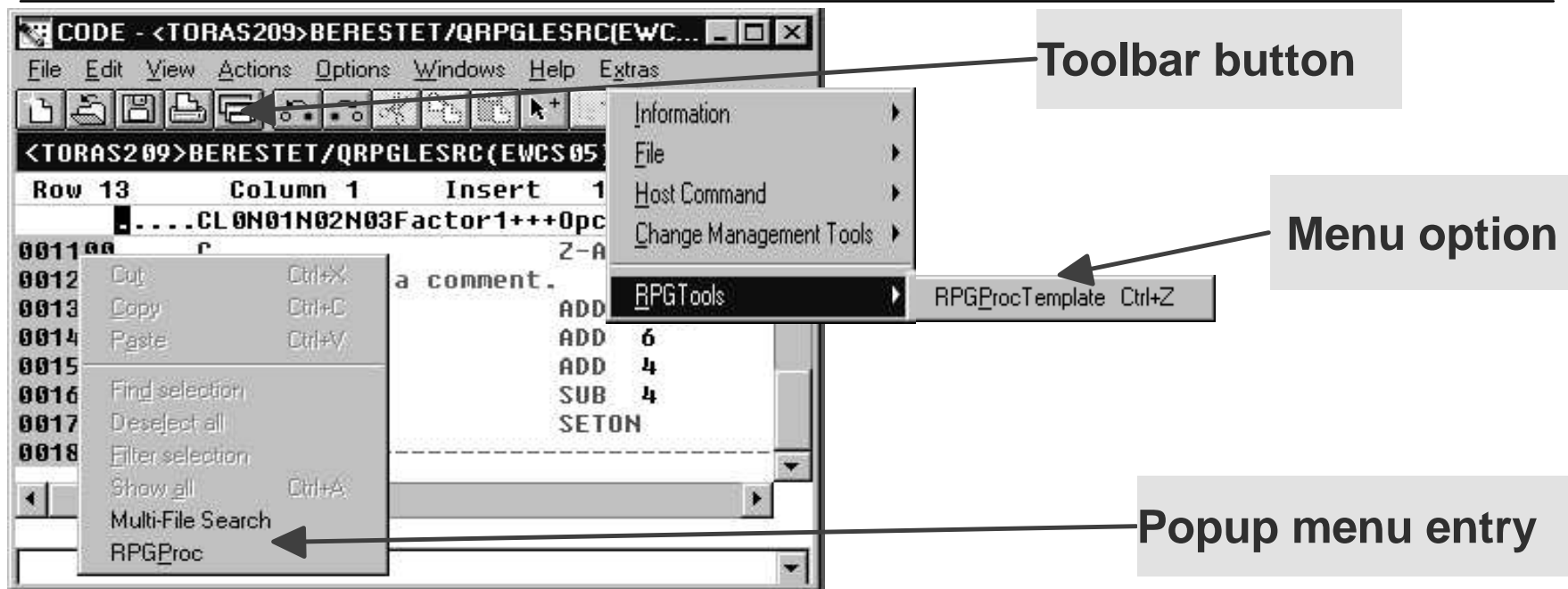
The C specs of your procedure will be inserted here!

Setup Procedure declaration part.

Setup procedure end



# Setting up toolbar and menus



- Add rpgproc macro to the toolbar

```
SET TOOLBAR.RPGProc BITMAP _33 HELP "Proc template" 4 macro rpgproc
```

- Add rpgproc macro to the 'Extras' menu

```
SET ACTIONBAR.E~xtras.~RPGTools.RPG~ProcTemplate\tCtrl+Z macro rpgproc
```

- Add rpgproc macro to the popup menu

# ▼ Editor Profiles

Special editor macros run at specific times

Profile	When does it run?	Can I change it?
<b>PROFINIT.LXU</b>	When the editor starts.	Yes
<b>PROFSYS.LXU</b>	Just before each file is loaded.	Yes
<b>xxx.LXL</b> xxx = cbl,rpgle400, etc.	After PROFSYS.LXU, but before a file of type xxx is loaded.	No
<b>xxx.LXU</b>	After xxx.LXL but before the file is loaded.	Yes. Add your own xxx specific commands here.
<b>PROFILE.LX</b>	The last profile run before each file is loaded.	Yes
<b>xxx.LXS</b>	Whenever a file of type xxx is saved.	Yes

# Editor Profiles: RPGLE400

## Sample of the RPGLE400.LXL

```
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_VIEW.Indent~t RPGIND '  
'SET HELP. 12451'  
  
/* Add Navigator */  
'LXR NAVIG.LX'  
  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_VIEW.~Match.~Select MACRO MATCH '  
'SET HELP. 16154'  
'SET ACCELERATOR. C-M'  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_VIEW.~Match.~Jump MACRO MATCH JUMP'  
'SET HELP. 16155'  
'SET ACCELERATOR. C-S-M'  
  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_VIEW.~Cross_reference macro runjava RPGXReference'  
'SET HELP. 16196'  
  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_VIEW.~/COPY_member_(SEE) MACRO RPGINC'  
  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_ACTIONS.SEPARATOR ;'  
'SET ACTIONBAR.LP_ACTIONS.Smart~Guides.Create_~procedure... macro runjava LpexRPGProcSG'  
'SET GROUP. WRITEABLE'  
'SET HELP. 16197'
```

User defined  
sample of the  
**RPGLE400.LXU**

```
/* Setup the menu, toolbar, and pop-up menu item */  
'SET ACTIONBAR.E~xtras.~RPGTools.RPG~ProcTemplate\tCtrl+Z macro rpgproc'  
'SET TOOLBAR.RPGProc BITMAP _33 HELP "Create RPG proc template" 4 macro rpgproc'  
'SET POPUPMENU.RPG~Proc rpgproc'
```

# ▼ CODESRV command

---

- CODESRV is a workstation command that can be used to:

- ▶ Get a list of active host CODE servers.

`CODESRV SERVER`

- ▶ Shutdown all or specific servers.

`CODESRV SHUTDOWN`

`CODESRV /S OS400`

- ▶ Send commands to the iSeries.

`CODESRV EXEC OS400 STRSEU OPTION(6)  
SRCFILE(CODELAB01/QDDSSRC)`

`SRCMBR(MSTDSP)`

# ▼ CODESRV command, cont'd

---

- ▶ Download source

```
CODESRV GET OS400
```

```
"CODELAB01/QDDSSRC(MSTDSP)" c:\mstdsp.dspf
```

- ▶ Upload source

```
CODESRV PUT OS400 c:\mstdsp.dspf
```

```
"CODELAB01/QDDSSRC(MSTDSP)"
```

- ▶ Get lists of objects that match a filter

```
CODESRV LIST OS400 "CODELAB01/QDDSSRC(*)"
```

- You can imbed the command in your macros.

# Using CODESRV in a macro

**SEUPRINT macro prints the current member being edited on the host. It is shipped with CODE.**

```
/* SEUPRINT - a macro to print the current member being edited on the host. It uses the */
/*      SEU print option.                               */

/* Blank out the message line */
'msg' ' '
/* Get full name of file being edited */
'extract name'
/* Get the name of the server, file and member */
parse var name '<' server '>' fn '(' mn ')'
/* Drop /ADM from server name if it exists */
parse var server host '/' junk
/* Issue error if this is a LOCAL file... */
if host = 'LOCAL' then do
  'msg Host Print is not valid for local files.'
  'ALARM'
  exit
end

/* Prompt user to save source, then print it on host... */
'SAVEALL PROMPT START CODESRV EXEC 'host' STRSEU SRCFILE('fn')
SRCMBR('mn') OPTION(6) (LOG'

'msg Member printed using STRSEU. See Command Shell for status.'
```

**Use the CODESRV command to save the source and print it using SEU print option.**

# ▼ Editor Programming - Lpexlets

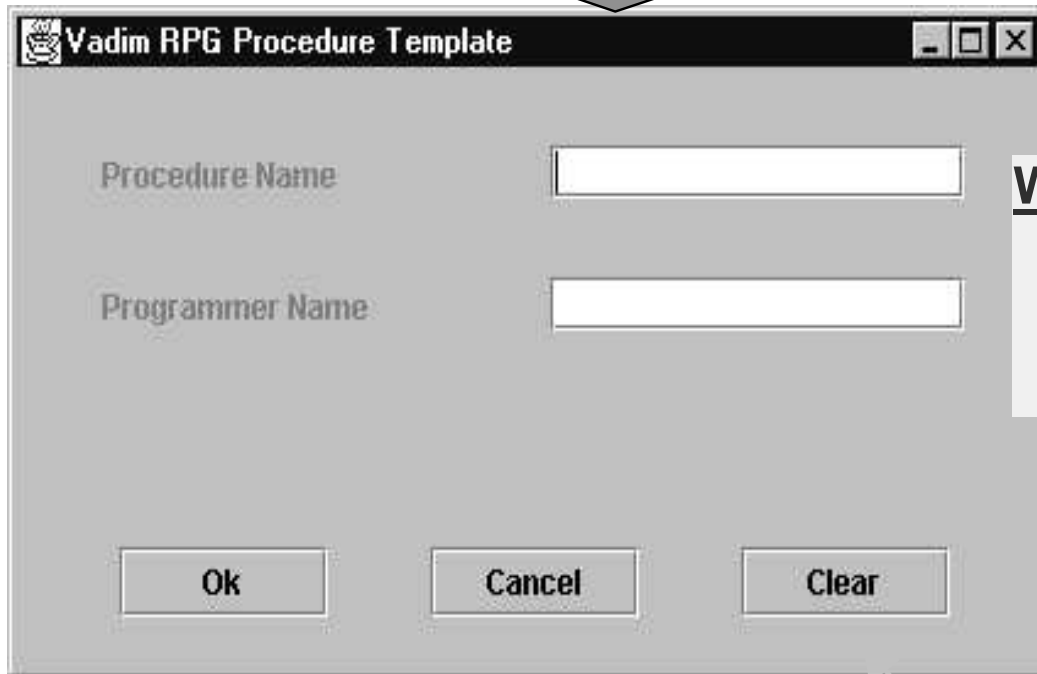
---

## ■ Lpexlets

- ▶ Use Java to customize the editor. Same capability as REXX but with power to create graphical-user-interfaces
- ▶ Classes that can access the editor inherit from the LpexCommand class, the LPEX Java Programming Interface. These classes are called "Lpexlets".
- ▶ Invoke from editor by "RUNJAVA class\_name". The class file must be in the CLASSPATH and the class name is case-sensitive.
- ▶ Many samples in sample.jar in WDT400\JAVA.
- ▶ The Java Development Kit (JDK1.2.2) is required to develop Lpexlets. The JDK or Java Runtime Environment (JRE) is required to run them. Both are available from JavaSoft's web site [www.javasoft.com](http://www.javasoft.com).

# ▼ Editor Programming - Lpexlets

We will enhance our RPGPROC macro with the dialog written in Java - an Lpexlet



Vadim RPG Procedure Template

Procedure Name

Programmer Name

Ok Cancel Clear

We are going to ask for the

- Procedure Name
- Programmer Name

In addition to 'OK' and 'Cancel' we will add a 'Clear' button



# Editor Programming - Lpexlets

Every Lpexlet must inherit from the *LpexCommand* class.  
You will implement *lpexEntry()*, main entry function.

Other *LpexCommand* members to be implemented include *lpexNotify()* and *lpexExit()*

```
import RPGProcFrame;

public class RPGProc extends LpexCommand
{
    static RPGProcFrame rpgProcFrame = null;

    /* lpexEntry() - main entry point from LPEX. Overrides LpexCommand's. */
    public static int lpexEntry (String arg)
    {
        if( rpgProcFrame == null )
            rpgProcFrame = new RPGProcFrame();
        rpgProcFrame.setVisible(true);
        return 0;
    } // end lpexEntry()

    // Once the Ok button is pressed, need to set DOCVARs
    public static int setDocVars(String procName, String pgmrName)
    {
        lpexCommand("SET DOCVAR.PROCNAME " + procName);
        lpexCommand("SET DOCVAR.PGMRNAME " + pgmrName);

        lpexCommand("MACRO RPGPROCJAVA");
        return 0;
    } // end setDocVars()
} // end class RPGProc
```

Create an RPGProcFrame object and show the dialog box...

*lpexCommand()* function executes editor commands. We need to SET DOCVARs so that these values can be read later by the REXX macro.

Our Lpexlet will call REXX macro to generate the procedure template code

# Editor Programming - Lpexlets

Data definitions for the RPGProcFrame class.

Every GUI control has a private data member associated with it.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class RPGProcFrame extends JFrame implements ActionListener
{
    private JPanel contentPane = null;

    private JButton cancelButton = null;
    private JButton clearButton = null;
    private JButton okButton = null;

    private JLabel pgmrNameLabel = null;
    private JLabel procNameLabel = null;
    private JTextField pgmrNameTextField = null;
    private JTextField procNameTextField = null;
    .....
    .....
} // end class RPGProcFrame
```

It is a good programming practice to initialize all data members to null.

***RPGProcFrame* class extends *JFrame* class and implements *ActionListener* interface.**

**Java's ideas of multiple inheritance!**

***JPanel* object provides a 'home' for all other GUI controls. In the literature, people may call it a client canvas.**

# Editor Programming - Lpexlets

```
/* Class constructor */
public RPGProcFrame()
{
    super();
    setSize(426, 240);
    setTitle("Vadim RPG Procedure Template");

    // Create Ok button object
    okButton = new JButton("Ok");
    okButton.setBounds(42, 170, 85, 25);
    okButton.addActionListener(this);

    // Create text label for procedure name
    procNameLabel = new JLabel("Procedure Name");
    procNameLabel.setBounds(35, 27, 146, 20);
    // Creating an entry field for procedure name
    procNameTextField = new JTextField();
    procNameTextField.setBounds(218, 27, 169, 19);

    // Construct the JPanel object - client canvas and add all controls
    contentPane = new JPanel();
    contentPane.setLayout(null);

    // Add all entry controls and corresponding Labels to the client pane
    contentPane.add(procNameLabel, procNameLabel.getName());
    contentPane.add(procNameTextField, procNameTextField.getName());
    contentPane.add(okButton, okButton.getName());

    // Now that everything is constructed, set the client pane to contentPane
    setContentPane(contentPane);
    .....
    .....
} // end constructor()
```

Every class needs a constructor!

Creating an 'OK' button and making the *JFrame* object listen to the button clicks.

Creating a label and an entry field for the Procedure Name

A *JPanel* object that resides inside the *JFrame*!

Adding freshly created GUI controls to the *JFrame*.

# Editor Programming - Lpexlets

*actionPerformed()* is defined by the *ActionListener* interface. It has to be implemented by any class that implements this interface!

Usually used for processing button and menu events...

```
/**
 * Overwrite actionPerformed() method of the ActionListener interface
 * If any registered button is pressed, this method gets invoked
 */
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt)
{
    // First of all figure which button was just pressed
    String arg = evt.getActionCommand();

    if( arg.equals("Ok") )
    {
        RPGProc.setDocVars(procNameTextField.getText(), pgmrNameTextField.getText());
        dispose();
    } // end if(Ok button is pressed)
    else if( arg.equals("Cancel") )
    {
        dispose();
    } // end if(Cancel button is pressed)
    else if( arg.equals("Clear") )
    {
        procNameTextField.setText("");
        pgmrNameTextField.setText("");
    } // end if(Clear button is pressed)
} // end actionPerformed()
```

Figure which button was pressed.

In the case of 'OK' button, call into the RPGProc class to set the DOCVARS.

On 'Cancel' just dispose( ) of the dialog...

'Clear' button was pressed - clear up all entry fields.

# Editor Programming - Lpexlets

Lpexlet has set the DOCVARs. That is how we retrieve the values of the Procedure and Programmer Name

```
/* Read in the DOCVARs that are set by the Lpexlet */  
'EXTRACT DOCVAR.PROCNAME INTO 'procName  
'EXTRACT DOCVAR.PGMRNAME INTO 'pgmrName
```

```
/* Pad procName with blanks to make it 10 characters long */  
do procLength = length(procName) to 9  
  procName = procName' '  
end
```

```
/* The procName is 10 characters long including blanks */
```

```
'insert  D* -----'  
'insert  D* Prototype for procedure: 'procName  
'insert  D* -----'  
'insert  D 'procName'  PR'  
'insert  ' '  
'insert  P* -----'  
'insert  P* Procedure Name: 'procName  
'insert  P* Purpose:      '  
'insert  P* Written by:   'pgmrName  
'insert  P* -----'  
'insert  P 'procName'  B'  
'insert  D 'procName'  PI'  
'insert  ' '  
'insert  C* Your calculation code goes here'  
'insert  ' '  
'insert  C          RETURN'  
'insert  P 'procName'  E'
```

We will re-use the template generation code from the already written REXX macro RPGPROC.LX  
(Just add Programmer's name)

'trigger fullparse'

# ▼ Editor Programming - Lpexlets

The Prompt

The generated template

Vadim RPG Procedure Template

Procedure Name: MyProc

Programmer Name: Vadim Berestetsky

Ok Cancel Clear

```
Row 1      Column 1      Replace 2 changes.
.....*..1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4.....+.....5.....+
00001      D* -----
00002      D* Prototype for procedure: MyProc
00003      D* -----
00004      D MyProc          PR
00005
00006      P* -----
00007      P* Procedure Name: MyProc
00008      P* Purpose:
00009      P* Written by:      Vadim Berestetsky
00010      P* -----
00011      P MyProc          B
00012      D MyProc          PI
00013
00014      C* Your calculation code goes here
00015
00016      C                      RETURN
00017      P MyProc          E
```

Compare to the template generated by the REXX macro.

We added the Programmer's Name

# Creating Smart Guides

RPG Procedure SmartGuide

Start Return Parm1

Procedure name: MyProc

External name (EXTPROC):

Exportable for use by other code (EXPORT)

Purpose: Test Procedure

Return a value

How many parameters? 1

<<Previous Next>> Final Cancel Help

The ultimate RPG procedure template Lpexlet. It is written based on the Java Smart Guide Framework that is shipped with CODE/400.

RPG Procedure SmartGuide

Start Return Parm1

Attributes

Defined like another field (LIKE):

Type: Binary

Length: 1 1 - 9

Decimals: 0 0 - 1

Array? How many entries (DIM): 0

Return value description:

<<Previous Next>> Final Cancel Help

RPG Procedure SmartGuide

Start Return Parm1

Defined like another field (LIKE):

Type: Character

Length: 5 1 - 32767

Decimals: 0

Parameter passing options

Pass copy of contents (VALUE)  Pass read-only reference (CONST)

Parameter options (OPTIONS)

Optional (\*NOPASS)  Optional (\*OMIT)

Variable size (\*VARSIZE)  Null-terminated string (\*STRING)

Right adjusted string (\*RIGHTADJ) (>=V4R4)

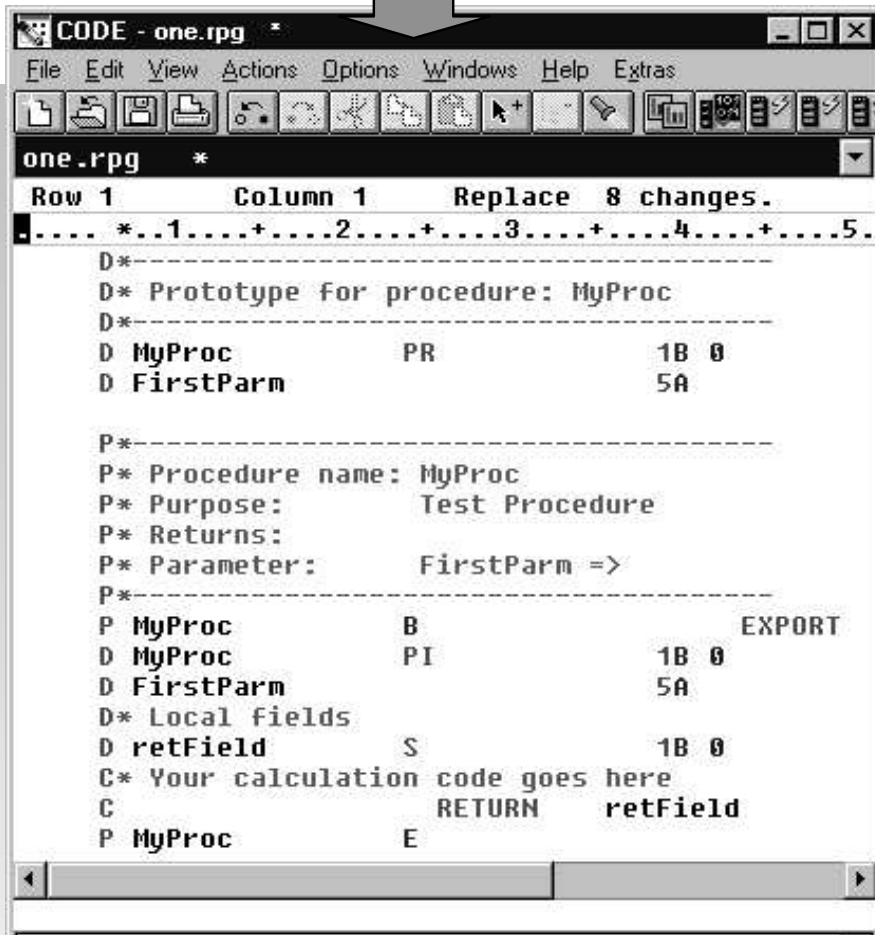
Parameter field name: FirstParm

Parameter description:

<<Previous Next>> Final Cancel Help

# Creating Smart Guides

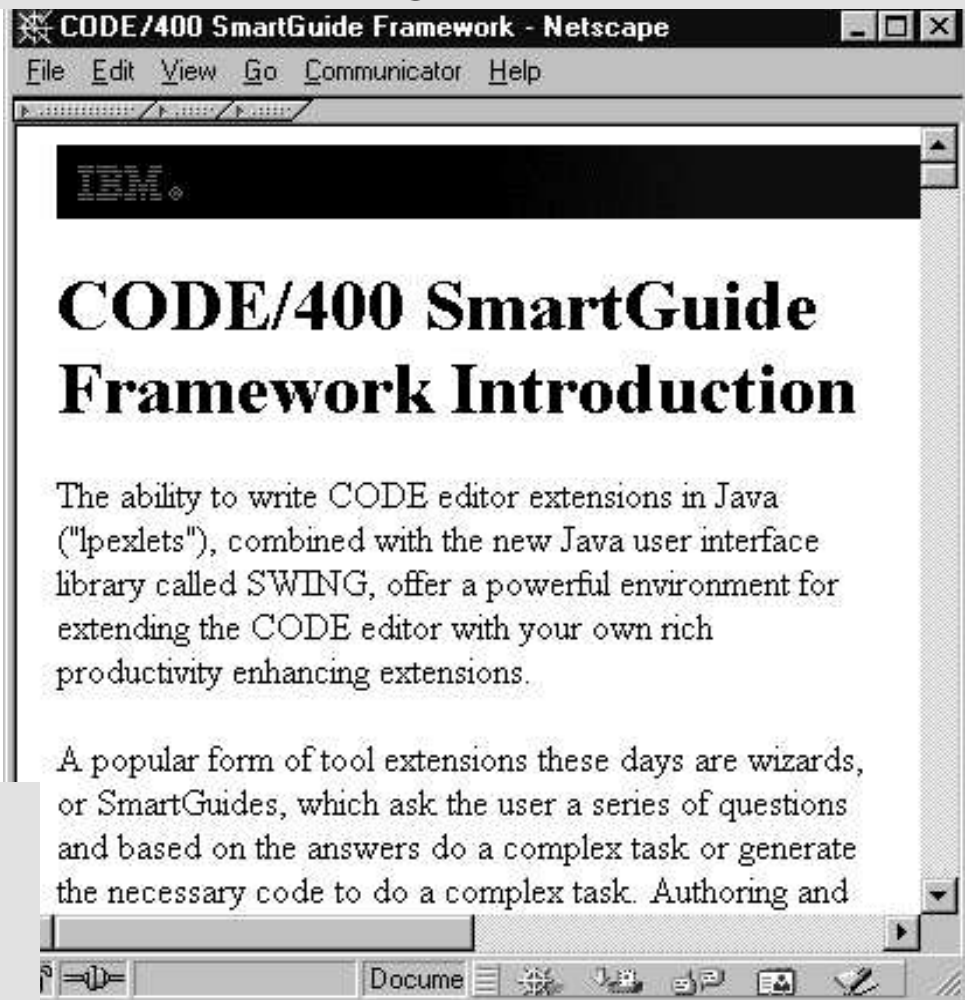
The resulting template



```
CODE - one.rpg *
File Edit View Actions Options Windows Help Extras
one.rpg *
Row 1      Column 1      Replace 8 changes.
.....*..1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4.....+.....5.
D*-----
D* Prototype for procedure: MyProc
D*-----
D MyProc          PR          1B 0
D FirstParm      5A
P*-----
P* Procedure name: MyProc
P* Purpose:      Test Procedure
P* Returns:
P* Parameter:    FirstParm =>
P*-----
P MyProc          B          EXPORT
D MyProc          PI          1B 0
D FirstParm      5A
D* Local fields
D retField       S          1B 0
C* Your calculation code goes here
C          RETURN  retField
P MyProc          E
```

To get help for the CODE SmartGuide Framework, select '**Java help**' -> '**SmartGuide framework**' from the Help menu.

NOTE: The '**Java help**' option is only available when editing Java source.



## Suggestion

To unpack SmartGuide Framework examples, read '**LPEX Java readme**'. It is

available from: **Help > Java help**.





# Summary

---

- **IBM's follow-on to SEU, PDM, RLU, SDA**
- **New world, new servers, new tools!**
  - ▶ **Much higher productivity**
  - ▶ **Much more fun programming again**
  - ▶ **Much easier to attract/retain talent**
  - ▶ **Much more flexibility**
    - Working disconnected, at home, on the road
    - Tailor extensively to suit your needs
  - ▶ **Much easier transition to future**
    - Today: host applications, new tools
    - Tomorrow: Web applications!
      - RPG IV, ILE, GUI, VisualAge, Java, WebSphere. . .

# ▼ WDT Information

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- **homepage**

- ▶ [www.ibm.com/software/ad/wdt400](http://www.ibm.com/software/ad/wdt400)

- **Education**

- ▶ **S6186 CODE/400 for iSeries -- Basic (2 days)**

- ▶ **S6205 CODE/400 for iSeries -- Advanced (1 day)**

- **Order number**

- ▶ **V4R5M1: 5769-WDS**

- ▶ **V5R1: 5722-WDS**

- **Newsgroup**

- ▶ [news://news.software.ibm.com/ibm\\_software.code400](mailto:news://news.software.ibm.com/ibm_software.code400)

# **iSeries & WebSphere Resources & Deliverables**

## **Series site**

[www.iseries.ibm.com/](http://www.iseries.ibm.com/)

## **Series WebSphere Application Server**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/software/websphere/wsappserver/>

## **PartnerWorld for Developers, iSeries & WebSphere**

<http://www.iseries.ibm.com/developer/websphere/>

## **BM eServer Solutions**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/solutions/>

## **Series e-business Solutions**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/ebusiness/>

## **Series B2B Solutions**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/btob/>

## **Connect for iSeries**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/btob/connect/v11high.html>

## **WebSphere Commerce Suite for iSeries**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/ebusiness/wcs51.html>

## **Series and e-commerce**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/ebusiness/ecommerce.htm>

## **Series HTTP Server**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/software/http/index.html>

## **WebSphere Development Studio for iSeries**

<http://www-3.ibm.com/software/ad/wds400/>

## **Series and WebSphere References**

<http://www.as400.ibm.com/developer/java/solutions/jjem.html>

<http://www2.software.ibm.com/casestudies/swcsweb.nsf/platform>

## **Series Solution Finder**

<http://www.iseries.ibm.com/btobpartner/>

## **iSeries & Domino**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/domino/>

## **Dedicated Server for Domino**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/domino/dsd.htm>

## **Workload Estimator for iSeries, WAS, WCS & Domino, HTTP Server, Java, etc.**

<http://as400service.ibm.com/estimator/>

## **iSeries Custom Technology Center**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/service/ctc/>

## **iSeries Technical Support**

<http://as400service.ibm.com/>

## **iSeries Technical Studio**

<http://www.as400.ibm.com/tstudio/>

## **1st Install for iSeries & WebSphere Application Server**

<http://www.iseries.ibm.com/developer/websphere/assistance.html>

## **iSeries ToolsNet (Tools & Middleware)**

<http://www.iseries.ibm.com/developer/tools/>

## **iSeries & Services Network**

<http://as400service.ibm.com/supporthome.nsf/document/19251245>

## **iSeries e-business Handbook (SG24-5694-01)**

<http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/sg245694.html>

## **WebSphere Commerce Suite With Back-End Order Mgmt.**

<http://ibm.com/redbooks>

## **iSeries Technology Center**

<http://www.iseries.ibm.com/service/itc/ebiz.htm>

## **iSeries University**

<http://www-3.ibm.com/services/learning/community/as400/>

# **iSeries & WebSphere Resources & Deliverables**

## **WebSphere Application Server Overview**

<http://www-4.ibm.com/software/webservers/appserv/>

## **WebSphere Commerce Suite**

[www-4.ibm.com/software/webservers/commerce/](http://www-4.ibm.com/software/webservers/commerce/)

## **WebSphere Payment Manager**

[www-4.ibm.com/software/webservers/paymgr/](http://www-4.ibm.com/software/webservers/paymgr/)

## **MQSeries**

[www.ibm.com/software/ts/mqseries](http://www.ibm.com/software/ts/mqseries)

## **iSeries & WebSphere Documentation**

### **Redbooks & Red Pieces**

### **Form Numbers/Web Sites**

**Building iSeries Applications for WebSphere Advanced Edition** SG24-5691

**Building Java Applications for the iSeries with VisualAge for Java** SG24-6245

**Integrating WCS with Domino Back-End Applications**

<http://ibm.com/redbooks> (search for REDP0141)

### **Java & WebSphere Performance on iSeries**

- <http://publib-b.boulder.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedpieceAbstracts/sg246256.html?Open>
- **iSeries Application Development Directions white paper is now available**
- <http://www.iseries.ibm.com/developer/tools/documents/addr/index.html>
- **Connect for iSeries with WebSphere Commerce Suite Red Paper**
- <http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/redpapers/pdfs/redp0127.pdf>

### **Tools for Application Reface and Redesign**

- <http://www.as400.ibm.com/developer/comm/pidtechpapers.html?Tools>
- **Introduction to Enterprise JavaBeans for AS/400** SG24-5192-00
- **Web enabling AS/400 Applications with WebSphere Studio** SG24-5634-00
- **Building AS/400 Applications with WebSphere Standard Edition 2.0** SG24-5635-00
- **Building AS/400 C/S Apps with Java** SG24-2152-02
- **Building AS/400 Internet-based applications with Java** SG24-5337-00

## **IBM Redbooks**

<http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/>

## **iSeries Nation**

<http://www-1.ibm.com/servers/eserver/series/announce/form.html>